Appendix F

Consultation

Appendix F-1

VISTAS state to **VISTAS** state Consultation

Appendix F-1a - ADEM Letter to FL DEP dated December 7, 2020

Alabama Department of Environmental Management adem.alabama.gov

1400 Coliseum Blvd. 36110-2400 ■ Post Office Box 301463
Montgomery, Alabama 36130-1463
(334) 271-7700 ■ FAX (334) 271-7950

December 7, 2020

Mr. Hastings Read Florida Department of Environmental Protection Division of Air Resource Management 2600 Blair Stone Rd MS 5500 Tallahassee FL 32399-2400

Dear Mr. Read:

Pursuant to our recent telephone conversations concerning the Sanders Lead facility in Troy, Alabama, please find the following updated information concerning controls at the facility and the revised impacts at the St. Marks Class 1 Area for the 2021 Regional Haze SIP update.

As we have discussed, the VISTAS modeling for the 2028 Regional Haze review includes Sanders Lead in Troy, Alabama, which projects an impact of 1.15% for the St Marks Class 1 area from this source on the 20% most impaired days in 2028. This impact was based on the average actual SO₂ emissions prior to 2018 of 7951 TPY.

However, since these projected emissions were included in the data for the VISTAS assessment, Sanders has been required to install an SO_2 scrubber at the facility. This scrubber became operational in late 2019. The use of the scrubber changes emissions and impacts significantly:

- 1. The allowed emissions are now 315 lb/hour, or 1380 TPY.
- 2. This 1380 TPY of allowed emissions rates is 82% less than what was put into the RH model. Therefore, the relevant impact level would drop from 1.15% to 0.2%.
- 3. The allowed emission rate of 315 lb/hour is based on a 3-hour rolling average, with the emissions being measured by a continuous SO2 monitor. This enables long-term emission levels to be totalized.
- 4. Actual emissions in the 12-month period from November, 2019, to October, 2020, were 605 tons.

As you can see, given the marginal impacts predicted and the significant reductions which have already been required at this facility, an analysis of the current emissions would result in insignificant impacts at the St. Marks area. Thus, a four-factor analysis of this facility is not needed.



Thank you for considering this information early in the consultation process.

If you have any further questions regarding this issue, please call me at 334-271-7868.

Sincerely,

Ronald W. Gore, Chief

Air Division

ADEM

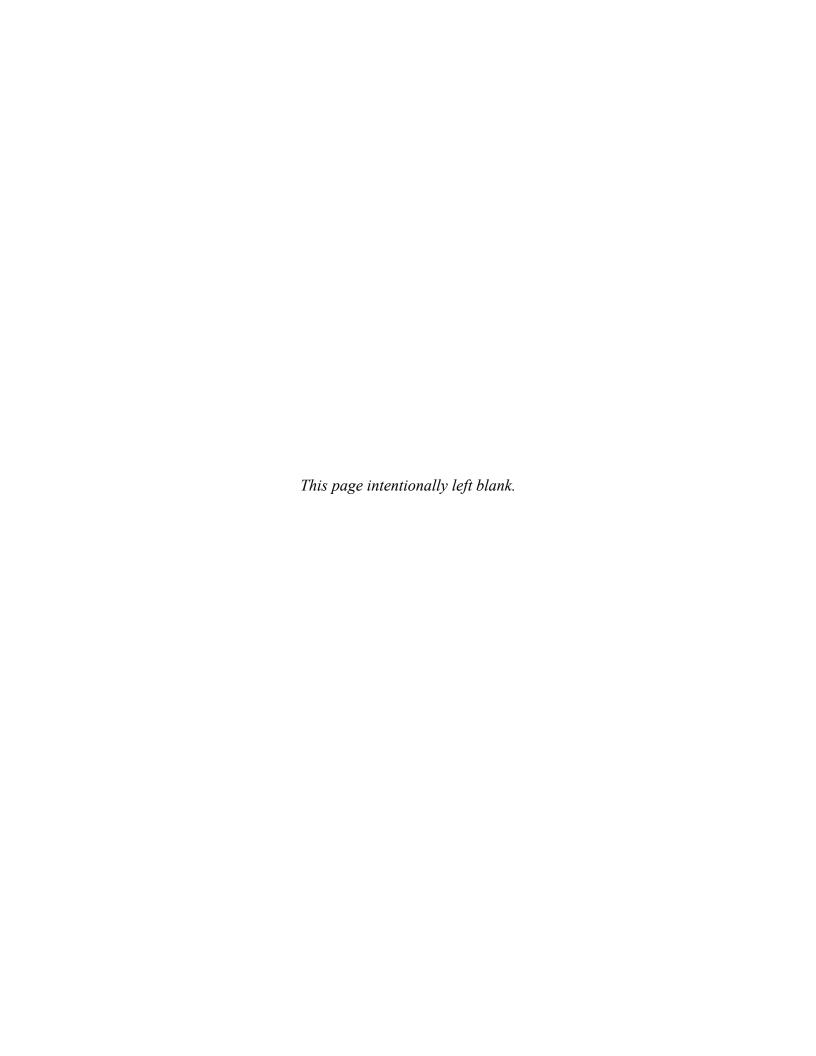
RWG:lwb

Appendix F-2

VISTAS state to Non-VISTAS state Consultation

Appendix F-2a

VISTAS Consultation with IN Office of Air Quality



Correspondence Record

Date	From	To	Description
June 22,	VISTAS	IN Office of	Request for Regional Haze Reasonable
2020		Air Quality	Progress Analysis for Indiana Sources
			Impacting VISTAS Class I Area
February	IN Office of	VISTAS	Email correspondence between IN Office of Air
12, 2021	Air Quality		Quality and VISTAS



Visibility Improvement State and Tribal Association of the Southeast

June 22, 2020

Keith Baugues, Assistant Commissioner Indiana Office of Air Quality 100 North Senate Avenue, IGCN 1003 Indianapolis, Indiana 46204

> RE: Request for Regional Haze Reasonable Progress Analyses for Indiana Sources Impacting VISTAS Class I Areas

Dear Mr. Baugues:

The Regional Haze Regulation 40 CFR § 51.308(d) requires each state to "address regional haze in each mandatory Class I Federal area located within the State and in each mandatory Class I Federal area located outside the State which may be affected by emissions from within the State." 40 CFR § 51.308(f) requires states to submit a regional haze implementation plan revision by July 31, 2021. As part of the plan revision, states must establish a reasonable progress goal that provides for reasonable progress towards achieving natural visibility conditions for each mandatory Class I Federal area (Class I area) within their state. 40 CFR § 51.308(d)(1) requires that reasonable progress goals "must provide for an improvement in visibility for the most impaired days over the period of the implementation plan and ensure no degradation in visibility for the least impaired days over the same period."

In establishing reasonable progress goals, states must consider the four factors specified in § 169A of the Federal Clean Air Act and in 40 CFR § 51.308(f)(2)(i). The four factors are: 1) the cost of compliance, 2) the time necessary for compliance, 3) the energy and non-air quality environmental impacts of compliance, and 4) the remaining useful life of any potentially affected sources. Consideration of these four factors is frequently referenced as the "four-factor analysis."

To assist its member states, the Visibility Improvement State and Tribal Association of the Southeast¹ (VISTAS) and its contractors conducted technical analyses to help states identify

¹ The VISTAS states are Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

sources that significantly impact visibility impairment for Class I areas within and outside of the VISTAS region. VISTAS initially used an Area of Influence (AoI) analysis to identify the areas and sources most likely contributing to poor visibility in Class I areas. This AoI analysis involved running the HYSPLIT Trajectory Model to determine the origin of the air parcels affecting visibility within each Class I area. This information was then spatially combined with emissions data to determine the pollutants, sectors, and individual sources that are most likely contributing to the visibility impairment at each Class I area. This information indicated that the pollutants and sector with the largest impact on visibility impairment were sulfur dioxide (SO₂) and nitrogen oxides (NO_x) from point sources. Next, VISTAS states used the results of the AoI analysis to identify sources to "tag" for PM (Particulate Matter) Source Apportionment Technology (PSAT) modeling. PSAT modeling uses "reactive tracers" to apportion particulate matter among different sources, source categories, and regions. PSAT was implemented with the Comprehensive Air Quality Model with extensions photochemical model (CAMx Model) to determine visibility impairment due to individual sources. PSAT results showed that in 2028 the majority of visibility impairment at VISTAS Class I areas will continue to be from point source SO_2 and NO_x emissions. Using the PSAT data, VISTAS states identified, for reasonable progress analysis, sources shown to have a sulfate or nitrate impact on one or more Class I areas greater than or equal to 1.00 percent of the total sulfate plus nitrate point source visibility impairment on the 20 percent most impaired days for each Class I area. This analysis has identified the following sources in Indiana that meet this criterion:

- Indianapolis Power & Light Petersburg (18125-7362411)
- Gibson (18051-7363111)
- Indiana Michigan Power DBA AEP Rockport (18147-8017211)

Information regarding projected 2028 SO_2 and NO_x emissions and visibility impacts on VISTAS Class I areas is shown in the tables attached to this letter (Attachment 1).

As required in 40 CFR § 51.308(d)(1)(i)(A), VISTAS, on behalf of Alabama, Georgia, Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and West Virginia, requests that Indiana conduct, or require that the sources in question initiate, and share when completed, the results of a reasonable progress analysis for each noted source with VISTAS. This will be helpful to the VISTAS states as they begin the formal Federal Land Manager consultation process for their individual draft Regional Haze Plans in early 2021. So that the VISTAS states can include the results of your state's reasonable progress analyses in developing the long-term strategies for Class I areas in their states, we request that you submit this information to VISTAS no later than October 30, 2020. If any reasonable progress analyses cannot be completed by this date, please provide, no later than this date, notice of an attainable date for completion of the analysis. If you determine that a four-factor analysis is not warranted for one or more of the identified sources, please provide the rationale for this determination by the requested date.

In developing projected 2028 emissions for these sources, VISTAS utilized ERTAC_16.1 emissions projections with additional input from LADCO. Please review these projections to

verify that they are reasonable. Should you be aware of significantly different emission projections for 2028 for any of the sources or pollutants, please provide revised estimates within thirty (30) days of the date of this letter. The applicable VISTAS states will review any revised emission estimates, determine if reasonable progress analyses are not needed to meet their regional haze obligations, and notify you accordingly.

Updated 2028 emission projections, if necessary, the results of your state's reasonable progress analyses for the requested sources, and any necessary ongoing communications should be sent via email to vistas@metro4-sesarm.org.

Should you have any questions concerning this request, please contact me through September 30, 2020, at 404-361-4000 or hornback@metro4-sesarm.org.

Sincerely,

John E. Hornback Executive Director

Metro 4/SESARM/VISTAS

John & Fernback

Attachment

Copies: Ron Gore, Alabama Air Division

Karen Hays, Georgia Air Protection Branch Melissa Duff, Kentucky Division for Air Quality

Mike Abraczinskas, North Carolina Division of Air Quality

Michelle Walker Owenby, Tennessee Division of Air Pollution Control

Laura Crowder, West Virginia Division of Air Quality Zac Adelman, Lake Michigan Air Directors Consortium

Attachment 1: Projected 2028 SO₂ and NO_x Emissions and VISTAS Class I Area Impacts

Table 1. Indianapolis Power & Light Petersburg (18125-7362411) Modeled $SO_2 = 9,422.1$ tpy, Modeled NOx = 5,355.6 tpy

Impacted VISTAS Class I Areas	Sulfate PSAT (Mm ⁻¹)	Nitrate PSAT (Mm ⁻¹)	Total EGU & non- EGU Sulfate + Nitrate (Mm ⁻¹)	Sulfate PSAT % Impact	Nitrate PSAT % Impact
Sipsey Wilderness Area	0.258	0.026	16.370	1.57%	0.16%
Mammoth Cave National Park	0.264	0.068	25.289	1.04%	0.27%

Table 2. Gibson (18051-7363111) Modeled $SO_2 = 12,999.6$ tpy, Modeled NOx = 8,620.0 tpy

	Sulfate	Nitrate	Total EGU & non-	Sulfate	Nitrate
	PSAT	PSAT	EGU Sulfate +	PSAT %	PSAT %
Impacted VISTAS Class I Areas	(Mm ⁻¹)	(Mm ⁻¹)	Nitrate (Mm ⁻¹)	Impact	Impact
Sipsey Wilderness Area	0.270	0.029	16.370	1.65%	0.18%
Mammoth Cave National Park	0.411	0.084	25.289	1.63%	0.33%
Shining Rock Wilderness Area	0.151	0.008	12.313	1.23%	0.07%
Linville Gorge Wilderness Area	0.138	0.008	12.884	1.07%	0.07%
Great Smoky Mountains NP	0.146	0.037	13.916	1.05%	0.27%
Cohutta Wilderness Area	0.137	0.002	13.229	1.03%	0.02%
Joyce Kilmer-Slickrock Wilderness	0.139	0.029	13.694	1.02%	0.21%
Otter Creek Wilderness	0.193	0.009	19.077	1.01%	0.05%

Table 3. Indiana Michigan Power DBA AEP Rockport (18147-8017211) Modeled $SO_2 = 10,779.0$ tpy, Modeled NOx = 8,475.1 tpy

	Sulfate	Nitrate	Total EGU & non-	Sulfate	Nitrate
	PSAT	PSAT	EGU Sulfate +	PSAT %	PSAT %
Impacted VISTAS Class I Areas	(Mm ⁻¹)	(Mm ⁻¹)	Nitrate (Mm ⁻¹)	Impact	Impact
Sipsey Wilderness Area	0.327	0.050	16.370	1.99%	0.31%
Mammoth Cave National Park	0.426	0.085	25.289	1.68%	0.33%
Cohutta Wilderness Area	0.181	0.005	13.229	1.37%	0.04%
Shining Rock Wilderness Area	0.156	0.012	12.313	1.27%	0.09%
Great Smoky Mountains NP	0.166	0.035	13.916	1.19%	0.25%
Joyce Kilmer-Slickrock Wilderness	0.154	0.030	13.694	1.12%	0.22%
Linville Gorge Wilderness Area	0.142	0.012	12.884	1.10%	0.09%
Otter Creek Wilderness	0.191	0.007	19.077	1.00%	0.04%

From: <u>Chad LaFontaine</u>

To: McLeod, Doris (DEQ); Strait, Randy P; James Johnston; Boylan, James

Subject: [External] FW: VISTAS Interstate Consultation Letters

Date: Thursday, February 25, 2021 3:12:14 PM

CAUTION: External email. Do not click links or open attachments unless you verify. Send all suspicious email as an attachment to Report Spam.

See the Indiana responses below.

From: DELONEY, SCOTT <SDELONEY@idem.IN.gov>

Sent: Friday, February 12, 2021 2:30 PM

To: Chad LaFontaine <clafontaine@metro4-sesarm.org>

Cc: STUCKEY, MATT < MSTUCKEY@idem.IN.gov> **Subject:** Re: VISTAS Interstate Consultation Letters

Hi Chad. LADCO is had to rerun the model and we do not expect to have final results for a few more weeks. We have been working on a detailed response to your request, but having the final results in hand is important for us to properly characterize the impacts of the EGUs identified. We really appreciate your patience on this matter. Right now it looks like early March for a detailed response.

From: Chad LaFontaine < clafontaine@metro4-sesarm.org>

Sent: Friday, February 12, 2021 3:23 PM

To: DELONEY, SCOTT <<u>SDELONEY@idem.IN.gov</u>>
Cc: STUCKEY, MATT <<u>MSTUCKEY@idem.IN.gov</u>>
Subject: RE: VISTAS Interstate Consultation Letters

**** This is an EXTERNAL email. Exercise caution. DO NOT open attachments or click links from unknown senders or unexpected email. ****

I hope you all are well. I'm following up on the email below at the request of the VISTAS states. Some of the states have gotten far along in their SIP development and are being asked by EPA about their consultation information and whether they have followed up appropriately. Please provide any update on the information you indicated below. Let me know if you need additional information from me.

Thank you,

Chad LaFontaine, P.E.
Executive Director
Metro 4/SESARM
1252 W Government St. Unit 1375
Brandon, MS 39043
(cel) 601-624-6015
clafontaine@metro4-sesarm.org

From: DELONEY, SCOTT < <u>SDELONEY@idem.IN.gov</u>>

Sent: Thursday, October 22, 2020 12:45 PM

To: Chad LaFontaine < clafontaine@metro4-sesarm.org>

Cc: Baugues, Keith < < KBaugues@idem.IN.gov >; STUCKEY, MATT < MSTUCKEY@idem.IN.gov >

Subject: Re: VISTAS Interstate Consultation Letters

Mr. LaFontaine, I am responding on behalf of Assistant Commissioner Keith Baugues and Deputy Assistant Commissioner Matt Stuckey to provide an update on where Indiana is with regard to your request. We are working closely with LADCO to identify and complete a detailed analysis of sources within the region that contribute to Class 1 areas throughout the country, including those within the VISTAS region. This work includes modeling, source and sector tagging, and 4-factor analyses for affected sources.

Unfortunately, we are not going to have our technical work complete within a timeframe that allows us to adequately respond to your request by 10/30/2020. However, we do expect to have everything complete and quality assured well ahead of the Regional Haze SIP deadline. We will be responding to your request via formal letter with technical support documentation in early 2021.

Please be advised that Keith is retiring, effective 10/30/2020. Matt will be the primary contact for Indiana in the interim. If you would like additional information or clarification concerning this matter, feel free to contact me or Matt. Thank you.

COVID-19 Resources:

- Indiana State Dept. of Health (ISDH) COVID-19 Call Center: Call 877-826-0011 (available 8:00 am- 5:00pm daily).
- Anthem NurseLine: Call 800-337-4770 or visit the <u>Anthem NurseLine</u> online for a FREE symptom screening. Available to anyone with an Anthem health plan (this includes State of IN employees)
- Anthem Employee Assistance Program (EAP): Available to full-time state employees and their household members regardless of health plan participation. Call 800-223-7723 or visit anthemeap.com (enter State of Indiana) for crisis counseling, help finding child/elder care, legal/financial consultation and much more.

From: Chad LaFontaine <<u>clafontaine@metro4-sesarm.org</u>>

Sent: Thursday, October 15, 2020 3:17 PM

To: Montgomery@adeq.state.ar.us < Montgomery@adeq.state.ar.us >; Bybee, Darcy < darcy.bybee@dnr.mo.gov >; Baugues, Keith < KBaugues@idem.IN.gov >; STUCKEY, MATT < MSTUCKEY@idem.IN.gov >; bhodanbosi@epa.state.oh.us < bhodanbosi@epa.state.oh.us >; vtrivedi@pa.gov < vtrivedi@pa.gov >

Subject: VISTAS Interstate Consultation Letters

**** This is an EXTERNAL email. Exercise caution. DO NOT open attachments or click links from unknown senders or unexpected email. ****

Directors,

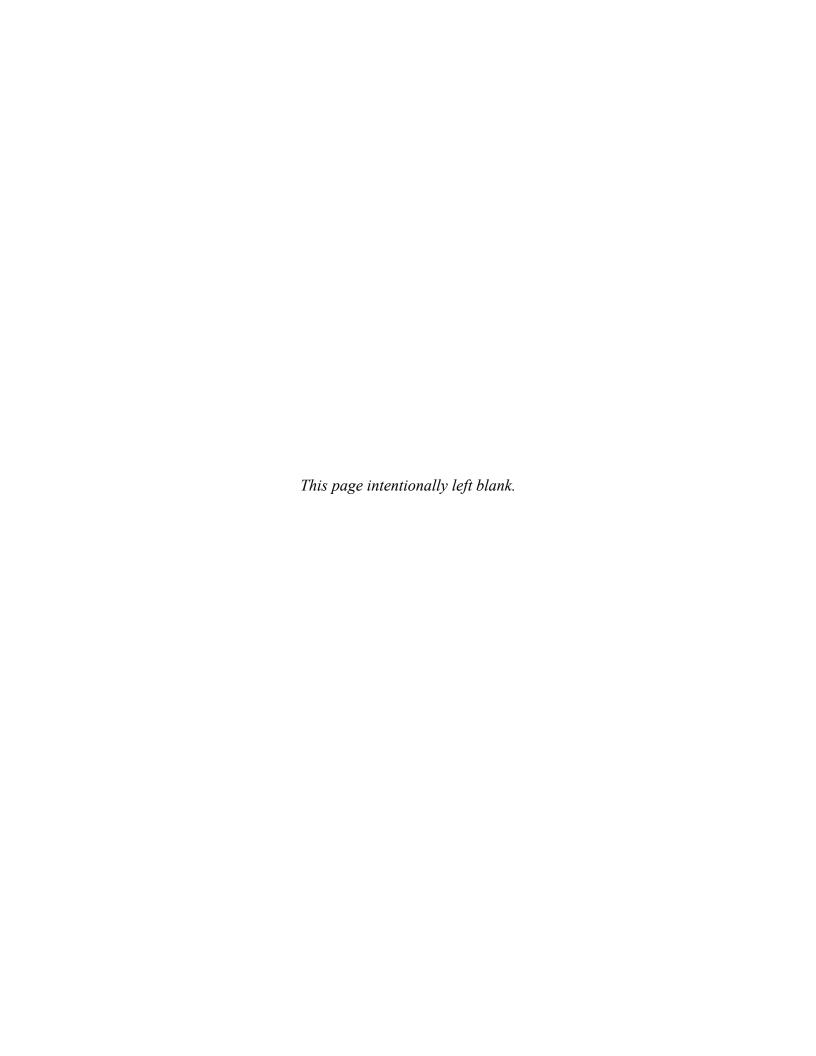
I hope you all are well. On June 22, 2020, the former Executive Director of Metro 4/SESARM sent you a letter on behalf of the VISTAS states asking that one or more major point sources in your state undergo a reasonable progress analysis and a four-factor analysis if warranted. I've been asked to provide you with a reminder of the information request date of October 30, and to provide you with updated contact information for any deliverable. If you have any questions or need to discuss further, please let me know.

I am the new Metro 4/SESARM Executive Director replacing John Hornback. I have worked with many of you as the former Air Director for Mississippi. Please direct responses to me at the contact information below. I look forward to receiving your information and thank you for your efforts.

Chad LaFontaine, P.E.
Executive Director
Metro 4/SESARM
1252 W Government St. Unit 1375
Brandon, MS 39043
(cel) 601-624-6015
clafontaine@metro4-sesarm.org

Appendix F-2b

VISTAS Consultation with MO Air Pollution Control Program



Correspondence Record

Date	From	То	Description
June 22,	VISTAS	MO APC	Request for Regional Haze Reasonable
2020			Progress Analysis for Missouri Source
			Impacting VISTAS Class I Areas
October	MO APC	VISTAS	Initial Response to June 22, 2020 Letter from
19, 2020			VISTAS Requesting Regional Haze Reasonable
			Progress Analysis for Missouri Source Impacting
			VISTAS Class I Areas



Visibility Improvement State and Tribal Association of the Southeast

June 22, 2020

Darcy A. Bybee, Director Missouri Air Pollution Control Program PO Box 176 Jefferson City, Missouri 65102-0176

> RE: Request for Regional Haze Reasonable Progress Analysis for Missouri Source Impacting VISTAS Class I Areas

Dear Ms. Bybee:

The Regional Haze Regulation 40 CFR § 51.308(d) requires each state to "address regional haze in each mandatory Class I Federal area located within the State and in each mandatory Class I Federal area located outside the State which may be affected by emissions from within the State." 40 CFR § 51.308(f) requires states to submit a regional haze implementation plan revision by July 31, 2021. As part of the plan revision, states must establish a reasonable progress goal that provides for reasonable progress towards achieving natural visibility conditions for each mandatory Class I Federal area (Class I area) within their state. 40 CFR § 51.308(d)(1) requires that reasonable progress goals "must provide for an improvement in visibility for the most impaired days over the period of the implementation plan and ensure no degradation in visibility for the least impaired days over the same period."

In establishing reasonable progress goals, states must consider the four factors specified in § 169A of the Federal Clean Air Act and in 40 CFR § 51.308(f)(2)(i). The four factors are: 1) the cost of compliance, 2) the time necessary for compliance, 3) the energy and non-air quality environmental impacts of compliance, and 4) the remaining useful life of any potentially affected sources. Consideration of these four factors is frequently referenced as the "four-factor analysis."

To assist its member states, the Visibility Improvement State and Tribal Association of the Southeast¹ (VISTAS) and its contractors conducted technical analyses to help states identify

¹ The VISTAS states are Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

sources that significantly impact visibility impairment for Class I areas within and outside of the VISTAS region. VISTAS initially used an Area of Influence (AoI) analysis to identify the areas and sources most likely contributing to poor visibility in Class I areas. This AoI analysis involved running the HYSPLIT Trajectory Model to determine the origin of the air parcels affecting visibility within each Class I area. This information was then spatially combined with emissions data to determine the pollutants, sectors, and individual sources that are most likely contributing to the visibility impairment at each Class I area. This information indicated that the pollutants and sector with the largest impact on visibility impairment were sulfur dioxide (SO₂) and nitrogen oxides (NO_x) from point sources. Next, VISTAS states used the results of the AoI analysis to identify sources to "tag" for PM (Particulate Matter) Source Apportionment Technology (PSAT) modeling. PSAT modeling uses "reactive tracers" to apportion particulate matter among different sources, source categories, and regions. PSAT was implemented with the Comprehensive Air Quality Model with extensions photochemical model (CAMx Model) to determine visibility impairment due to individual sources. PSAT results showed that in 2028 the majority of visibility impairment at VISTAS Class I areas will continue to be from point source SO_2 and NO_x emissions. Using the PSAT data, VISTAS states identified, for reasonable progress analysis, sources shown to have a sulfate or nitrate impact on one or more Class I areas greater than or equal to 1.00 percent of the total sulfate plus nitrate point source visibility impairment on the 20 percent most impaired days for each Class I area. This analysis has identified the following source in Missouri that meets this criterion:

New Madrid Power Plant-Marston (29143-5363811)

Information regarding projected 2028 SO_2 and NO_x emissions and visibility impacts on VISTAS Class I areas is shown in the table attached to this letter (Attachment 1).

As required in 40 CFR § 51.308(d)(1)(i)(A), VISTAS, on behalf of Alabama, Kentucky, and North Carolina, requests that Missouri conduct, or require that the source in question initiate, and share when completed, the results of a reasonable progress analysis for the noted source with VISTAS. This will be helpful to the VISTAS states as they begin the formal Federal Land Manager consultation process for their individual draft Regional Haze Plans in early 2021. So that the VISTAS states can include the results of your state's reasonable progress analysis in developing the long-term strategies for Class I areas in their states, we request that you submit this information to VISTAS no later than October 30, 2020. If the reasonable progress analysis cannot be completed by this date, please provide, no later than this date, notice of an attainable date for completion of the analysis. If you determine that a four-factor analysis is not warranted for the identified source, please provide the rationale for this determination by the requested date.

In developing projected 2028 emissions for the source, VISTAS utilized ERTAC_16.0 emissions projections and granted Missouri an opportunity for updates in February 2020. VISTAS is now giving another opportunity for review these projections to verify that they are reasonable.

Should you be aware of significantly different emission projections for 2028 for the source or pollutants, please provide revised estimates within thirty (30) days of the date of this letter. The applicable VISTAS states will review any revised emission estimates, determine if a reasonable progress analysis is not needed to meet their regional haze obligations, and notify you accordingly.

Updated 2028 emission projections, if necessary, the results of your state's reasonable progress analysis for the requested source, and any necessary ongoing communications should be sent via email to vistas@metro4-sesarm.org.

Should you have any questions concerning this request, please contact me through September 30, 2020, at 404-361-4000 or hornback@metro4-sesarm.org.

Sincerely,

John E. Hornback Executive Director

Metro 4/SESARM/VISTAS

John & Fernleack

Attachment

Copies: Ron Gore, Alabama Air Division

Melissa Duff, Kentucky Division for Air Quality

Mike Abraczinskas, North Carolina Division of Air Quality Michael Vince, Central States Air Resource Agencies

Attachment 1: Projected 2028 SO₂ and NO_x Emissions and VISTAS Class I Area Impacts

Table 1. New Madrid Power Plant-Marston (29143-5363811) Modeled $SO_2 = 11,158.3$ tpy, Modeled NOx = 4,054 tpy

Impacted VISTAS Class I Areas	Sulfate PSAT (Mm ⁻¹)	Nitrate PSAT (Mm ⁻¹)	Total EGU & non- EGU Sulfate + Nitrate (Mm ⁻¹)	Sulfate PSAT % Impact	Nitrate PSAT % Impact
Sipsey Wilderness Area	0.220	0.012	16.370	1.34%	0.07%
Shining Rock Wilderness Area	0.158	0.001	12.313	1.28%	0.01%
Mammoth Cave National Park	0.289	0.022	25.289	1.14%	0.09%
Linville Gorge Wilderness Area	0.134	0.000	12.884	1.04%	0.00%

October 19, 2020

Chad LaFontaine
Executive Director
Metro 4/SESARM/VISTAS

Email: clafontaine@metro4-sesarm.org

Sent Via Electronic Mail

RE: Initial Response to June 22, 2020 Letter from VISTAS Requesting Regional Haze Reasonable Progress Analysis for Missouri Source Impacting VISTAS Class I Areas

Dear Chad LaFontaine

This letter serves as the Missouri Department of Natural Resources' Air Pollution Control Program's (Air Program's) initial response to a letter from John Hornbeck with VISTAS dated June 22, 2020. In the letter, VISTAS indicated that projected emissions in 2028 from the New Madrid Power Plant located in New Madrid County Missouri were anticipated to impact visibility at federal Class I areas located in Alabama, Kentucky, and North Carolina. As such, VISTAS requested that Missouri conduct, or require that the New Madrid Power Plant initiate, and share with VISTAS when completed, the results of a reasonable progress analysis pursuant to the federal Regional Haze Rule. The VISTAS letter requested that we submit this information to VISTAS by October 30, 2020.

On July 29, 2020, the Air Program sent a letter to the New Madrid Power Plant requesting the information needed to conduct a reasonable progress analysis for the source pursuant to the Regional Haze Rule. In our letter, we requested that New Madrid submit the information by September 1, 2020; however, the source requested and was granted an extension to submit the information. We can provide the information we receive once we have it and have reviewed it. We anticipate that results of our analysis will be available to share with VISTAS by the end of the 2020 calendar year.



Chad LaFontaine Page Two

Thank you for your attention to this matter. If you have any questions, please contact Emily Wilbur with the Missouri Department of Natural Resources' Air Pollution Control Program at P.O. Box 176, Jefferson City, MO 65102, at (emily.wilbur@dnr.mo.gov) or by telephone at (573) 751-4817.

Sincerely,

AIR POLLUTION CONTROL PROGRAM

Darcy A. Bybee

Director

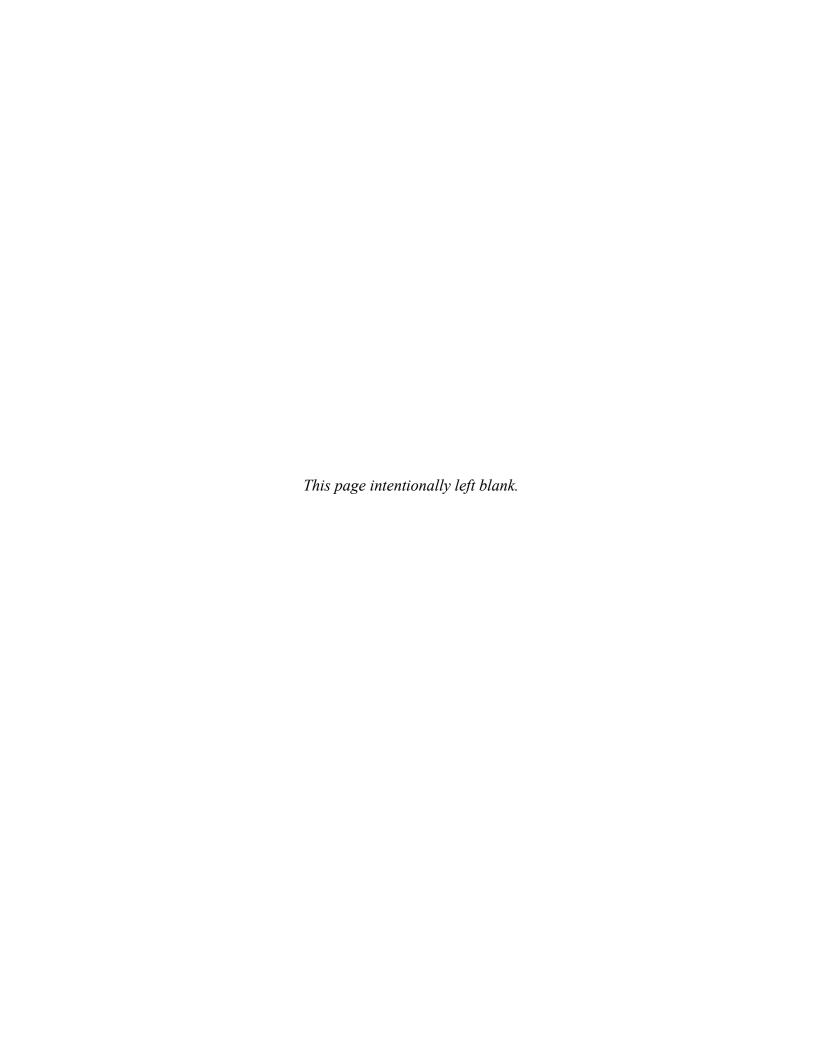
DAB:abc

Enclosure: New Madrid Power Plant Response to the Air Program's July 2020 Information

Request Pursuant to the Regional Haze Rule

Appendix F-2c

VISTAS Consultation with OH Division of Air Pollution Control



Correspondence Record

Date	From	To	Description
June 22,	VISTAS	OH DAPC	Request for Regional Haze Reasonable
2020			Progress Analyses for Ohio Sources
			Impacting VISTAS Class I Areas
October	OH DAPC	VISTAS	Response to VISTAS Request for Regional Haze
29, 2020			Reasonable Progress Analyses for
			Ohio Sources Impacting VISTAS Class I Areas



Visibility Improvement State and Tribal Association of the Southeast

June 22, 2020

Robert F. Hodanbosi, Chief Ohio Division of Air Pollution Control 122 South Front Street Columbus, Ohio 43215-3425

> RE: Request for Regional Haze Reasonable Progress Analyses for Ohio Sources Impacting VISTAS Class I Areas

Dear Mr. Hodanbosi:

The Regional Haze Regulation 40 CFR § 51.308(d) requires each state to "address regional haze in each mandatory Class I Federal area located within the State and in each mandatory Class I Federal area located outside the State which may be affected by emissions from within the State." 40 CFR § 51.308(f) requires states to submit a regional haze implementation plan revision by July 31, 2021. As part of the plan revision, states must establish a reasonable progress goal that provides for reasonable progress towards achieving natural visibility conditions for each mandatory Class I Federal area (Class I area) within their state. 40 CFR § 51.308(d)(1) requires that reasonable progress goals "must provide for an improvement in visibility for the most impaired days over the period of the implementation plan and ensure no degradation in visibility for the least impaired days over the same period."

In establishing reasonable progress goals, states must consider the four factors specified in § 169A of the Federal Clean Air Act and in 40 CFR § 51.308(f)(2)(i). The four factors are: 1) the cost of compliance, 2) the time necessary for compliance, 3) the energy and non-air quality environmental impacts of compliance, and 4) the remaining useful life of any potentially affected sources. Consideration of these four factors is frequently referenced as the "four-factor analysis."

To assist its member states, the Visibility Improvement State and Tribal Association of the Southeast¹ (VISTAS) and its contractors conducted technical analyses to help states identify

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sources that significantly impact visibility impairment for Class I areas within and outside of the VISTAS region. VISTAS initially used an Area of Influence (AoI) analysis to identify the areas and sources most likely contributing to poor visibility in Class I areas. This AoI analysis involved running the HYSPLIT Trajectory Model to determine the origin of the air parcels affecting visibility within each Class I area. This information was then spatially combined with emissions data to determine the pollutants, sectors, and individual sources that are most likely contributing to the visibility impairment at each Class I area. This information indicated that the pollutants and sector with the largest impact on visibility impairment were sulfur dioxide (SO₂) and nitrogen oxides (NO_x) from point sources. Next, VISTAS states used the results of the AoI analysis to identify sources to "tag" for PM (Particulate Matter) Source Apportionment Technology (PSAT) modeling. PSAT modeling uses "reactive tracers" to apportion particulate matter among different sources, source categories, and regions. PSAT was implemented with the Comprehensive Air Quality Model with extensions photochemical model (CAMx Model) to determine visibility impairment due to individual sources. PSAT results showed that in 2028 the majority of visibility impairment at VISTAS Class I areas will continue to be from point source SO_2 and NO_x emissions. Using the PSAT data, VISTAS states identified, for reasonable progress analysis, sources shown to have a sulfate or nitrate impact on one or more Class I areas greater than or equal to 1.00 percent of the total sulfate plus nitrate point source visibility impairment on the 20 percent most impaired days for each Class I area. This analysis has identified the following sources in Ohio that meet this criterion:

- Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyger Creek Station (39053-7983011)
- Cardinal Power Plant Cardinal Operating Company (39081-8115711)
- General James M. Gavin Power Plant (39053-8148511)
- Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (39025-8294311)

Information regarding projected 2028 SO_2 and NO_x emissions and visibility impacts on VISTAS Class I areas is shown in the tables attached to this letter (Attachment 1).

As required in 40 CFR § 51.308(d)(1)(i)(A), VISTAS, on behalf of Alabama, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia, requests that Ohio conduct, or require that the sources in question initiate, and share when completed, the results of a reasonable progress analysis for each noted source with VISTAS. This will be helpful to the VISTAS states as they begin the formal Federal Land Manager consultation process for their individual draft Regional Haze Plans in early 2021. So that the VISTAS states can include the results of your state's reasonable progress analyses in developing the long-term strategies for Class I areas in their states, we request that you submit this information to VISTAS no later than October 30, 2020. If any reasonable progress analyses cannot be completed by this date, please provide, no later than this date, notice of an attainable date for completion of the analysis. If you determine that a four-factor analysis is not warranted for one or more of the identified sources, please provide the rationale for this determination by the requested date.

In developing projected 2028 emissions for these sources, VISTAS utilized ERTAC_16.1 emissions projections with additional input from LADCO. Please review these projections to verify that they are reasonable. Should you be aware of significantly different emission projections for 2028 for any of the sources or pollutants, please provide revised estimates within thirty (30) days of the date of this letter. The applicable VISTAS states will review any revised emission estimates, determine if reasonable progress analyses are not needed to meet their regional haze obligations, and notify you accordingly.

Updated 2028 emission projections, if necessary, the results of your state's reasonable progress analyses for the requested sources, and any necessary ongoing communications should be sent via email to vistas@metro4-sesarm.org.

Should you have any questions concerning this request, please contact me through September 30, 2020, at 404-361-4000 or hornback@metro4-sesarm.org.

Sincerely,

John E. Hornback Executive Director

Metro 4/SESARM/VISTAS

John & Fbrulack

Attachment

Copies: Ron Gore, Alabama Air Division

Karen Hays, Georgia Air Protection Branch

Mike Abraczinskas, North Carolina Division of Air Quality Rhonda Thompson, South Carolina Bureau of Air Quality

Michelle Walker Owenby, Tennessee Division of Air Pollution Control

Mike Dowd, Virginia Air and Renewable Energy Division Laura Crowder, West Virginia Division of Air Quality Zac Adelman, Lake Michigan Air Directors Consortium

Attachment 1: Projected 2028 SO₂ and NO_x Emissions and VISTAS Class I Area Impacts

Table 1. Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyger Creek Station (39053-7983011) Modeled $SO_2 = 4,278.0$ tpy, Modeled NOx = 6,267.3 tpy

	Sulfate PSAT	Nitrate PSAT	Total EGU & non- EGU Sulfate +	Sulfate PSAT %	Nitrate PSAT %
Impacted VISTAS Class I Areas	(Mm ⁻¹)	(Mm ⁻¹)	Nitrate (Mm ⁻¹)	Impact	Impact
Otter Creek Wilderness	0.242	0.004	19.077	1.27%	0.02%
Dolly Sods Wilderness	0.229	0.003	19.349	1.18%	0.02%
James River Face Wilderness	0.170	0.006	14.404	1.18%	0.04%
Shenandoah NP	0.155	0.009	15.375	1.01%	0.06%

Table 2. Cardinal Power Plant - Cardinal Operating Company (39081-8115711) Modeled $SO_2 = 9,891.9$ tpy, Modeled NOx = 4,044.8 tpy

Impacted VISTAS Class I Areas	Sulfate PSAT (Mm ⁻¹)	Nitrate PSAT (Mm ⁻¹)	Total EGU & non- EGU Sulfate + Nitrate (Mm ⁻¹)	Sulfate PSAT % Impact	Nitrate PSAT % Impact
Shenandoah NP	0.692	0.018	15.375	4.50%	0.12%
Dolly Sods Wilderness	0.778	0.007	19.349	4.02%	0.03%
Otter Creek Wilderness	0.727	0.008	19.077	3.81%	0.04%
James River Face Wilderness	0.520	0.008	14.404	3.61%	0.06%
Swanquarter Wilderness Area	0.203	0.007	10.894	1.86%	0.06%

Table 3. General James M. Gavin Power Plant (39053-8148511) Modeled $SO_2 = 21,838.6$ tpy, Modeled NOx = 7,982.6 tpy

	Sulfate	Nitrate	Total EGU & non-	Sulfate	Nitrate
	PSAT	PSAT	EGU Sulfate +	PSAT %	PSAT %
Impacted VISTAS Class I Areas	(Mm ⁻¹)	(Mm ⁻¹)	Nitrate (Mm ⁻¹)	Impact	Impact
Otter Creek Wilderness	1.001	0.011	19.077	5.25%	0.06%
Dolly Sods Wilderness	0.945	0.009	19.349	4.88%	0.05%
James River Face Wilderness	0.582	0.016	14.404	4.04%	0.11%
Shenandoah NP	0.576	0.022	15.375	3.75%	0.14%
Great Smoky Mountains NP	0.520	0.003	13.916	3.73%	0.02%
Linville Gorge Wilderness Area	0.446	0.002	12.884	3.46%	0.02%
Joyce Kilmer-Slickrock Wilderness	0.473	0.002	13.694	3.45%	0.01%
Cohutta Wilderness Area	0.322	0.009	13.229	2.44%	0.07%
Shining Rock Wilderness Area	0.297	0.001	12.313	2.41%	0.01%
Cape Romain Wilderness	0.305	0.005	14.028	2.17%	0.04%
Swanquarter Wilderness Area	0.219	0.005	10.894	2.01%	0.05%
Sipsey Wilderness Area	0.327	0.021	16.370	1.99%	0.13%
Wolf Island Wilderness	0.224	0.003	12.957	1.73%	0.02%
Okefenokee Wilderness Area	0.203	0.002	13.400	1.51%	0.01%

Table 4. Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (39025-8294311) Modeled $SO_2 = 10,346.3$ tpy, Modeled NOx = 5,864.1 tpy

	Sulfate PSAT	Nitrate PSAT	Total EGU & non- EGU Sulfate +	Sulfate PSAT %	Nitrate PSAT %
Impacted VISTAS Class I Areas	(Mm ⁻¹)	(Mm ⁻¹)	Nitrate (Mm ⁻¹)	Impact	Impact
Otter Creek Wilderness	0.302	0.012	19.077	1.58%	0.06%
Dolly Sods Wilderness	0.288	0.010	19.349	1.49%	0.05%
Cohutta Wilderness Area	0.173	0.005	13.229	1.31%	0.04%
Shining Rock Wilderness Area	0.129	0.002	12.313	1.05%	0.01%
Joyce Kilmer-Slickrock Wilderness	0.137	0.002	13.694	1.00%	0.01%



October 29, 2020

Chad LaFontaine
Executive Director
Metro 4/SESARM
1252 W Government St Unit 1375
Brandon MS 39043-6054

Re: Response to VISTAS Request for Regional Haze Reasonable Progress Analyses for Ohio Sources Impacting VISTAS Class I Areas

Dear Mr. LaFontaine:

On June 22, 2020, the Visibility Improvement State and Tribal Association of the Southeast (VISTAS), on behalf of Alabama, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia, requested that Ohio conduct a reasonable progress analysis for four Ohio sources that were identified by VISTAS to have an impact on visibility in Class I areas located in VISTAS' states: Kyger Creek Station, Cardinal Power Plant, General James M. Gavin Power Plant and Zimmer Power Station. In this letter, it was also requested that if it is determined that a four-factor analysis is not warranted for one or more of the identified sources, rationale for this determination be provided.

Ohio's analysis for each of the sources identified by VISTAS is provided in detail below. In summary:

- Kyger Creek Station effectively controlled for SO₂ and NOx
- Cardinal Power Plant effectively controlled for SO₂ and NOx
- Gavin Power Plant four-factor analysis for SO₂ requested; effectively controlled for NOx
- Zimmer Power Station recently announced a planned shut down in 2027; currently in discussions regarding an enforceable commitment for the shutdown such that a four-factor analysis is not warranted.

U.S. EPA's Regional Haze Guidance provides example scenarios for sources that would be considered "effectively controlled" in which U.S. EPA believes it may be reasonable for a state not to select a particular source for further analysis. One of the example scenarios provided by U.S. EPA which Ohio finds most pertinent is:

"For the purposes of SO₂ and NOx control measures, a combustion source (e.g., an EGU or industrial boiler or process heater) that, during the first implementation period, installed a FGD system that operates year-round with an effectiveness of at least 90 percent or by the installation of a selective catalytic reduction system that operates year-round with an overall effectiveness of at least 90 percent (in both cases calculating the effectiveness as

the total for the system, including any bypassed flue gas), on a pollutant-specific basis." A pair of footnotes add that "For purposes of this consideration, the first regional haze implementation period started when SIPs were due on December 17, 2007." and "While a 90 percent control effectiveness is used in this example, we expect that any FGD system installed to meet CAA requirements since 2007 would have an effectiveness of 95 percent or higher. This does not apply to a source that has recently achieved a higher level of control efficiency without the installation of a control system, for example if it has merely increased the flow rate of a reagent. In such a situation, the four factors should be fully considered. The outcome may still be that the current level of control is the measure that is necessary to make reasonable progress. (Emphasis added)

For ease of reference, this example will be referred to as "FGD/SCR with at least 90% effectiveness".

However, U.S. EPA's Regional Haze Guidance clearly indicates that the examples are meant to be illustrative but not exhaustive. Using the general principle established in the Regional Haze Guidance that a source may be excluded from four-factor analysis where it is "reasonable to assume for the purposes of efficiency and prioritization that a full four-factor analysis would likely result in the conclusion that no further controls are necessary", Ohio interprets the "FGD/SCR with at least 90% effectiveness" example slightly broader than written in the Regional Haze Guidance.

Specifically, although the example only references controls installed in the first implementation period (i.e. after December 17, 2007), Ohio does not believe the installation date is pertinent to whether the source is effectively controlled, so long as the device is getting sufficient removal. Ohio believes that conducting a four-factor analysis on a source with an FGD or SCR with 90% control efficiency, regardless of the date installed, would likely result in the conclusion that no further controls are necessary. Therefore, Ohio considered control devices installed prior to the first implementation period to meet our interpretation of this example.

Kyger Creek Station

Kyger Creek Station (Facility ID 0627000003) operates five coal-fired boilers (B001, B002, B003, B004 and B005), which are considered effectively controlled for SO₂ and NOx in accordance with the "FGD/SCR with at least 90% effectiveness" example in the Regional Haze Guidance.

FGDs with 98% control efficiency were installed March 19, 2012 on B001 and B002, and November 4, 2011 on B003, B004 and B005. Each of these controls operate year-round. Each of the five units have a federally enforceable SO₂ emissions limits of 1.2 lb/MMBtu based on a rolling, 30-day average (permit no. P0104412, effective 02/17/2011). As shown in Table 1, recent SO₂ emission rates are 0.16 lb/MMBtu or less.

SCRs with 90% control efficiency were installed October 1, 2002 on B001, December 1, 2002 on B002, February 1, 2003 on B003, April 1, 2003 on B004 and June 1, 2003 on B005. Each of these controls operate year-round. As shown in Table 1, recent NOx emission rates are 0.24 lb/MMBtu or less.

Table 1. Kyger Creek B001, B002, B003, B004 and B005 emissions (2016 to 2019)

Unit ID	Year	SO ₂ (tons)	SO₂ rate (lb/MMBtu)	NOx (tons)	NOx Rate (lb/MMBtu)	PM25-PRI (tons)	NH3 (tons)
	2016	755	0.14	1,197	0.22	112	0
B001	2017	1,025	0.15	970	0.15	141	0
DOOT	2018	1,157	0.16	1,385	0.20	144	1
	2019	675	0.12	997	0.19	112	0
	2016	700	0.14	1,109	0.24	104	0
DOO2	2017	844	0.15	687	0.13	113	0
B002	2018	1,144	0.16	1,404	0.20	142	0
	2019	718	0.11	1,245	0.20	128	0
	2016	853	0.15	1,848	0.23	120	0
B003	2017	867	0.15	729	0.13	127	0
B003	2018	914	0.15	1,100	0.18	129	0
	2019	744	0.13	1,043	0.18	127	0
	2016	828	0.16	1,793	0.22	117	0
B004	2017	982	0.15	968	0.15	144	0
B004	2018	880	0.15	1,102	0.19	124	<i>p</i> 0
3	2019	823	0.13	1,086	0.17	140	0
	2016	845	0.15	1,831	0.22	120	0
B005	2017	964	0.15	885	0.14	142	0
	2018	876	0.15	1,001	0.18	125	0
	2019	787	0.13	1,003	0.17	130	0

None of the units are significant sources of PM_{2.5} or ammonia.

Cardinal Power Plant

Cardinal Power Plant (Facility ID 0641050002) operates three coal-fired boilers (B001, B002 and B009), each of which is considered effectively controlled for SO₂ and NOx in accordance with the "FGD/SCR with at least 90% effectiveness" example in the Regional Haze Guidance.

FGDs with 95% control efficiency were installed March 1, 2008 on B001, December 1, 2007 on B002, and December 30, 2011 on B009. The FGDs must be continuously operated on and after December 31, 2008 for B001 and B002, and December 31, 2012 for B009, in accordance with the requirements of a federal Consent Decree in *United States, et al. v. American Electric Power Service Corp.*, et al., Civil Action Nos. C2-99-1182 and C2-99-1250 and *United States, et al. v. American Electric Power Service Corp.*, et al., Civil Action Nos. C2-04-1098 and C2-05-360 (Consent Decree).

B001 and B002 each have federally enforceable SO₂ emissions limits of 1.056 lb/MMBtu based on a rolling, 30-day average (permit no. P0104412, effective February 17, 2011). B003 has a federally enforceable SO₂ emissions limit of 0.66 lb/MMBtu based on a rolling, 30-day average (permit no. P0104411, effective February 17, 2011). As shown in Table 2, recent SO₂ emission rates are 0.27 lb/MMBtu or less.

SCRs with 90% control efficiency were installed June 1, 2003 on B001, and May 1, 2003 on B002 and B009. The SCRs must be continuously operated on and after January 1, 2009 in accordance with the requirements of the Consent Decree. As shown in Table 2, recent NOx emission rates are below 0.1 lb/MMBtu.

Table 2. Cardinal Power Plant B001, B002 and B009 emissions (2016 to 2019)

Unit ID	Year	SO ₂ (tons)	SO₂ rate (lb/MMBtu)	NOx (tons)	NOx Rate (lb/MMBtu)	PM25-PRI (tons)	NH3 (tons)
	2016	3,885	0.22	1,497	0.09	54	1
B001	2017	3,796	0.24	1,166	0.08	50	1
B001	2018	3,794	0.22	1,348	0.08	74	1
	2019	3,685	0.18	1,479	0.08	92	1
	2016	3,986	0.27	1,146	0.08	73	1
BOOS	2017	5,205	0.25	1,446	0.07	247	0
B002	2018	3,103	0.22	1,024	0.08	38	1
	2019	3,714	0.23	1,242	0.08	43	1
	2016	1,325	0.10	1,112	0.09	969	1
BOOO	2017	2,256	0.13	1,272	0.08	88	1
B009	2018	2,807	0.14	1,468	0.08	166	, 1
	2019	2,053	0.15	1,157	0.09	118	1

B001 and B002 are not significant sources of PM_{2.5}. Although B009 is reported to have emitted 969 tons of PM_{2.5} in 2016, emissions have dropped substantially in more recent years. This decrease may likely be due in part to more recent stack testing, along with new requirements for condensable stack testing under U.S. EPA's Method 202 established in March 2016¹, which forms the basis of the emissions estimates for the condensable fraction of PM. Further, B009 is equipped with an Electrostatic Precipitator (ESP) with 99.5% control efficiency installed September 1, 1977.

None of the units are significant sources of ammonia.

General James M. Gavin Power Plant

General James M. Gavin Power Plant (Facility ID 0627010056) operates two coal-fired boilers (B003 and B004).

FGDs with 95% control efficiency were installed December 1, 1994 on B003 and March 1, 1995 on B004. The FGDs must be continuously operated in accordance with the requirements of a federal Consent Decree in *United States of America and the State of New York, et. al and Ohio Citizen Action et al. v. American Electric Power Service Corp. et al,* (S.D. Ohio Case No. 2:99-CV-01182), lodged on October 9, 2007 and entered on December 10, 2007, as amended on April 5, 2010, December 28, 2010, May 14, 2013, and January 23, 2017 (hereinafter "Consent Decree").

¹ https://www.epa.gov/emc/method-202-condensable-particulate-matter

B003 and B004 each have federally enforceable SO₂ emissions limits of 7.41 lb/MMBtu (permit no. P0089258, effective April 15, 2020). As shown in Table 3, recent SO₂ emissions rates are 0.39 lb/MMBtu or less. Although the FGDs operate year-round with a 95% control efficiency, Ohio has requested a four-factor analysis with respect to SO₂.

B003 and B004 are considered effectively controlled for NOx in accordance with the with the "FGD/SCR with at least 90% effectiveness" example in the Regional Haze Guidance. SCRs with 90% control efficiency were installed May 1, 2001 on B003 and B004. The SCRs must be continuously operated in accordance with the requirements of the Consent Decree. As shown in Table 3, recent NOx emission rates are 0.11 lb/MMBtu or less.

Table 3.	Gavin F	ower PI	ant Bu	103 and	B004	emissions	(2016 to	2019)	

Unit ID	Year	SO ₂ (tons)	SO ₂ rate (lb/MMBtu)	NOx (tons)	NOx Rate (lb/MMBtu)	PM25-PRI (tons)	NH3 (tons)
	2016	9,039	0.27	3,572	0.11	608	1
D003	2017	13,785	0.32	4,441	0.10	650	1
B003	2018	13,172	0.38	3,495	0.10	567	1
	2019	12,161	0.37	3,485	0.11	219	1
2	2016	10,990	0.29	3,757	0.10	1,007	11
D004	2017	11,640	0.36	3,382	0.11	518	1
B004	2018	14,420	0.34	4,553	0.11	644	1
	2019	14,313	0.39	3,857	0.11	403	1

Although B003 and B004 are reported to have emitted higher emissions of PM_{2.5} in 2016, as shown in Table 3, emissions have dropped substantially in more recent years. These differences are due to updated stack testing in 2017 which forms the basis of the emissions estimates for the condensable fraction of PM². Thus, the recent emissions based on more recent data are expected to more accurately reflect current conditions. Ohio EPA does not consider B003 or B004 to be a significant source of PM_{2.5} based on recent reported emissions.

In addition, B003 and B004 each are equipped with an Electrostatic Precipitator (ESP) for particulate control with greater than 99% control efficiency of particulates. B003 and B004 each have federally enforceable particulate emissions limits of 0.1 lb/MMBtu (permit no. P0089258, effective 04/15/2020).

Neither unit is a significant source of ammonia.

Zimmer Power Station

Zimmer Power Station (1413090154) operates one coal-fired boiler (B006). Zimmer recently announced a planned shut down in 2027. Ohio and Zimmer are currently in discussions regarding an enforceable commitment for the shutdown such that a four-factor analysis is not warranted.

² The 2016 and 2017 emissions are based on stack testing conducted 02/26/09, whereas the 2018 and 2019 emissions are based on a stack test conducted on 08/23/2017.

Response to VISTAS Regional Haze Request Page 6

If you have questions, please contact Jennifer Van Vlerah in our Division of Air Pollution Control at (614) 644-3696.

Sincerely,

Robert F. Hodanbosi

Chief, Division of Air Pollution Control, Ohio EPA

Appendix F-3

EPA/FLM/Stakeholder Outreach and Presentations

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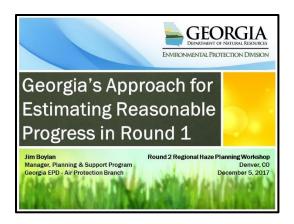
Appendix F-3a - Consultation Record
Appendix F-3b - National Regional Haze Meeting Denver, Colorado December 5-7, 2017 5
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Appendix F-3m - VISTAS Regional Haze Project Update, August 4, 2020
Appendix F-3n - EPA Region 4 Fall 2020 Air Director's Meeting-Regional Haze Update October 26, 2020

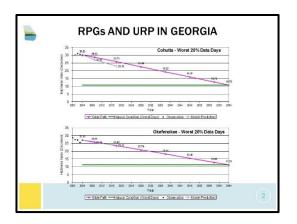
Appendix F-3a - Consultation Record

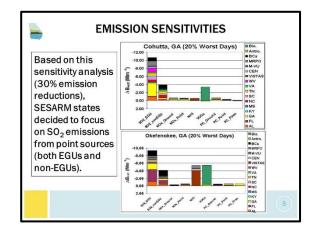
VISTAS FLM/EPA Consultation Record As of October 26, 2020

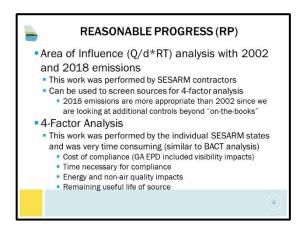
- 1. December 5-7, 2017 Denver, national RH meeting, various presentations FLMs, EPA OAQPS, Region 3, Region 4, RPOs, various VISTAS agency attendees
- 2. January 31, 2018 teleconference, presentation FLMs, EPA Region 4, CC/TAWG
- 3. August 1, 2018 teleconference, presentation FLMs, EPA OAQPS, Region 3, Region 4, CC/TAWG
- 4. September 5, 2018 teleconference, presentation MJOs
- 5. June 3, 2019 teleconference, presentation FLMs, EPA OAQPS, Region 3, Region 4, CC/TAWG
- 6. October 28-30, 2019 St Louis national RH meeting, various presentations FLMs, EPA OAQPS, Region 3, Region 4, RPOs, various VISTAS agency attendees
- 7. April 2, 2020 teleconference, presentation FLMS, EPA OAQPS, Region 3, Region 4, CC/TAWG
- 8. April 21, 2020 teleconference, presentation MJOs
- 9. May 11, 2020 teleconference, presentation FLMs, EPA OAQPS, Region 3, Region 4, CC/TAWG
- 10. May 20, 2020 webinar, presentation stakeholders, FLMs, EPA OAQPS, Region 3, Region 4, RPOs and member states, STAD, CC/TAWG
- 11. July 30, 2020 webinar, presentation EPA Region 3, Region 4, and OAQPS
- 12. August 4, 2020 webinar, presentation, FLMs, EPA OAQPS, Region 3, Region 4, RPOs and member states, CC/TAWG
- 13. October 26, 2020 webinar, presentation, EPA Region 3, Region 4 during the Fall 2020 air directors' meeting

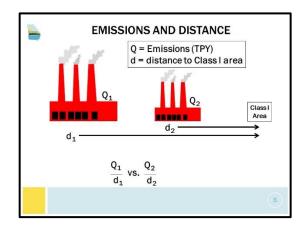
Appendix F-3b - National Regional Haze Meeting Denver, Colorado December 5-7, 2017

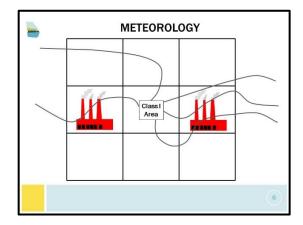


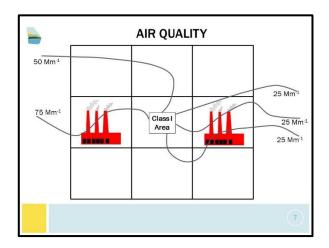


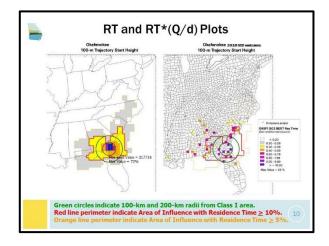


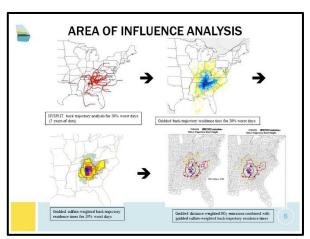




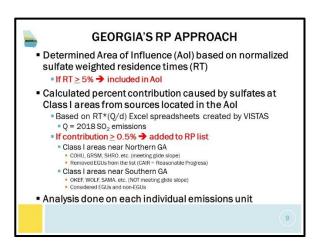


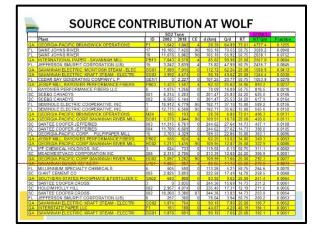


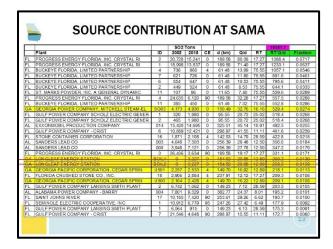


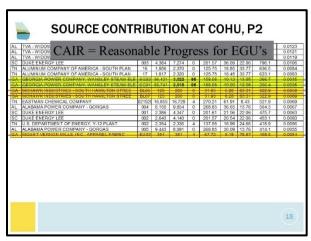


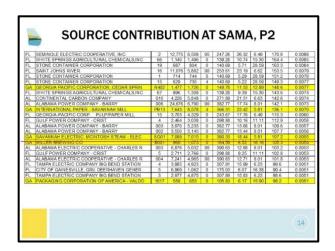
_			502	Tons				9	44795.2	0.8134
	Plant	ID	(2002 G)	(2018 G)	CE	d (km)	Qld	RT	RT'Q/d	Fraction
FL	SAINT JOHNS RIVER	17	10.185	7.420	90	65.12	113.95	65.70	7486.4	0.1671
FL.	SAINT JOHNS RIVER	16	11.076	5.882	90	65.12	90.33	65.70	5934 6	0.1325
FL	JEFFERSON SMURFIT CORPORATION (US)	15	3.242	3.639	4	64.58	56.35	71.58	4033.3	0.0900
FL	CEDAR BAY GENERATING COMPANY L.P.	GEN 1	0	2.227	90	61.17	36.41	65.70	2392 1	0.0534
GA	GEORGIA-PACIFIC BRUNSWICK OPERATIONS	F1	1,642	1,842	4	75.48	24.41	71.47	1744.5	0.0389
FL	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	6	1,075	1,256	0	63.34	19.83	71.58	1419.7	0.0317
FL	SEMINOLE ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.	1	10,912	6,779	95	121.83	55.64	22.94	1276.5	0.0285
FL	SEMINOLE ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.	2	12,775	6,508	95	121.83	53.42	22.94	1225.4	0.0274
GA	JESUP MILL, RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS	PB03	1,423	1,597	4	106.27	15.03	71.58	1075.7	0.0240
FL	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS INC	66	1,140	1,496	0	69.96	21.39	48.81	1044.0	0.0233
FL	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS INC	67	996	1,308	0	69.96	18.69	48.81	912.3	0.0204
FL	IFF CHEMICAL HOLDINGS, INC.	3	624	733	0	56.66	12.94	65.70	850.1	0.0190
FL	GEORGIA-PACIFIC CORP. PULP/PAPER MILL	15	3,703	4.329	0	125.55	34.48	22.94	790.9	0.0177
GA	INTERNATIONAL PAPER - SAVANNAH MILL	PB13	7,643	8,578	4	179.54	47.78	15.53	742.0	0.0166
FL	MILLENNIUM SPECIALTY CHEMICALS	6	505	590	0	60.46	9.76	65.70	641.5	0.0143
GA	SAVANNAH ELECTRIC: MCINTOSH STEAM - ELEC	SG01	7,089	7,015	0	201.59	34.80	15.51	539.7	0.0120
GA	JESUP MILL, RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS	PB02	556	624	4	106.37	5.87	71.58	419.8	0.0094
FL	PROGRESS ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. CRYSTAL RI	2	20,728	15,241	.0	205.80	74.06	5.47	405.1	0.0090
GA	SAVANNAH ELECTRIC: KRAFT STEAM - ELECTRI	SG03	3,992	4,474	0	182.45	24.52	15.53	380.9	0.0085
FL	PROGRESS ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. CRYSTAL RI	1	18,998	13.537	0	205.80	65.78	5.47	359.8	0.0080
GA	GEORGIA POWER COMPANY, MITCHELL STEAM-EL	SG03	4,173	4,930	0	206.79	23.84	14.43	344.0	0.0077
FL	JEFFERSON SMURFIT CORPORATION (US)	6	257	300	0	64.42	4.66	71.58	333.3	0.0074
SC	SCE&G:CANADYS	001	6,214	5,203	0	295.33	17.62	16.79	295.8	0.0066
FL	MILLENNIUM SPECIALTY CHEMICALS	5	237	269	0	60.46	4.45	65.70	292.7	0.0065
SC	SCE&G:CANADYS	002	6.585	5.144	0	295.35	17.42	16.79	292.4	0.0065
FL	GEORGIA-PACIFIC CORP. PULP/PAPER MILL	16	1,354	1,581	4	125.55	12.59	22.94	288.9	0.0064
FL	ANCHOR GLASS CONTAINER CORPORATION	4	161	212	0	59.04	3.60	65.70	236.5	0.0053
FL	ANCHOR GLASS CONTAINER CORPORATION	3	156	206	0	59.04	3.49	65.70	229.1	0.0051
GA	JESUP MILL, RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS	RF04	286	334	0	105.88	3.15	71.58	225.7	0.0050
GA	JESUP MILL RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS	RF01	285	333	0	106.22	3.14	71.58	224.6	0.0050

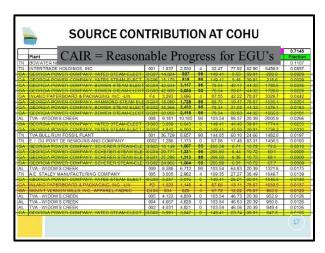


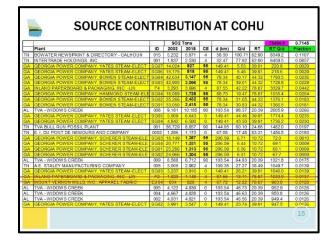


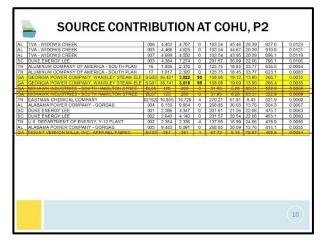


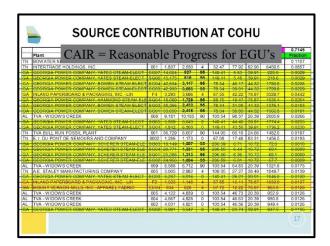


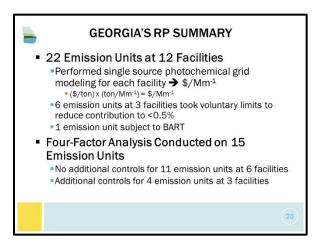


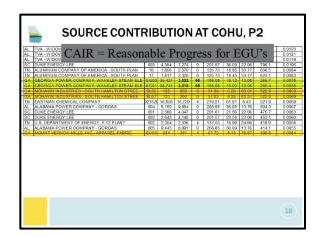


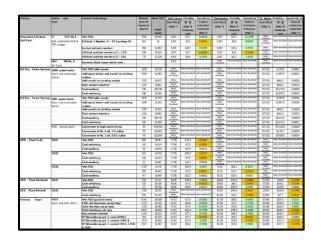


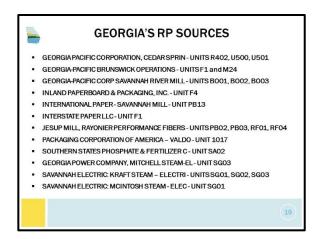


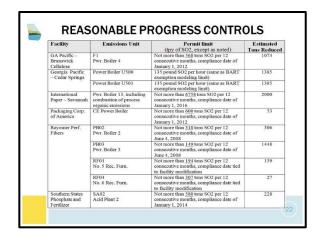


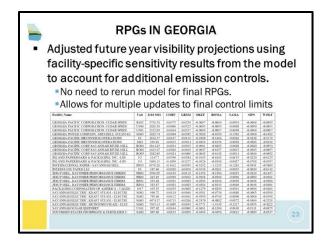


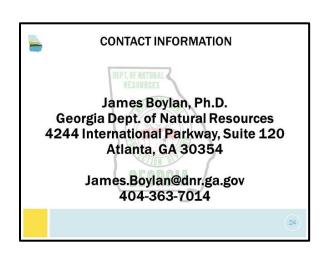


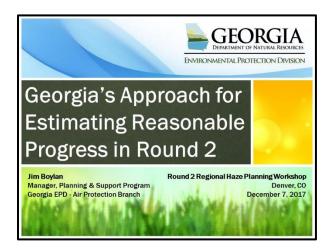


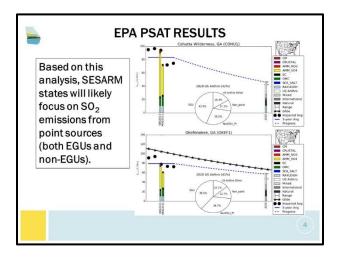


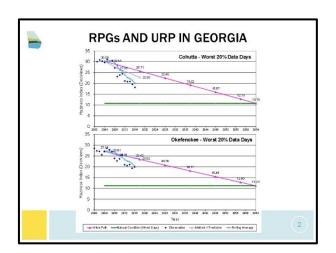


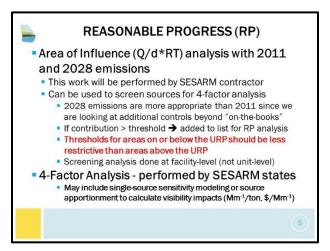


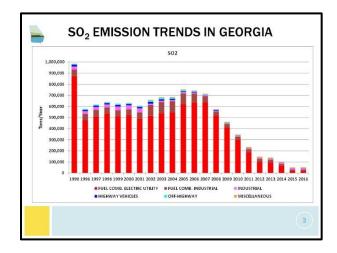


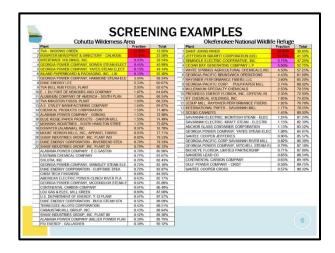










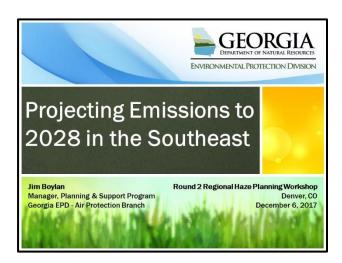


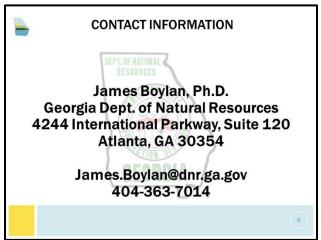
CONTACT INFORMATION

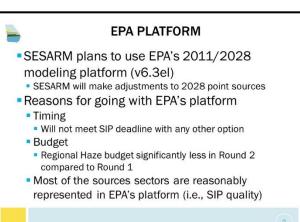
James Boylan, Ph.D. Georgia Dept. of Natural Resources 4244 International Parkway, Suite 120 Atlanta, GA 30354

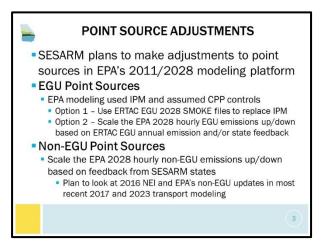
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James.Boylan@dnr.ga.gov 404-363-7014









ERTAC EGU Projection Tool: Origin and Uses



Combined cycle facility under construction, slated

Doris McLeod 1 Julie McDill, PE 2 Byeong-Uk Kim, PhD ³ Jin-Sheng Lin, PhD 1 Joseph Jakuta 4 Mark Janssen 5

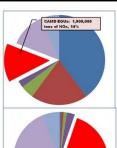
- Virginia Department of Environmental Quality Mid-Atlantic Regional Air Management Association
- Georgia Environmental Protection Division
 Ozone Transport Commission
- Lake Michigan Air Directors Consortium

Attributes of ERTAC Model

- · Conservative no big swings in power generation.
- Data intensive needs substantial state-supplied data.
- · Regional and fuel modularity.
- · Calculates future hourly estimates based on base year activity.
- · Test hourly reserve capacity.
- Quickly evaluates various scenarios;
 - e.g., unit retirement, growth, and control

CAMD EGU Data

- Clean Air Markets Division
- High quality hourly data in electronic format reported under 40 CFR Part 75 for fossil fuel fired units > 25 MWs
 - Activity (heat input, gross load)
 - Emissions (usually NO_x, SO₂, and CO₂)
- Emission contributions of the EGU sector
 - 2011 CAMD data: ≈4,800 unique units
 - 14% of the NO_x inventory
 - 71% of the SO₂ inventory



Data from 2011 NEI v1

Introduction to ERTAC EGU v2.7

State and planning organization collaboration to build a model to project future EGU emissions suited to state air quality planning **Starting Points**

- Base Year (BY) hourly continuous emissions monitor (CEM) data
- BY & FY unit activity matches meteorology
 More realistic for SIP modeling
- Regional growth rates (GRs) EIA AEO2017 & NERC
- Information Supplied By States as of Spring 2017
 - · Controls, fuel-switches, other

ERTAC EGU Tool Generates Future Hourly Estimates

- Regional unit capacity never exceeded
- · Unmet demand applied to other units
- Generation deficit units (GDUs) created if demand exceeds system capacity on an hourly basis

Hourly Emissions Converted to SMOKE Format for AQ Modeling

Eastern Regional Technical Advisory Committee (ERTAC)

ERTAC EGU growth convened 2009

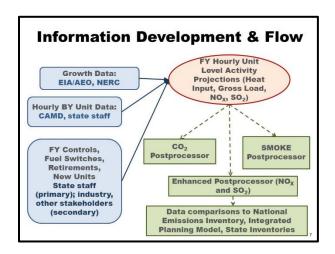
Goal: Build a low-cost, stable/stiff, fast, and transparent model to project electric generating unit (EGU) emissions including reasonable temporal profiles for activity and emissions

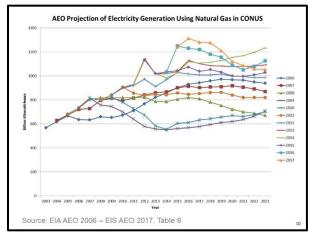
Uses: Provide EGU inventories suitable for

- State Implementation Plan (SIP) submittals
- Air quality modeling efforts

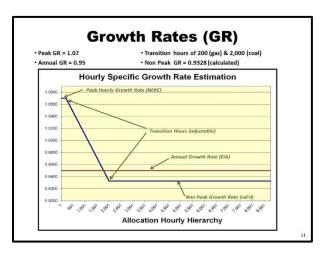
How the Model Works

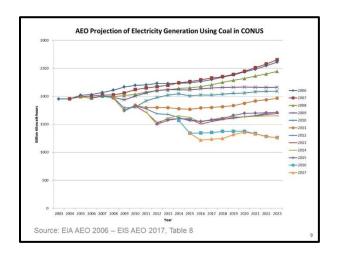
- Unit-level inventory of EGUs (capacity, fuel type, controls, hourly CEMs data for base year).
- Apply EIA-AEO growth rates by region and fuel type (model does not transfer generation between regions or between fuels).
- Model matches available capacity to projected demand; creates "demand deficit" units if demand exceeds capacity.
- For units that exceed hourly or annual capacity limits, add generation to Excess Generation Pool.
- **Empty Excess Generation Pool to other available** units.
- Calculate emissions and convert to SMOKE and create reports (model does not generate new controls).

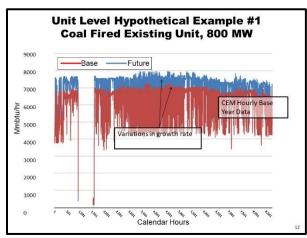


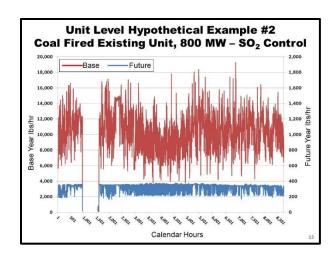


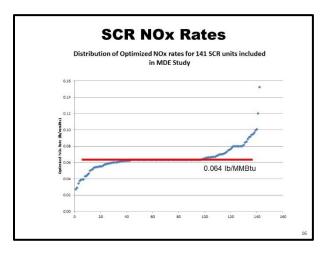


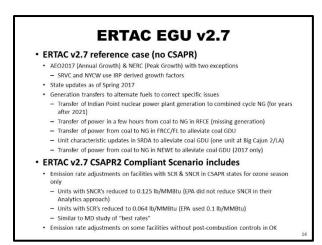


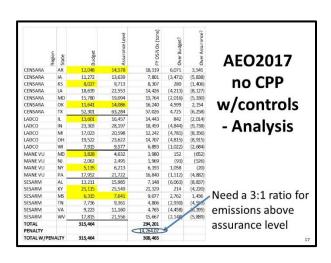


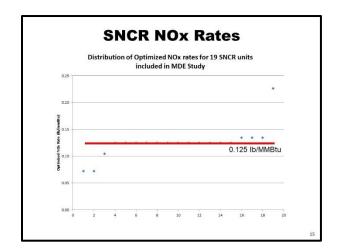


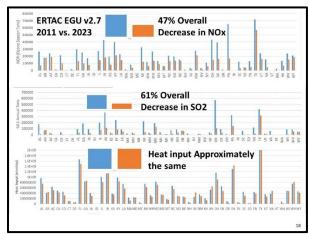


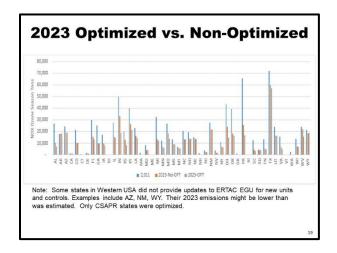












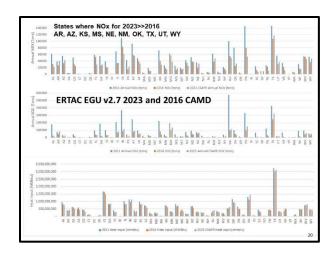
ERTAC EGU Contacts

- States send comments to:
 - NE: Wendy Jacobs Wendy.Jacobs@ct.gov
 - Southeast: John HornbackHornback@metro4-sesarm.org
 - Midwest: John Welch
 JWelch@idem.in.gov
 - CENRAP: Mark Janssen
 Janssen@ladco.org
 ertacegufeedback@gmail.com

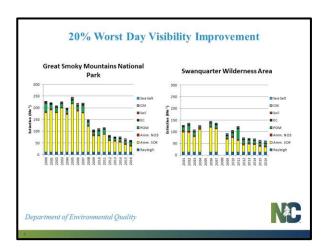
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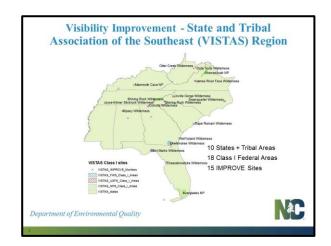
Additional Information

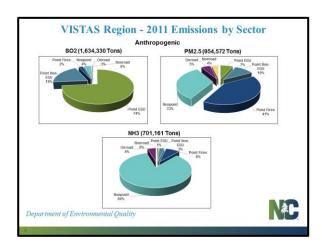
- ERTAC EGU files are located here:
 - http://www.marama.org/2013-ertac-egu-forecasting-tooldocumentation
 - Currently the latest files on MARAMA webpage are v2.6
 - MARAMA expects to post v.2.7 shortly
 - Also, 2028 ERTAC EGU files are available
- Other ERTAC materials are located here:
 - Sign In <u>URL:https://marama.sharefile.com/</u>
 - Username:apaty@marama.org
 - Password:ERTACoutr3ach
- Next, will create a 2016 base year with new projections.

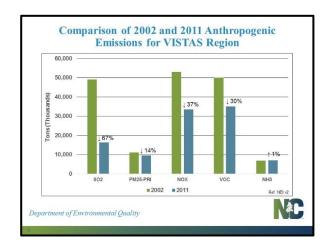


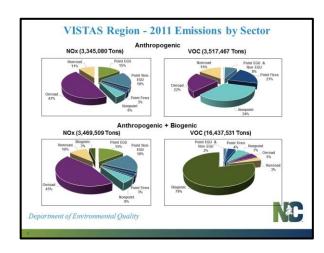


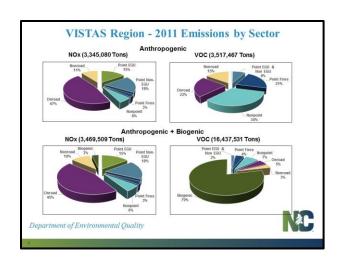




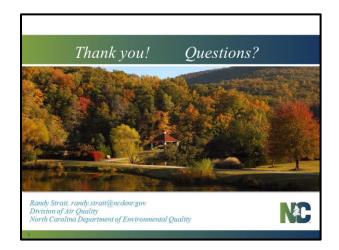












Appendix F-3c - Presentation to FLMs, EPA Region 4 CC/TAWG, January 31, 2018



VISTAS

FLM/EPA Discussion January 31, 2018

Planned Approach (1)

- Similar to last regional haze planning effort
- · About half of the time of the first project
- · About 5% of the funding
- Will use EPA's 2011 base year and 2028 future year inventory and modeling platform
- Will provide slight adjustments to 2028 inventories for EGUs and some other major sources
- Will use EPA inventories for other categories





Planned Approach (2)

- Intentions
 - assess where we are currently
 - assess 2028 expected visibility and glide slope
 - evaluate progress
 - evaluate impacts on VISTAS Class I areas
 - evaluate downwind receptor impacts
 - consult with surrounding regions
 - consult with FLMs
 - interact with EPA
 - communicate with stakeholders
 - support state SIP submittals by July 31, 2021 deadline

VISTAS Organization

- STAD State and Tribal Air Directors (policy)
- Coordinating Committee (operations)
- · Technical Analysis Work Group
- Project Coordinator (John Hornback)
- EPA
- FLMs
- Stakeholders
- · Other RPOs

Procurement Process

- RFP released December 21
- Proposal submittal deadline January 26
- · 3 proposals received
 - 1 sole bid
 - 2 team bids
- Selection Committee formed and operating
- · Recommendation goal by February 15

Contractor Arrangements

- · Execute contract by March 1
- Develop concurrent work plan and QAPP
- · Submit QAPP to EPA by March 15
- Receive QAPP approval from EPA by April 15
- · Contractor queuing during April
- · Technical work begins by May 1

Technical Project Components (2)

- · Air quality modeling
- · Source apportionment tagging
- · Model performance evaluation
- · Future year model projections
- · Data handling and sharing
- · Optional tasks

Technical Project Schedule

- States will begin preparing inventory updates after March 1
- Air quality modeling completed by December
- · Other analysis and evaluation by next spring
- All deliverables including data and reports by June 20, 2019
- States begin developing there SIPs thereafter
- States submit SIPs by July 31, 2021

Discussion

- Q&A
- Feedback
- Next steps

Technical Project Components (1)

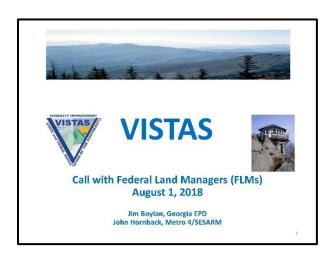
- · Project management
- · Emissions inventory updates
- · Emissions processing
- · Data acquisition and preparation
- · Area of influence analysis

Contact Information

- Project Coordinator: John Hornback
- Phone: 404-361-4000
- E-mail: hornback@metro4-sesarm.org
- · Web: www.metro4-sesarm.org
 - Technical center tab
 - Contractor web site
 - Cloud?



Appendix F-3d - VISTAS Call with FLMs August 1, 2018





VISTAS Technical Plan



- · Similar to last regional haze planning effort
- EPA's 2011 el base year emissions (unchanged)
- EPA's 2028 el future year emissions with state specific adjustments for EGU and non-EGU point sources
- EPA's 2028 el inventories without adjustment for other categories
- CAMx v6.40 with PSAT



Presentation Outline



- Introductory comments
- · VISTAS contractors
- · Completed, ongoing, and future work
- Collaboration/consultation
- · State SIP development
- · Response to National Park Service questions
- Additional Q&A
- · Concluding comments



VISTAS Contractors



- Contractor
 - Eastern Research Group
- ERG
- Subcontractor
 - Alpine Geophysics





VISTAS Tasks



- · Determine current visibility
- Determine 2028 expected visibility and glide slopes
- Perform Area of Influence (AOI) analysis
- Perform source apportionment analysis (PSAT)
- · Produce documentation
- Support state SIP submittals by July 31, 2021 deadline
- NOTE: Individual VISTAS states will assess reasonable progress for sources in their own state



Progress Report (documents)



- December 21, 2017 RFP released
- · January 26, 2018 Proposals received
- March 1, 2018 Contract awarded
- April 4, 2018 QAPP (approved by EPA Region 4)
- April 19, 2018 Work plan approved
- June 27, 2018 Modeling protocol approved *
 *(review and input from EPA OAQPS and Region 4)



Progress Report

(completed/in process)



- Emission inventory updates complete
- Emission inventory update report nearing completion
- Emission processing/merging complete
- · 2028 simulation running
- Benchmarking complete (draft report rec'd)
- · Base year modeling initiated



Progress Report

(remaining schedule)



- September 1, 2018 base year modeling
- September 1, 2018 area of influence analysis
- October 1, 2018 model performance evaluation
- December 1, 2018 future year modeling
- December 31, 2018 future year projections
- · April 19, 2019 PSAT modeling
- May 3, 2019 PSAT results
- July 1, 2019 final report and project ends

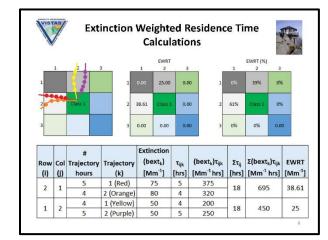


Consultation Plan



- Late 2017/early 2018 initiated by MANE-VU
- December 5-7, 2017 WESTAR Round 2 Regional Haze Planning Workshop
- January 31, 2018 discussions with FLMs
- · August 1, 2018 discussions with FLMs
- Late summer 2018/spring 2019 stakeholders
- · Ongoing EPA OAQPS and Regions 3 & 4
- Ongoing FLMs especially late-2018/early-2019
- 2019 surrounding RPOs (to be initiated by VISTAS states)

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State SIP Development



- · Underway via ...
 - Participation in VISTAS process
 - Collaboration and consultation with all interests
- State-specific considerations/analyses have begun and will continue as project deliverables are completed/distributed
- SIP submittals due July 31, 2021



Questions/Answers



- Using EPA 2011 and 2028 inventories and modeling platform with some upgrades
 - Yes
- · 2011 and 2028 inventories
 - 2011 was not adjusted
 - 2028 EGU and non-EGU point updates completed June 30, 2018
 - Inventory update report final due by mid-August

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Questions/Answers



- Will states be on their own to evaluate control strategies?
 - Each state is ultimately responsible for determinations of the content of their SIPs, as in the last round
 - Yet, much collaboration will occur in this project leading up to determinations of sources to evaluate and evaluations of feasible controls.

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Questions/Answers



- Area of influence analysis and SO₂/NO_x rankings for 2011 and 2028
 - To be completed by September 1, 2018
- · 2028 projections:
 - Modeling to be completed by December 1, 2018
 - Projections to be completed by December 31, 2018
- · Nature of 2028 modeling
 - "on-the books / on the way" (required/enforceable)

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Questions/Answers



- How will states use data generated to screen sources for 4-factor analysis?
 - Specific approach(es) be determined.
 - FLM input will be considered.
 - Threshold options
 - Cumulative source contribution (e.g., 80%, 60%, 40%,...)
 - Individual contributions by unit or facility (e.g., 1%, 5%, 10%,...)

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Questions/Answers



- VISTAS states' usage of project deliverables
 - AOI review September-December 2018
 - Will use AOI to rank and select sources
 - Start 4-factor analysis early 2019
 - Source apportionment will be part of 4-factor analysis and can be used to adjust reasonable progress goals (RPGs) if additional controls are required
 - May use CoST tool, EPA's Air Pollution Control Cost Manual, data obtained from facilities, etc.
 - Will consult with FLMs regarding screening and selection methodology and process for sources

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Questions/Answers



- Will a best-and-final run be conducted?
 - Not in contract at this time
 - PSAT can be used to adjust RPGs for new controls at individual facilities without another CAMx run
- · Use of state-specific modeling domains?
 - Possible uses include brute force sensitivities, CAMx v6.5, fine grid modeling, best and final CAMx run, etc.



Questions/Answers



- Opportunities for FLM input
 - Ongoing
 - AOI will be used for ranking sources.
 - Expect this to occur September-December 2018.
 - FLMs may provide thoughts at anytime
 - Early sharing of FLM concerns and reasons would be helpful

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For Further Information (Contact)



- · Project Coordinator
 - John Hornback Metro 4/SESARM hornback@metro4-sesarm.org
- Coord Committee Chair
 - Jim Boylan Georgia

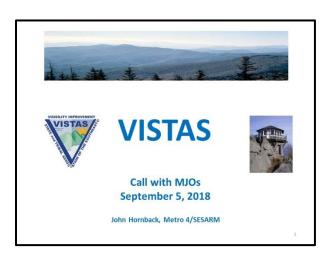
james.boylan@dnr.ga.gov

- Tech Analysis WG Co-chairs
 - Randy Strait North Carolina
 - Alanna Keller West Virginia

randy.strait@ncdenr.gov alanna.j.keller@wv.gov

- Web site
 - https:metro4-sesarm.org
 - Selected information will be made available from the Technical Center dropdown on this web site.
 - Other information will be made available upon request.

Appendix F-3e - VISTAS Presentation to other RPOs, September 5, 2018





VISTAS Technical Plan



- Similar to last regional haze planning effort
- EPA's 2011 el base year emissions (unchanged)
- EPA's 2028 el future year emissions with state specific adjustments for EGU and non-EGU point sources
- EPA's 2028 el inventories without adjustment for other categories
- · CAMx v6.40 with PSAT



Presentation Outline



- · Introductory comments
- VISTAS contractors
- · Completed, ongoing, and future work
- · Collaboration/consultation
- State SIP development
- Response to National Park Service questions
- Additional Q&A
- · Concluding comments



VISTAS Contractors



- Contractor
 - Eastern Research Group
- ERG
- Subcontractor
 - Alpine Geophysics





VISTAS Tasks



- · Determine current visibility
- Determine 2028 expected visibility and glide slopes
- Perform Area of Influence (AOI) analysis
- Perform source apportionment analysis (PSAT)
- Produce documentation
- Support state SIP submittals by July 31, 2021 deadline
- NOTE: Individual VISTAS states will assess reasonable progress for sources in their own state



Progress Report (documents)



- December 21, 2017 RFP released
- January 26, 2018 Proposals received
- March 1, 2018 Contract awarded
- April 4, 2018 QAPP (approved by EPA Region 4)
- April 19, 2018 Work plan approved
- June 27, 2018 Modeling protocol approved *
 *(review and input from EPA OAQPS and Region 4)



Progress Report

(completed/in process)



- 2028 emission inventory updates and report complete
- Conversion of 2028 point source emission files preprocessing – complete (report – nearing completion)
- · 2028 emissions SMOKE modeling ready to begin
- · 2011 base year emissions modeling complete
- Benchmarking ongoing (1st three reports received one approved)
- · Model performance evaluation initiated
- Area of influence analysis nearing completion



State SIP Development



- Underway via ...
 - Participation in VISTAS process
 - Collaboration and consultation with all interests
- State-specific considerations/analyses have begun and will continue as project deliverables are completed/distributed
- SIP submittals due July 31, 2021

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Progress Report

(remaining schedule)



- October 1, 2018 model performance evaluation
- October 31, 2018 AOI analysis & report
- December 1, 2018 future year modeling (currently projected for early November)
- December 31, 2018 future year projections
- · April 19, 2019 PSAT modeling
- May 3, 2019 PSAT results
- July 1, 2019 final report and project ends



Questions/Answers



- Using EPA 2011 and 2028 inventories and modeling platform with some upgrades
 - Yes
- 2011 and 2028 inventories
 - 2011 was not adjusted
 - 2028 EGU and non-EGU point updates completed June 30, 2018
 - Inventory update report final due by mid-August

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Consultation Plan



- Late 2017/early 2018 initiated by MANE-VU
- December 5-7, 2017 WESTAR Round 2 Regional Haze Planning Workshop
- January 31, 2018 discussions with FLMs
- · August 1, 2018 discussions with FLMs
- October 2018 initial discussions with CenSARA
- Fall 2018/spring 2019 stakeholders
- Early/mid-2019 surrounding RPOs (to be initiated by VISTAS states)
- · Ongoing EPA OAQPS and Regions 3 & 4
- Ongoing FLMs especially late-2018/early-2019



Questions/Answers



- Area of influence analysis and SO₂/NO_x rankings for 2011 and 2028
 - To be completed by October 31, 2018
- 2028 projections:
 - Modeling to be completed by December 1, 2018
 - Projections to be completed by December 31, 2018
- · Nature of 2028 modeling
 - "on-the books / on the way" (required/enforceable)



Questions/Answers



- VISTAS states' usage of project deliverables
 - AOI review September-December 2018
 - Will use AOI to rank and select sources
 - Start 4-factor analysis early 2019
 - Source apportionment will be part of 4-factor analysis and can be used to adjust reasonable progress goals (RPGs) if additional controls are required
 - May use CoST tool, EPA's Air Pollution Control Cost Manual, data obtained from facilities, etc.
 - Will consult with FLMs regarding screening and selection methodology and process for sources

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Questions/Answers



- Will a best-and-final run be conducted?
 - Not in contract at this time
 - PSAT can be used to adjust RPGs for new controls at individual facilities without another CAMx run
- Use of state-specific modeling domains?
 - Possible uses include brute force sensitivities, CAMx v6.5, fine grid modeling, best and final CAMx run, etc.

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Questions/Answers



- Will states be on their own to evaluate control strategies?
 - Each state is ultimately responsible for determinations of the content of their SIPs, as in the last round.
 - Yet, much collaboration will occur in this project leading up to determinations of sources to evaluate and evaluations of feasible controls.

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Questions/Answers



- Opportunities for FLM input
 - Ongoing
 - AOI will be used for ranking sources.
 - Expect this to occur September-December 2018.
 - FLMs may provide thoughts at anytime
 - Early sharing of FLM concerns and reasons would be helpful

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Questions/Answers



- How will states use data generated to screen sources for 4-factor analysis?
 - Specific approach(es) be determined.
 - FLM input will be considered.
 - Threshold options
 - Cumulative source contribution (e.g., 80%, 60%, 40%,...)
 - Individual contributions by unit or facility (e.g., 1%, 5%, 10%,...)

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For Further Information (Contact)



- Project Coordinator
 - John Hornback Metro 4/SESARM <u>hornback@metro4-sesarm.org</u>
- Coord Committee Chair
 - Jim Boylan Georgia

james.boylan@dnr.ga.gov

- Tech Analysis WG Co-chairs
 - Randy Strait North Carolina
 - Alanna Keller West Virginia alan

randy.strait@ncdenr.gov alanna.j.keller@wv.gov

- Web site
 - https:metro4-sesarm.org
 - Selected information will be made available on the Technical Center page at this web site.
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Appendix F-3f - VISTAS Regional Haze Project Update, June 3, 2019

VISTAS Regional Haze Project Update



Jim Boylan (GA DNR), Randy Strait (NC DAQ), and John Hornback (Metro 4/SESARM)

FLM and EPA Consultation Conference Call June 3, 2019



Presentation Outline

- · Background
- Key VISTAS project tasks
- · VISTAS technical analysis status
- What we've learned
- · Consultation and communications
- Remaining work and projected schedule

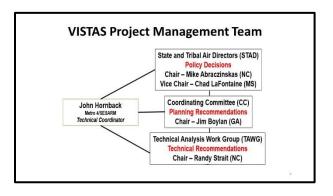


Participating Agencies in VISTAS Project

- Visibility Improvement State and Tribal Association of the Southeast (VISTAS)
- 10 SESARM states
- Knox County, Tennessee local agency
 - Represents the 17 local agencies in the Southeast
- Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians
 - Represents the 6 federally-recognized tribes in the Southeast

1999/2017 Regional Haze Rule

- Reduction of visibility impairment on the 20% "most impaired days" (anthropogenic impairment) in national park and wilderness (Class I) areas to natural conditions by 2064.
- No worsening of visibility on the 20% "clearest" days.
- Development of State Implementation Plans (SIPs) every 10 years to address emissions that contribute to regional haze.
- Round 2 SIP deadline extended to July 31, 2021





Primary Contractor

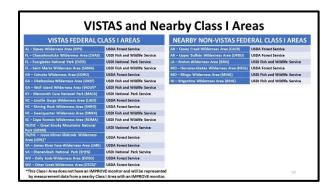
• Eastern Research Group, Inc • Regi Oommen, Project Manager



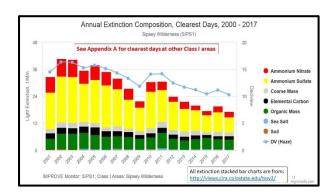
Subcontractor

• Alpine Geophysics, LLC • Greg Stella, Subcontractor Manager

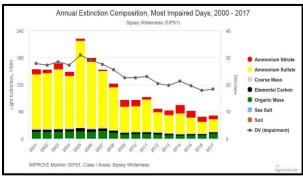


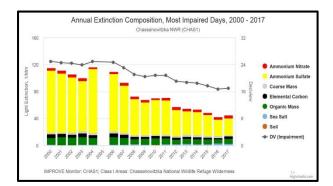


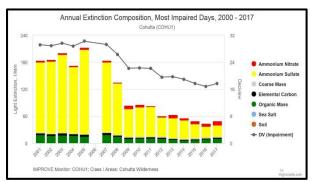


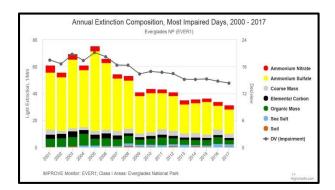


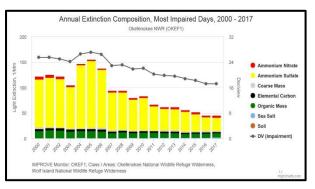


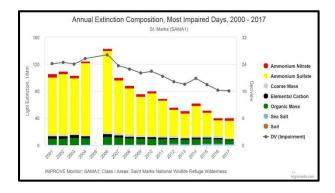


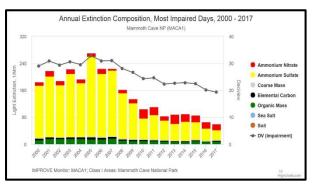


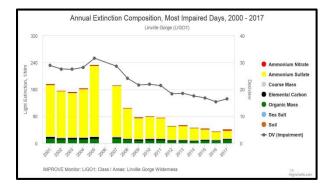


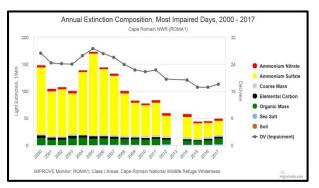


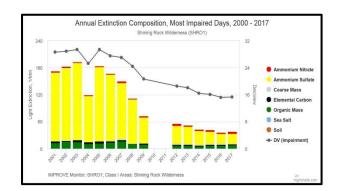


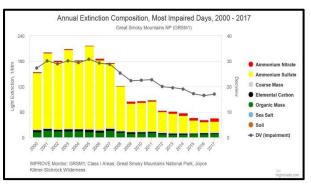


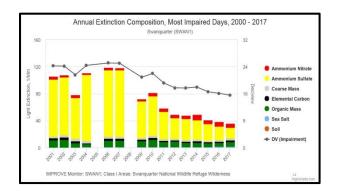


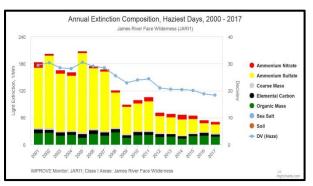


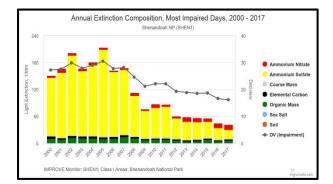


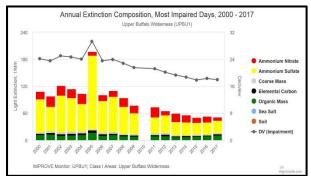


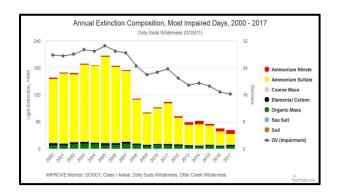


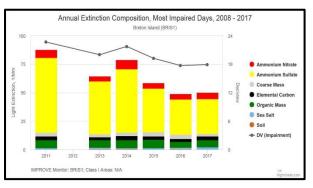


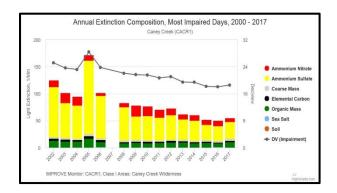


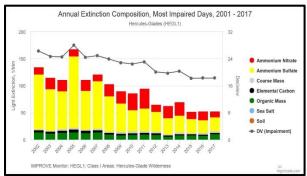


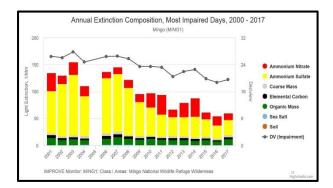


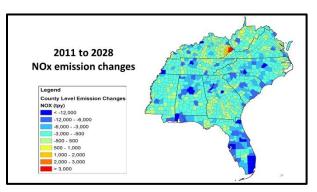


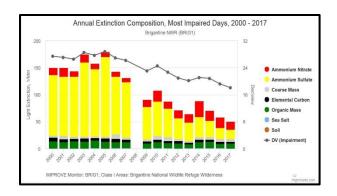


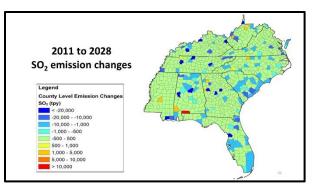












Emissions Updates

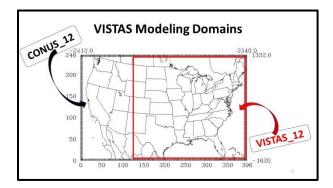
- Used EPA's 2011 base year emissions without change
- Updated EPA's 2028 projection year emissions
 - $\circ\,\text{EGU}$ and major non-EGU sources
 - Removed Clean Power Plan assumptions
 - Adjusted for changes in fuels and facility operating plans



VISTAS Air Quality Model

- Started with EPA's 2011/2028 modeling platform
 - o Version 6.3el
 - o CAMx v6.32
- Replaced CAMx v6.32 with CAMx v6.40
- Used 2011 meteorology
- Reasons for using EPA platform
 - o Time limited
 - $\circ\, \text{Budget limited}$
 - $\circ\,\text{Most}$ source sectors acceptably represented in EPA platform

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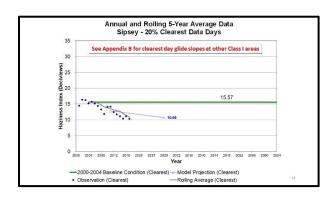


VISTAS Future Year Model Projections

- Calculation of relative response factors (RRFs)
- Gives average percent change in pollutant or species concentrations due to emission changes between 2011 and 2028
- Produces design values for 2028

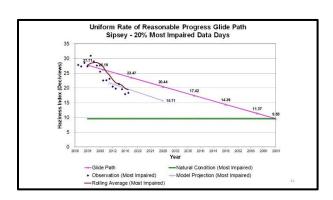
Benchmark Comparisons

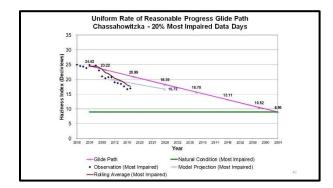
- 1. EPA 2011 with CAMx_6.32 (CONUS) vs. Alpine 2011 with CAMx_6.32 (CONUS)
- Alpine 2011 with CAMx_6.32 (CONUS) vs. Alpine 2011 with CAMx 6.40 (CONUS)
- 3. Alpine 2011 with CAMx_6.40 (CONUS) vs.
 - Alpine 2011 with CAMx_6.40 (VISTAS)
- EPA 2028 with CAMx_6.32 (CONUS) vs.
 Alpine 2028 with CAMx 6.40 (CONUS)
- Alpine 2028 with CAMx_6.40 (CONUS) vs. Alpine 2028 with CAMx_6.40 (VISTAS)

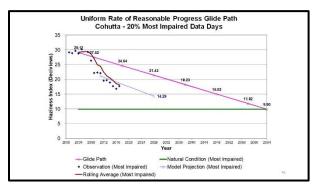


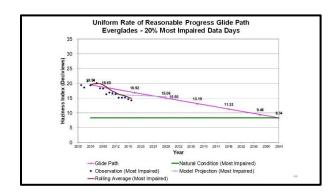
Model Performance Evaluation

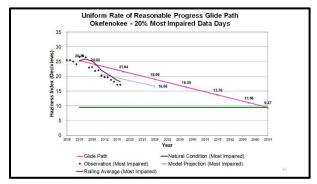
- Compared model results to observations. Looked at statistics, comparison plots, and spatial plots
 - Ozone
 - PM_{2.5} and light extinction
 - · Wet and dry deposition
- Overall, the model performance is generally within the range deemed acceptable for regulatory applications

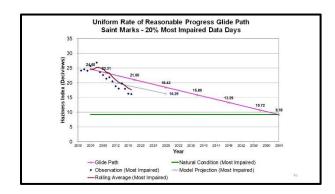


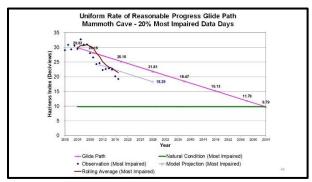


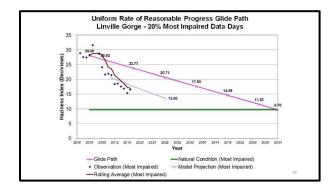


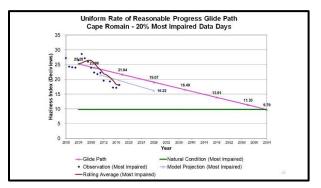


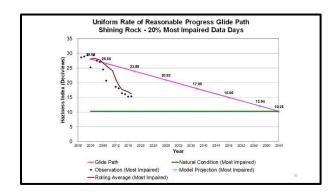


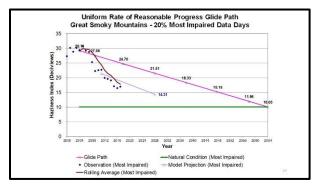


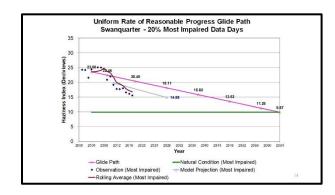


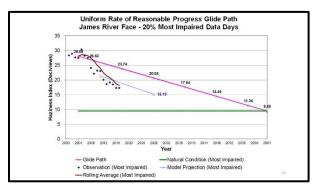


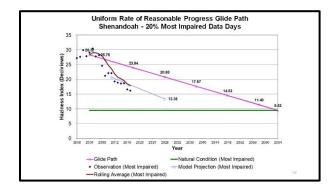


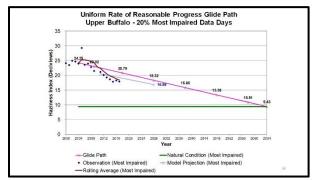


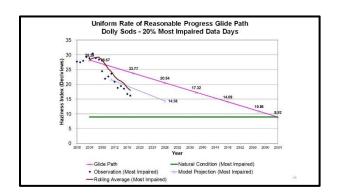


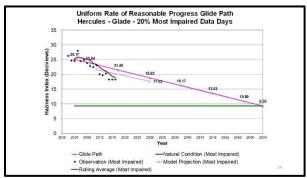


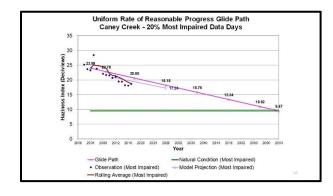


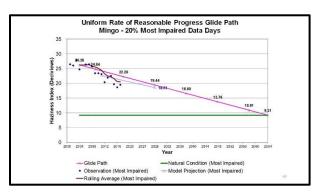


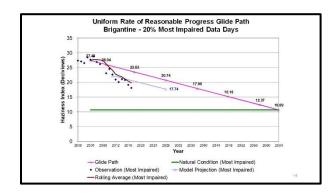


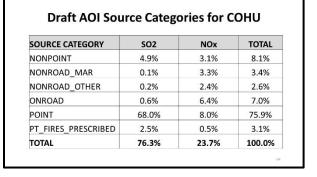


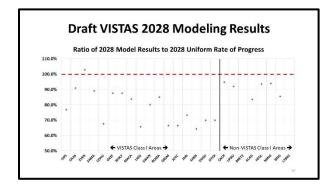












					. Important	
State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	SO2 Contribution	NOx Contribution
GA	Ga Power Company Plant Bowen	78.0	6,643.3	10,453.4	18.72%	1.10%
IN	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	410.1	8,806.8	30,536.3	4.47%	0.13%
GA	TEMPLE INLAND	87.4	1,773.4	1,791.0	4.46%	0.17%
IN	Gibson	487.1	12,280.3	23,117.2	2.20%	0.10%
IN	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	477.0	10,665.3	18,141.9	2.09%	0.15%
KY	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	457.2	7,007.3	19,504.7	2.08%	0.07%
TN	TVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT	124.0	1,687.4	1,886.1	2.08%	0.13%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Hammond	88.5	864.9	772.5	1.90%	0.08%
ОН	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	512.0	8,122.5	41,595.8	1.64%	0.02%
TN	TVA CUMBERLAND FOSSIL PLANT	327.0	4,916.5	8,427.3	1.32%	0.09%
KY	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	369.0	1,151.9	6,934.2	1.02%	0.01%
OH	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	454.6	7,150.0	22,133.9	1.01%	0.06%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Wansley	156.8	2,052.5	4,856.0	1.01%	0.04%
KY	KY Utilities Co - Ghent Station	441.5	7,939.9	10,169.3	1.00%	0.08%
IL	Joppa Steam	466.9	4,706.3	20,509.3	0.99%	0.02%
GA	Mohawk Industries Inc	32.0	66.5	77.1	0.97%	0.07%
TN	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	269.8	6,900.3	6,420.2	0.95%	0.08%
MO	AMEREN MISSOURI-LABADIE PLANT	695.4	9,685.5	41,740.3	0.92%	0.01%
TN	TATE & IYLE, Loudon	109.0	883.3	472.8	0.89%	0.09%
II.	Newton	564.0	1.934.9	10,631.6	0.87%	0.01%

VISTAS Area of Influence (AOI) Analysis

- Evaluates emissions (Q), distance to Class I area (d), and extinction weighted residence time (EWRT) in model grid cells (point) or counties (source categories)
 - Formula: (Q/d)*EWRT
- Establishes each facility's contribution to light extinction at each Class I area on the 20% most impaired days
- Ranks facilities based on projected contributions
- Facilities with highest contributions may be subject to 4-factor analysis

Draft AOI Source Categories for WOLF

SOURCE CATEGORY	SO2	NOx	TOTAL
NONPOINT	2.6%	1.5%	4.1%
NONROAD_MAR	1.4%	2.7%	4.1%
NONROAD_OTHER	0.3%	3.0%	3.3%
ONROAD	0.7%	5.2%	5.9%
POINT	70.4%	6.8%	77.1%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	4.7%	0.8%	5.5%
TOTAL	79.9%	20.1%	100.0%

Draft AOI Point Contributions for WOLF

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	SO2 Contribution	NOx Contribution
GA	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	27.9	1,554.5	294.2	8.61%	2.87%
FL	ROCKTENN CP, LLC	74.9	2,316.8	2,606.7	8.34%	0.38%
GA	International Paper - Savannah	85.9	1,560.7	3,945.4	7.34%	0.23%
FL	JEA	105.1	651.8	2,094.5	4.31%	0.09%
GA	Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River MIII)	109.9	351.5	1,860.2	2.58%	0.03%
FI	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICUITURAL CHEMICALS,INC	173.6	112.4	3,197.8	2.24%	0.01%
5C	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	223.0	108.1	3,751.7	1.79%	0.00%
FL	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	77.4	2,327.1	562.0	1.74%	0.37%
FL	SEMINOLE ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.	181.4	917.8	3,713.4	1.72%	0.02%
OH	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	845.3	8,122.5	41,595.8	1.67%	0.02%
SC	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	251.0	3,2/3.5	4,281.2	1.55%	0.08%
GA	Southern States Phosphate & Fertilizer	84.1	1.0	597.1	1.51%	0.00%
FL	IFF CHEMICAL HOLDINGS, INC.	118.5	37.7	898.9	1.19%	0.00%
FL	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	296.6	2,489.8	5,306.4	1.16%	0.04%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	458.1	6,643.3	10,453.4	1.05%	0.03%
GA	Savannah Sugar Refinery	89.9	521.6	582.0	1.03%	0.07%
SC	INTERNATIONAL PAPER EASTOVER	288.7	1,780.3	3,712.9	0.97%	0.05%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant McManus	27.1	72.2	30.1	0.91%	0.14%
AL	Escambia Operating Company LLC	578.2	349.3	18,974.4	0.88%	0.00%
5C	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	213.6	2,355.8	1,863.7	0.87%	0.09%

Round 1 Facility Tags

AL	VISIAS	01053-7440211	Escambia Operating Company LLC		1
AL	VISTAS	01053-985111	Escambia Operating Company LLC		1
AL	VISTAS	01073-1018711	DRUMMOND COMPANY, INC.		- 1
AL	VISTAS	01097-1056111	Ala Power - Barry		1
AL	VISTAS	01097 1061611	Union Oil of California - Chunchula Gas Plant		1
AL	VISTAS	01097-949811	Akzo Nobel Chemicals Inc		1
AL	VISTAS	01103-1000011	Nucor Steel Decatur LLC		1
AL	VISTAS	01109-985711	Sanders Lead Co		1
FL.	VISTAS	12005-535411	ROCKTENN CP LLC		1
FL	VISTAS	12017-640611	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	1	1
FI.	VISTAS	12031-640211	IFA .		. 1
FL	VISTAS	12033-752711	GULF POWER - Crist		1.
FL.	VISTAS	12047 769711	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC		1
FI.	VISTAS	12057-538611	TAMPA ELECTRIC COMPANY (TEC)		1
FL	VISTAS	12057-716411	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC		1
FL	VISTAS	12089-753711	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	1	1
FL.	VISTAS	12089-845811	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	1	
FL	VISTAS	12105-717711	MOSAIC FERTILIZER LLC		1
FL	VISTAS	12105-919811	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC		1
FL	VISTAS	12123-752411	BUCKEYE FLORIDA, LIMITED PARTNERSHIP		1

VISTAS Source Apportionment Modeling

- Quantifies visibility impacts from individual point sources, source sectors, and geographic regions
- NOx and SO₂ tagging
- Used for further evaluation of AOI results
- · Refines information on contributions to visibility impairment
- Can be used to adjust future year visibility projections to account for additional emission controls
- VISTAS contract with ERG allows for up to 250 tags

Round 1 Facility Tags

acility Stat	e Facility KPU	FACILITY_ID_STU	FACILIT_NAME_SID	NOx lag	SUZ lag
GA	VISTAS	13015-2813011	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen		1
GΛ	VISTAS	13051-3679811	International Paper - Savannah		1
GA	VISTAS	13127-3721011	Brunswick Cellulose Inc		1
KY	VISTAS	21091-7352411	Century Aluminum of KY ILC		1
KY	VISTAS	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant		1
KY	VISTAS	21177-5196711	Tennessee Valley Authority - Paradise Fossil Plant		1
KY	VISTAS	21183-5561611	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station		1
NC	VISTAS	37013-8479311	PCS Phosphate Company, Inc Aurora		1
NC	VISTAS	37087-7920511	Blue Ridge Paper Products - Canton Mill		1
SC	VISTAS	45015-4834911	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA		1
SC	VISTAS	45019-4973611	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	1	1
SC	VISTAS	45043-5698611	INTERNATIONAL PAPER GEORGETOWN MILL		1
TN	VISTAS	47001-6196011	TVA BULL RUN FOSSIL PLANT	1	1
IN	VISIAS	47009-9159211	Mc Ghee Tyson	1	1
TN	VISTAS	47093-4979911	Cernex - Knoxville Plant	1	1
TN	VISTAS	47105-4129211	IATE & LYLE, Loudon	1	1
IN	VISTAS	47145-4979111	IVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT		1
TN	VISTAS	47161 4979311	TVA CUMBERLAND FOSSIL PLANT		1
IN	VISTAS	47163-3982311	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY		1

PSAT SO₂ and NOx Tags

Round 1 (124 tags)

- Total SO₂ tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
- Total NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags EGU point SO_2 tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags EGU point NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
- SO₂ tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 51 tags
- NOx tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 21 tags

- Round 2 (45 tags identified so far...)

 Non-EGU point SO_2 for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
- Non-EGU point NOx for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
- SO₂ tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 13 tags
- NOx tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 4 tags

Round 1 Facility Tags

Facility State	Facility RPO	FACILITY ID STD	FACILITY NAME STD	NOx Tag	SO2 Tag
VA	VISIAS	51023-5039811	Roanoke Cement Company		1
VA	VISTAS	51027-4034811	Jewell Coke Company LLP		1
VA	VISTAS	51580-5798711	Meadwestvaco Packaging Resource Group		- 1
WV	VISTAS	54023-6257011	Dominion Resources, Inc MOUNT STORM POWER STATION	1	1
WV	VISTAS	54033 6271711	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC HARRISON	1	1
WV	VISTAS	54041-6900311	EQUITRANS - COPLEY RUN CS 70	1	
WV	VISTAS	54049-4864511	AMERICAN BITUMINOUS POWER: GRANT TOWN PLT	1	1
WV	VISTAS	54051 6902311	MITCHELL PLANT	1	1
WV	VISTAS	54061-16320111	LONGVIEW POWER	1	1
WV	VISTAS	54061 6773611	MONONGAHELA POWER CO. FORT MARTIN POWER	1	1
WV	VISTAS	54061-6773811	MORGANTOWN ENERGY ASSOCIATES	1	1
WV	VISTAS	54073-4782811	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	1.	1
WV	VISTAS	54079 6789111	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY JOHN E AMOS PLANT	1	1
WV	VISTAS	54083-6790511	GLADY 6C4350	1	
WV	VISTAS	54083-6790711	FILES CREEK GC4340	1	
WV	VISTAS	54093-6327811	KINGSFORD MANUFACTURING COMPANY	1	1



What We've Learned

- The major facility landscape continues to change o Shutdowns, fuel switches, additional emission controls
- Emissions continue to go down
- SO₂ emissions are still the major haze contributor, but NOx emissions are becoming more important
- Regional haze levels continue to be reduced
- Visibility improvement is well ahead of schedule

4-Factor Analysis

- States will evaluate certain sources and emissions to determine if reasonable controls are in place or available
- Considers four important factors
 - o Potential costs of compliance
 - o Time necessary for compliance
 - Energy and non-air quality environmental impacts of compliance
 - o Remaining useful life of sources subject to this analysis

VISTAS Consultation and Communications

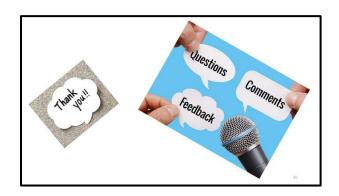
- \bullet Sharing information with EPA OAQPS, Regions 3 and 4
- Sharing information and seeking input from Federal Land Managers (next call early June)
- Preparing for briefing to stakeholders (later this year)
- Considering a face-to-face VISTAS meeting TBD
- Working with RPO colleagues towards a national regional haze meeting this fall
- VISTAS staff available to present information at meetings in your state upon request

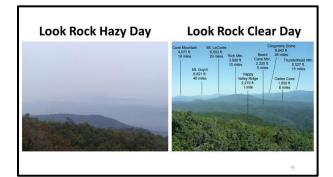
Task	Status
Data collection/analysis	nearing completion
VISTAS 2011 modeling	done
Emission updates	done
Emission processing	done
2028 modeling	done
Benchmarking	nearing completion
Area of influence analysis	nearing completion
Source apportionment modeling	beginning in May
Future year model projections	draft results available

Task	Schedule
Benchmarking	May-June 2019
Area of influence analysis	May 2019
Source apportionment (tagging)	August 2019
Data collection/analysis	May-June 2019
Future year projections (RRFs)	August 2019
Best and final run???	Necessity uncertain
Final reports and documentation	December 2019
Web site updates and postings	Ongoing task

VISTAS State Responsibilities

- Perform 4-factor analysis
- Consult and communicate with state stakeholders
- Consult with in-state FLM contacts if applicable
- Consult with surrounding states if applicable
- Complete state-specific analysis and documentation
- Follow state regulatory and SIP development processes
- Seek input and respond to public comment
- Submit regional haze SIPs to EPA by July 31, 2021
- Why all of this work?





Appendix A

Contact Information

- James Boylan, PhD., Georgia DNR
 - Email: James.Boylan@dnr.ga.gov
 - Phone: 404-363-7014
- Randy Strait, North Carolina DAQ
 - Email: randy.strait@ncdenr.gov
 - Phone: 919-707-8721
- John Hornback, Metro 4/SESARM
 - Email: hornback@metro4-sesarm.org
 - Phone: 404-361-4000

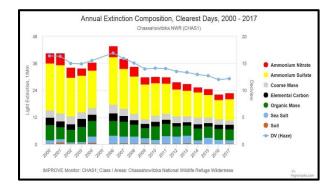


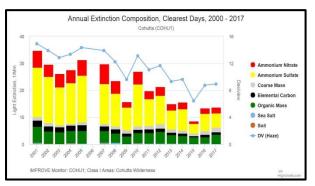
Annual Extinction Composition, Clearest Days, 2000 - 2017

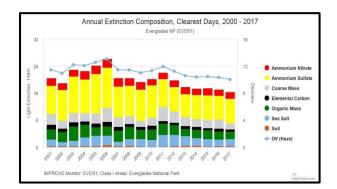
Sipsey Wilderness (SIPS1)

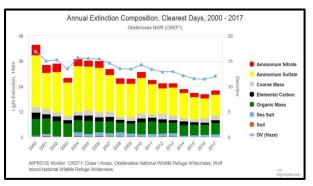
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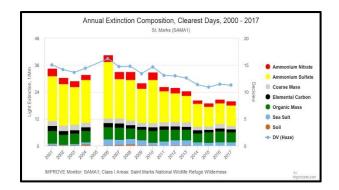
Ammonium Nitrate
Ammonium Nitrate
Ammonium Sulfate
Coarse Mass
Elemental Carbon
Organic Mass
Sea Salt
Soil
DV (Haze)

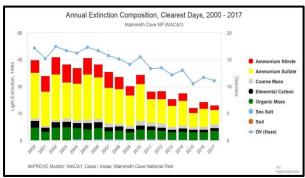


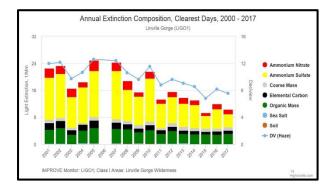


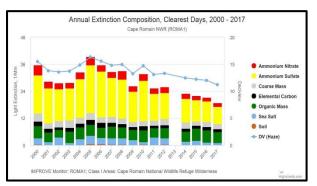


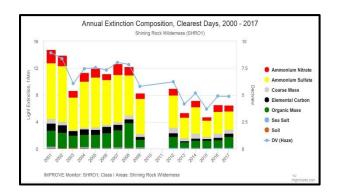


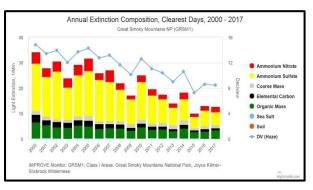


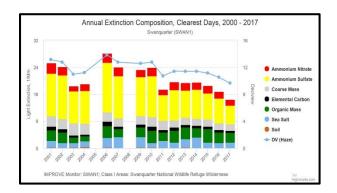


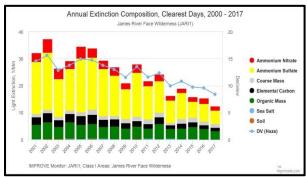


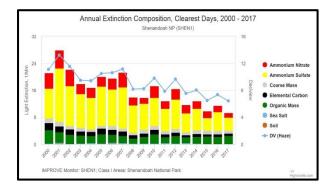


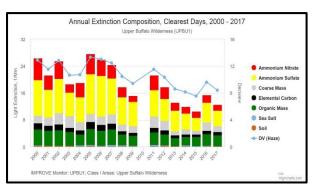


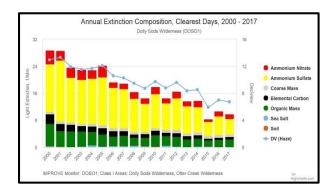


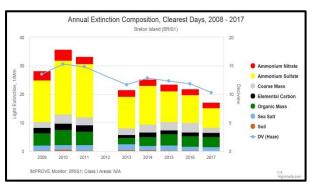


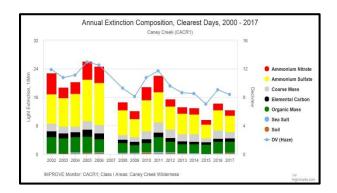


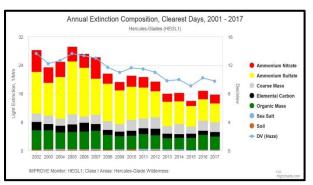


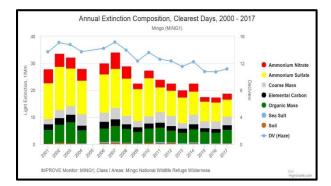


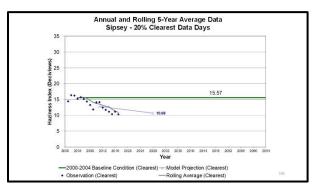


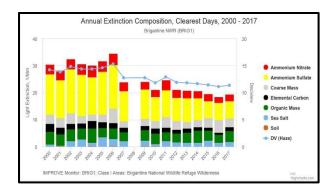


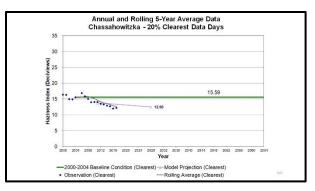




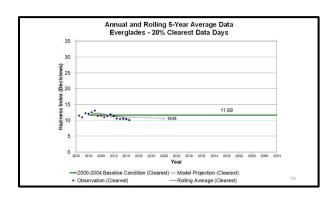


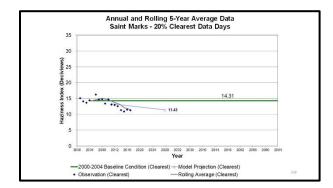


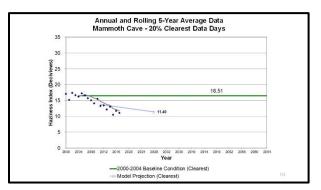


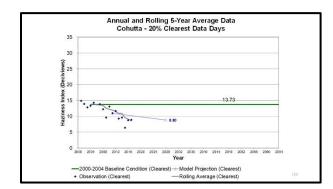


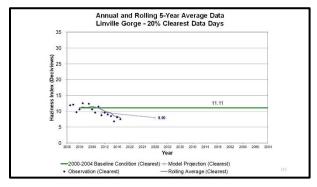
Appendix B

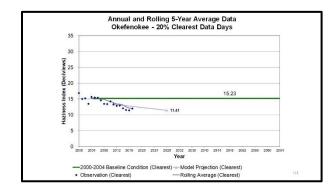


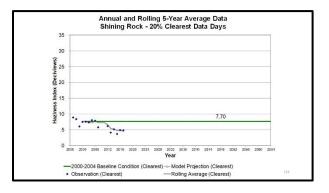


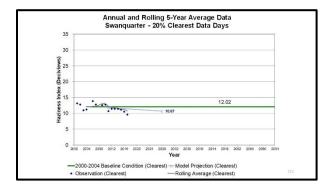


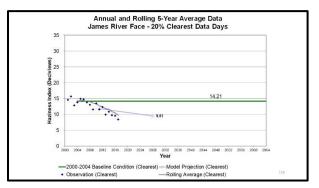


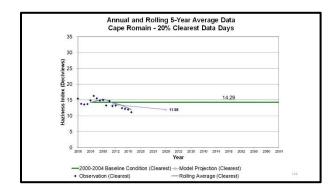


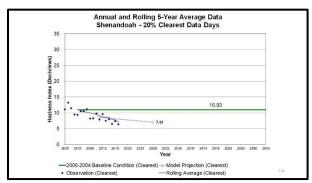


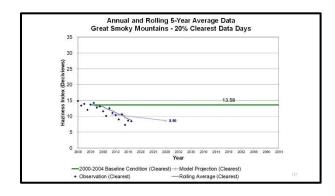


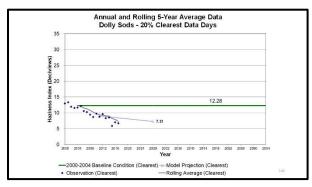


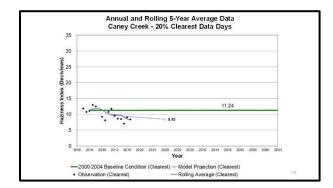


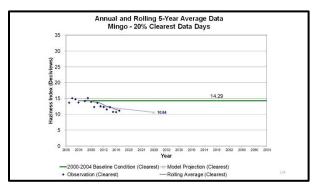


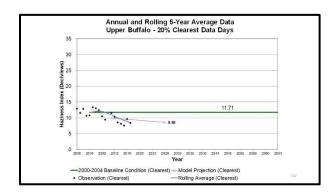


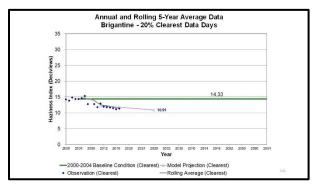


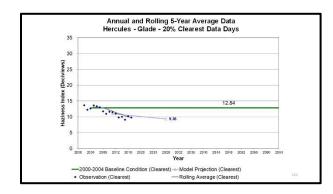


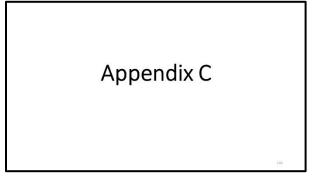












Draft AOI Source Categories for SIPS

SOURCE CATEGORY	SO2	NOx	TOTAL
NONPOINT	9.8%	5.8%	15.5%
NONROAD_MAR	0.1%	4.1%	4.2%
NONROAD_OTHER	0.2%	4.2%	4.4%
ONROAD	0.3%	8.6%	9.0%
POINT	44.4%	13.6%	58.0%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	6.2%	2.7%	8.9%
TOTAL	61.0%	39.0%	100.0%

Draft AOI Point Contributions for CHAS

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	SO2 Contribution	NOx Contribution
FL	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	27.4	2,489.8	5,306.4	60.69%	1.86%
FL	TAMPA ELECTRIC COMPANY (TEC)	106.8	2,665.0	6,084.9	4.51%	0.23%
FL	MOSAIC FERTILIZER LLC	112.6	310.4	7,900.7	4.40%	0.02%
FL	CEMEX CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS FLORIDA, LLC	21.5	631.6	235.0	4.11%	1.00%
FL	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	99.7	159.7	3,034.1	3.08%	0.02%
FL	C.D. MCINTOSH, IR. POWER PLANT	96.1	1,765.3	4,702.2	7.98%	0.12%
FL	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	112.2	141.0	4,425.6	2.22%	0.01%
FL	ORLANDO UTILITIES COMMISSION	138.8	4,033.4	2,690.6	1.13%	0.18%
FL	SEMINOLE ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.	141.2	917.8	3,713.4	0.72%	0.02%
FL	MOSAIC FERTILIZER LLC	123.0	29.5	1,123.5	0.54%	0.00%
AL	Escambia Operating Company LLC	530.7	349.3	18,9/4.4	0.49%	0.00%
FL	CITY OF GAINESVILLE, GRU	113.1	410.0	881.4	0.47%	0.01%
FL.	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	239.3	2,316.8	2,606.7	0.39%	0.03%
FL	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS,INC	189.0	112.4	3,197.8	0.38%	0.00%
FL	BUCKEYE FLORIDA, LIMITED PARTNERSHIP	174.0	1,830.7	1,520.4	0.32%	0.02%
FL	JEA	209.3	651.8	2,094.5	0.30%	0.01%
FL	GEORGIA-PACIFIC CONSUMER OPERATIONS LLC	133.7	1,187.6	755.6	0.24%	0.04%
FL	Citrus	27.1	269.2	19.1	0.22%	0.20%
FL	ROCKTENN CP LLC	335.3	1,404.9	2,590.9	0.22%	0.01%
FL	FLORIDA GAS TRANSMISSION COMPANY	13.6	7.1	4.0	0.18%	0.02%

Draft AOI Point Contributions for SIPS

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	SO2 Contribution	NOx Contribution
IN	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP. ROCKPORT	398.4	8,806.8	30,536.3	5.58%	0.30%
MO	NEW MADRID POWER PLANT-MARSTON	314.5	4,394.1	16,783.7	3.40%	0.26%
KY	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	337.7	7,007.3	19,504.7	3.23%	0.56%
TN	TVA CUMBERLAND FOSSIL PLANT	228.9	4,916.5	8,427.3	3.11%	0.46%
IN	Gibson	448.7	12,280.3	23,117.2	2.78%	0.26%
KY	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	345.5	1,151.9	6,934.2	1.95%	0.07%
IL	Joppa Steam	346.5	4,706.3	20,509.3	1.90%	0.24%
IN	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	464.4	10,665.3	18,141.9	1.68%	0.23%
AL	Nucor Steel Decatur LLC	40.0	331.2	170.2	1.66%	0.75%
AL	DRUMMOND COMPANY, INC.	98.7	1,228.5	2,562.2	1.66%	0.16%
AL	Alabama Power - Gorgas	78.5	3,976.4	1,410.8	1.47%	0.80%
AL	Walter Coke, Inc.	99.6	781.8	2,229.2	1.43%	0.10%
MO	SIKESTON POWER STATION-SIKESTON POWER STATION	349.1	1,826.0	12,252.1	1.26%	0.05%
MO	NORANDA ALUMINUM INC. NEW MADRID	314.5	39.1	5,876.5	1.19%	0.00%
IN	Sigeco AB Brown South Indiana Gas & Ele	396.7	1,578.6	7,644.7	1.17%	0.07%
AL	Ala power - MILLER	82.9	11,047.1	1,490.5	1.10%	3.03%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	274.1	6,643.3	10,453.4	1.04%	0.14%
AL	EC Gaston	146.7	2,625.8	2,286.9	0.98%	0.17%
II.	Newton	516.6	1,934.9	10,631.6	0.97%	0.02%
IN	ALCOA WARRICK POWER PLT AGC DIV OF AL	396.3	11.158.6	5,071.3	0.89%	0.61%

Draft AOI Source Categories for EVER

SOURCE CATEGORY	SO2	NOx	TOTAL
NONPOINT	5.4%	6.4%	11.8%
NONROAD_MAR	12.9%	23.2%	36.1%
NONROAD_OTHER	0.4%	12.5%	12.9%
ONROAD	2.0%	17.2%	19.2%
POINT	10.2%	7.5%	17.7%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	1.8%	0.4%	2.3%
TOTAL	32.8%	67.2%	100.0%

Draft AOI Source Categories for CHAS

SOURCE CATEGORY	SO2	NOx	TOTAL
NONPOINT	0.5%	0.5%	1.0%
NONROAD_MAR	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%
NONROAD_OTHER	0.1%	1.2%	1.3%
ONROAD	0.2%	1.8%	2.0%
POINT	88.6%	4.0%	92.6%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	2.3%	0.4%	2.7%
TOTAL	91.8%	8.2%	100.0%

Draft AOI Point Contributions for EVER

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	SO2 Contribution	NOx Contribution
FL	Miami Intl	58.6	4,371.9	424.9	8.25%	13.27%
FL	MOSAIC FERTILIZER LLC	303.3	310.4	7,900.7	4.70%	0.02%
FL	MIAMI-DADE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT	38.1	50.5	61.1	3.73%	0.41%
FL	TAMPA ELECTRIC COMPANY (TEC)	316.6	2,665.0	6,084.9	2.85%	0.08%
FL	C.D. MCINTOSH, JR. POWER PLANT	322.8	1,765.3	4,202.2	2.68%	0.16%
FL	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	304.7	141.0	4,425.6	2.56%	0.01%
FL	MIAMI-DADE WATER AND SEWER DEPARTMENT	66.1	51.2	131.8	1.97%	0.11%
FL	Fort Lauderdale/Hollywo	92.1	1,922.6	207.7	1.91%	2.39%
FL	WASTE MANAGEMENT INC. OF FLORIDA	173.2	5.8	390.4	1.87%	0.00%
FL	FLORIDA POWER & LIGHT (PTF)	35.4	170.6	13.0	1.48%	2.35%
FL	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	322.3	159.7	3,034.1	1.47%	0.01%
FL	ORLANDO UTILITIES COMMISSION	346.1	4,033.4	2,690.6	1.33%	0.24%
TX	Martin Lake	1,552.8	12,358.3	56,110.3	1.11%	0.01%
FL	MOSAIC FERTILIZER LLC	293.1	29.5	1,123.5	1.10%	0.00%
FL	WASTE MANAGEMENT INC. OF FLORIDA	112.0	64.5	175.3	0.92%	0.05%
FL	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	443.2	2,489.8	5,306.4	0.79%	0.02%
TX	WA PARISH ELECTRIC GENERATING STATION	1,544.8	3,865.5	37,774.2	0.75%	0.00%
FL	CEMEX CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS FL. LLC.	50.8	910.4	29.5	0.69%	2.76%
FL	SEMINOLE ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.	490.3	917.8	3,713.4	0.68%	0.02%
IN	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	1.513.9	8,806.8	30,536.3	0.61%	0.04%

Draft AOI Source Categories for SAMA

SOURCE CATEGORY	SO2	NOx	TOTAL
NONPOINT	2.5%	1.4%	3.9%
NONROAD_MAR	0.5%	1.4%	1.8%
NONROAD_OTHER	0.3%	2.1%	2.3%
ONROAD	0.5%	3.1%	3.5%
POINT	61.5%	4.3%	65.8%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	19.9%	2.7%	22.7%
TOTAL	85.2%	14.8%	100.0%

Draft AOI Point Contributions for COHU

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	SO2 Contribution	NOx Contribution
GA	Ga Power Company Plant Bowen	78.0	6,643.3	10,453.4	18.72%	1.10%
IN	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	410.1	8,806.8	30,536.3	4.47%	0.13%
GA	TEMPLE INLAND	87.4	1,773.4	1,791.0	4.46%	0.17%
IN	Gibson	487.1	12,280.3	23,117.2	2.20%	0.10%
IN	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	477.0	10,665.3	18,141.9	2.09%	0.15%
KY	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	457.2	7,007.3	19,504.7	2.08%	0.07%
TN	TVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT	124.0	1,687.4	1,886.1	2.08%	0.13%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Hammond	88.5	864.9	772.5	1.90%	0.08%
ОН	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	512.0	8,122.5	41,595.8	1.64%	0.02%
TN	TVA CUMBERLAND FOSSIL PLANT	327.0	4,916.5	8,427.3	1.32%	0.09%
KY	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	369.0	1,151.9	6,934.2	1.02%	0.01%
OH	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	454.6	7,150.0	22,133.9	1.01%	0.06%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Wansley	156.8	2,052.5	4,856.0	1.01%	0.04%
KY	KY Utilities Co - Ghent Station	441.5	7,939.9	10,169.3	1.00%	0.08%
IL	Joppa Steam	466.9	4,706.3	20,509.3	0.99%	0.02%
GA	Mohawk Industries Inc	32.0	66.5	77.1	0.97%	0.07%
TN	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	269.8	6,900.3	6,420.2	0.95%	0.08%
MO	AMEREN MISSOURI-LABADIE PLANT	695.4	9,685.5	41,740.3	0.92%	0.01%
TN	TATE & IYLE, Loudon	109.0	883.3	472.8	0.89%	0.09%
II.	Newton	564.0	1.934.9	10,631.6	0.87%	0.01%

Draft AOI Point Contributions for SAMA

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	SO2 Contribution	NOx Contribution
AL	Escambia Operating Company LLC	325.6	349.3	18,974.4	12.05%	0.01%
FL	ROCKTENN CP LLC	140.8	1,404.9	2,590.9	7.26%	0.20%
FL	BUCKEYE FLORIDA, LIMITED PARTNERSHIP	61.4	1,830.7	1,520.4	5.65%	0.43%
FL	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	189.3	2,489.8	5,306.4	4.63%	0.20%
FL	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC	137.7	112.4	3,197.8	4.29%	0.01%
AL	Escambia Operating Company LLC	315.0	149.6	8,589.6	3.81%	0.00%
AL	Sanders Lead Co	255.9	121.7	7,951.1	2.60%	0.00%
FL	MOSAIC FERTILIZER LLC	323.9	310.4	7,900.7	1.70%	0.01%
FL	TAMPA ELECTRIC COMPANY (TEC)	307.1	2,665.0	6,084.9	1.62%	0.06%
AL	Ala Power - Barry	383.1	2,181.9	6,025.6	1.42%	0.03%
FL	GULF POWER - Crist	299.5	2,998.4	2,615./	1.27%	0.06%
AL	Union Oil of California Chunchula Gas Plant	396.3	349.2	2,573.2	0.97%	0.01%
IA	Columbian Chemicals Co - North Bend Plant	705.9	640.3	7,834.0	0.95%	0.00%
FL	JEA	253.7	651.8	2,094.5	0.91%	0.03%
MO	AMEREN MISSOURI-LABADIE PLANT	1.121.8	9,685.5	41,740.3	0.86%	0.00%
AL	Continental Carbon Company	270.8	1,260.0	2,965.5	0.83%	0.02%
FL	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	376.1	141.0	4,425.6	0.81%	0.00%
AL	Akzo Nobel Chemicals Inc	383.2	20.7	3,335.7	0.79%	0.00%
AL	PowerSouth Energy Coop - Lowman	390.7	2,910.8	4,394.9	0.76%	0.03%
GA	Georgia-Pacific Corp Cedar Springs Operation	149.2	2.884.2	510.1	0.75%	0.24%

Draft AOI Source Categories for OKEF

SOURCE CATEGORY	SO2	NOx	TOTAL
NONPOINT	1.8%	1.6%	3.4%
NONROAD_MAR	0.6%	5.6%	6.2%
NONROAD_OTHER	0.1%	1.6%	1.7%
ONROAD	0.5%	4.2%	4.6%
POINT	65.6%	5.5%	71.1%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	10.6%	2.4%	12.9%
TOTAL	79.3%	20.7%	100.0%

Draft AOI Source Categories for COHU

SOURCE CATEGORY	SO2	NOx	TOTAL
NONPOINT	4.9%	3.1%	8.1%
NONROAD_MAR	0.1%	3.3%	3.4%
NONROAD_OTHER	0.2%	2.4%	2.6%
ONROAD	0.6%	6.4%	7.0%
POINT	68.0%	8.0%	75.9%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	2.5%	0.5%	3.1%
TOTAL	76.3%	23.7%	100.0%

Draft AOI Point Contributions for OKEF

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	SO2 Contribution	NOx Contribution
FL	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS,INC	71.5	112.4	3,197.8	16.11%	0.03%
FL	ROCKTENN CP, LLC	64.8	2,316.8	2,606.7	12.12%	0.83%
FL	JEA	65.6	651.8	2,094.5	6.23%	0.17%
FL	SEMINOLE ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.	121.4	917.8	3,713.4	3.08%	0.06%
FL	IFF CHEMICAL HOLDINGS, INC.	56.8	37.7	898.9	3.07%	0.01%
FI	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	63.4	2,327.1	567.0	2.67%	0.86%
GA	International Paper - Savannah	178.9	1,560.7	3,945.4	2.66%	0.07%
FL	BUCKEYE FLORIDA, LIMITED PARTNERSHIP	153.5	1,830.7	1,520.4	2.06%	0.13%
FL	RENESSENZ LLC	59.8	66.3	569.5	1.85%	0.02%
FL	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	205.0	2,489.8	5,306.4	1.33%	0.05%
AL	Escambia Operating Company LLC	501.9	349.3	18,974.4	1.20%	0.00%
AL	Sanders Lead Co	384.6	121.7	7,951.1	1.05%	0.00%
AL	Escambia Operating Company LLC	491.9	149.6	8,589.6	1.02%	0.00%
GA	Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Mill)	197.2	351.5	1,860.2	0.99%	0.01%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	458.1	6,643.3	10,453.4	0.97%	0.05%
GA	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	75.3	1,554.5	294.2	0.96%	0.32%
SC	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	372.7	108.1	3,751.7	0.97%	0.00%
GA	PCA Valdosta Mill	112.7	1,032.6	485.7	0.80%	0.08%
SC.	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	348.1	3,273.5	4,281.2	0.80%	0.05%
FL	CITY OF GAINESVILLE, GRU	111.7	410.0	881.4	0.74%	0.03%

Draft AOI Source Categories for WOLF

SOURCE CATEGORY	SO2	NOx	TOTAL
NONPOINT	2.6%	1.5%	4.1%
NONROAD_MAR	1.4%	2.7%	4.1%
NONROAD_OTHER	0.3%	3.0%	3.3%
ONROAD	0.7%	5.2%	5.9%
POINT	70.4%	6.8%	77.1%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	4.7%	0.8%	5.5%
TOTAL	79.9%	20.1%	100.0%

Draft AOI Point Contributions for MACA

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	502_2028 (tons/year)	502 Contribution	NOx Contribution
IN	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP. ROCKPORT	118.0	8,806.8	30,536.3	16.11%	2.49%
KY	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	89.9	1,151.9	6,934.2	6.42%	0.35%
IN	Gibson	198.2	12,280.3	23,117.2	4.97%	1.15%
KY	Tennessee Valley Authority - Paradise Fossil Plant	75.1	2,927.4	2,990.2	3.54%	1.15%
KY	Century Aluminum of KY LLC	106.0	197.7	5,044.2	3.43%	0.04%
IN	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	182.9	10,665.3	18,141.9	2.95%	0.91%
IN	Sigeco AB Brown South Indiana Gas & Ele	162.9	1,578.6	7,644.7	2.60%	0.26%
IN	ALCOA WARRICK POWER PLT AGC DIV OF AL	136.1	11,158.6	5,071.3	1.91%	1.66%
IL	Joppa Steam	241.0	4,706.3	20,509.3	1.72%	0.16%
KY	Century Aluminum Sebree LLC	133.2	75.5	4,193.4	1.63%	0.01%
KY	Jennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	233.6	7,007.3	19,504.7	1.52%	0.14%
TN	TVA CUMBERLAND FOSSIL PLANT	157.6	4,916.5	8,427.3	1.51%	0.34%
IN.	ALCOA INC WARRICK OPERATIONS	135.9	332.8	3,897.8	1.47%	0.05%
IN	SABIC INNOVATIVE PLASTICS MT, VERNON LLC	179.3	1,751.8	4,703.4	1.38%	0.17%
ОН	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	406.5	8,122.5	41,595.8	1.38%	0.04%
KY	Louisville Gas & Electric Co., Mill Creek Station	104.4	4,169.1	4,335.3	1.29%	0.42%
OH	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	256.1	7,150.0	72,133.9	1.16%	0.13%
KY	KY Utilities Co - Ghent Station	204.5	7,939.9	10,169.3	0.97%	0.22%
IN	ESSROC CEMENT CORP	146.5	2,365.0	4,681.2	0.96%	0.17%
MO	SIKESTON POWER STATION-SIKESTON POWER STATION	310.4	1.826.0	12.252.1	0.84%	0.03%

Draft AOI Point Contributions for WOLF

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	502_2028 (tons/year)	SO2 Contribution	NOx Contribution
GA.	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	27.9	1,554.5	294.2	8.61%	2.87%
FL	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	74.9	2,316.8	2,606.7	8.34%	0.38%
GA	International Paper - Savannah	85.9	1,560.7	3,945.4	7.34%	0.23%
FL	JEA	105.1	651.8	2,094.5	4.31%	0.09%
GA	Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Mill)	109.9	351.5	1,860.2	2.58%	0.03%
FI	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC	173.6	112.4	3,197.8	7.74%	0.01%
SC	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	223.0	108.1	3,751.7	1.79%	0.00%
FL	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	77.4	2,327.1	562.0	1.74%	0.37%
FL	SEMINOLE ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.	181.4	917.8	3,713.4	1.72%	0.02%
OH	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	845.3	8,122.5	41,595.8	1.67%	0.02%
SC	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	251.0	3,2/3.5	4,281.2	1.55%	0.08%
GA	Southern States Phosphate & Fertilizer	84.1	1.0	597.1	1.51%	0.00%
FL	IFF CHEMICAL HOLDINGS, INC.	118.5	37.7	898.9	1.19%	0.00%
FL	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	296.6	2,489.8	5,306.4	1.16%	0.04%
GA.	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	458.1	6,643.3	10,453.4	1.05%	0.03%
GA	Savannah Sugar Refinery	89.9	521.6	582.0	1.03%	0.07%
SC	INTERNATIONAL PAPER EASTOVER	288.7	1,780.3	3,712.9	0.92%	0.05%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant McManus	27.1	72.2	30.1	0.91%	0.14%
AL	Escambia Operating Company LLC	578.2	349.3	18,974.4	0.88%	0.00%
5C	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	213.6	2,355.8	1,863.7	0.87%	0.09%

Draft AOI Source Categories for LIGO

SOURCE CATEGORY	SO2	NOx	TOTAL
NONPOINT	9.9%	1.7%	11.6%
NONROAD_MAR	0.1%	0.6%	0.7%
NONROAD_OTHER	0.1%	0.8%	0.9%
ONROAD	0.5%	1.9%	2.4%
POINT	80.0%	3.0%	83.1%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	1.2%	0.1%	1.3%
TOTAL	91.9%	8.1%	100.0%

Draft AOI Source Categories for MACA

SOURCE CATEGORY	SO2	NOx	TOTAL
NONPOINT	1.0%	6.4%	7.4%
NONROAD_MAR	0.1%	3.4%	3.5%
NONROAD_OTHER	0.1%	3.3%	3.4%
ONROAD	0.2%	8.1%	8.3%
POINT	62.0%	14.1%	76.1%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	0.8%	0.5%	1.3%
TOTAL	64.1%	35.9%	100.0%

Draft AOI Point Contributions for LIGO

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	SO2 Contribution	NOx Contribution
TN	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	81.9	6,900.3	6,420.2	18.98%	0.67%
NC	Duke Energy Carolinas, LLC - Marshall Steam Station	97.2	7,511.3	4,139.2	6.25%	0.40%
OII	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	329.2	8,122.5	41,595.8	5.83%	0.04%
VA	Jewell Coke Company LLP	140.4	520.2	5,090.9	5.28%	0.01%
NC	SGL Carbon LLC	32.5	21.7	261.6	4.00%	0.01%
OH	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	380.3	7,150.0	72,133.9	2.79%	0.03%
NC	Duke Energy Carolinas, LLC - Cliffside Steam Station	85.3	1,947.7	1,082.3	2.35%	0.11%
WV	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	381.0	5,497.4	16,817.4	2.01%	0.03%
NC	Duke Energy Carolinas, LLC - Belews Creek Steam Station	172.2	5,264.3	4,946.1	1.91%	0.08%
WV	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	277.7	4,878.1	10,984.2	1.76%	0.02%
IN	AGC INDUSTRIES - GREENLAND PLANT	94.7	2,068.1	441.6	1.72%	0.23%
IN	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP. ROCKPORT	503.5	8,806.8	30,536.3	1.16%	0.01%
PA	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	567.5	6,578.5	56,939.2	0.93%	0.00%
NC	Broughton Hospital	35.6	15.8	65.8	0.92%	0.01%
NC	Duke Energy Progress, LLC - Roxboro Steam Electric Plant	263.4	4,527.9	6,665.5	0.91%	0.03%
WV	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON	404.3	11,830.9	10,082.9	0.76%	0.03%
SC.	RESOLUTE FP US INC	156.8	1,800.7	2,521.8	0.76%	0.02%
NC	Blue Ridge Paper Products - Canton Mill	95.4	2,992.4	1,127.1	0.76%	0.09%
OH	Avon Lake Power Plant (0247030013)	614.2	3,600.7	71,188.9	0.75%	0.00%
KY	KY Utilities Co - Ghent Station	412.9	7,939.9	10,169.3	0.71%	0.02%

Draft AOI Source Categories for SHRO

SOURCE CATEGORY	SO2	NOx	TOTAL
NONPOINT	12.2%	4.2%	16.4%
NONROAD_MAR	0.1%	1.1%	1.2%
NONROAD_OTHER	0.2%	2.7%	2.8%
ONROAD	0.7%	5.9%	6.6%
POINT	61.8%	9.7%	71.5%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	1.4%	0.2%	1.6%
TOTAL	76.2%	23.8%	100.0%

Draft AOI Point Contributions for SWAN

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	SO2 Contribution	NOx Contribution
NC	PCS Phosphate Company, Inc. Aurora	52.5	495.6	4,845.9	37.59%	0.57%
PA	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	640.2	6,578.5	56,939.2	2.98%	0.08%
NC	Domtar Paper Company, LLC	69.0	1,796.5	687.4	2.25%	1.01%
NC	Duke Energy Progress, LLC - Roxboro Steam Electric Plant	282.6	4,527.9	6,665.5	2.03%	0.18%
OH	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	651.5	8,122.5	41,595.8	1.76%	0.06%
MD	Raven Power Fort Smallwood LLC	414.7	4,387.8	10,947.9	1.75%	0.16%
NC	Marine Corps Air Station - Cherry Point	88.4	201.1	607.8	1.30%	0.05%
MD	Luke Paper Company	512.5	3,607.0	72,659.8	0.99%	0.02%
WV	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	625.7	5,497.4	16,817.4	0.83%	0.07%
ML	ST. CLAIR / BELLE RIVER POWER PLANT	977.5	9,448.2	25,225.9	0.83%	0.04%
NC.	Weyerhaeuser NR Company Vanceboro Pulp	86.8	/21.6	288.2	0.74%	0.24%
MD	GenOn Energy, Inc. Morgantown	329.9	895.4	3,737.0	0.72%	0.03%
WV	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON	568.6	11,830.9	10,082.9	0.66%	0.08%
OII	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	806.7	7,150.0	22,133.9	0.65%	0.05%
WV	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	602.0	4,878.1	10,984.2	0.62%	0.04%
SC	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	426.9	3,273.5	4,281.2	0.55%	0.07%
PA	HOMER CITY GEN LP/ CENTER TWP	670.1	5,216.0	11,865.7	0.54%	0.05%
KY	KY Utilities Co - Ghent Station	865.4	7,939.9	10,169.3	0.52%	0.07%
MO	AMEREN MISSOURI-LABADIE PLANT	1,345.4	9,685.5	41,740.3	0.51%	0.03%
ОН	Department of Public Utilities, City of Onville, Ohio (0285010188)	771.9	1.901.9	13,038.0	0.46%	0.01%

Draft AOI Point Contributions for SHRO

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	502_2028 (tons/year)	SO2 Contribution	NOx Contribution
NC	Blue Ridge Paper Products - Canton Mill	16.9	2,992.4	1,127.1	40.55%	6.53%
TN	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	126.9	6,900.3	6,420.2	4.35%	0.39%
NC	Duke Energy Carolinas, LLC - Marshall Steam Station	166.0	7,511.3	4,139.2	2.16%	0.48%
GA.	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	241.6	6,643.3	10,453.4	1.67%	0.07%
NC	Duke Energy Carolinas, LLC - Cliffside Steam Station	94.1	1,947.7	1,082.3	1.54%	0.28%
NC	Duke Energy Carolinas, LLC - Belews Creek Steam Station	264.4	5,264.3	4,946.1	1.40%	0.14%
TN	TVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT	167.7	1,687.4	1,886.1	1.38%	0.10%
OH	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	397.3	8,122.5	41,595.8	1.36%	0.01%
OH	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	406.7	7,150.0	22,133.9	1.35%	0.02%
VA.	Jewell Coke Company LLP	214.7	520.2	5,090.9	1.31%	0.01%
WV.	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	352.1	4,878.1	10,984.2	1.20%	0.04%
IN	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP. ROCKPORT	473.3	8,806.8	30,536.3	0.68%	0.01%
IN.	TVA CUMBERLAND FOSSIL PLANT	454.1	4,916.5	8,427.3	0.53%	0.02%
GA	TEMPLE INLAND	265.7	1,773.4	1,791.0	0.53%	0.03%
TN	TVA BULL RUN FOSSIL PLANT	143.0	964.2	622.5	0.53%	0.05%
WV	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	460.0	5,497.4	16,817.4	0.51%	0.01%
TN	TATE & IYLE, Loudon	145.2	883.3	477.8	0.49%	0.07%
PA	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	657.6	6,578.5	56,939.2	0.48%	0.00%
KY	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	448.4	1,151.9	6,934.2	0.47%	0.01%
MO	AMEREN MISSOURI-LABADIE PLANT	799.0	9.685.5	41,740.3	0.46%	0.01%

Draft AOI Source Categories for ROMA

SOURCE CATEGORY	SO2	NOx	TOTAL
NONPOINT	1.7%	1.1%	2.9%
NONROAD_MAR	1.7%	2.4%	4.0%
NONROAD_OTHER	0.1%	1.8%	1.9%
ONROAD	0.3%	2.8%	3.2%
POINT	79.3%	5.9%	85.1%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	2.5%	0.4%	2.9%
TOTAL	85.6%	14.4%	100.0%

Draft AOI Source Categories for SWAN

SOURCE CATEGORY	SO2	NOx	TOTAL
NONPOINT	4.2%	3.6%	7.7%
NONROAD_MAR	0.3%	3.5%	3.8%
NONROAD_OTHER	0.2%	8.7%	8.9%
ONROAD	0.2%	4.1%	4.4%
POINT	66.9%	7.2%	74.1%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	0.8%	0.3%	1.1%
TOTAL	72.6%	27.4%	100.0%

Draft AOI Point Contributions for ROMA

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	SO2 Contribution	NOx Contribution
SC	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	29.3	2,355.8	1,863.7	29.97%	2.72%
SC	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	39.1	108.1	3,751.7	16.95%	0.03%
5C	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	63.8	3,273.5	4,281.2	6.52%	0.45%
SC	SANTEE COOPER WINYAH GENERATING STATION	51.4	1,772.5	2,246.9	4.57%	0.38%
SC	INTERNATIONAL PAPER GEORGETOWN MILL	57.4	2,031.3	2,767.5	4.28%	0.35%
SC.	SCE&G WILLIAMS	26.7	992.7	397.5	3.98%	0.79%
SC	NUCOR STEEL BERKELEY	22.1	440.0	148.3	1.82%	0.42%
GA	International Paper - Savannah	166.1	1,560.7	3,945.4	1.75%	0.04%
SC.	SHOWA DENKO CARBON INC	66.1	264.6	971.2	1.70%	0.03%
GΛ	Georgia Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River MIII)	159.9	351.5	1,860.2	1.15%	0.02%
SC	INTERNATIONAL PAPER EASTOVER	139.0	1,780.3	3,212.9	1.05%	0.04%
SC	COOPER RIVER PARTNERS LLC	25.9	58.4	58.1	0.94%	0.07%
OH	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	701.0	8,122.5	41,595.8	0.83%	0.00%
5C	SCE&G WATEREE	133.1	1,344.0	2,376.8	0.66%	0.03%
SC	Charleston AFB/Intl Airport	36.8	358.4	46.2	0.43%	0.24%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	506.2	6,643.3	10,453.4	0.35%	0.01%
SC	GIANT CEMENT CO	80.6	509.4	309.0	0.34%	0.04%
FL	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	302.9	2,316.8	2,606.7	0.34%	0.02%
TN	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	476.9	6,900.3	6,420.2	0.34%	0.01%
5C	SCE&G COPE	136.5	644.0	962.3	0.33%	0.02%

Draft AOI Source Categories for GRSM

SOURCE CATEGORY	SO2	NOx	TOTAL
NONPOINT	10.4%	8.3%	18.7%
NONROAD_MAR	0.1%	3.1%	3.2%
NONROAD_OTHER	0.3%	4.6%	4.9%
ONROAD	1.5%	11.3%	12.7%
POINT	50.9%	7.1%	58.0%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	2.3%	0.3%	2.6%
TOTAL	65.4%	34.6%	100.0%

Draft AOI Point Contributions for JOYC

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	SO2 Contribution	NOx Contribution
TN	TVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT	73.7	1,687.4	1,886.1	7.35%	0.53%
TN	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	179.2	6,900.3	6,420.2	5.51%	0.15%
OII	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	425.1	8,122.5	41,595.8	4.43%	0.04%
IN	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	391.2	8,806.8	30,536.3	4.05%	0.13%
TN	TATE & LYLE, Loudon	48.1	883.3	472.8	4.05%	0.58%
OH	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	385.1	7,150.0	72,133.9	3.40%	0.06%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	166.2	6,643.3	10,453.4	3.38%	0.09%
TN	TVA BULL RUN FOSSIL PLANT	70.3	964.2	622.5	2.33%	0.44%
IN	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	453.0	10,665.3	18,141.9	2.02%	0.13%
IN	Gibson	471.7	12,280.3	23,117.2	1.87%	0.10%
KY	Century Aluminum of KY LLC	377.1	197.7	5,044.2	1.48%	0.01%
TN	Mc Ghee Tyson	44.3	594.7	78.6	1.25%	0.65%
KY	Louisville Gas & Electric Co., Mill Creek Station	340.9	4,169.1	4,335.3	1.14%	0.11%
KY	KY Utilities Co - Ghent Station	383.0	7,939.9	10,169.3	1.03%	0.07%
IN	INDIANA KENTUCKY ELECTRIC CORPORATION	391.6	6,188.5	9,038.1	0.99%	0.04%
IN	ESSROC CEMENT CORP	369.5	2,365.0	4,681.2	0.96%	0.04%
11.	Joppa Steam	482.1	4,706.3	70,509.3	0.96%	0.01%
VA	Jewell Coke Company LLP	267.5	520.2	5,090.9	0.93%	0.00%
KY	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	359.1	1,151.9	6,934.2	0.85%	0.02%
MO	AMEREN MISSOURI-LABADIE PLANT	703.9	9,685.5	41,740.3	0.84%	0.03%

Draft AOI Point Contributions for GRSM

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	SO2 Contribution	NOx Contribution
TN	TVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT	60.0	1,687.4	1,886.1	6.67%	0.64%
TN	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	160.1	6,900.3	6,420.2	5.43%	0.17%
TN	TATE & LYLE, Loudon	36.1	883.3	472.8	4.74%	0.74%
IN	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	375.5	8,806.8	30,536.3	4.21%	0.19%
TN	Mc Ghee Tyson	19.7	594.7	78.6	3.89%	2.72%
TN	TVA BULL RUN FOSSIL PLANT	47.1	964.2	622.5	3.76%	0.58%
OH	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	400.5	8,122.5	41,595.8	2.03%	0.04%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	189.7	6,643.3	10,453.4	1.90%	0.03%
OH	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	360.0	7,150.0	22,133.9	1.66%	0.08%
TN	Cemex - Knoxville Plant	44.3	711.5	121.5	1.55%	0.82%
TL.	Joppa Steam	4/4.4	4,706.3	20,509.3	1.47%	0.04%
IN	INDIANA KENTUCKY ELECTRIC CORPORATION	368.7	6,188.5	9,038.1	1.44%	0.11%
IN.	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	435.6	10,665.3	18,141.9	1.34%	0.11%
KY	KY Utilities Co - Ghent Station	359.2	7,939.9	10,169.3	1.29%	0.08%
KY	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	465.3	7,007.3	19,504.7	1.21%	0.02%
IN	Gibson	456.3	12,280.3	23,117.2	1.13%	0.06%
KY	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	345.8	1,151.9	6,934.2	1.06%	0.03%
KY	Century Aluminum of KY LLC	360.5	197.7	5,044.2	0.97%	0.00%
WV	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	475.9	5,497.4	16,817.4	0.96%	0.01%
WV	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	367.1	4,878.1	10.984.2	0.94%	0.01%

Draft AOI Source Categories for JARI

SOURCE CATEGORY	SO2	NOx	TOTAL
NONPOINT	5.7%	3.6%	9.3%
NONROAD_MAR	0.1%	2.4%	2.5%
NONROAD_OTHER	0.1%	1.7%	1.7%
ONROAD	0.4%	7.2%	7.6%
POINT	70.2%	7.4%	77.5%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	1.1%	0.2%	1.3%
TOTAL	77.5%	22.5%	100.0%

Draft AOI Source Categories for JOYC

SOURCE CATEGORY	SO2	NOx	TOTAL
NONPOINT	7.5%	4.6%	12.1%
NONROAD_MAR	0.1%	2.2%	2.3%
NONROAD_OTHER	0.2%	2.6%	2.8%
ONROAD	0.8%	7.1%	7.9%
POINT	64.8%	6.4%	71.2%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	3.3%	0.4%	3.7%
TOTAL	76.6%	23.4%	100.0%

Draft AOI Point Contributions for JARI

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	SO2 Contribution	NOx Contribution
VA	Meadwestvaco Packaging Resource Group	46.51	1,985.69	2,115.31	12.46%	1.12%
OH	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	270.18	8,122.51	41,595.81	7.55%	0.14%
VA	Roanoke Cement Company	46.43	1,972.97	2,290.17	6.26%	0.47%
WV	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	247.97	5,497.37	16,817.43	3.82%	0.15%
WV	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	223.52	4,878.10	10,984.24	3.45%	0.13%
PA	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	337.17	6,578.47	56,939.25	2.94%	0.06%
WV	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON	207.56	11,830.88	10,082.94	2.72%	0.35%
MD	Luke Paper Company	208.66	3,607.00	22,659.84	2.66%	0.04%
OH	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	435.18	7,149.97	22,133.90	1.87%	0.05%
NC	Duke Energy Progress, LLC - Roxboro Steam Electric Plant	132.76	4,527.87	6,665.48	1.49%	0.15%
OH	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	306.40	2,467.31	7,460.79	1.33%	0.04%
PA	HOMER CITY GEN LP/CENTER TWP	321.57	5,215.96	11,865.70	1.19%	0.03%
NC	Duke Energy Carolinas, LLC - Belews Creek Steam Station	156.88	5,264.28	4,946.09	1.07%	0.16%
VA	GP Big Island LLC	17.13	240.68	39.67	0.92%	0.56%
MI	ST. CLAIR / BELLE RIVER POWER PLANT	625.38	9,448.19	25,225.90	0.86%	0.04%
KY	KY Utilities Co - Ghent Station	499.52	7,939.91	10,169.35	0.81%	0.05%
NC.	Duke Energy Progress, LLC - Mayo Electric Generating Plant	133.86	1,394.76	1,770.36	0.81%	0.04%
WV	MONONGAHELA POWER CO FORT MARTIN POWER	234.03	13,743.32	4,881.87	0.80%	0.22%
VA	Jewell Coke Company LLP	227.64	520.17	5,090.95	0.77%	0.00%
PA	PPL MONTOUR LLC/MONTOUR SES	454.21	4.855.41	21,482.00	0.73%	0.02%

Draft AOI Source Categories for SHEN

SOURCE CATEGORY	SO2	NOx	TOTAL
NONPOINT	7.9%	5.3%	13.2%
NONROAD_MAR	0.2%	1.8%	1.9%
NONROAD_OTHER	0.1%	2.4%	2.5%
ONROAD	0.3%	5.5%	5.8%
POINT	67.4%	8.2%	75.6%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	0.7%	0.2%	0.9%
TOTAL	76.6%	23.4%	100.0%

Draft AOI Point Contributions for DOSO

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	SO2 Contribution	NOx Contribution
WV	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC HARRISON	83.6	11,830.9	10,082.9	12.69%	1.27%
MD	Luke Paper Company	51.7	3,607.0	22,659.8	11.48%	0.12%
WV	Dominion Resources, Inc MOUNT STORM POWER STATION	17.5	1,984.1	2,123.6	9.88%	0.33%
OH	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	233.8	8,122.5	41,595.8	7.12%	0.09%
WV	MONONGAHELA POWER CO FORT MARTIN POWER	79.8	13,743.3	4,881.9	6.11%	1.00%
WV	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	163.9	5,497.4	16,817.4	4.34%	0.15%
PA	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	172.8	6,578.5	56,939.2	3.85%	0.01%
WV	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	219.8	4,878.1	10,984.2	3.33%	0.10%
WV	LONGVIEW POWER	81.2	1,556.6	2,313.7	2.85%	0.11%
WV	AMERICAN BITUMINOUS POWER-GRANT TOWN PLT	81.3	1,245.1	2,210.3	2.32%	0.10%
OH	Avon Lake Power Plant (0247030013)	347.6	3,600.7	21,188.9	1.43%	0.01%
WV	MITCHELLPLANT	144.2	2,719.6	5,372.4	1.36%	0.06%
OH	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	416.9	7,150.0	22,133.9	1.31%	0.02%
OH	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	163.9	2,467.3	7,460.8	1.27%	0.03%
WV	MORGANTOWN ENERGY ASSOCIATES	75.1	655.6	828.6	1.10%	0.05%
PA	HOMER CITY GEN LP/ CENTER TWP	157.5	5,216.0	11,865.7	1.05%	0.02%
PA	NRG WHOLESALE GEN/SEWARD GEN STA	148.4	2,254.6	8,880.3	0.94%	0.01%
OH	Ormet Primary Aluminum Corp. (0656000001)	138.9	0.4	2,470.8	0.93%	0.00%
OH	Department of Public Utilities, City of Orrville, Ohio (0285010188)	278.2	1,901.9	13,038.0	0.93%	0.01%
ОН	Conesville Power Plant (0616000000)	242.3	9,957.9	6,356.2	0.67%	0.11%

Draft AOI Point Contributions for SHEN

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	SO2 Contribution	NOx Contribution
MD	Luke Paper Company	118.4	3,607.0	22,659.8	14.52%	0.21%
PA	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	249.8	6,578.5	56,939.2	10.85%	0.09%
OII	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	323.4	8.122.5	41,595.8	4.82%	0.13%
WV	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	265.0	5,497.4	16,817.4	4.55%	0.22%
WV	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON	189.7	11,830.9	10,082.9	4.21%	0.91%
PA	HOMER CITY GEN LP/ CENTER TWP	230.4	5,216.0	11,865.7	2.38%	0.12%
WV	MONONGAHELA POWER CO. FORT MARTIN POWER	184.4	13,743.3	4,881.9	2.21%	1.16%
WV	Dominion Resources, Inc MOUNT STORM POWER STATION	104.2	1,984.1	2,123.6	1.93%	0.24%
WV	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	295.6	4,878.1	10.984.2	1.92%	0.09%
PA	NRG WHOLESALE GEN/SEWARD GEN STA	215.5	2,254.6	8,880.3	1.65%	0.04%
PA	GENON NE MGMT CO/CONEMAUGH PLT	213.6	6,074.9	8,655.2	1.59%	0.09%
OH	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0541050002)	269.6	2,467.3	7,460.8	1.40%	0.05%
WV	MITCHELL PLANT	251.8	2,719.6	5,372.4	1.34%	0.10%
OII	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	505.4	7,150.0	22,133.9	1.20%	0.10%
MD	Raven Power Fort Smallwood LLC	180.7	4,387.8	10.942.9	1.20%	0.08%
WV	AMERICAN BITUMINOUS POWER-GRANT TOWN PLT	188.9	1,245.1	2,210.3	1.19%	0.11%
OH	Department of Public Utilities, City of Orrville, Ohio (0285010188)	385.1	1,901.9	13,038.0	1.18%	0.02%
OH	Avon Lake Power Plant (0247030013)	452.7	3,600.7	21,188.9	1.16%	0.04%
WV	LONGVIEW POWER	186.3	1,556.6	2,313.7	1.04%	0.13%
MD	AES Warrior Run	122.1	638.0	1,331.5	0.93%	0.04%

Draft AOI Source Categories for OTCR

SOURCE CATEGORY	SO2	NOx	TOTAL
NONPOINT	7.4%	3.7%	11.1%
NONROAD_MAR	0.1%	0.7%	0.8%
NONROAD_OTHER	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%
ONROAD	0.2%	1.4%	1.6%
POINT	78.1%	7.0%	85.2%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	0.5%	0.1%	0.6%
TOTAL	86.4%	13.6%	100.0%

Draft AOI Source Categories for DOSO

SOURCE CATEGORY	SO2	NOx	TOTAL
NONPOINT	6.8%	2.8%	9.6%
NONROAD_MAR	0.1%	0.6%	0.7%
NONROAD_OTHER	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%
ONROAD	0.2%	1.3%	1.4%
POINT	81.2%	5.7%	86.9%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	0.5%	0.1%	0.6%
TOTAL	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%

Draft AOI Point Contributions for OTCR

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	SO2 Contribution	NOx Contribution
WV	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC HARRISON	72.8	11,830.9	10,082.9	16.97%	1.77%
OH	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	214.2	8,122.5	41,595.8	10.22%	0.18%
WV	MONONGALIELA POWER CO PLEASANTS POWER STA	148.3	5,497.4	16,817.4	8.00%	0.29%
WV	MONONGAHELA POWER CO FORT MARTIN POWER	82.7	13,743.3	4,881.9	4.86%	0.90%
WV.	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	198.0	4,878.1	10,984.2	4.26%	0.12%
MD	Luke Paper Company	73.2	3,607.0	72,659.8	4.11%	0.04%
PA	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	186.5	6,578.5	56,939.2	3.64%	0.03%
WV	AMERICAN BITUMINOUS POWER-GRANT TOWN PLT	77.0	1,245.1	2,210.3	2.56%	0.09%
WV	LONGVIEW POWER	83.4	1,556.6	2,313.7	2.28%	0.10%
OH	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	162.7	2,467.3	7,460.8	1.90%	0.05%
WV.	Dominion Resources, Inc MOUNT STORM POWER STATION	39.9	1,984.1	2,123.6	1.85%	0.06%
WV	MITCHELL PLANT	136.8	2,719.6	5,372.4	1.53%	0.06%
OH	Ormet Primary Aluminum Corp. (0656000001)	129.6	0.4	2,470.8	1.11%	0.00%
OII	Conesville Power Plant (0G1G000000)	232.8	9,957.9	6,356.2	1.10%	0.17%
OH	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	397.5	7,150.0	22,133.9	1.10%	0.02%
OH	Avon Lake Power Plant (0247030013)	345.6	3,600.7	21,188.9	1.09%	0.01%
OH	Kraton Polymers U.S. LLC (0684010011)	175.1	555.8	2,061.8	1.00%	0.02%
OH	Orion Engineered Carbons LLC (0684010049)	169.6	391.8	1,933.3	0.97%	0.01%
WV	MORGANTOWN ENERGY ASSOCIATES	76.3	655.6	828.6	0.89%	0.05%
PA	HOMER CITY GEN LP/ CENTER TWP	172.6	5,216.0	11.865.7	0.87%	0.04%

Appendix F-3g - VISTAS Regional Haze Meeting, St. Louis, MO, October 28-30, 2019

VISTAS REGION PROJECT MANAGEMENT A Comparison of Approaches Used in Planning Periods 1 and 2

John Hornback, Executive Director Metro 4/SESARM/VISTAS

October 29, 2019

VISTAS What is it? • Visibility Improvement State and Tribal Association of the Southeast • Formed in 2001

PRESENTATION Outline

- Region
- Organization
- · Resources
- Technical Approaches
- · Collaboration/Consultation
- Schedule
- Summary

VISTAS Participating Agencies



- U.S. EPA Region 3 states (2)
- · Virginia, West Virginia
- U.S. EPA Region 4 agencies (10)
 Alabama, Florida

 - · Georgia, Kentucky

 - Mississippi, North Carolina,
 South Carolina, Tennessee
 Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians
 Knox County, TN local air agency

THE VISTAS REGION



VISTAS PROJECT ORGANIZATION

VISTAS

Policy / Operations / Analysis – 2nd Planning Period

- ·STAD
- Coordinating Committee (CC)
- Technical Analysis Work Group (TAWG)
- · Occasional sub-groups
- (e.g., Data Collection and Analysis)
- CC/TAWG generally functioning together

VISTAS Governance

- · Southeastern States Air Resource Managers, Inc.
 - Board of Directors
- · State and Tribal Air Directors (STAD)
 - States
 - Tribe
 - Local Agency
 - · Governance, policy, general direction
- · Similar structure for both planning periods

VISTAS

Project Management - Ist Planning Period

- Project Manager John Hornback
- Technical Coordinator Pat Brewer
- Technical Advisors
- · Contracts 24
- · MOUs 3
- Key VISTAS agency staff

VISTAS

Policy / Operations / Analysis - Ist Planning Period

- · STAD
- Coordinating Committee
- · Planning Work Group
- · Data Work Group
- · Technical Analysis Work Group
- · Various sub-groups and teams

VISTAS

Project Management - 2nd Planning Period

- Project Manager John Hornback (much larger role)
- Coordination and Technical Analysis Jim Boylan
- · Coordination and Technical Analysis Randy Strait
- I contract with a lead contractor and a sub-contractor





VISTAS Resources – Ist Planning Period Staffing – Metro 4/SESARM, coordinators, advisors In-kind services from SESARM states Contractor services – many contractors Shared expenses - VIEWS data warehouse, ERTAC Budget resources – approximately \$10,000,000 Leveraged federal work products – limited Federal coordination - significant

VISTAS Technical Approaches for 1st & 2nd Rounds					
ACTIVITY	I ST PLANNING PERIOD	2 ND PLANNING PERIOD			
Monitoring and Data Collection/Analysis	Yes	Data collect/analysis			
Emissions Inventories (base and future years)	Yes	EPA with updates			
Emissions Processing	Yes	Yes			
International Emissions, Air Quality, BART Modeling	Yes	Air Quality			
Area of Influence Analysis	Yes	Yes			
Source Apportionment Modeling/Tagging/Projections/RRFs	Yes	Yes			
Support - Coordination, Advice, GIS, Archival	Yes	Limited			

VISTAS Resources – 2nd Planning Period Staffing – Metro 4/SESARM In-kind services from SESARM states Contractor services – I lead plus I subcontractor Shared expenses - none Budget resources ... ~ 5% of first round funds Leveraged federal work products – significant Federal coordination - limited



VISTAS COLLABORATION/CONSULTATION Ist Planning Period Extensive face-to-face meetings Some VISTAS/FLM conference calls Some VISTAS/stakeholder conference calls MANE-VU/VISTAS consultation meeting Frequent federally-coordinated calls Weekly RPO calls during certain phases Resources and time were available

VISTAS Schedule – Ist Planning Period 2001 – created the VISTAS organizational plan 2002-2006 – focused technical work 2006-2007 – continued technical work and SIP development December 17, 2007 – SIPs were due

· At least 7 years to design and complete the project

VISTAS COLLABORATION/CONSULTATION

2nd Planning Period

- · No face-to-face meetings to-date
- · Several VISTAS/FLM/EPA conference calls
- No VISTAS/stakeholder conference calls (to-date)
- MANE-VU/VISTAS consultation calls
- · Federally-coordinated regional haze calls (limited)
- Monthly MJO calls include periodic regional haze topics
- · Overall goals remains same
- · Resources and time are limited for face-to-face meetings

VISTAS Schedule – 2nd Planning Period

- December 2017 Denver created initial plan
- · April 2018 executed contract

plus state SIP submittals to EPA

- December 2019 most technical work will be completed
- 2020-2021 completion of any remaining technical work and SIP development
- · July 31, 2021 SIPs due
- 3 1/2 years for technical work and SIP development

VISTAS PROJECT SCHEDULE

VISTAS PROJECT SUMMARY

VISTAS PROJECT Summary (1 of 2)

- Similar basic organizational structure but streamlined
- Similar oversight and standards of performance including QA
- · Similar internal participation -
 - · states, locals, tribes
- Similar external participation
 - · RPOs, FLMs, EPA

VISTAS PROJECT Summary (2 of 2)

- Fewer resources (~ 5% of Ist planning period funding)
- Less time (~ 50% of 1st planning period time)
- Similar desired outcomes
 - Technically sound, credible, approvable regional SIPs
 - · Maintenance of relationships developed in 1st round
 - · Continued progress toward 2064 goals

COMMENTS / QUESTIONS? • Jim Boylan • Chair, Coordinating Committee • james, boylan@dnr.ga.gov • Randy Strait • Chair, Technical Analysis Work Group • randy.strait@ncdenr.gov • John Hornback • Project Coordinator, VISTAS Project • hornback@metro4-sesarm.org

VISTAS 2028 Emissions and Modeling Analyses



Jim Boylan (GA DNR), Randy Strait (NC DAQ), and John Hornback (Metro 4/SESARM)

> 2019 National Regional Haze Meeting St. Louis, MO - October 28, 2019

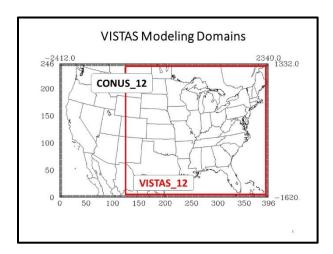
VISTAS Air Quality Model

- Started with EPA's 2011/2028 modeling platform
 - Version 6.3el
 - CAMx v6.32
- Replaced CAMx v6.32 with CAMx v6.40
- Used 2011 meteorology
- Reasons for using EPA platform
 - Time limited
 - Budget limited
 - Most source sectors acceptably represented in EPA platform

Outline

- Modeling Overview
- 2028 Emission Projections
- 2028 Model Projections
- Next Steps





MODELING OVERVIEW

Benchmark Comparisons

- 1. EPA 2011 with CAMx_6.32 (CONUS) vs.
 Alpine 2011 with CAMx_6.32 (CONUS)
- 2. Alpine 2011 with CAMx_6.32 (CONUS) vs.
 Alpine 2011 with CAMx_6.40 (CONUS)
- 3. Alpine 2011 with CAMx_6.40 (CONUS) vs.

 Alpine 2011 with CAMx_6.40 (VISTAS)
- 4. EPA 2028 with CAMx_6.32 (CONUS) vs.
 Alpine 2028 with CAMx_6.40 (CONUS)
- 5. Alpine 2028 with CAMx_6.40 (CONUS) vs.

 Alpine 2028 with CAMx_6.40 (VISTAS)

6

Model Performance Evaluation

- Compared model results to observations.
 Looked at statistics, comparison plots, and spatial plots
 - Ozone
 - PM_{2.5} and light extinction
 - Wet and dry deposition
- Overall, the model performance is generally within the range deemed acceptable for regulatory applications

Point Source Adjustments

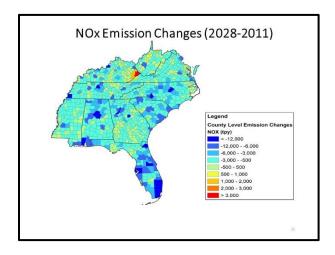
EGU Point Sources

- EPA modeling used IPM and assumed CPP controls
- Adjust the EPA 2028 EGU emissions up/down based on ERTAC EGU annual emission, 2023 "en" emissions (based on 2016 NEI), and/or other emissions provided by individual states

Non-EGU Point Sources

- Adjust the EPA 2028 non-EGU emissions up/down based on feedback from SESARM states
- States looked at 2014-2016 NEI and EPA's non-EGU 2023 "en" emissions

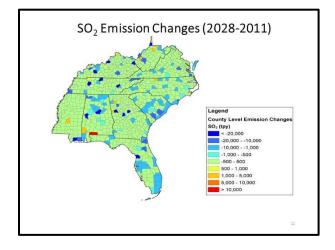
2028 EMISSION PROJECTIONS

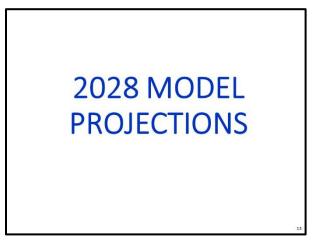


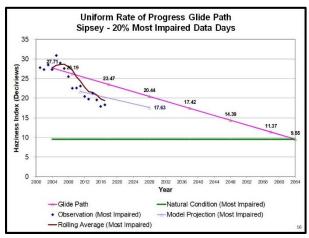
Emissions Updates

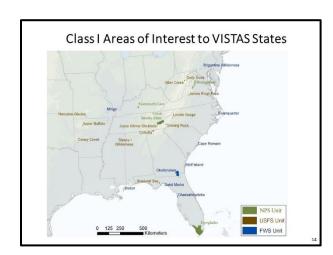
- Used EPA's 2011 base year emissions without change
- Updated EPA's 2028 projection year emissions
 - EGU and major non-EGU sources
 - Removed Clean Power Plan assumptions
 - Adjusted for changes in fuels and facility operating plans

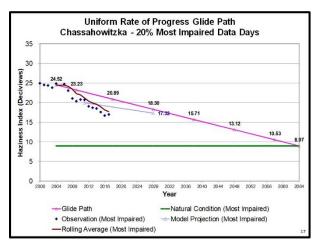




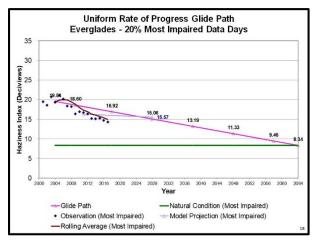


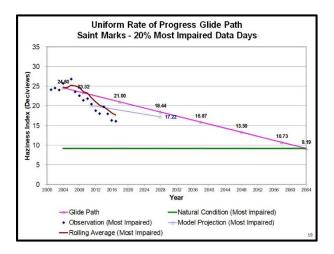


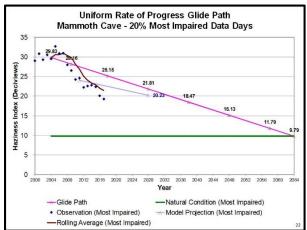


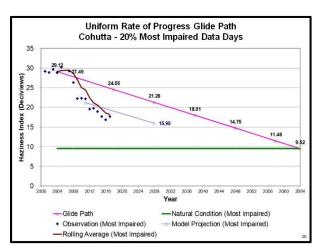


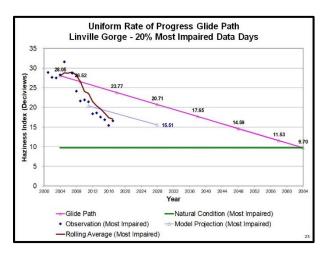


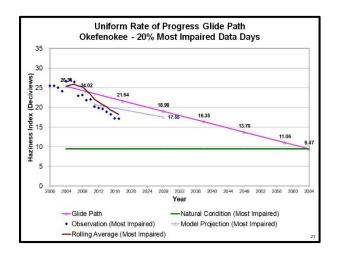


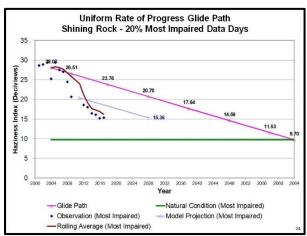


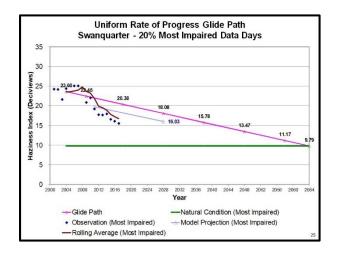


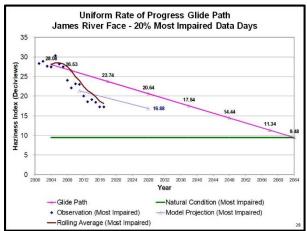


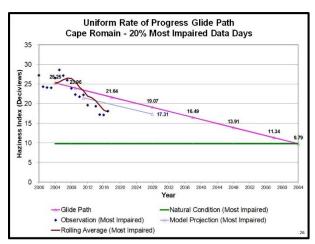


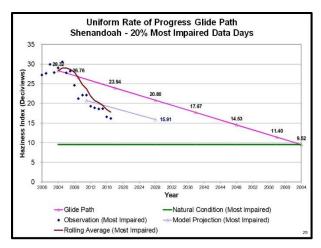


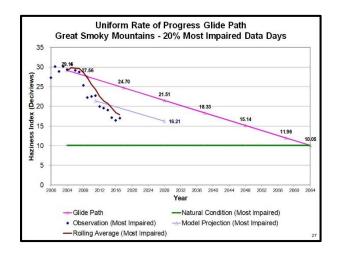


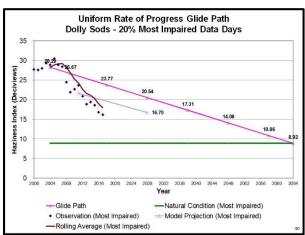


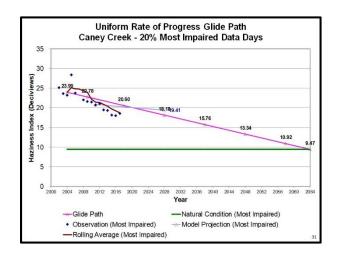


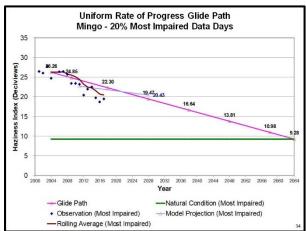


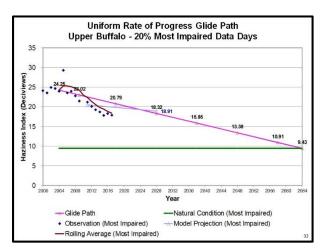


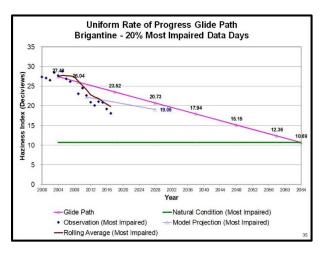


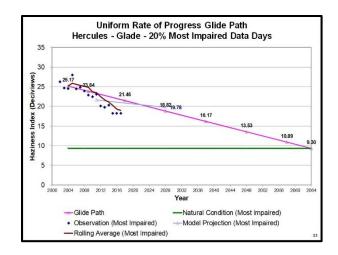


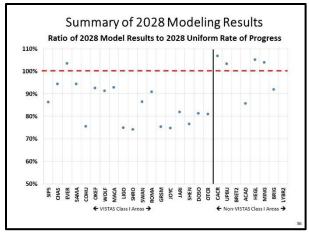












Task	Schedule
Best and final 2028 run?	Necessity uncertain
Final reports and documentation	February 2020
Website updates and postings	Ongoing task
Regional Haze SIPs Due to EPA	July 31, 2021

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VISTAS Source Selection and 4-Factor Analyses



Jim Boylan (GA DNR), Randy Strait (NC DAQ), and John Hornback (Metro 4/SESARM)

> 2019 National Regional Haze Meeting St. Louis, MO - October 29, 2019

Area of Influence (AOI) Analysis

- Evaluates 2028 emissions (Q), distance to Class I area (d), and extinction weighted residence time (EWRT) in model grid cells (point) or counties (source categories)
- Formula: (Q/d)*EWRT
- Establishes each county's and each facility's contribution to light extinction at each Class I area on the 20% most impaired days
- Can use contributions to rank and screen facilities for the 4-factor analysis

Outline

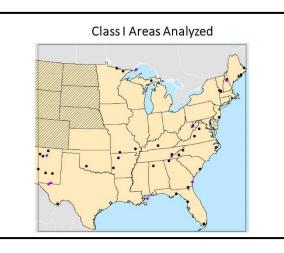
- AOI Analysis
- PSAT Analysis
- Next Steps

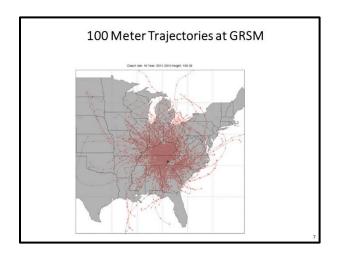


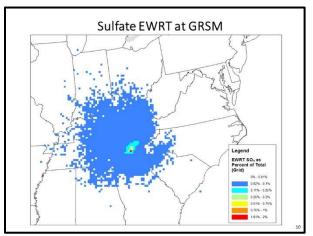
HYSPLIT Trajectories

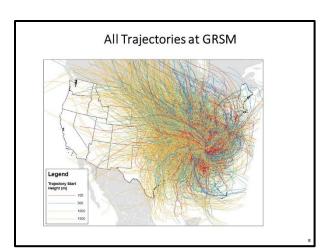
- Trajectories were run using NAM-12 meteorology for the 20% most impaired days in 2011-2016 at 44 Class I areas.
 - Trajectories were run with starting heights of 100, 500, 1,000, and 1,500 meters.
 - Trajectories were run 72 hours backwards in time for each height at each location.
 - Trajectories were run with start times of 12AM (midnight of the start of the day), 6AM, 12PM, 6PM, and 12AM (midnight at the end of the day) local time.
- 44 Class I areas x 6 years x 24 days/year x 4 heights x 5 start times = 126,720 trajectories

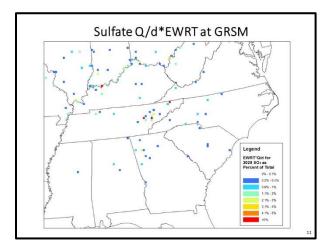
AOI ANALYSIS

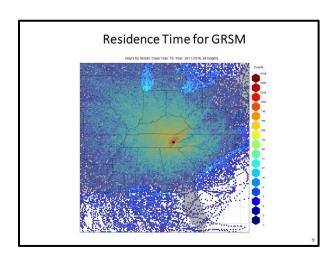












State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	NOx Contribution	SO2 Contribution
TN	TVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT	60.0	1,687.4	1,886.1	0.71%	
TN	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	160.1	6,900.3	6,420.2	0.19%	
IN	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	375.5	8,806.8	30,536.3	0.21%	4.66%
TN	Mc Ghee Tyson	19.7	594.7	78.6	3.01%	4.31%
ОН	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	400.5	8,122.5	41,595.8	0.04%	2.25%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	189.7	6,643.3	10,453.4	0.04%	2.10%
ОН	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	360.0	7,150.0	22,133.9	0.09%	1.84%
TN	Cemex - Knoxville Plant	44.3	711.5	121.5	0.90%	1.71%
IL	Joppa Steam	474.4	4,706.3	20,509.3	0.04%	1.62%
IN	INDIANA KENTUCKY ELECTRIC CORPORATION	368.7	6,188.5	9,038.1	0.13%	1.60%
IN	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	435.6	10,665.3	18,141.9	0.12%	1.48%
KY	KY Utilities Co - Ghent Station	359.2	7,939.9	10,169.3	0.09%	1.43%
KY	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	465.3	7,007.3	19,504.7	0.02%	1.34%
IN	Gibson	456.3	12,280.3	23,117.2	0.07%	1.25%
TN	TATE & LYLE, Loudon	36.1	252.5	110.2	0.23%	1.22%
KY	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	345.8	1,151.9	6,934.2	0.03%	1.17%
KY	Century Aluminum of KY LLC	360.5	197.7	5,044.2	0.00%	1.07%
WV	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	475.9	5,497.4	16,817.4	0.02%	1.06%
WV	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	367.1	4,878.1	10,984.2	0.01%	1.05%
MO	AMEREN MISSOURI-RUSH ISLAND PLANT	628.2	3,349.3	20,151.5	0.00%	0.90%

AOI Source Categories for GRSM

SOURCE CATEGORY	NOx	SO ₂	TOTAL
NONPOINT	8.5%	10.7%	19.2%
NONROAD_MAR	3.1%	0.1%	3.2%
NONROAD_OTHER	4.7%	0.3%	5.0%
ONROAD	11.6%	1.5%	13.1%
POINT	7.0%	49.9%	56.8%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	0.3%	2.3%	2.6%
TOTAL	35.2%	64.8%	100.0%

AOI Source Categories for OKEF

SOURCE CATEGORY	NOx	SO ₂	TOTAL
NONPOINT	1.7%	2.0%	3.7%
NONROAD_MAR	6.0%	0.6%	6.6%
NONROAD_OTHER	1.7%	0.1%	1.9%
ONROAD	4.5%	0.5%	5.0%
POINT	5.9%	62.9%	68.8%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	2.6%	11.4%	13.9%
TOTAL	22.4%	77.6%	100.0%

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AOI Source Categories for COHU

SOURCE CATEGORY	NOx	SO ₂	TOTAL
NONPOINT	3.2%	5.1%	8.3%
NONROAD_MAR	3.4%	0.1%	3.5%
NONROAD_OTHER	2.5%	0.2%	2.7%
ONROAD	6.6%	0.6%	7.2%
POINT	8.1%	67.0%	75.1%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	0.5%	2.6%	3.2%
TOTAL	24.3%	75.7%	100.0%

AOI Point Contributions for OKEF

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	NOx Contribution	SO2 Contribution
FL	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC.	71.5	112.4	2,745.0	0.03%	
FL	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	64.8	2,316.8	2,606.7	0.88%	
FL	JEA	65.6	651.8	2,094.5	0.18%	
FL	SEMINOLE ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.	121.4	917.8	3,713.4	0.07%	3.25%
FL	IFF CHEMICAL HOLDINGS, INC.	56.8	37.7	898.9	0.01%	3.25%
FL	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	63.4	2,327.1	562.0	0.90%	2.82%
GA	International Paper - Savannah	178.9	1,560.7	3,945.4	0.08%	2.81%
FL	BUCKEYE FLORIDA, LIMITED PARTNERSHIP	153.5	1,830.7	1,520.4	0.14%	2.18%
FL	RENESSENZLLC	59.8	66.3	569.5	0.02%	1.96%
FL	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	205.0	2,489.8	5,306.4	0.06%	1.40%
AL	Sanders Lead Co	384.6	121.7	7,951.1	0.00%	1.11%
GA	Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Mill)	197.2	351.5	1,860.2	0.01%	1.05%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	458.1	6,643.3	10,453.4	0.05%	1.02%
GA	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	75.3	1,554.5	294.2	0.34%	1.01%
SC	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	322.7	108.1	3,751.7	0.00%	0.97%
GA	PCA Valdosta Mill	112.7	1,032.6	485.7	0.09%	0.85%
SC	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	348.1	3,273.5	4,281.2	0.05%	0.85%
FL	CITY OF GAINESVILLE, GRU	111.7	410.0	881.4	0.03%	0.79%
SC	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	314.9	2,355.8	1,863.7	0.06%	0.65%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Wansley	403.7	2,052.5	4,856.0	0.02%	0.65%

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AOI Point Contributions for COHU

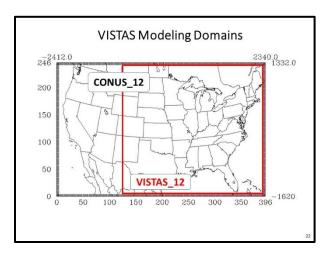
State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	NOx Contribution	SO2 Contribution
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	78.0	6,643.3	10,453.4	1.15%	19.58%
IN	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT 410.1 8,806	8,806.8	8,806.8 30,536.3		4.68%	
GA	International Paper – Rome	87.4	1,773.4	1,791.0	0.18%	4.66%
IN	Gibson	487.1	12,280.3	23,117.2	0.10%	2.31%
IN	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	477.0	10,665.3	18,141.9	0.16%	2.18%
KY	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	457.2	7,007.3	19,504.7	0.07%	2.18%
TN	TVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT	124.0	1,687.4	1,886.1	0.13%	2.17%
ОН	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	512.0	8,122.5	41,595.8	0.02%	1.71%
TN	TVA CUMBERLAND FOSSIL PLANT	327.0	4,916.5	8,427.3	0.09%	1.38%
KY	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	369.0	1,151.9	6,934.2	0.01%	1.07%
ОН	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	454.6	7,150.0	22,133.9	0.06%	1.05%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Wansley	156.8	2,052.5	4,856.0	0.04%	1.05%
KY	KY Utilities Co - Ghent Station	441.5	7,939.9	10,169.3	0.08%	1.05%
IL	Joppa Steam	466.9	4,706.3	20,509.3	0.02%	1.04%
GA	Mohawk Industries Inc	32.0	66.5	77.1	0.07%	1.02%
TN	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	269.8	6,900.3	6,420.2	0.09%	0.99%
MO	AMEREN MISSOURI-LABADIE PLANT	695.4	9,685.5	41,740.3	0.01%	0.96%
IL	Newton	564.0	1,934.9	10,631.6	0.01%	0.91%
GA	Chemical Products Corporation	71.9	19.5	513.8	0.00%	0.89%
IN	INDIANA KENTUCKY ELECTRIC CORPORATION	444.4	6,188.5	9,038.1	0.04%	0.76%

AOI Source Categories for WOLF

SOURCE CATEGORY	NOx	SO ₂	TOTAL
NONPOINT	1.7%	2.8%	4.4%
NONROAD_MAR	2.9%	1.5%	4.4%
NONROAD_OTHER	3.3%	0.3%	3.6%
ONROAD	5.7%	0.7%	6.4%
POINT	7.3%	67.9%	75.2%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	0.9%	5.1%	6.0%
TOTAL	21.8%	78.2%	100.0%

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AOI Point Contributions for WOLF FACILITY NAME 2,489.8 6,643.3 521.6 1,780.3 72.2



PSAT ANALYSIS

PSAT SO₂ and NOx Tags (209)

Round 1 (122 tags)

- Total SO₂ tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
 Total NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
- EGU point SO₂ tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
- EGU point NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
- SO₂ tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 50 tags
- NOx tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 20 tags

- Round 2 (87 tags)
 Non-EGU point SO₂ for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
- Non-EGU point NOx for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
- SO₂ and NOx for N/S/W/E boundaries = 8 tags
- SO₂ tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 10 tags
- NOx tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 16 tags
- SO₂ tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 17 tags
 NOx tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 10 tags

Source Apportionment Modeling

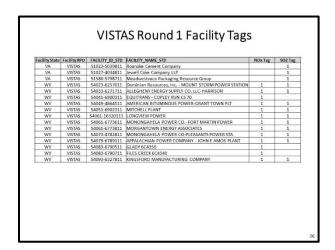
- Particulate Matter Source Apportionment Technology (PSAT) tags applied to "VISTAS_12" 2028 model projections (2011 meteorology)
- Quantifies visibility impacts from individual point sources, source sectors, and geographic regions
- Both NOx and SO₂ tagging
- · Refines information on AOI contributions to visibility impairment
- · Can be used to adjust future year visibility projections to account for additional emission controls
- VISTAS contract with ERG allows for up to 250 tags

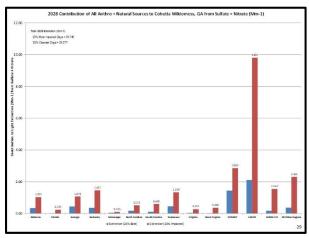
VISTAS Round 1 Facility Tags

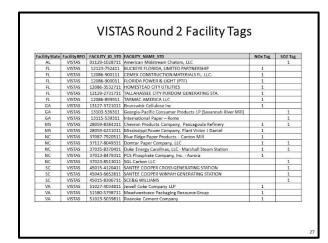
Facility State	Facility RPO	FACILITY_ID_STD	FACILITY_NAME_STD	NOx Tag	SO2 Tag
AL	VISTAS	01053-7440211	Escambia Operating Company LLC		1
AL	VISTAS	01053-985111	Escambia Operating Company LLC		1
AL	VISTAS	01073-1018711	DRUMMOND COMPANY, INC.		1
AL	VISTAS	01097-1056111	Ala Power - Barry		1
AL	VISTAS	01097-1061611	Union Oil of California - Chunchula Gas Plant		1
AL	VISTAS	01097-949811	Akzo Nobel Chemicals Inc		1
AL	VISTAS	01103-1000011	Nucor Steel Decatur LLC		1
AL	VISTAS	01109-985711	Sanders Lead Co		1
FL	VISTAS	12005-535411	ROCKTENN CP LLC		1
FL	VISTAS	12017-640611	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	1	1
FL	VISTAS	12031-640211	JEA		1
FL	VISTAS	12033-752711	GULF POWER - Crist		1
FL	VISTAS	12047-769711	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC		1
FL	VISTAS	12057-538611	TAMPA ELECTRIC COMPANY (TEC)		1
FL	VISTAS	12057-716411	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC		1
FL	VISTAS	12089-753711	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	1	1
FL	VISTAS	12089-845811	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	1	
FL	VISTAS	12105-717711	MOSAIC FERTILIZER LLC		1
FL	VISTAS	12105-919811	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC		1
FL	VISTAS	12123-752411	BUCKEYE FLORIDA, LIMITED PARTNERSHIP		1

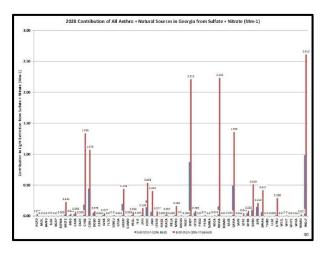
GA GA GA KY	VISTAS VISTAS VISTAS	13051-3679811	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen International Paper - Savannah		1
GA KY			International Paper - Savannah		
KY	VISTAS				1
		13127-3721011	Brunswick Cellulose Inc		1
	VISTAS	21091-7352411	Century Aluminum of KY LLC		1
KY	VISTAS	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant		1
KY	VISTAS		Tennessee Valley Authority - Paradise Fossil Plant		1
KY	VISTAS	21183-5561611	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station		1
NC	VISTAS		PCS Phosphate Company, Inc Aurora		1
NC	VISTAS	37087-7920511	Blue Ridge Paper Products - Canton Mill		1
SC	VISTAS	45015-4834911	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA		1
SC	VISTAS	45019-4973611	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	1	1
SC	VISTAS		INTERNATIONAL PAPER GEORGETOWN MILL		1
TN	VISTAS	47001-6196011	TVA BULL RUN FOSSIL PLANT	1	1
TN	VISTAS		Cemex - Knoxville Plant	1	1
TN	VISTAS	47105-4129211	TATE & LYLE, Loudon	1	1
TN	VISTAS		TVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT		1
TN	VISTAS		TVA CUMBERLAND FOSSIL PLANT		1
TN	VISTAS	47163-3982311	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY		1

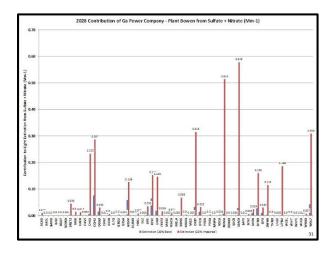
AR MO MD	CENRAP	05063-1083411	ENTERGY ARKANSAS INC-INDEPENDENCE PLANT		
	CENRAR		ENTEROT ARKANSAS INC-INDEPENDENCE PLANT		1
			NEW MADRID POWER PLANT-MARSTON		1
MD	MANE-VU	24001-7763811	Luke Paper Company	1	1
	MANE-VU		GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	1	1
	MANE-VU		HOMER CITY GEN LP/ CENTER TWP	1	1
PA	MANE-VU		NRG WHOLESALE GEN/SEWARD GEN STA	1	1
IL	LADCO	17127-7808911			1
IN	LADCO		Alcoa Warrick Power Plt Agc Div of AL		1
IN	LADCO	18051-7363111		- 5	1
IN	LADCO		INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	1	1
IN	LADCO	18125-7362411	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG		1
IN	LADCO	18129-8166111	Sigeco AB Brown South Indiana Gas & Ele		1
OH	LADCO		Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	1	1
OH	LADCO		Conesville Power Plant (0616000000)	1	1
OH	LADCO		Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	1	1
OH	LADCO		General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	1	1
OH	LADCO	39053-7983011	Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyger Creek Station (0627000003)	1	1

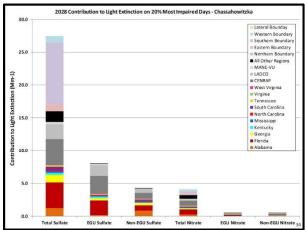


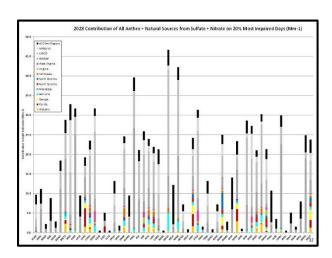


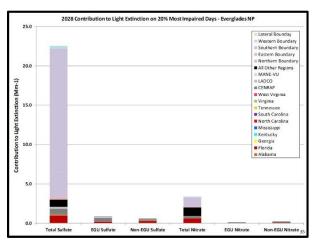


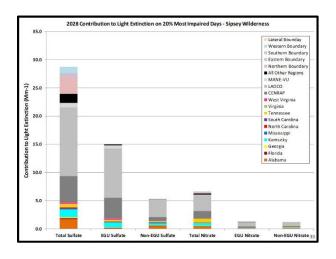


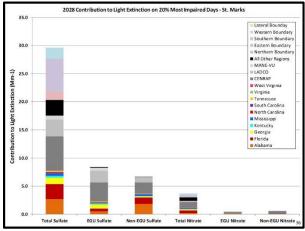


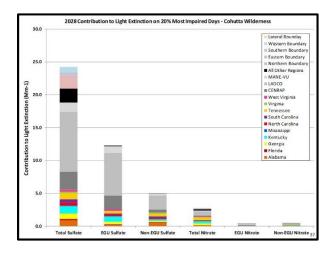


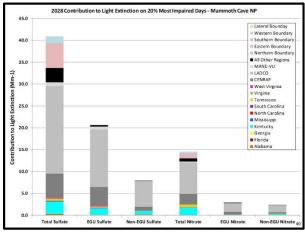


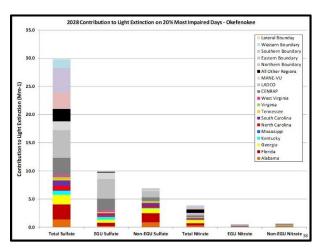


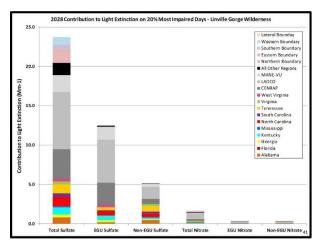


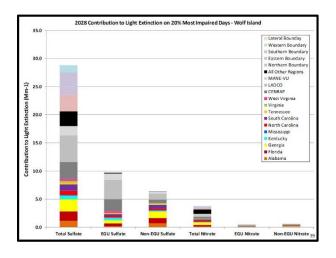


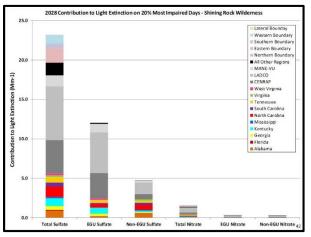


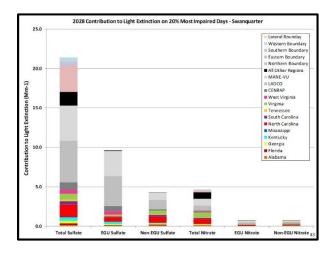


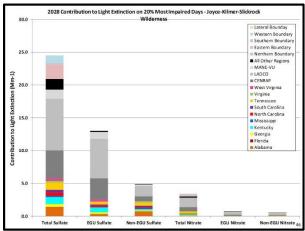


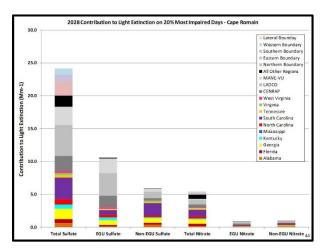


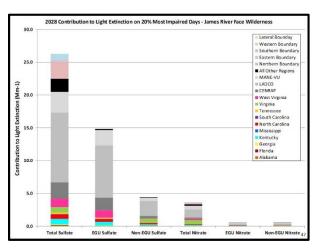


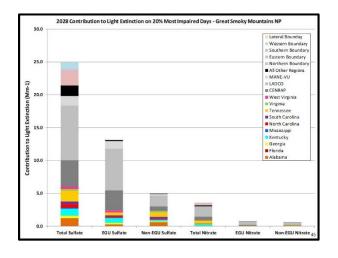


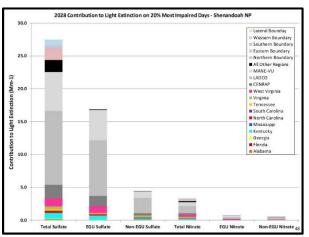


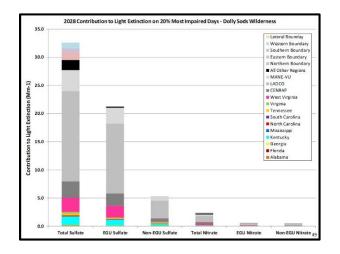


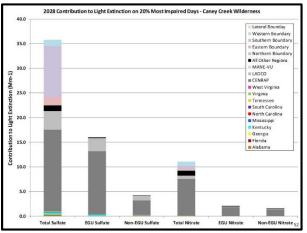


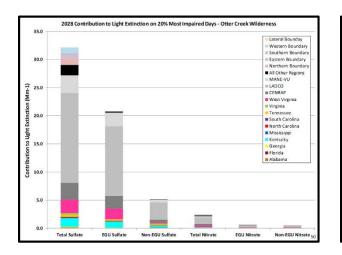


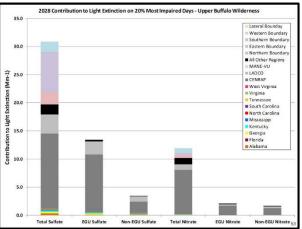


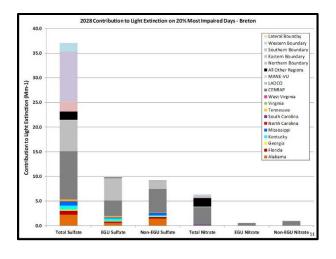


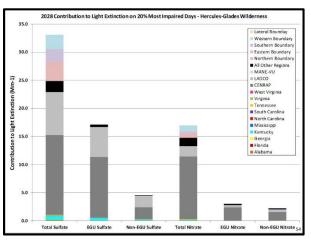


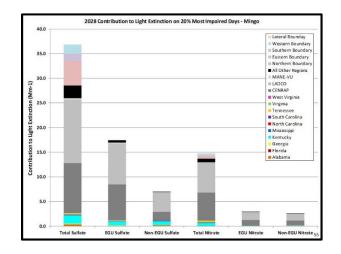






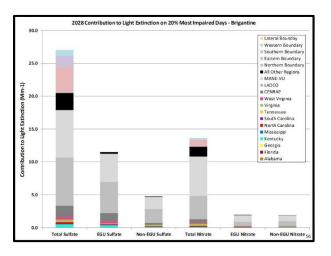






Screening for 4-Factor Analysis

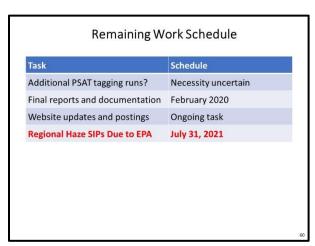
- States are in the process of selecting sources for the reasonable progress 4-factor analysis
- State need to make decisions on screening thresholds:
 - Most states will likely use a screening threshold based on a facility's percent contribution to point source contributions
 - Likely range is between 2% to 5%
 - Sulfate and nitrate separately vs. combination
 - AOI contributions, PSAT contributions, or combination
 - In some cases, the AOI contributions are significantly different than the PSAT contributions



4-Factor Analysis

- States will evaluate certain sources and emissions to determine if reasonable controls are in place or available
- Considers four important factors
 - Potential costs of compliance
 - \$/ton and \$/Mm⁻¹
 - Time necessary for compliance
 - Energy and non-air quality environmental impacts of compliance
 - Remaining useful life of sources subject to this analysis

NEXT STEPS



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• Phone: 404-361-4000



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Appendix F-3h - VISTAS Regional Haze Project Update, April 2, 2020

VISTAS Regional Haze Project Update



FLM and EPA Conference Call April 2, 2020

Old ERTAC (2.7opt) vs. New ERTAC (16.0)

SO2	16.0_2028	2.7opt_2028	∆ SO2	∆ SO2
CENSARA	367,683.7	760,828.2	-393,144.5	-51.67%
LADCO	266,047.0	379,577.5	-113,530.5	-29.91%
MANE-VU	78,657.0	196,672.6	-118,015.6	-60.01%
VISTAS	161,502.5	273,582.1	-112,079.6	-40.97%
TOTAL	976,471.2	1,783,376.5	-806,905.3	-45.25%
NOx	16.0_2028	2.7opt_2028	ΔNOx	ΔNOx
CENSARA	244,499.3	354,795.1	-110,295.8	-31.09%
LADCO	166,429.4	198,966.9	-32,537.4	-16.35%

-69,824.6

Outline

- Background Information
- 2028 Emissions Updates
- Revised 2028 PSAT Stacked Bar Charts
- Four Factor Analysis
- Next Steps & Schedule



VISTAS CC/TAWG Conclusions

840,973.6 1,166,663.1 -325,689.5

- 1. 2028 emission updates are necessary
 - VISTAS States States will:
 - Update 2028 major source emissions projections (SO $_2$, NOx, PM $_{2.5}$, PM $_{10}$, NH $_3$, CO) at the facility and unit level
 - Add any new sources of significance

200,791.1 270,615.7

- LADCO States SESARM will:
 Replace ERTAC 2.7 with ERTAC 16.1 based on LADCO input
- All Other States SESARM will:
 - Replace ERTAC_2.7 with ERTAC_16.0
 - Verify accuracy of large ${\rm SO}_2$ and NOx source emissions projections via contact with surrounding states/RPOs and update emissions as needed
- 2. Additional 2028 air quality modeling is needed

VISTAS vs. EPA Emission Projections

 The table below compares the 2028 point emissions used by VISTAS vs. the latest 2028fh emissions used by EPA (projected from 2016). The emissions below are extracted from the VISTAS 12 modeling domain which covers the Eastern U.S.

Pollutant	VISTAS 2028 (tpy)	New EPA 2028 (tpy)	Change (tpy)	Change (%)
NOx	2,641,463.83	2,108,115.50	533,348.33	20.19%
SO2	2,574,542.02	1,400,287.10	1,174,254.92	45.61%

Additional Modeling-Related Tasks

- · Emissions processing
- Updated 2028 CAMx modeling
- Updated 2028 visibility projections
- Documentation

Updated 2028 **Point Emissions**

Revised 2028 PSAT Stacked Bar Charts (Original and Adjusted)

2028 SO₂ Comparison

State/ RPO	Point_OLD (tpy)	Point_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)	EGU_OLD (tpy)	EGU_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)	NEGU_OLD (tpy)	NEGU_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)
AL	87,111.28	59,056.98	-32.2%	15,480.96	8,365.96	-46.0%	71,630.32	50,691.02	-29.2%
FL	63,501.23	52,982.68	-16.6%	28,547.41	24,004.67	-15.9%	34,953.82	28,978.01	-17.1%
GA	37,065.83	36,166.09	-2.4%	18,473.28	17,573.54	-4.9%	18,592.55	18,592.55	0.0%
KY	75,140.26	65,636.83	-12.6%	56,262.06	49,585.95	-11.9%	18,878.20	16,050.88	-15.0%
MS	21,234.31	8,405.06	-60.4%	6,984.57	3,236.28	-53.7%	14,249.74	5,168.78	-63.7%
NC	35,232.88	24,347.18	-30.9%	19,734.80	9,571.47	-51.5%	15,498.08	14,775.71	-4.7%
SC	29,600.85	29,601.25	0.0%	10,693.79	10,695.34	0.0%	18,907.05	18,905.91	0.0%
TN	23,447.58	21,057.17	-10.2%	12,114.30	10,030.04	-17.2%	11,333.28	11,027.13	-2.7%
VA	19,839.18	18,551.32	-6.5%	3,264.09	1,976.23	-39.5%	16,575.09	16,575.09	0.0%
WV	63,404.07	53,715.79	-15.3%	57,828.67	47,744.49	-17.4%	5,575.41	5,971.30	7.1%
CENSARA	1,012,946.59	621,321.29	-38.7%	773,625.13	382,000.54	-50.6%	239,321.46	239,320.75	0.0%
LADCO	660,186.42	498,171.62	-24.5%	444,506.99	282,492.18	-36.4%	215,679.44	215,679.44	0.0%
MANE-VE	270,810.83	149,439.76	-44.8%	203,661.43	95,074.20	-53.3%	67,149.39	54,365.55	-19.0%
WRAP	182,121.89	135,483.18	-25.6%	136,955.17	90,316.46	-34.1%	45,166.72	45,166.73	0.0%
TOTAL	2,581,643.20	1,773,936.20	-31.3%	1,788,132.63	1,032,667.35	-42.2%	793,510.56	741,268.85	-6.6%

PSAT Source Apportionment Modeling

- Quantifies visibility impacts from individual point sources, source sectors, and geographic regions
- NOx and SO₂ tagging
- · Used for further evaluation of AOI results
- · Refines information on contributions to visibility impairment
- · Can be used to adjust future year visibility projections to account for additional emission controls
- VISTAS contract with ERG allows for up to 250 tags

2028 NOx Comparison

State/ RPO	Point_OLD (tpy)	Point_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)	EGU_OLD (tpy)	EGU_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)	NEGU_OLD (tpy)	NEGU_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)
AL	80,389.97	70,824.72	-11.9%	26,895.35	20,008.14	-25.6%	53,494.61	50,816.58	-5.0%
FL	68,006.19	70,010.40	2.9%	26,250.73	25,049.90	-4.6%	41,755.45	44,960.50	7.7%
GA	67,197.50	65,885.55	-2.0%	25,899.67	24,587.73	-5.1%	41,297.83	41,297.83	0.0%
KY	66,240.03	62,130.83	-6.2%	36,781.72	32,695.94	-11.1%	29,458.31	29,434.89	-0.1%
MS	52,159.32	46,853.62	-10.2%	18,279.53	12,208.89	-33.2%	33,879.79	34,644.73	2.3%
NC	65,863.97	58,933.80	-10.5%	27,842.23	20,977.65	-24.7%	38,021.74	37,956.15	-0.2%
SC	36,051.31	36,170.87	0.3%	10,522.78	10,707.42	1.8%	25,528.53	25,463.44	-0.3%
TN	45,879.07	42,954.25	-6.4%	10,086.01	7,814.13	-22.5%	35,793.06	35,140.12	-1.8%
VA	43,210.19	41,671.99	-3.6%	11,973.97	10,435.77	-12.8%	31,236.22	31,236.22	0.0%
wv	65,054.07	68,200.77	4.8%	46,721.77	49,874.15	6.7%	18,332.30	18,326.62	0.0%
CENSARA	903,979.85	791,397.59	-12.5%	382,706.66	270,182.46	-29.4%	521,273.19	521,215.14	0.0%
LADCO	548,866.74	491,345.00	-10.5%	244,035.26	186,513.52	-23.6%	304,831.49	304,831.49	0.0%
MANE-VE	244,280.15	222,991.41	-8.7%	103,465.15	82,176.41	-20.6%	140,815.00	140,815.00	0.0%
WRAP	362,819.80	301,433.41	-16.9%	187,944.97	126,558.55	-32.7%	174,874.83	174,874.86	0.0%
TOTAL	2,649,998.14	2,370,804.22	-10.5%	1,159,405.80	879,790.66	-24.1%	1,490,592.35	1,491,013.55	0.0%

PSAT SO₂ and NOx Tags (209)

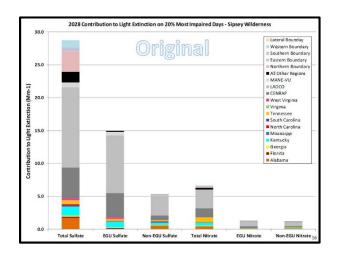
Round 1 (122 tags)

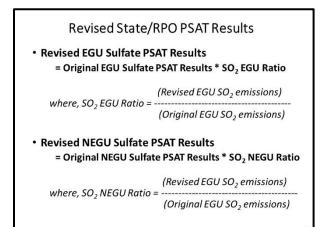
- Total NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
 Total NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
 EGU point SO₂ tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
 EGU point NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
- SO₂ tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 50 tags
- NOx tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 20 tags

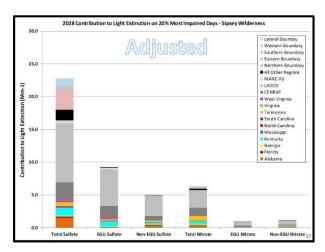
Round 2 (87 tags)

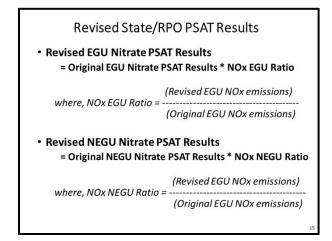
- Non-EGU point SO₂ for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
 Non-EGU point NOx for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
- SO₂ and NOx for N/S/W/E boundaries = 8 tags
- SO₂ tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 10 tags NOx tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 16 tags
- SO₂ tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 17 tags
- NOx tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 10 tags

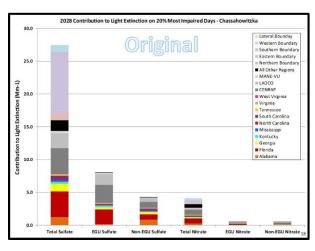
State/RPO	SO ₂ EGU Ratio	SO ₂ NEGU Ratio	NOx EGU Ratio	NOx NEGU Ratio
AL	0.540	0.708	0.744	0.950
FL	0.841	0.829	0.954	1.077
GA	0.951	1.000	0.949	1.000
KY	0.881	0.850	0.889	0.999
MS	0.463	0.363	0.668	1.023
NC	0.485	0.953	0.753	0.998
sc	1.000	1.000	1.018	0.997
TN	0.828	0.973	0.775	0.982
VA	0.605	1.000	0.872	1.000
wv	0.826	1.071	1.067	1.000
CENSARA	0.494	1.000	0.706	1.000
LADCO	0.636	1.000	0.764	1.000
MANE-VE	0.467	0.810	0.794	1.000

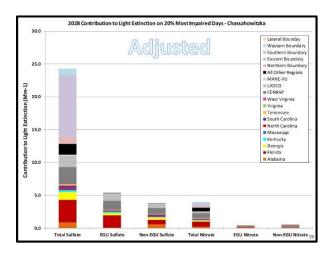


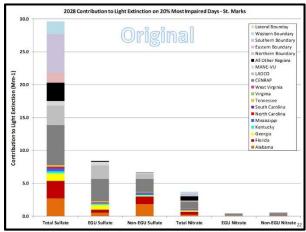


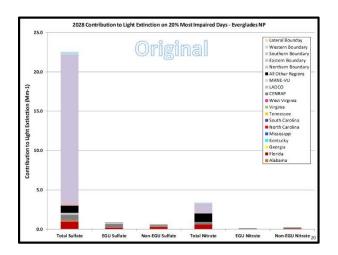


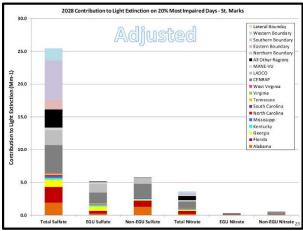


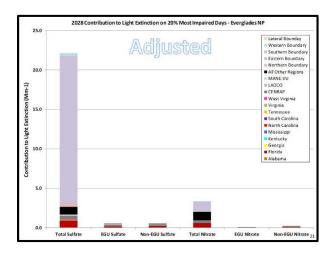


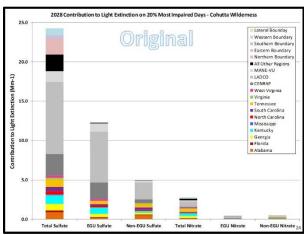


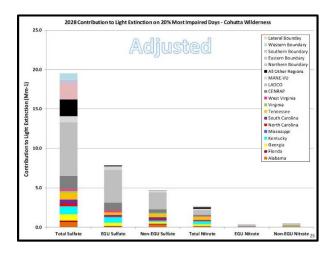


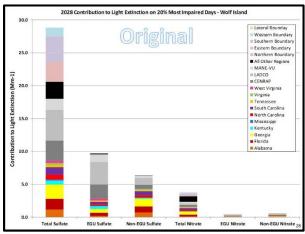


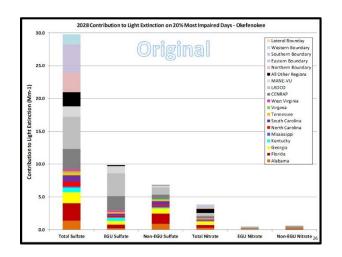


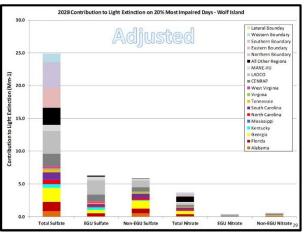


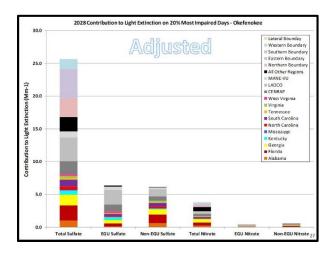


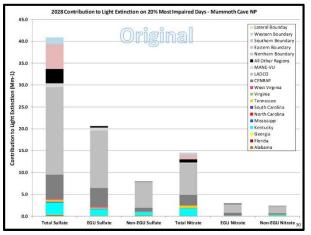


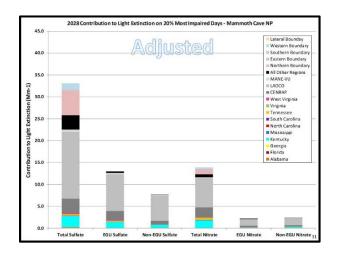


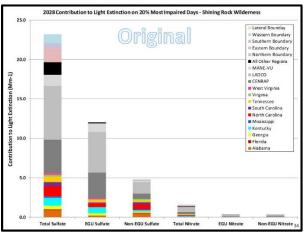


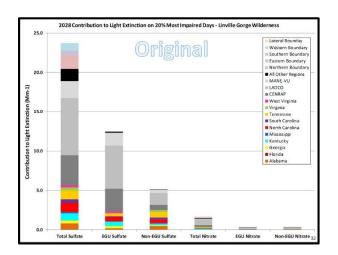


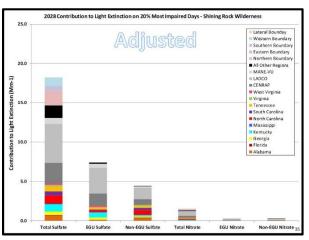


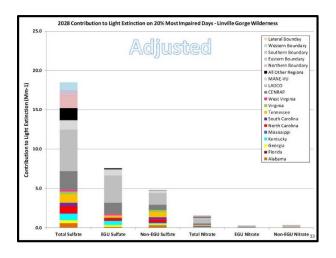


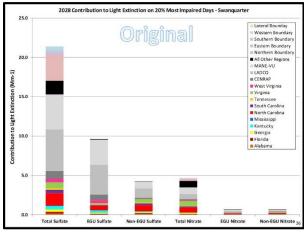


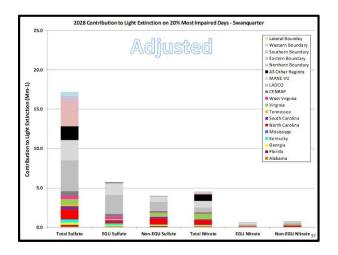


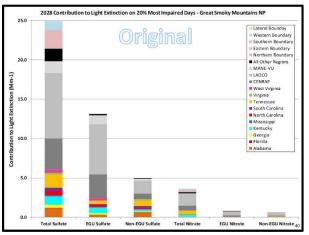


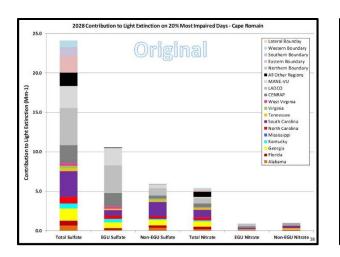


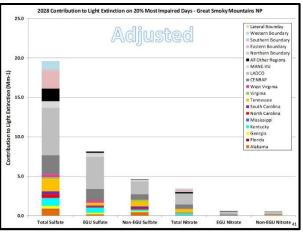


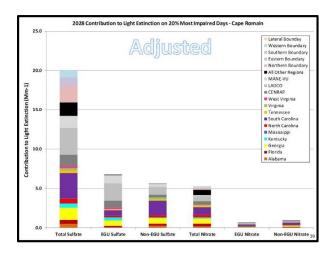


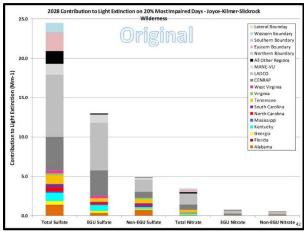


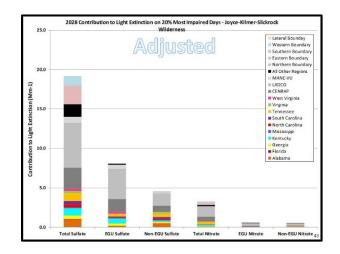


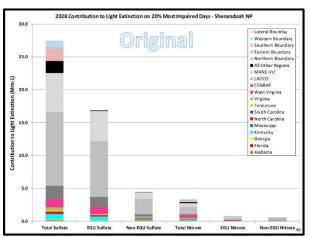


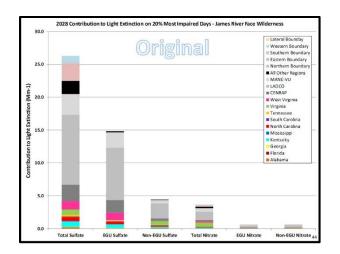


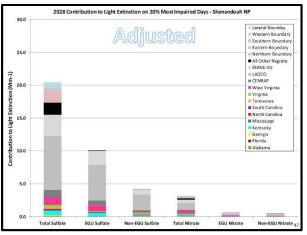


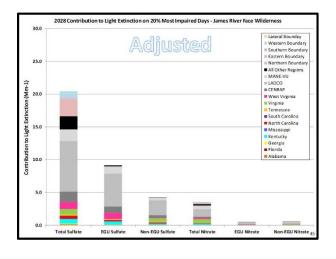


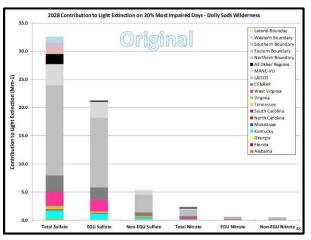


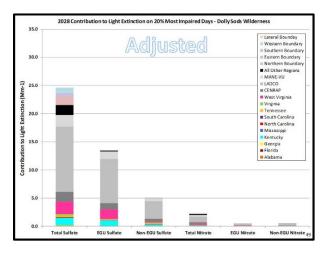


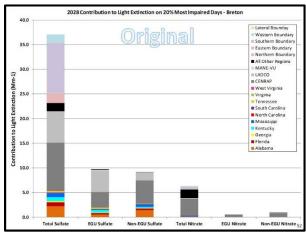


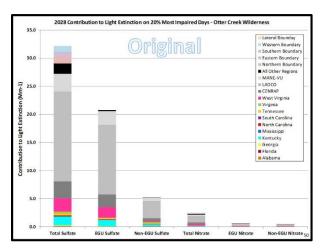


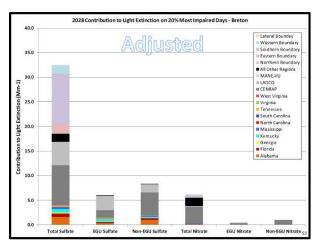


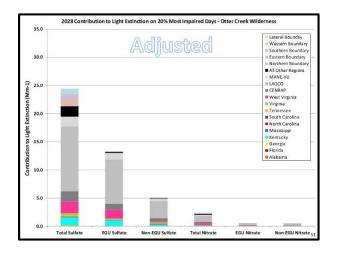


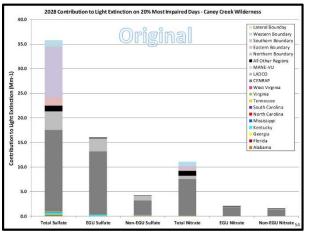


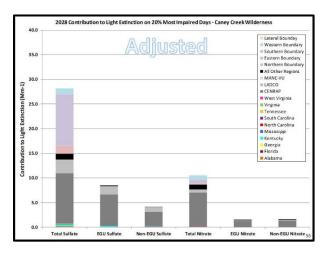


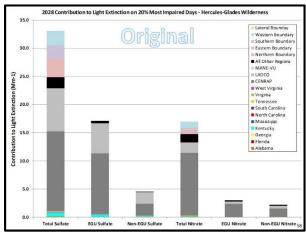


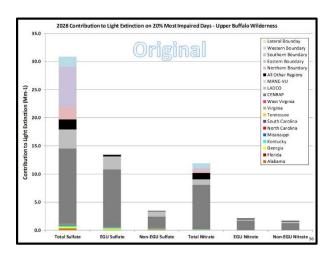


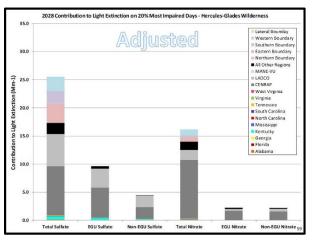


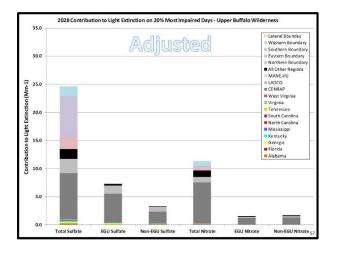


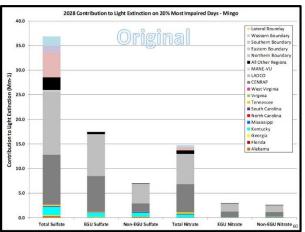


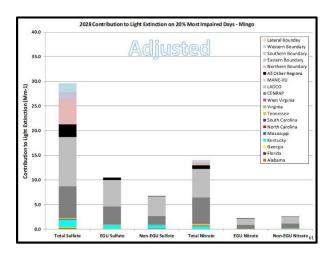




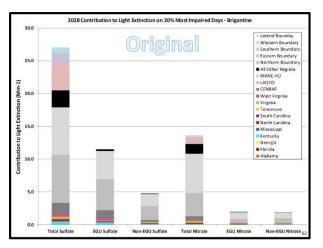






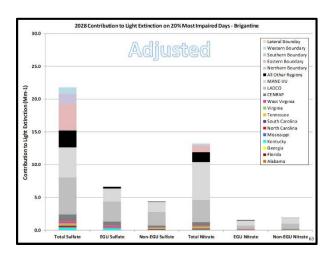


Four Factor Analysis



Four-Factor Analysis Screening Approach

- The VISTAS four-factor analysis approach is based on an initial AOI screening (Q/d * EWRT) to rank facilities based on their sulfate and nitrate contributions at each Class I area.
- These rankings were used to identify 87 individual facilities for PSAT tagging. PSAT tagging was used to determine the nitrate and sulfate contributions from each facility at each Class I area in the VISTAS_12 domain.
- 3. Each individual VISTAS state will apply a PSAT contribution threshold based on the facility sulfate or facility nitrate impacts divided by the total impact of sulfate + nitrate from all point sources to determine which sources will need to be considered for a four-factor analysis.
 - If sulfate contribution ≥ 1% → SO₂ Four-Factor Analysis
 - If nitrate contribution ≥ 1% → NOx Four-Factor Analysis



Why 1% Threshold?

- In the Round 1 Regional Haze SIPs, many VISTAS states used the AOI approach and a 1% threshold on a Unit basis.
 - We are using the AOI/PSAT approach and a 1% threshold based on a <u>Facility</u> basis. This will pull in more facilities compared to a Unit basis.
- The CSAPR interstate transport rules use a 1% contribution threshold for determining significant contributions to nonattainment and maintenance areas.
 - The use of a 1% significance threshold would be consistent with the CSAPR approach.

Area of Influence (AOI) Analysis

- Evaluates emissions (Q), distance to Class I area (d), and extinction weighted residence time (EWRT) in model grid cells (point) or counties (source categories)
- Formula: (Q/d)*EWRT
- Establishes each county's and each facility's contribution to light extinction at each Class I area on the 20% most impaired days
- Can use contributions to rank and screen facilities for the 4-factor analysis
- Georgia Example:
 - Sources in Georgia, used ≥ 2% threshold
 - Sources outside Georgia, used ≥ 4% threshold

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	NOx Contribution	SO2 Contribution
GA	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	27.9	1,554.5	294.2	2.94%	8.84%
FL	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	74.9	2,316.8	2,606.7	0.39%	8.56%
GA	International Paper - Savannah	85.9	1,560.7	3,945.4	0.24%	7.53%
FL	JEA	105.1	651.8	2,094.5	0.09%	4.43%
GA	Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Mill)	109.9	351.5	1,860.2	0.03%	2.65%
FL	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC	173.6	112.4	2,745.0	0.01%	1.97%
SC	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	223.0	108.1	3,751.7	0.00%	1.84%
FL	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	77.4	2,327.1	562.0	0.38%	1.79%
FL	SEMINOLE ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.	181.4	917.8	3,713.4	0.02%	1.77%
ОН	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	845.3	8,122.5	41,595.8	0.02%	1.71%
SC	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	251.0	3,273.5	4,281.2	0.09%	1.59%
GA	Southern States Phosphate & Fertilizer	84.1	1.0	597.1	0.00%	1.55%
FL	IFF CHEMICAL HOLDINGS, INC.	118.5	37.7	898.9	0.00%	1.22%
FL	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	296.6	2,489.8	5,306.4	0.04%	1.19%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	458.1	6,643.3	10,453.4	0.03%	1.08%
GA	Savannah Sugar Refinery	89.9	521.6	582.0	0.08%	1.06%
SC	INTERNATIONAL PAPER EASTOVER	288.7	1,780.3	3,212.9	0.05%	0.95%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant McManus	27.1	72.2	30.1	0.14%	0.93%
SC	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	213.6	2,355.8	1,863.7	0.09%	0.89%
PA	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONESTA	1,048.6	6,578.5	56,939.2	0.01%	0.84%

AOI Point Contributions for COHU

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	NOx Contribution	SO2 Contribution
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	78.0	6,643.3	10,453.4	1.15%	19.58%
IN	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	410.1	8,806.8	30,536.3	0.13%	4.68%
GA	International Paper – Rome	87.4	1,773.4	1,791.0	0.18%	4.66%
IN	Gibson	487.1	12,280.3	23,117.2	0.10%	2.31%
IN	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	477.0	10,665.3	18,141.9	0.16%	2.18%
KY	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	457.2	7,007.3	19,504.7	0.07%	2.18%
TN	TVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT	124.0	1,687.4	1,886.1	0.13%	2.17%
ОН	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	512.0	8,122.5	41,595.8	0.02%	1.71%
TN	TVA CUMBERLAND FOSSIL PLANT	327.0	4,916.5	8,427.3	0.09%	1.38%
KY	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	369.0	1,151.9	6,934.2	0.01%	1.07%
ОН	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	454.6	7,150.0	22,133.9	0.06%	1.05%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Wansley	156.8	2,052.5	4,856.0	0.04%	1.05%
KY	KY Utilities Co - Ghent Station	441.5	7,939.9	10,169.3	0.08%	1.05%
IL	Joppa Steam	466.9	4,706.3	20,509.3	0.02%	1.04%
GA	Mohawk Industries Inc	32.0	66.5	77.1	0.07%	1.02%
TN	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	269.8	6,900.3	6,420.2	0.09%	0.99%
MO	AMEREN MISSOURI-LABADIE PLANT	695.4	9,685.5	41,740.3	0.01%	0.96%
IL	Newton	564.0	1,934.9	10,631.6	0.01%	0.91%
GA	Chemical Products Corporation	71.9	19.5	513.8	0.00%	0.89%
IN	INDIANA KENTUCKY ELECTRIC CORPORATION	444.4	6,188.5	9,038.1	0.04%	0.76%

Georgia Tagging for PSAT

• Sources in Georgia (≥ 2% threshold)

- Ga Power Company Plant Bowen
 International Paper Rome (aka TEMPLE INLAND)
- International Paper Savannah
- · Brunswick Cellulose Inc
- Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Mill)

Sources outside Georgia (≥ 4% threshold)

- INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT (IN)
- ROCK TENN CP, LLC (FL)
- JEA (FL)

AOI Point Contributions for OKEF

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	NOx Contribution	SO2 Contribution
FL	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC	71.5	112.4	2,745.0	0.03%	14.63%
FL	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	64.8	2,316.8	2,606.7	0.88%	12.82%
FL	JEA	65.6	651.8	2,094.5	0.18%	6.60%
FL	SEMINOLE ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.	121.4	917.8	3,713.4	0.07%	3.25%
FL	IFF CHEMICAL HOLDINGS, INC.	56.8	37.7	898.9	0.01%	3.25%
FL	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	63.4	2,327.1	562.0	0.90%	2.82%
GA	International Paper - Savannah	178.9	1,560.7	3,945.4	0.08%	2.81%
FL	BUCKEYE FLORIDA, LIMITED PARTNERSHIP	153.5	1,830.7	1,520.4	0.14%	2.18%
FL	RENESSENZLLC	59.8	66.3	569.5	0.02%	1.96%
FL	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	205.0	2,489.8	5,306.4	0.06%	1.40%
AL	Sanders Lead Co	384.6	121.7	7,951.1	0.00%	1.11%
GA	Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Mill)	197.2	351.5	1,860.2	0.01%	1.05%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	458.1	6,643.3	10,453.4	0.05%	1.02%
GA	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	75.3	1,554.5	294.2	0.34%	1.01%
SC	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	322.7	108.1	3,751.7	0.00%	0.97%
GA	PCA Valdosta Mill	112.7	1,032.6	485.7	0.09%	0.85%
SC	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	348.1	3,273.5	4,281.2	0.05%	0.85%
FL	CITY OF GAINESVILLE, GRU	111.7	410.0	881.4	0.03%	0.79%
SC	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	314.9	2,355.8	1,863.7	0.06%	0.65%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Wansley	403.7	2,052.5	4,856.0	0.02%	0.65%

AOI Screening Summary

State	Threshold	Notes
AL	2%	Sulfate only
FL	5%	Sulfate or nitrate, plus Gulf Crist, Mosaic Bartow, Mosaic New Wales, and Mosaic Riverview
GA	2% - 4%	Sulfate or nitrate, 2% threshold for GA facilities, 4% threshold for facilities outside GA
KY	2%	Sulfate or nitrate
MS	2%	Sulfate or nitrate
NC	3%	Sulfate + nitrate
sc	2% - 5%	2% for sulfate, 5% for nitrate, plus Santee Cooper Winyah, International Paper Georgetown, and SCE&G Williams
TN	3%	Sulfate + nitrate, plus CEMEX
VA	2%	Sulfate + nitrate
wv	0.2%	Sulfate or nitrate

PSAT Source Apportionment Modeling

- · Quantifies visibility impacts from individual point sources, source sectors, and geographic regions
- NOx and SO₂ tagging
- Used for further evaluation of AOI results
- · Refines information on contributions to visibility impairment
- · Can be used to adjust future year visibility projections to account for additional emission
- VISTAS contract with ERG allows for up to 250 tags

VISTAS		Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	6.934.16	1.151.95
VISTAS				
		Century Aluminum of KY LLC	5,044.16	197.66
VISTAS		Tennessee Valley Authority - Paradise Fossil Plant	3,011.01	3,114.52
VISTAS		Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	19,504.75	7,007.34
VISTAS			741.60	1,534.12
VISTAS	28059-6251011	Mississippi Power Company, Plant Victor J Daniel	231.92	3,829.72
VISTAS	37087-7920511	Blue Ridge Paper Products - Canton Mill	1,127.07	2,992.37
VISTAS		Domtar Paper Company, LLC	687.45	1,796.49
VISTAS	37035-8370411	Duke Energy Carolinas, LLC - Marshall Steam Station	4,139.21	7,511.31
VISTAS	37013-8479311	PCS Phosphate Company, Inc Aurora	4,845.90	495.58
VISTAS	37023-8513011	SGL Carbon LLC	261.64	21.69
VISTAS	45015-4834911	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	3,751.69	108.08
VISTAS	45043-5698611	INTERNATIONAL PAPER GEORGETOWN MILL	2,767.52	2,031.26
VISTAS	45019-4973611	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	1,863.65	2,355.82
VISTAS	45015-4120411	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	4,281.17	3,273.47
VISTAS	45043-6652811	SANTEE COOPER WINYAH GENERATING STATION	2,246.86	1,772.53
VISTAS	45015-8306711	SCE&G WILLIAMS	392.48	992.73
VISTAS	47093-4979911	Cemex - Knoxville Plant	121.47	711.50
VISTAS	47163-3982311	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	6,420.16	6,900.33
VISTAS	47105-4129211	TATE & LYLE, Loudon	472.76	883.25
VISTAS	47001-6196011	TVA BULL RUN FOSSIL PLANT	622.54	964.16
VISTAS	47161-4979311	TVA CUMBERLAND FOSSIL PLANT	8,427.33	4,916.52
VISTAS	47145-4979111	TVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT	1,886.09	1,687.38
VISTAS	51027-4034811	Jewell Coke Company LLP	5,090.95	520.17
VISTAS	51580-5798711	Meadwestvaco Packaging Resource Group	2,115.31	1,985.69
VISTAS	51023-5039811	Roanoke Cement Company	2,290.17	1,972.97
	VISTAS	VISTAS 2009-8284813 VISTAS 2009-8231011 VISTAS 2009-8231011 VISTAS 2009-8231011 VISTAS 2009-8231011 VISTAS 2011-7200511 VISTAS 2011-7200511 VISTAS 2011-7200511 VISTAS 2011-7200511 VISTAS 3001-8251011 VISTAS 4001-829101 VISTAS 4001-82901 VISTAS 5001-82901 VISTAS 5001-82901 VISTAS 5001-82901 VISTAS 5001-82901 VISTAS 5001-82901	VSTAS 28095-889831 Chrvson Products Company, Paragoula Befirmer VSTAS 28095-880931 (Mississippe Power Company, Paragoula Befirmer VSTAS 28095-89001 (Mississippe Power Company, Paragoula Befirmer VSTAS 2712-2700011 blue nidge Paper Troducts - Canton Mill VSTAS 2712-280931 (Mississippe Power Company, Life - Washini Stand Station VSTAS 2712-280931 (Mississippe Company, Life - Washini Stand Station VSTAS 2702-280931 (Mississippe Company, Life - Marchini Stand Station VSTAS 2702-280931 (Mississippe Company, Life - Mississippe Company	VISTAS 28059-8884811 Chevron Products Company, Pacagooia Refinery 741,65 VISTAS 28059-8884811 Chevron Products Company, Pacagooia Refinery 741,65 VISTAS 23102-7700511 Blain Right Power Company, LUC 867,61 VISTAS 23112-7800511 Blain Right Power Company, LUC 867,62 VISTAS 23112-7800511 Blain Right Power Company, LUC 867,62 VISTAS 31013-8407311 Dec Proepty Company, LUC Association States 4,645,53 VISTAS 31021-8407311 Dec Proepty Company, LUC Association Association States 4,645,53 VISTAS 31021-8407311 Dec Proepty Company, LUC 4,645,53 4,645,53 VISTAS 45015-8408911 ALLIAMON OF SOUTH CARDOLINA 3,751,69 4,751,69 VISTAS 45015-950811 ALLIAMON OF SOUTH CARDOLINA CARDOLINA 2,751,69 4,751,69 VISTAS 45015-960811 ALLIAMON OF SOUTH CARDOLINA CARDOLINA CARDOLINA 4,711,71 4,761,71 VISTAS 45015-970811 ALLIAMON OF SOUTH CARDOLINA CARDOL

PSAT SO₂ and NOx Tags (209)

Round 1 (122 tags)

- Total SO₂ tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
- Total NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
- EGU point SO₂ tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
- EGU point NÓx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
 SO₂ tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 50 tags
 NOx tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 20 tags

Round 2 (87 tags)

- Non-EGU point SO_2 for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags
- Non-EGU point NOx for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 MJOs = 13 tags

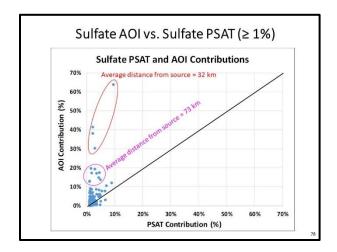
- SO₂ and NOx for N/S/W/E boundaries = 8 tags
 SO₂ tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 10 tags
 NOx tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 16 tags
 SO₂ tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 17 tags
- NOx tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 10 tags

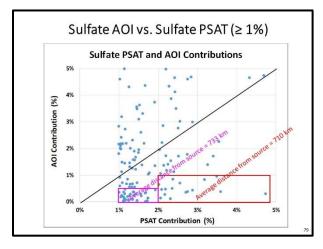
→ 87 Total Facility Tags (both SO₂ and NOx)

Facility Tags	(WV, A	AR, MO	, MD,	PA,	IL,	IN,	OH)
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Facility State	Facility RPO	FACILITY ID STD	FACILITY NAME STD	SO2 (TPY)	NOx (TPY)
WV	VISTAS	54033-6271711	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON	10,082.94	11,830.8
wv	VISTAS	54049-4864511	AMERICAN BITUMINOUS POWER-GRANT TOWN PLT	2,210.25	1,245.1
WV	VISTAS	54079-6789111	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	10,984.24	4,878.1
WV	VISTAS	54023-6257011	Dominion Resources, Inc MOUNT STORM POWER STATION	2,123.64	1,984.1
WV	VISTAS	54041-6900311	EQUITRANS - COPLEY RUN CS 70	0.10	511.0
WV	VISTAS	54083-6790711	FILES CREEK 6C4340	0.15	643.3
wv	VISTAS	54083-6790511	GLADY 6C4350	0.11	343.2
WV	VISTAS	54093-6327811	KINGSFORD MANUFACTURING COMPANY	16.96	140.8
WV	VISTAS	54061-16320111	LONGVIEW POWER	2,313.73	1,556.5
wv	VISTAS	54051-6902311	MITCHELL PLANT	5,372.40	2,719.6
WV	VISTAS	54061-6773611	MONONGAHELA POWER CO FORT MARTIN POWER	4,881.87	13,743.3
WV	VISTAS	54073-4782811	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	16,817.43	5,497.3
WV	VISTAS	54061-6773811	MORGANTOWN ENERGY ASSOCIATES	828.64	655.5
AR	CENRAP	05063-1083411	ENTERGY ARKANSAS INC-INDEPENDENCE PLANT	32,050.48	14,133.1
MO	CENRAP	29143-5363811	NEW MADRID POWER PLANT-MARSTON	16,783.71	4,394.1
MD	MANE-VU	24001-7763811	Luke Paper Company	22,659.84	3,607.00
PA	MANE-VU	42005-3866111	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	56,939.25	6,578.4
PA	MANE-VU	42063-3005211	HOMER CITY GEN LP/ CENTER TWP	11,865.70	5,215.96
PA	MANE-VU	42063-3005111	NRG WHOLESALE GEN/SEWARD GEN STA	8,880.26	2,254.64
IL	Midwest RPO	17127-7808911	Joppa Steam	20,509.28	4,706.35
IN	Midwest RPO	18173-8183111	Alcoa Warrick Power Plt Agc Div of AL	5,071.28	11,158.55
IN	Midwest RPO	18051-7363111	Gibson	23,117.23	12,280.34
IN	Midwest RPO	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	30,536.33	8,806.77
IN	MIdwest RPO	18125-7362411	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	18,141.88	10,665.27
IN	Midwest RPO	18129-8166111	Sigeco AB Brown South Indiana Gas & Ele	7,644.70	1,578.59
ОН	Midwest RPO	39081-8115711	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	7,460.79	2,467.3
OH	Midwest RPO	39031-8010811	Conesville Power Plant (0616000000)	6,356.23	9,957.8
OH	MidwestRPO	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	22,133.90	7.149.97
ОН	Midwest RPO	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	41,595.81	8,122.51
OH	Midwest RPO	39053-7983011	Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyger Creek Station (0627000003)	3,400.14	9,143.8







Four-Factor Analysis Screening Approach

- Due to the amount of resources already invested in the AOI and PSAT analysis, VISTAS plans to continue with our original approach for determining which sources will require a four-factor analysis.
- In cases where emissions decreased or increased at individual facilities being considered for a fourfactor analysis, the facility contributions will be adjusted to be consistent with the lower/higher facility emissions before comparing to the PSAT contribution threshold.
- EPA verbally stated this should be okay 2/6/2020.

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AOI vs. PSAT Summary

- AOI tends to overestimate impacts for facilities near the Class I area.
- AOI tends to underestimate impacts for facilities far away from the Class I area.
 - AOI uses 72-hour back trajectories, sulfate can last for weeks and travel hundreds to thousands of km.
- PSAT is the most reliable modeling tool for tracking facility contributions to visibility impairment at Class I areas.

Revised Facility PSAT Results

Revised Facility Sulfate PSAT Results
 Original Facility Sulfate PSAT Results * SO, Ratio

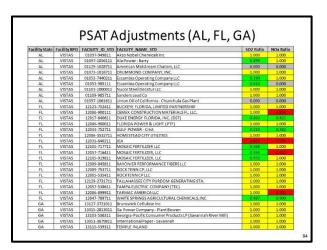
 $(Revised\ facility\ SO_2\ emissions)$ $where,\ SO_2\ Ratio = ------ (Original\ facility\ SO_2\ emissions)$

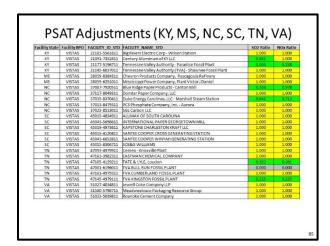
Revised Facility Nitrate PSAT Results
 Original Facility Sulfate PSAT Results * NOx Ratio

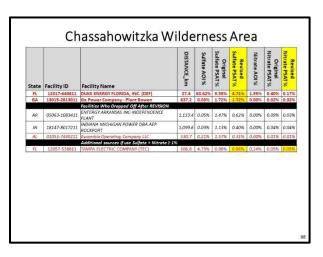
(Revised facility NOx emissions)
where, NOx Ratio = -----(Original facility NOx emissions)

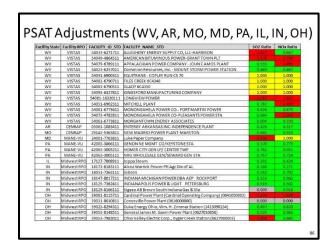
Four-Factor Analysis Screening Approach

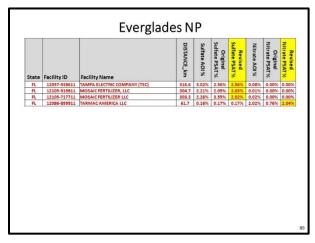
- The updated 2028 CAMx modeling will impact the <u>total</u> sulfate and total nitrate impacts from all sources at each Class I area since the SO₂ and NOx emissions have decreased.
- However, the <u>individual</u> sulfate and total nitrate impacts from the individual 87 tagged facilities should not change unless a facility has reduced or increased SO₂ and/or NOx emissions.
- Therefore, the percent contribution (facility sulfate impact/total impact of all point sources of sulfate + nitrate) will increase since the denominator will decrease; however, the order of the rankings from largest impact to smallest impact should not change unless one of those facilities reduced or increased emissions.

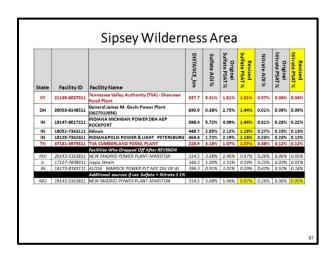


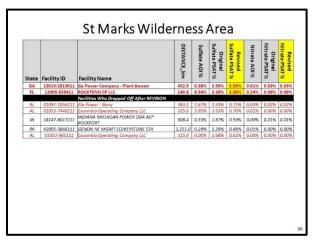


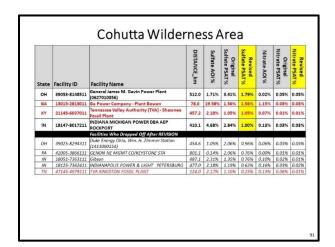


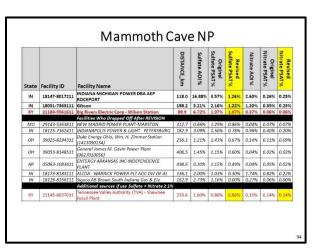


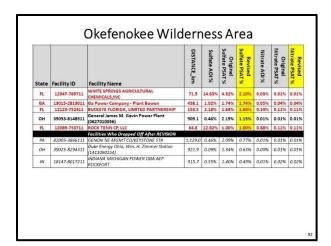


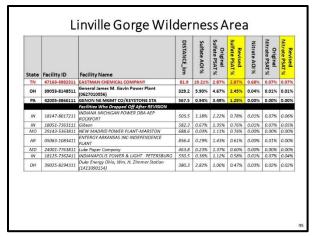


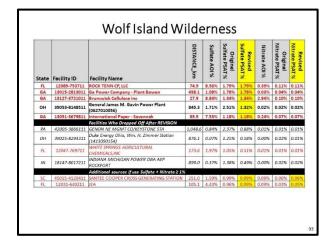


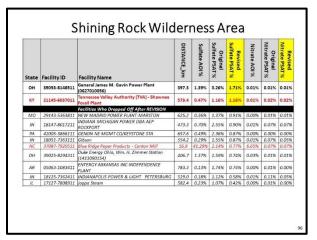


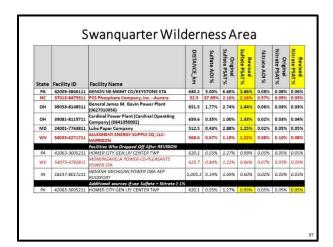


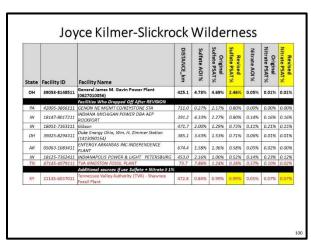


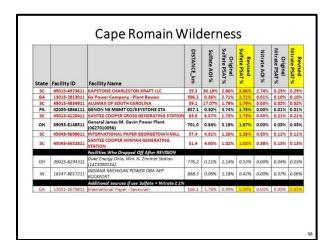


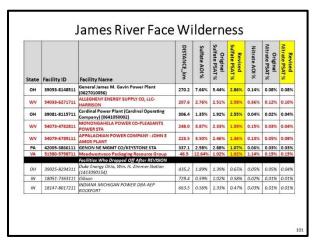


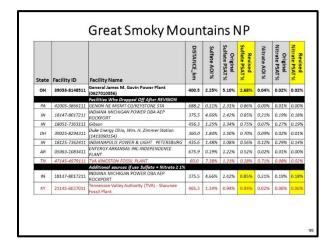


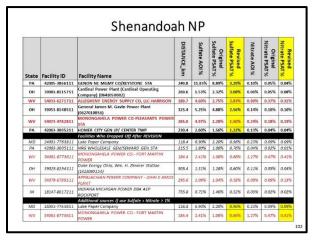












		Dolly Sods Wi	ide	rne	ess				
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	Sulfate AOI %	Original Sulfate PSAT%	Revised Sulfate PSAT%	Nitrate AOI %	Original Nitrate PSAT%	Nitrate PSAT%
wv	54033-6271711	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC- HARRISON	83.6	13.58%	4.94%	5.07%	1.36%	0.26%	0.229
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	233.8	7.62%	6.56%	3.45%	0.10%	0.03%	0.039
wv	54073-4782811	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	163.9	4.64%	4.32%	2.96%	0.16%	0.07%	0.079
ОН	39081-8115711	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	163.9	1.36%	2.14%	2.84%	0.03%	0.01%	0.025
он	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	416.9	1.40%	2.25%	1.05%	0.02%	0.04%	0.045
WV	54051-6902311	MITCHELL PLANT	144.2	1.45%	1.28%	1.01%	0.07%	0.02%	0.035
		Facilities Who Dropped Off After REVISION							
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	172.8	4.12%	2.43%	0.90%	0.01%	0.00%	0.009
wv	54079-6789111	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	219.8	3.56%	1.45%	0.81%	0.11%	0.01%	0.029
wv	54061-6773611	MONONGAHELA POWER CO FORT MARTIN POWER	79.8	6.53%	1.27%	0.79%	1.07%	0.18%	0.169
IN	18051-7363111	Gibson	729.5	0.04%	1.24%	0.70%	0.02%	0.04%	0.039
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	676.3	0.44%	1.93%	0.68%	0.01%	0.02%	0.025
IN	18125-7362411	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	682.6	0.18%	1.05%	0.54%	0.02%	0.04%	0.025
ОН	39031-8010811	Conesville Power Plant (0616000000)	242.3	0.71%	1.09%	0.00%	0.12%	0.08%	0.009

Facility			
State	FACILITY_ID_STD	FACILITY_NAME_STD	IMPACTED CLASS I AREAS
FL	12123-752411	BUCKEYE FLORIDA, LIMITED PARTNERSHIP	OKEF
FL	12017-640611	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	CHAS
FL	12105-717711	MOSAIC FERTILIZER LLC	EVER
FL	12105-919811	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	EVER
FL	12089-753711	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	OKEF, WOLF
FL	12005-535411	ROCKTENN CP LLC	SAMA
FL	12057-538611	TAMPA ELECTRIC COMPANY (TEC)	EVER
FL	12086-899911	TARMAC AMERICA LLC	EVER
FL	12047-769711	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC	OKEF
GA	13127-3721011	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	WOLF
GA	13015-2813011	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	CHAS, COHU, OKEF, ROMA, SAMA, WOLI
GA	13051-3679811	International Paper - Savannah	WOLF
KY	21183-5561611	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	MACA
KY	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	COHU, HEGL, MING, SHRO, SIPS
NC	37013-8479311	PCS Phosphate Company, Inc Aurora	SWAN
SC	45015-4834911	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	ROMA
SC	45043-5698611	INTERNATIONAL PAPER GEORGETOWN MILL	ROMA
5C	45019-4973611	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	ROMA
SC	45015-4120411	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	ROMA
SC	45043-6652811	SANTEE COOPER WINYAH GENERATING STATION	ROMA
TN	47163-3982311	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	LIGO
TN	47161-4979311	TVA CUMBERLAND FOSSIL PLANT	SIPS
VA	51580-5798711	Meadwestvaco Packaging Resource Group	JARI
WV	54033-6271711	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON	DOSO, JARI, OTCR, SHEN, SWAN
WV	54079-6789111	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	JARI
wv	54051-6902311	MITCHELL PLANT	DOSO, OTCR
wv	54073-4782811	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	DOSO, JARI, OTCR, SHEN

		Otter Creek W	IIde	ern	ess	i			
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	Sulfate AOI %	Original Sulfate PSAT %	Revised Sulfate PSAT%	Nitrate AOI %	Original Nitrate PSAT %	Nitrate PSAT%
wv	54033-6271711	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC- HARRISON	72.8	17.37%	4.49%	4.61%	1.81%	0.26%	0.22
он	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	214.2	10.46%	7.08%	3.72%	0.18%	0.04%	0.04
wv	54073-4782811	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	148.3	8.19%	4.39%	3.00%	0.30%	0.08%	0.09
он	39081-8115711	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	162.7	1.94%	2.03%	2.70%	0.05%	0.02%	0.03
ОН	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	397.5	1.12%	2.40%	1.12%	0.02%	0.06%	0.05
WV	54051-6902311	MITCHELL PLANT	136.8	1.56%	1.40%	1.10%	0.06%	0.03%	0.04
		Facilities Who Dropped Off After REVISION							
WV	54079-6789111	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	198.0	4.36%	1.67%	0.93%	0.12%	0.02%	0.03
IN	18051-7363111		709.7	0.24%	1.27%	0.72%	0.01%	0.05%	0.03
wv	54061-6773611	MONONGAHELA POWER CO FORT MARTIN POWER	82.7	4.98%	1.14%	0.71%	0.92%	0.20%	0.17
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	655.7	0.64%	2.01%	0.71%	0.01%	0.03%	0.03
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	186.5	3.73%	1.91%	0.71%	0.03%	0.00%	0.0
IN			663.0	0.23%	1.07%	0.56%	0.02%	0.04%	0.0.
ОН	39031-8010811	Conesville Power Plant (0616000000)	232.8	1.12%	1.07%	0.00%	0.17%	0.08%	0.00

Facility State	FACILITY_ID_STD	FACILITY_NAME_STD	IMPACTED CLASS I AREAS
IN	18051-7363111	Gibson	MACA, SIPS
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	COHU, MACA, SIPS
IN	18125-7362411	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	SIPS
MD	24001-7763811	Luke Paper Company	SWAN
ОН	39081-8115711	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	DOSO, JARI, OTCR, SHEN, SWAN
OH	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	DOSO, OTCR
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	COHU, DOSO, GRSM, JARI, JKSR, LIGO, OKEF, OTCR, ROMA, SHEN, SHRO, SIPS, SWAN, WOLF
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	JARI, LIGO, ROMA, SHEN, SWAN
PA	42063-3005211	HOMER CITY GEN LP/ CENTER TWP	SHEN

Non-VISTAS Class I Areas

- Only one VISTAS facility has a contribution
 ≥ 1% at any non-VISTAS Class I Area
- Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) -Shawnee Fossil Plant
 - Hercules-Glades Wilderness Area (1.35% sulfate)
 - Mingo Wilderness Area (1.08% sulfate)

Effective Emission Control Technology

- For the purpose of SO₂ control measures, an EGU that has add-on flue gas desulfurization (FGD) and that meets the applicable alternative SO₂ emission limit of the 2012 Mercury Air Toxics Standards (MATS) rule for power plants. The two limits in the rule (0.2 lb/MMBtu for coal-fired EGUs or 0.3 lb/MMBtu for EGUs fired with oil-derived solid fuel) are low enough that it is unlikely that an analysis of control measures for a source already equipped with a scrubber and meeting one of these limits would conclude that even more stringent control of SO₂ is necessary to make reasonable progress.
- For the purposes of SO₂ and NOx control measures, a combustion source (e.g., an EGU or industrial boiler or process heater) that, during the first implementation period, installed a FGD system that operates year-round with an effectiveness of at least 90 percent or by the installation of a selective catalytic reduction system that operates year-round with an overall effectiveness of at least 90 percent (in both cases calculating the effectiveness as the total for the system, including any bypassed flue gas), on a pollutant-specific basis.

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Additional Considerations

- The final list of four-factor analysis sources will be determined in consultation with the FLMs, EPA, other states, and stakeholders.
- Some states may perform additional four-factor analyses for sources not listed on Slide 106.
- Some states may allow their facilities to take a permit limit that will result in adjusted PSAT impacts below the 1% threshold in lieu of performing a four-factor analysis.
- The large number of coal-fired EGU retirements and fuel switching from coal to natural gas needs to be considered along with the sources selected for the four-factor analysis. States should not be penalized for early action.

Contacts for Further Information

- For general, technical, and SIP-related questions, contact the TAWG and CC Chairs:
 - TAWG Randy Strait (<u>randy.strait@ncdenr.gov</u>)
 - CC Jim Boylan (james.boylan@dnr.ga.gov)
- For general, contract, and funding questions, contact the Project Manager:
 - John Hornback (hornback@metro4-sesarm.org)



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Next Steps and Schedule

110

Task	Schedule
2028 Point Emissions Updates	Completed
2028 Emissions Processing	Late April, 2020
2028 CAMx Modeling	Late June, 2020
2028 Visibility Projections	Mid-July, 2020
2028 Deposition Projections	Mid-July, 2020
Final reports and documentation	Late July, 2020
Website updates and postings	Late July, 2020
End of Contract	September 30, 2020
Regional Haze SIPs Due to EPA	July 31, 2021

Appendix F-1 Page 103

Appendix F-3i - VISTAS Presentation to MJOs, April 21, 2020

VISTAS Regional Haze Project Update



Regional Planning Organization Briefing April 21, 2020

Initial VISTAS Emissions Updates

- Used EPA's 2011 base year emissions without change
- Updated EPA's Initial 2028 projection year emissions
 - EGU and major non-EGU sources
 - Removed Clean Power Plan assumptions
 - VISTAS Adjusted for changes in fuels and facility operating plans
 - Non-VISTAS Used ERTAC 2.7opt



Outline

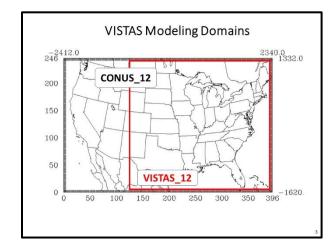
- Background Information
- 2028 Emissions Updates
- Revised 2028 PSAT Stacked Bar Charts
- Four Factor Analysis
- Next Steps & Schedule



VISTAS vs. EPA Updated 2028 Emission Projections

 The table below compares the 2028 point emissions used by VISTAS vs. the latest 2028fh emissions used by EPA (projected from 2016). The emissions below are extracted from the VISTAS 12 modeling domain which covers the Eastern U.S.

Pollutant	VISTAS 2028 (tpy)	New EPA 2028 (tpy)	Change (tpy)	Change (%)
NOx	2,641,463.83	2,108,115.50	533,348.33	20.19%
SO2	2,574,542.02	1,400,287.10	1,174,254.92	45.61%



	,, o	pc/ vs. 14	CW LIVIA	C (16.0)
SO2	16.0_2028	2.7opt_2028	Δ SO2	∆ SO2
CENSARA	367,683.7	760,828.2	-393,144.5	-51.67%
LADCO	266,047.0	379,577.5	-113,530.5	-29.91%
MANE-VU	78,657.0	196,672.6	-118,015.6	-60.01%
VISTAS	161,502.5	273,582.1	-112,079.6	-40.97%
TOTAL	976,471.2	1,783,376.5	-806,905.3	-45.25%
NOx	16.0 2028	2.7opt 2028	ΔNOx	ΔNOx
CENSARA	244,499.3	354,795.1	-110,295.8	-31.09%
LADCO	166,429.4	198,966.9	-32,537.4	-16.35%
MANE-VU	56,315.3	83,432.5	-27,117.2	-32.50%
VISTAS	200,791.1	270,615.7	-69,824.6	-25.80%
TOTAL	840,973.6	1,166,663.1	-325,689.5	-27.92%

VISTAS CC/TAWG Conclusions

- 1. 2028 emission updates are necessary
 - VISTAS States States will:
 - Update 2028 major source emissions projections (SO $_2$, NOx, PM $_{2.5}$, PM $_{10}$, NH $_3$, CO) at the facility and unit level
 - · Add any new sources of significance
 - LADCO States SESARM will:
 - Replace ERTAC_2.7 with ERTAC_16.1 based on LADCO input
 - All Other States SESARM will:
 - Replace ERTAC_2.7 with ERTAC_16.0
 - Verify accuracy of large SO₂ and NOx source emissions projections via contact with surrounding states/RPOs and update emissions as needed
- 2. Additional 2028 air quality modeling is needed

State/ RPO	Point_OLD (tpy)	Point_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)	EGU_OLD (tpy)	EGU_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)	NEGU_OLD (tpy)	NEGU_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)
AL	87,111.28	59,056.98	-32.2%	15,480.96	8,365.96	-46.0%	71,630.32	50,691.02	-29.2%
FL	63,501.23	52,982.68	-16.6%	28,547.41	24,004.67	-15.9%	34,953.82	28,978.01	-17.1%
GA	37,065.83	36,166.09	-2.4%	18,473.28	17,573.54	-4.9%	18,592.55	18,592.55	0.0%
KY	75,140.26	65,636.83	-12.6%	56,262.06	49,585.95	-11.9%	18,878.20	16,050.88	-15.0%
MS	21,234.31	8,405.06	-60.4%	6,984.57	3,236.28	-53.7%	14,249.74	5,168.78	-63.7%
NC	35,232.88	24,347.18	-30.9%	19,734.80	9,571.47	-51.5%	15,498.08	14,775.71	-4.7%
SC	29,600.85	29,601.25	0.0%	10,693.79	10,695.34	0.0%	18,907.05	18,905.91	0.0%
TN	23,447.58	21,057.17	-10.2%	12,114.30	10,030.04	-17.2%	11,333.28	11,027.13	-2.7%
VA	19,839.18	18,551.32	-6.5%	3,264.09	1,976.23	-39.5%	16,575.09	16,575.09	0.0%
WV	63,404.07	53,715.79	-15.3%	57,828.67	47,744.49	-17.4%	5,575.41	5,971.30	7.1%
CENSARA	1,012,946.59	621,321.29	-38.7%	773,625.13	382,000.54	-50.6%	239,321.46	239,320.75	0.0%
LADCO	660,186.42	498,171.62	-24.5%	444,506.99	282,492.18	-36.4%	215,679.44	215,679.44	0.0%
MANE-VU	270,810.83	149,439.76	-44.8%	203,661.43	95,074.20	-53.3%	67,149.39	54,365.55	-19.0%
WRAP	182,121.89	135,483.18	-25.6%	136,955.17	90,316.46	-34.1%	45,166.72	45,166.73	0.0%
TOTAL	2,581,643.20	1,773,936.20	-31.3%	1,788,132.63	1,032,667.35	-42.2%	793,510.56	741,268.85	-6.6%

Additional Modeling-Related Tasks

- Emissions processing
- Updated 2028 CAMx modeling (VISTAS_12)
- Updated 2028 visibility projections
- Documentation

State/ RPO	Point_OLD (tpy)	Point_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)	EGU_OLD (tpy)	EGU_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)	NEGU_OLD (tpy)	NEGU_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)
AL	80,389,97	70,824.72	-11.9%	26,895.35	20,008.14	-25.6%	53,494.61	50,816.58	-5.0%
FL	68,006.19	70,010.40	2.9%	26,250.73	25,049.90	-4.6%	41,755.45	44,960.50	7.7%
GA	67,197.50	65,885.55	-2.0%	25,899.67	24,587.73	-5.1%	41,297.83	41,297.83	0.0%
KY	66,240.03	62,130.83	-6.2%	36,781.72	32,695.94	-11.1%	29,458.31	29,434.89	-0.1%
MS	52,159.32	46,853.62	-10.2%	18,279.53	12,208.89	-33.2%	33,879.79	34,644.73	2.3%
NC	65,863.97	58,933.80	-10.5%	27,842.23	20,977.65	-24.7%	38,021.74	37,956.15	-0.2%
SC	36,051.31	36,170.87	0.3%	10,522.78	10,707.42	1.8%	25,528.53	25,463.44	-0.3%
TN	45,879.07	42,954.25	-6.4%	10,086.01	7,814.13	-22.5%	35,793.06	35,140.12	-1.8%
VA	43,210.19	41,671.99	-3.6%	11,973.97	10,435.77	-12.8%	31,236.22	31,236.22	0.0%
WV	65,054.07	68,200.77	4.8%	46,721.77	49,874.15	6.7%	18,332.30	18,326.62	0.0%
CENSARA	903,979.85	791,397.59	-12.5%	382,706.66	270,182.46	-29.4%	521,273.19	521,215.14	0.0%
LADCO	548,866.74	491,345.00	-10.5%	244,035.26	186,513.52	-23.6%	304,831.49	304,831.49	0.0%
MANE-VU	244,280.15	222,991.41	-8.7%	103,465.15	82,176.41	-20.6%	140,815.00	140,815.00	0.0%
WRAP	362,819.80	301,433.41	-16.9%	187,944.97	126,558.55	-32.7%	174,874.83	174,874.86	0.0%
TOTAL	2,649,998.14	2,370,804.22	-10.5%	1,159,405.80	879,790.66	-24.1%	1,490,592.35	1,491,013.55	0.0%

Updated 2028 Point Emissions

Revised 2028 PSAT Stacked Bar Charts (Original and Adjusted)

PSAT Source Apportionment Modeling

- · Quantifies visibility impacts from individual point sources, source sectors, and geographic regions
- NOx and SO₂ tagging
- Used for further evaluation of AOI results
- · Refines information on contributions to visibility impairment
- · Can be used to adjust future year visibility projections to account for additional emission
- VISTAS contract with ERG allows for up to 250 tags

Revised State/RPO PSAT Results

 Revised EGU Sulfate PSAT Results = Original EGU Sulfate PSAT Results * SO, EGU Ratio

(Revised EGU SO₂ emissions) where, SO₂ EGU Ratio = (Original EGU SO₂ emissions)

 Revised NEGU Sulfate PSAT Results = Original NEGU Sulfate PSAT Results * SO, NEGU Ratio

(Revised NEGU SO₂ emissions) where, SO2 NEGU Ratio = (Original NEGU SO₂ emissions)

PSAT SO₂ and NOx Tags (209)

Round 1 (122 tags)

- Total NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
 Total NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
 EGU point SO₂ tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
 EGU point NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
- SO₂ tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 50 tags
- NOx tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 20 tags

- Non-EGU point SO₂ for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
- Non-EGU point NOx for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
- SO₂ and NOx for N/S/W/E boundaries = 8 tags
- SO₂ tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 10 tags
- NOx tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 16 tags
- SO₂ tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 17 tags
 NOx tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 10 tags

Revised State/RPO PSAT Results

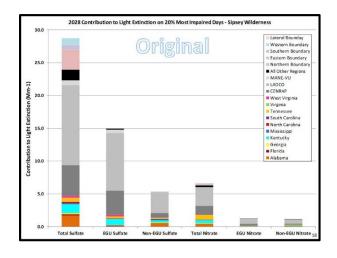
 Revised EGU Nitrate PSAT Results = Original EGU Nitrate PSAT Results * NOx EGU Ratio

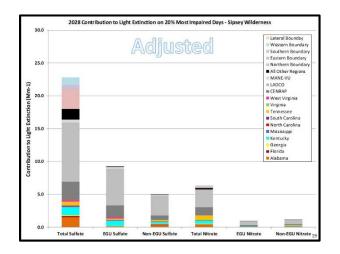
(Revised EGU NOx emissions) where, NOx EGU Ratio = (Original EGU NOx emissions)

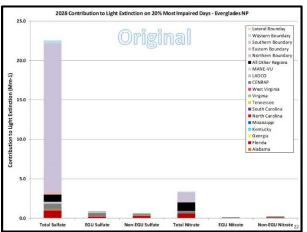
 Revised NEGU Nitrate PSAT Results = Original NEGU Nitrate PSAT Results * NOx NEGU Ratio

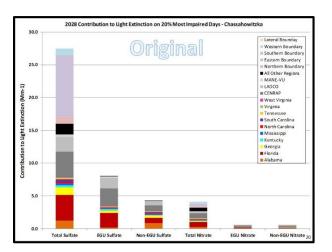
(Revised NEGU NOx emissions) where, NOx NEGU Ratio = (Original NEGU NOx emissions)

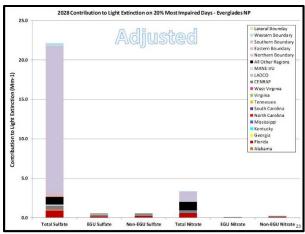
State/RPO	SO ₂ EGU Ratio	SO ₂ NEGU Ratio	NOx EGU Ratio	NOx NEGU Ratio
AL	0.540	0.708	0.744	0.950
FL	0.841	0.829	0.954	1.077
GA	0.951	1.000	0.949	1.000
KY	0.881	0.850	0.889	0.999
MS	0.463	0.363	0.668	1.023
NC	0.485	0.953	0.753	0.998
sc	1.000	1.000	1.018	0.997
TN	0.828	0.973	0.775	0.982
VA	0.605	1.000	0.872	1.000
wv	0.826	1.071	1.067	1.000
CENSARA	0.494	1.000	0.706	1.000
LADCO	0.636	1.000	0.764	1.000
MANE-VU	0.467	0.810	0.794	1.000

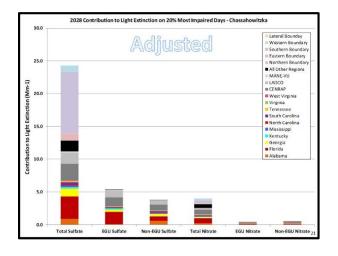


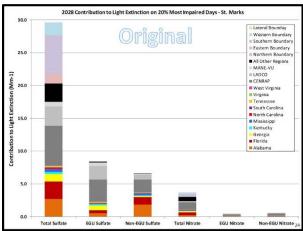


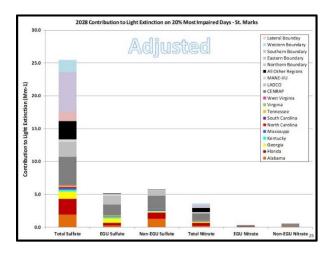


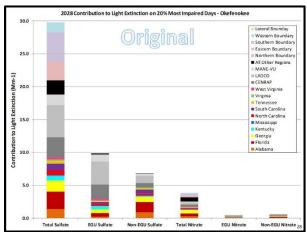


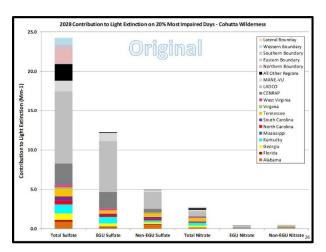


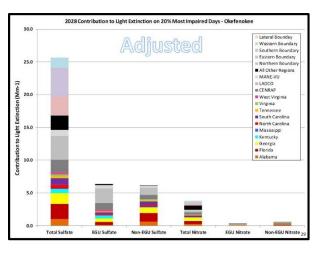


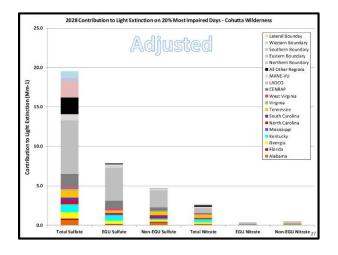


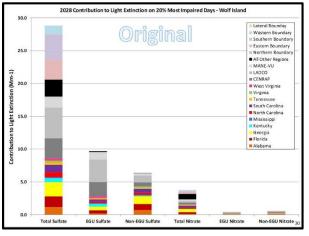


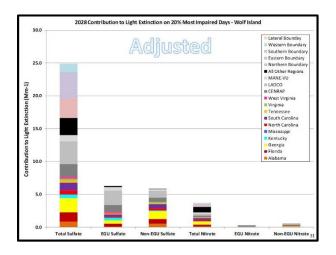


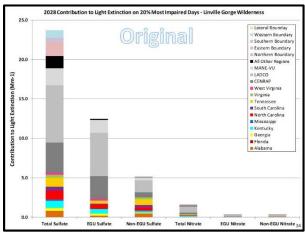


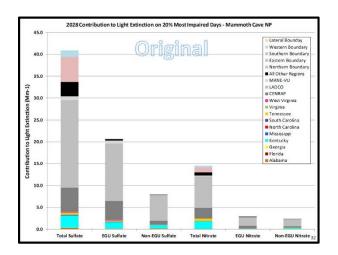


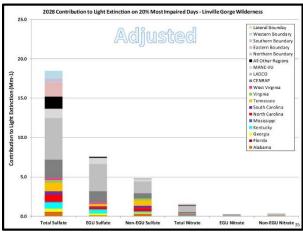


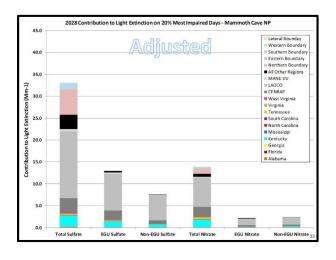


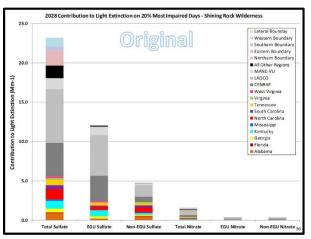


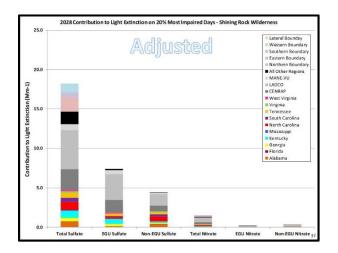


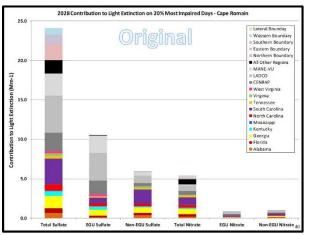


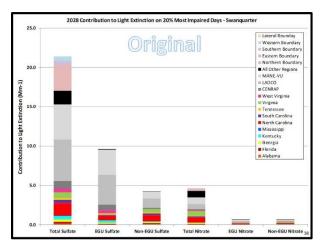


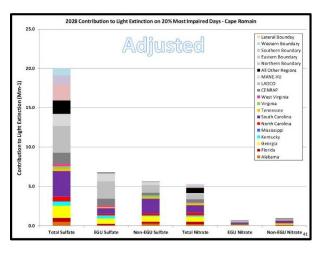


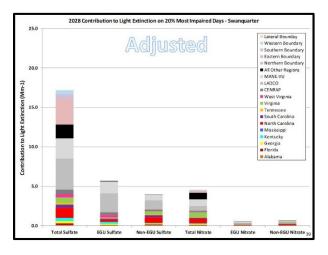


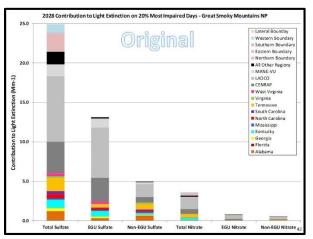


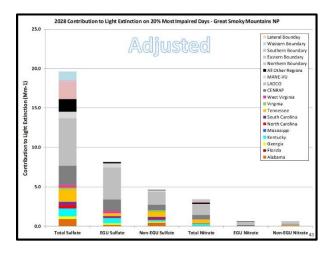


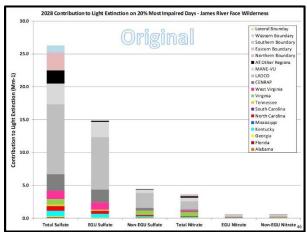


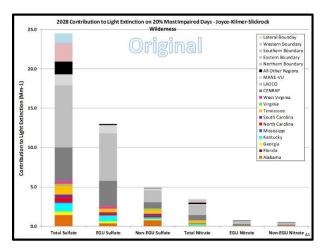


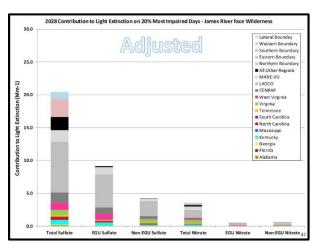


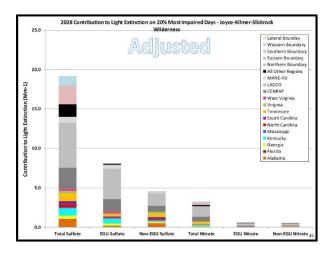


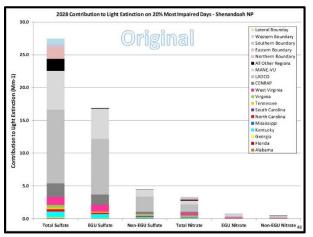


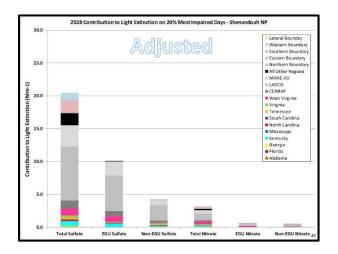


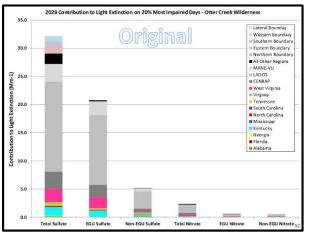


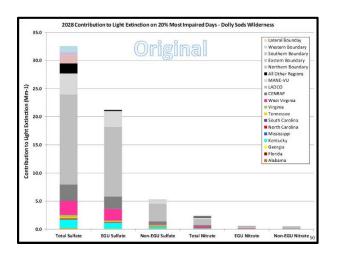


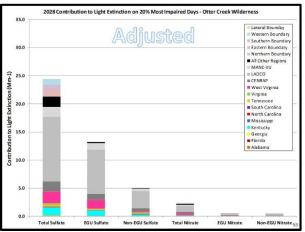


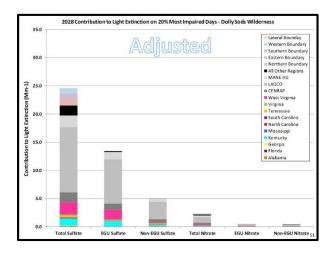


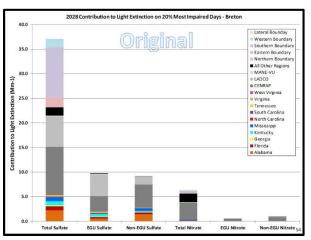


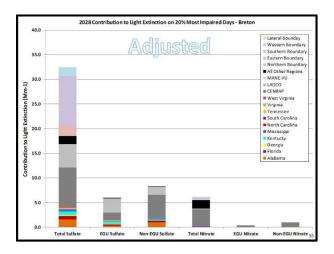


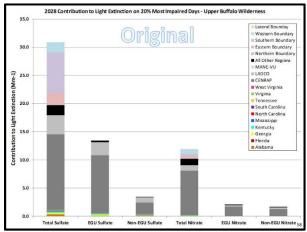


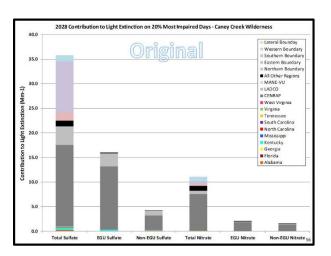


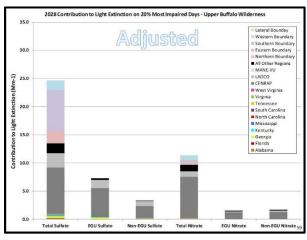


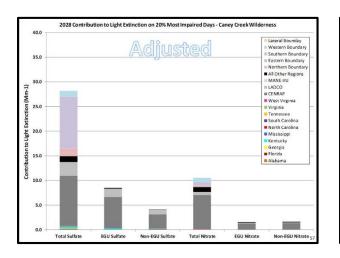


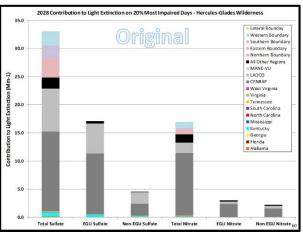


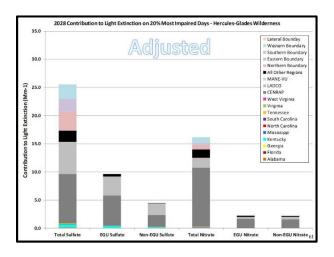


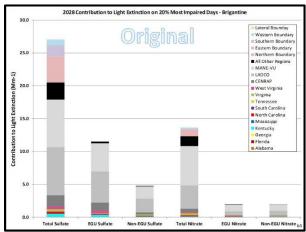


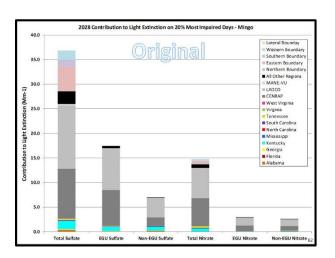


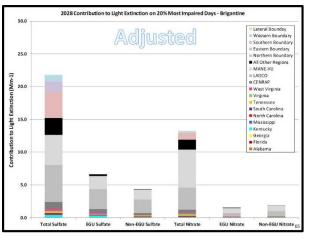


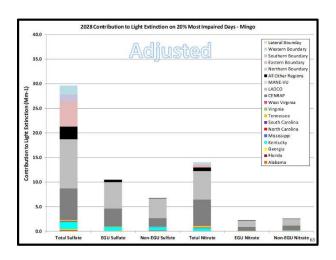














Four-Factor Analysis Screening Approach

- The VISTAS four-factor analysis approach is based on an initial AOI screening (Q/d * EWRT) to rank facilities based on their sulfate and nitrate contributions at each Class I area.
- These rankings were used to identify 87 individual facilities for PSAT tagging. PSAT tagging was used to determine the nitrate and sulfate contributions from each facility at each Class I area in the VISTAS_12 domain.
- 3. Each individual VISTAS state will apply a PSAT contribution threshold based on the facility sulfate and facility nitrate impacts (separately, not combined) divided by the total impact of sulfate + nitrate from all point sources to determine which sources may need to be considered for a four-factor analysis.
 - If sulfate contribution ≥ 1.00% → SO₂ Four-Factor Analysis
 - If nitrate contribution ≥ 1.00% → NOx Four-Factor Analysis

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Area of Influence (AOI) Analysis

- Evaluates emissions (Q), distance to Class I area (d), and extinction weighted residence time (EWRT) in model grid cells (point) or counties (source categories)
- Formula: (Q/d)*EWRT
- Establishes each county's and each facility's contribution to light extinction at each Class I area on the 20% most impaired days
- Can use contributions to rank and screen facilities for the 4-factor analysis
- Georgia Example:
 - Sources in Georgia, used ≥ 2% threshold
 - Sources outside Georgia, used ≥ 4% threshold

Why 1% Threshold?

- In the Round 1 Regional Haze SIPs, many VISTAS states used the AOI approach and a 1% threshold on a Unit basis.
 - We are using the AOI/PSAT approach and a ≥ 1.00% PSAT threshold based on a Facility basis.
 - This will pull in more facilities compared to a Unit basis.
- This approach results in a reasonable number of sources that can be evaluated with limited state resources and focuses on the sources with the largest impacts.

AOI Point Contributions for COHU

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	NOx Contribution	SO2 Contribution
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	78.0	6,643.3	10,453.4	1.15%	19.58%
IN	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	410.1	8,806.8	30,536.3	0.13%	4.68%
GA	International Paper – Rome	87.4	1,773.4	1,791.0	0.18%	4.66%
IN	Gibson	487.1	12,280.3	23,117.2	0.10%	2.31%
IN	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	477.0	10,665.3	18,141.9	0.16%	2.18%
KY	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	457.2	7,007.3	19,504.7	0.07%	2.18%
TN	TVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT	124.0	1,687.4	1,886.1	0.13%	2.17%
ОН	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	512.0	8,122.5	41,595.8	0.02%	1.71%
TN	TVA CUMBERLAND FOSSIL PLANT	327.0	4,916.5	8,427.3	0.09%	1.38%
KY	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	369.0	1,151.9	6,934.2	0.01%	1.07%
ОН	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	454.6	7,150.0	22,133.9	0.06%	1.05%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Wansley	156.8	2,052.5	4,856.0	0.04%	1.05%
KY	KY Utilities Co - Ghent Station	441.5	7,939.9	10,169.3	0.08%	1.05%
IL	JoppaSteam	466.9	4,706.3	20,509.3	0.02%	1.04%
GA	Mohawk Industries Inc	32.0	66.5	77.1	0.07%	1.02%
TN	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	269.8	6,900.3	6,420.2	0.09%	0.99%
MO	AMEREN MISSOURI-LABADIE PLANT	695.4	9,685.5	41,740.3	0.01%	0.96%
IL	Newton	564.0	1,934.9	10,631.6	0.01%	0.91%
GA	Chemical Products Corporation	71.9	19.5	513.8	0.00%	0.89%
IN	INDIANA KENTUCKY ELECTRIC CORPORATION	444.4	6,188.5	9,038.1	0.04%	0.76%

HYSPLIT Trajectories

- Trajectories were run using NAM-12 meteorology for the 20% most impaired days in 2011-2016 at 44 Class I areas.
 - Trajectories were run with starting heights of 100, 500, 1,000, and 1,500 meters.
 - Trajectories were run 72 hours backwards in time for each height at each location.
 - Trajectories were run with start times of 12AM (midnight of the start of the day), 6AM, 12PM, 6PM, and 12AM (midnight at the end of the day) local time.
- 44 Class I areas x 6 years x 24 days/year x 4 heights x 5 start times = 126,720 trajectories

AOI Point Contributions for OKEF

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	NOx Contribution	SO2 Contribution
FL	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC.	71.5	112.4	2,745.0	0.03%	14.63%
FL	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	64.8	2,316.8	2,606.7	0.88%	12.82%
FL	JEA	65.6	651.8	2,094.5	0.18%	6.60%
FL	SEMINOLE ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.	121.4	917.8	3,713.4	0.07%	3.25%
FL	IFF CHEMICAL HOLDINGS, INC.	56.8	37.7	898.9	0.01%	3.25%
FL	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	63.4	2,327.1	562.0	0.90%	2.82%
GA	International Paper - Savannah	178.9	1,560.7	3,945.4	0.08%	2.81%
FL	BUCKEYE FLORIDA, LIMITED PARTNERSHIP	153.5	1,830.7	1,520.4	0.14%	2.18%
FL	RENESSENZ LLC	59.8	66.3	569.5	0.02%	1.96%
FL	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	205.0	2,489.8	5,306.4	0.06%	1.40%
AL	Sanders Lead Co	384.6	121.7	7,951.1	0.00%	1.11%
GA	Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Mill)	197.2	351.5	1,860.2	0.01%	1.05%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	458.1	6,643.3	10,453.4	0.05%	1.02%
GA	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	75.3	1,554.5	294.2	0.34%	1.01%
SC	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	322.7	108.1	3,751.7	0.00%	0.97%
GA	PCA Valdosta Mill	112.7	1,032.6	485.7	0.09%	0.85%
SC	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	348.1	3,273.5	4,281.2	0.05%	0.85%
FL	CITY OF GAINESVILLE, GRU	111.7	410.0	881.4	0.03%	0.79%
SC	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	314.9	2,355.8	1,863.7	0.06%	0.65%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Wansley	403.7	2,052.5	4,856.0	0.02%	0.65%

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AOI Point Contributions for WOLF

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	NOx Contribution	SO2 Contribution
GA	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	27.9	1,554.5	294.2	2.94%	8.84%
FL	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	74.9	2,316.8	2,606.7	0.39%	8.56%
GA	International Paper - Savannah	85.9	1,560.7	3,945.4	0.24%	7.53%
FL	JEA	105.1	651.8	2,094.5	0.09%	4.43%
GA	Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Mill)	109.9	351.5	1,860.2	0.03%	2.65%
FL	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC	173.6	112.4	2,745.0	0.01%	1.97%
SC	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	223.0	108.1	3,751.7	0.00%	1.84%
FL	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	77.4	2,327.1	562.0	0.38%	1.79%
FL	SEMINOLE ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.	181.4	917.8	3,713.4	0.02%	1.77%
ОН	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	845.3	8,122.5	41,595.8	0.02%	1.71%
SC	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	251.0	3,273.5	4,281.2	0.09%	1.59%
GA	Southern States Phosphate & Fertilizer	84.1	1.0	597.1	0.00%	1.55%
FL	IFF CHEMICAL HOLDINGS, INC.	118.5	37.7	898.9	0.00%	1.22%
FL	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	296.6	2,489.8	5,306.4	0.04%	1.19%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	458.1	6,643.3	10,453.4	0.03%	1.08%
GA	Savannah Sugar Refinery	89.9	521.6	582.0	0.08%	1.06%
SC	INTERNATIONAL PAPER EASTOVER	288.7	1,780.3	3,212.9	0.05%	0.95%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant McManus	27.1	72.2	30.1	0.14%	0.93%
SC	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	213.6	2,355.8	1,863.7	0.09%	0.89%
PA	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONESTA	1,048.6	6,578.5	56,939.2	0.01%	0.84%

PSAT Source Apportionment Modeling

- Quantifies visibility impacts from individual point sources, source sectors, and geographic regions
- NOx and SO₂ tagging
- · Used for further evaluation of AOI results
- · Refines information on contributions to visibility impairment
- · Can be used to adjust future year visibility projections to account for additional emission
- VISTAS contract with ERG allows for up to 250 tags

Georgia Tagging for PSAT

Sources in Georgia (≥ 2% threshold)

- Ga Power Company Plant Bowen
- International Paper Rome (aka TEMPLE INLAND)
- · International Paper Savannah
- · Brunswick Cellulose Inc
- · Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Mill)

• Sources outside Georgia (≥ 4% threshold)

- INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT (IN)
- ROCK TENN CP, LLC (FL)
- · JEA (FL)

PSAT SO₂ and NOx Tags (209)

Round 1 (122 tags)

- Total SO₂ tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
 Total NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
 EGU point SO₂ tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags

- EGU point NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
- SO₂ tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 50 tags
- NOx tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 20 tags

- Round 2 (87 tags)

 Non-EGU point SO₂ for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags

 Non-EGU point NOx for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
- SO₂ and NOx for N/S/W/E boundaries = 8 tags
- SO₂ tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 10 tags
- NOx tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 16 tags SO₂ tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 17 tags
- NOx tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 10 tags
- → 87 Total Facility Tags (both SO₂ and NOx)

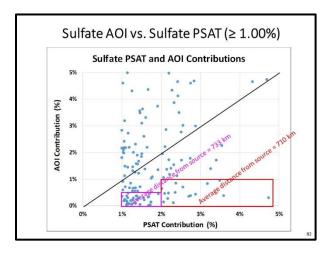
AOI Screening Summary

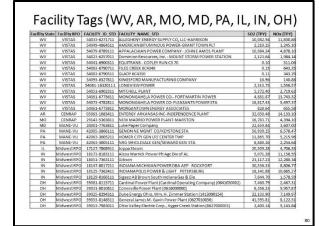
State	Threshold	Notes
AL	2%	Sulfate only
FL	5%	Sulfate or nitrate, plus Gulf Crist, Mosaic Bartow, Mosaic Nev Wales, and Mosaic Riverview
GA	2% - 4%	Sulfate or nitrate, 2% threshold for GA facilities, 4% threshold for facilities outside GA
KY	2%	Sulfate or nitrate
MS	2%	Sulfate or nitrate
NC	3%	Sulfate + nitrate
sc	2% - 5%	2% for sulfate, 5% for nitrate, plus Santee Cooper Winyah, International Paper Georgetown, and SCE&G Williams
TN	3%	Sulfate + nitrate, plus CEMEX
VA	2%	Sulfate + nitrate
wv	0.2%	Sulfate or nitrate

Facility Tags (AL, FL, GA)

Facility State	Facility RPO	FACILITY ID STD	FACILITY_NAME_STD	SO2 (TPY)	NOx (TPY)
AL	VISTAS	01097-949811	Akzo Nobel Chemicals Inc	3,335.72	20.7
AL	VISTAS	01097-1056111	Ala Power - Barry	6,033.17	2,275.7
AL	VISTAS	01129-1028711	American Midstream Chatom, LLC	3,106.38	425.8
AL	VISTAS	01073-1018711	DRUMMOND COMPANY, INC.	2,562.17	1,228.5
AL	VISTAS	01053-7440211	Escambia Operating Company LLC	18,974.39	349.3
AL	VISTAS	01053-985111	Escambia Operating Company LLC	8,589.60	149.6
AL	VISTAS	01103-1000011	Nucor Steel Decatur LLC	170.23	331.2
AL	VISTAS	01109-985711	Sanders Lead Co	7,951.06	121.7
AL	VISTAS	01097-1061611	Union Oil of California - Chunchula Gas Plant	2,573.15	349.2
FL	VISTAS	12123-752411	BUCKEYE FLORIDA, LIMITED PARTNERSHIP	1,520.42	1,830.7
FL	VISTAS	12086-900111	CEMEX CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS FL. LLC.	29.51	910.3
FL	VISTAS	12017-640611	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	5,306.41	2,489.8
FL	VISTAS	12086-900011	FLORIDA POWER & LIGHT (PTF)	13.05	170.6
FL	VISTAS	12033-752711	GULF POWER - Crist	2,615.65	2,998.3
FL	VISTAS	12086-3532711	HOMESTEAD CITY UTILITIES	0.00	97.0
FL	VISTAS	12031-640211	JEA	2,094.48	651.7
FL	VISTAS	12105-717711	MOSAIC FERTILIZER LLC	7,900.67	310.4
FL	VISTAS	12057-716411	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	3,034.06	159.7
FL	VISTAS	12105-919811	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	4,425.56	141.0
FL	VISTAS	12089-845811	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	561.97	2,327.10
FL	VISTAS	12089-753711	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	2,606.72	2,316.7
FL	VISTAS	12005-535411	ROCKTENNCPILC	2,590.88	1,404.8
FL	VISTAS	12129-2731711	TALLAHASSEE CITY PURDOM GENERATING STA.	2.86	121.4
FL	VISTAS	12057-538611	TAMPA ELECTRIC COMPANY (TEC)	6,084.90	2,665.0
FL	VISTAS	12086-899911	TARMAC AMERICA LLC	9.38	879.7
FL	VISTAS	12047-769711	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC	3,197.77	112.4
GA	VISTAS	13127-3721011	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	294.20	1,554.5
GA	VISTAS	13015-2813011	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	10,453.41	6,643.3
GA	VISTAS	13103-536311	Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Mill)	1,860.18	351.5
GA	VISTAS	13051-3679811	International Paper Savannah	3,945.38	1,560.7
GA	VISTAS	13115-539311	TEMPLE INLAND	1,791.00	1.773.3

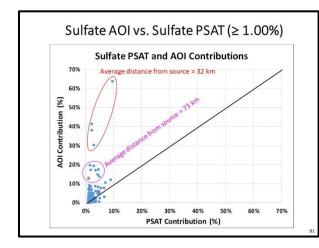
NOx (TPY	SO2 (TPY)	FACILITY NAME STD	FACILITY ID STD	Facility RPO	Facility State
1,151.	6,934.16	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	21183-5561611	VISTAS	KY
197.	5,044.16	Century Aluminum of KYLLC	21091-7352411	VISTAS	KY
3,114.	3,011.01	Tennessee Valley Authority - Paradise Fossil Plant	21177-5196711	VISTAS	KY
7,007.	19,504.75	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	21145-6037011	VISTAS	KY
1,534.	741.60	Chevron Products Company, Pascagoula Refinery	28059-8384311	VISTAS	MS
3,829.	231.92	Mississippi Power Company, Plant Victor J Daniel	28059-6251011	VISTAS	MS
2,992.	1,127.07	Blue Ridge Paper Products - Canton Mill	37087-7920511	VISTAS	NC
1,796.	687.45	Domtar Paper Company, LLC	37117-8049311	VISTAS	NC
7,511.	4,139.21	Duke Energy Carolinas, LLC - Marshall Steam Station	37035-8370411	VISTAS	NC
495.	4,845.90	PCS Phosphate Company, Inc Aurora	37013-8479311	VISTAS	NC
21.	261.64	SGL Carbon LLC	37023-8513011	VISTAS	NC
108.	3,751.69	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	45015-4834911	VISTAS	SC
2.031.	2,767.52	INTERNATIONAL PAPER GEORGETOWN MILL	45043-5698611	VISTAS	SC
2,355.	1,863.65	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	45019-4973611	VISTAS	SC
3,273.	4,281.17	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	45015-4120411	VISTAS	SC
1,772	2,245.86	SANTEE COOPER WINYAH GENERATING STATION	45043-6652811	VISTAS	SC
992.	392.48	SCE&G WILLIAMS	45015-8306711	VISTAS	SC
711.	121.47	Cemex - Knoxville Plant	47093-4979911	VISTAS	TN
6,900.	6,420.16	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	47163-3982311	VISTAS	TN
883.	472.76	TATE & LYLE, Loudon	47105-4129211	VISTAS	TN
964.	622.54	TVA BULL RUN FOSSIL PLANT	47001-6196011	VISTAS	TN
4,916.	8,427.33	TVA CUMBERLAND FOSSIL PLANT	47161-4979311	VISTAS	TN
1,687.	1,886.09	TVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT	47145-4979111	VISTAS	TN
520.	5,090.95	Jewell Coke Company LLP	51027-4034811	VISTAS	VA
1,985.	2,115.31	Meadwestvaco Packaging Resource Group	51580-5798711	VISTAS	VA
1,972.	2,290.17	Roanoke Cement Company	51023-5039811	VISTAS	VA





AOI vs. PSAT Summary

- AOI tends to overestimate impacts for facilities near the Class I area.
- AOI tends to underestimate impacts for facilities far away from the Class I area.
 - AOI uses 72-hour back trajectories, sulfate can last for weeks and travel hundreds to thousands of km.
- PSAT is the most reliable modeling tool for tracking facility contributions to visibility impairment at Class I areas.



Four-Factor Analysis Screening Approach

- The updated 2028 CAMx modeling will impact the <u>total</u> sulfate and total nitrate impacts from all sources at each Class I area since the SO₂ and NOx emissions have decreased.
- However, the <u>individual</u> sulfate and total nitrate impacts from the individual 87 tagged facilities should not change unless a facility has reduced or increased SO₂ and/or NOx emissions.
- Therefore, the percent contribution (facility sulfate impact/total impact of all point sources of sulfate + nitrate) will increase since the denominator will decrease; however, the order of the rankings from largest impact to smallest impact should not change unless one of those facilities reduced or increased emissions.

Four-Factor Analysis Screening Approach

- Due to the amount of resources already invested in the AOI and PSAT analysis, VISTAS plans to continue with our original approach for determining which sources will require a four-factor analysis.
- In cases where emissions decreased or increased at individual facilities being considered for a fourfactor analysis, the facility contributions will be adjusted to be consistent with the lower/higher facility emissions before comparing to the PSAT contribution threshold.
- EPA verbally stated this should be okay 2/6/2020.

Revised Facility Nitrate PSAT Results

Revised Facility Nitrate PSAT Results
 Original Facility Nitrate PSAT Results
 * NOx Ratio_Facility * Ratio_Class_I_Area

(Revised facility NOx emissions)

where, NOx Ratio_Facility = ------(Original facility NOx emissions)

(Original sulfate + nitrate point contribution)

where, Ratio_Class_I_Area = ------
(Revised sulfate + nitrate point contribution)

Original Facility PSAT Contributions

Original Facility Sulfate PSAT Contributions (%)
 Facility Sulfate PSAT Contributions (Mm⁻¹)

Total Sulfate + Nitrate Point Contribution (Mm-1)

Original Facility Nitrate PSAT Contributions (%)
 Facility Nitrate PSAT Contributions (Mm⁻¹)

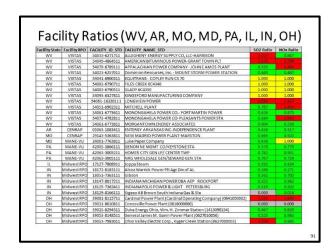
Total Sulfate + Nitrate Point Contribution (Mm-1)

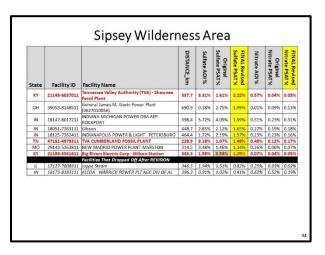
Earlilty State	Facility RPO	EACHITY ID STD	FACILITY NAME STD	SO2 Ratio	NOx Ratio
AL	VISTAS	01097-949811	Akzo Nobel Chemicals Inc	1.000	1.000
AL	VISTAS	01097-1056111	Ala Power - Barry	0.499	1.000
AL	VISTAS	01129-1028711	American Midstream Chatom, LLC	0.000	0.000
AL	VISTAS	01073-1018711	DRUMMOND COMPANY, INC.	1.000	1.000
AL	VISTAS	01053-7440211	Escambia Operating Company LLC	0.199	1.000
AL	VISTAS	01053-985111	Escambia Operating Company LLC	0.010	0.000
AL	VISTAS	01103-1000011	Nucor Steel Decatur LLC	1.000	1.000
AL	VISTAS	01109-985711	Sanders Lead Co	1.000	1.000
AL	VISTAS	01097-1061611	Union Oil of California - Chunchula Gas Plant	0.000	0.000
FL	VISTAS	12123-752411	BUCKEYE FLORIDA, LIMITED PARTNERSHIP	1.000	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12086-900111	CEMEX CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS FL. LLC.	1.000	2,896
FL	VISTAS	12017-640611	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	0.493	0.421
FL	VISTAS	12086-900011	FLORIDA POWER & LIGHT (PTF)	1.000	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12033-752711	GULF POWER - Crist	0.219	0.382
FL	VISTAS	12086-3532711	HOMESTEAD CITY UTILITIES	1.000	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12031-640211	JEA	1.027	1.591
FL	VISTAS	12105-717711	MOSAIC FERTILIZER LLC	0.568	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12057-716411	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	0.595	1.057
FL	VISTAS	12105-919811	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	0/972	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12089-845811	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	1.000	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12089-753711	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	1.000	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12005-535411	ROCKTENNCPLLC	1.000	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12129-2731711	TALLAHASSEE CITY PURDOM GENERATING STA.	1.000	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12057-538611	TAMPA ELECTRIC COMPANY (TEC)	1.000	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12086-899911	TARMAC AMERICA LLC	1.000	2/701
FL	VISTAS	12047-769711	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC	0.487	0.909
GA	VISTAS	13127-3721011	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	1.000	1.000
GA	VISTAS	13015-2813011	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	1.000	1.000
GA	VISTAS	13103-536311	Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Mill)	1.000	1.000
GA	VISTAS	13051-3679811	International Paper - Savannah	1.000	1.000
GA	VISTAS	13115-539311	TEMPLE INLAND	1.000	1.000

Revised Facility Sulfate PSAT Results

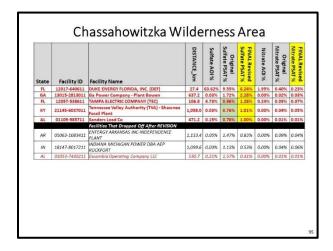
Revised Facility Sulfate PSAT Results
 Original Facility Sulfate PSAT Results
 * SO₂ Ratio_Facility * Ratio_Class_I_Area

(Original sulfate + nitrate point contribution)







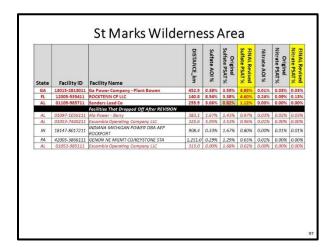


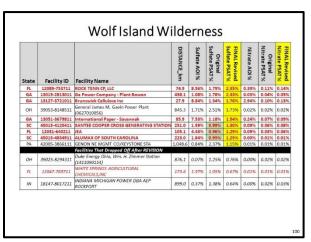
EXAMPLE: New Madrid Power at SIPS

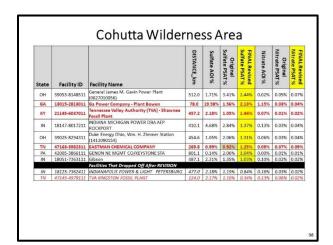
- Revised Facility Sulfate PSAT Results = Original Facility Sulfate PSAT Results * SO₂ Ratio_Facility * Ratio_Class_I_Area
- Original Facility Sulfate PSAT Results = 1.46%
- Revised Facility Sulfate PSAT Results = 1.46% * 0.665 (slide 91) * 1.382 (slide 92)

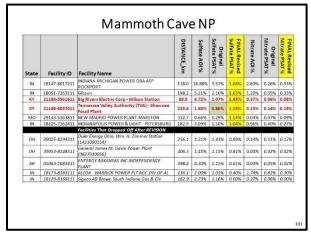
= 1.34% (slide 94)

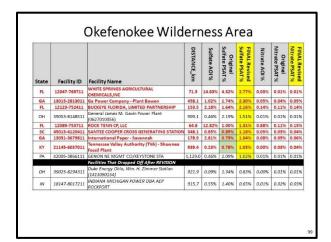
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	Sulfate AOI%	Original Sulfate PSAT%	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT%	Nitrate AOI %	Original Nitrate PSAT%	Nitrate PSAT%
FL	12057-538611	TAMPA ELECTRIC COMPANY (TEC)	316.6	3.02%	2.56%	3.30%	0.08%	0.00%	0.00
FL	12105-919811	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	304.7	2.21%	2.09%	2.62%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00
FL	12105-717711	MOSAIC FERTILIZER LLC	303.3	2.26% 0.16%	3.55%	2.60% 0.23%	0.02%	0.00%	
FL	12086-899911	TARMAC AMERICA LLC	61.7	0.20%	0.27%	0.2376	2.02%	0.76%	2.65
r.	12086-857511	DARWING AWERICA ELC	61.7	0.20%	0.27%	0.20%	2.02%	0.7676	2.65
FL	12000-8575711	Inarrance america ccc	61.7	0.20%	0.27%	0.23/8	2.02%	0.76%	2.63
n	12000-037711	JANUARY ANTERIOS LLC	94./	0.20%	V.arre	0.23%	2.02%	0.76%	2.63
n	12030-077911	Income america acc	94.7	0.20%	Viarre	V.2078	2.02%	0.76%	2.63
r.	14000-077911	JANUARY ANTERIOS LLC	94.7		Visite	V.2078	2.02%	0.76%	2.63

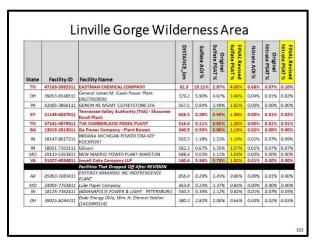




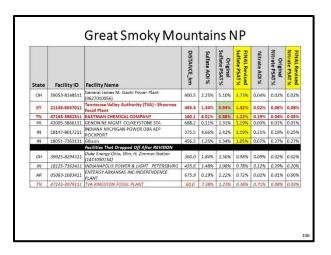


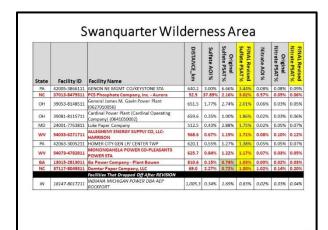


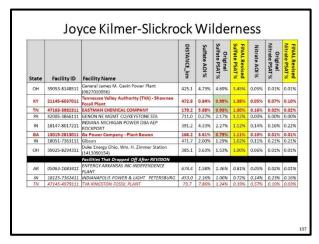


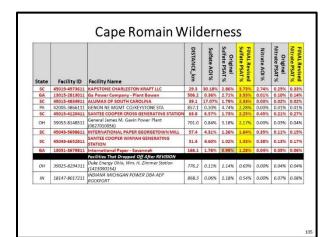


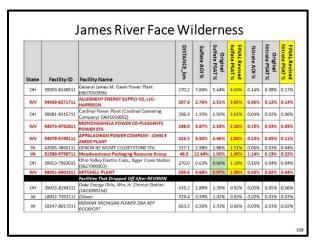
		Shining Rock Wild							
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	Sulfate AOI %	Original Sulfate PSAT%	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT%	Nitrate AOI %	Original Nitrate PSAT%	Nitrate PSAT%
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	397.3	1.39%	3.26%	2.41%	0.01%	0.01%	0.01
KY	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	573.4	0.47%	1.16%	1.63%	0.01%	0.02%	0.02
TN	47161-4979311	TVA CUMBERLAND FOSSIL PLANT	454.1	0.54%	0.93%	1.32%	0.02%	0.01%	0.02
GA	13015-2813011	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	241.6	1.70%	0.92%	1.29%	0.07%	0.01%	0.01
MO	29143-5363811	NEW MADRID POWER PLANT-MARSTON	625.2	0.36%	1.37%	1.28%	0.00%	0.01%	0.01
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	473.3	0.70%	2.55%	1.27%	0.01%	0.07%	0.09
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	657.6	0.49%	2.36%	1.23%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00
IN	18051-7363111	Gibson	554.2	0.29%	1.55%	1.23%	0.01%	0.07%	0.07
NC	37087-7920511	Blue Ridge Paper Products - Canton Mill	16.9	41.29%	2.14%	1.08%	6.65%	0.07%	0.10
ОН	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	406.7	1.37%	1.59%	1.05%	0.03%	0.01%	0.01
AR	05063-1083411	ENTERGY ARKANSAS INC-INDEPENDENCE PLANT	783.3	0.13%	1.74%	1.04%	0.00%	0.01%	0.01
TN	47163-3982311	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	126.9	4.43%	0.74%	1.04%	0.40%	0.02%	0.02
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION							
IN	18125-7362411	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	529.0	0.18%	1.12%	0.82%	0.01%		0.08
IL	17127-7808911	Joppa Steam	582.4	0.23%	1.07%	0.59%	0.00%	0.01%	0.00









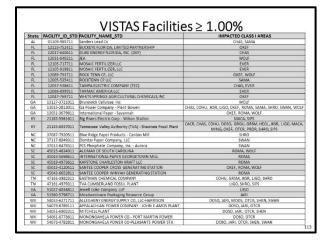


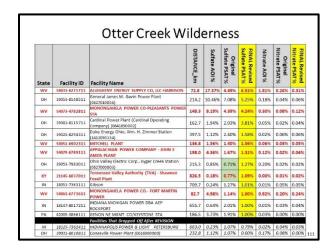
		Shenando	an i	٧P					
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	Sulfate AOI %	Original Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT%	Nitrate AOI %	Original Nitrate PSAT %	Nitrate PSAT%
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	249.8	11.83%	8.89%	4.81%	0.10%	0.05%	0.06%
ОН	39081-8115711	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	269.6	1.53%	2.32%	4.50%	0.06%	0.05%	0.129
wv	54033-6271711	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC- HARRISON	189.7	4.60%	2.75%	4.14%	0.99%	0.37%	0.469
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	323.4	5.25%	4.88%	3.75%	0.14%	0.10%	0.149
wv	54073-4782811	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	265.0	4.97%	2.20%	2.20%	0.24%	0.18%	0.289
PA	42063-3005211	HOMER CITY GEN LP/ CENTER TWP	230.4	2.60%	1.56%	1.78%	0.13%	0.04%	0.069
MD	24001-7763811	Luke Paper Company	118.4	6.90%	2.20%	1.41%	0.23%	0.09%	0.149
PA	42063-3005111	NRG WHOLESALE GEN/SEWARD GEN STA	215.5	1.80%	1.00%	1.12%	0.04%	0.02%	0.025
wv	54051-6902311	MITCHELL PLANT	251.8	1.46%	0.88%	1.01%	0.11%	0.08%	0.169
ОН	39053-7983011	Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyger Creek Station (0627000003)	324.1	0.43%	0.55%	1.01%	0.16%	0.06%	0.069
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION							
WV	54061-6773611	MONONGAHELA POWER CO FORT MARTIN POWER	184.4	2.41%	1.06%	0.97%	1.27%	0.47%	0.609
он	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	505.4	1.31%	1.28%	0.87%	0.11%	0.05%	0.069
wv	54079-6789111	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	295.6	2.09%	1.04%	0.84%	0.09%	0.09%	0.199
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	755.8	0.71%	1.46%	0.76%	0.03%	0.02%	0.039

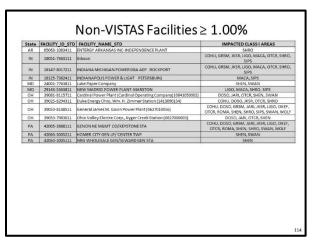
Non-VISTAS Class I Areas

- Only two VISTAS facilities have a contribution
 ≥ 1.00% at any non-VISTAS Class I Area
- ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON (WV)
 - Moosehorn Wilderness EDM (1.06% sulfate)
- Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) Shawnee Fossil Plant (KY)
 - · Caney Creek Wilderness Area (1.09% sulfate)
 - Hercules-Glades Wilderness Area (1.95% sulfate)
 - · Mingo Wilderness Area (1.47% sulfate)
 - Great Gulf Wilderness Area (1.03% sulfate)
 - Presidential Range-Dry River Wilderness (1.03% sulfate)

		Dolly Sods Wi	lde	rne	ess				
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	Sulfate AOI %	Original Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT%	Nitrate AOI %	Original Nitrate PSAT %	Nitrate PSAT%
wv	54033-6271711	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON	83.6	13.58%	4.94%	7.18%	1.36%	0.26%	0.319
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	233.8	7.62%	6.56%	4.88%	0.10%	0.03%	0.05%
wv	54073-4782811	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	163.9	4.64%	4.32%	4.19%	0.16%	0.07%	0.109
ОН	39081-8115711	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	163.9	1.36%	2.14%	4.02%	0.03%	0.01%	0.039
ОН	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	416.9	1.40%	2.25%	1.49%	0.02%	0.04%	0.059
WV	54051-6902311	MITCHELL PLANT	144.2	1.45%	1.28%	1.42%	0.07%	0.02%	0.059
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	172.8	4.12%	2.43%	1.27%	0.01%	0.00%	0.009
он	39053-7983011	Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyger Creek Station (0627000003)	234.9	0.62%	0.66%	1.18%	0.11%	0.02%	0.029
wv	54079-6789111	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	219.8	3.56%	1.45%	1.14%	0.11%	0.01%	0.039
wv	54061-6773611	MONONGAHELA POWER CO FORT MARTIN POWER	79.8	6.53%	1.27%	1.13%	1.07%	0.18%	0.239
KY	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	847.6	0.12%	0.74%	1.05%	0.00%	0.01%	0.029
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION							
IN	18051-7368111	Gibson	729.5	0.04%	1.24%	0.99%	0.02%	0.04%	0.049
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	676.3	0.44%	1.93%	0.97%	0.01%	0.02%	0.039
IN	18125-7362411	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	682.6	0.18%	1.05%	0.77%	0.02%	0.04%	0.039
ОН	39031-8010811	Conesville Power Plant (0616000000)	242.3	0.71%	1.09%	0.00%	0.12%	0.08%	0.009







EPA Guidance (August 20, 2019)

- Many facilities already have effective emission control technologies in place. States will consider control options for these facilities on a case-by-case basis.
 - "For the purpose of SO, control measures, an EGU that has add-on flue gas desulfurization (FGD) and that meets the applicable alternative SO₂ emission limit of the 2012 Mercury Air Toxics Standards (MATS) rule for power plants. The two limits in the rule (0.2 lb/MMBtu for coalfired EGUs or 0.3 lb/MMBtu for EGUs fired with oil-derived solid fuel) are low enough that it is unlikely that an analysis of control measures for a source already equipped with a scrubber and meeting one of these limits would conclude that even more stringent control of SO₂ is necessary to make reasonable progress."
 - "For the purposes of SO, and NOx control measures, a combustion source (e.g., an EGU or industrial boiler or process heater) that, during the first implementation period, installed a FGD system that operates year-round with an effectiveness of at least 90 percent or by the installation of a selective catalytic reduction system that operates year-round with an overall effectiveness of at least 90 percent (in both cases calculating the effectiveness as the total for the system, including any bypassed flue gas), on a pollutant-specific basis."

Task	Schedule
2028 Point Emissions Updates	Completed
2028 Emissions Processing	Late April, 2020
2028 CAMx Modeling	Late June, 2020
2028 Visibility Projections	Mid-July, 2020
2028 Deposition Projections	Mid-July, 2020
Final Reports and Documentation	Late July, 2020
Website Updates and Postings	Late July, 2020
End of Contract	September 30, 2020
Regional Haze SIPs Due to EPA	July 31, 2021

Remaining VISTAS Work Schedule

Additional Considerations

- The final list of four-factor analysis sources will be determined in consultation with the FLMs, EPA, other states, and stakeholders.
- Some VISTAS states may perform additional fourfactor analyses for sources not listed on Slide 113.
- States will verify projected ${\rm SO_2}$ and NOx emissions with facilities. PSAT results can be adjusted to match.
- Some states may allow their facilities to take a permit limit that will result in adjusted PSAT impacts below the 1.00% threshold in lieu of performing a four-factor analysis.
- The large number of coal-fired EGU retirements and fuel switching from coal to natural gas needs to be considered along with the sources selected for the four-factor analysis. States should not be penalized for early action.

Contacts for Further Information

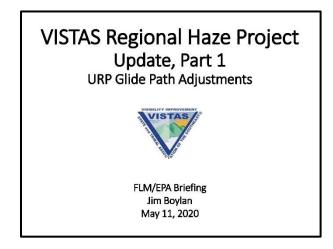
- For general, technical, and SIP-related questions, contact the TAWG and CC Chairs:
 - TAWG Randy Strait (randy.strait@ncdenr.gov)
 - CC Jim Boylan (james.boylan@dnr.ga.gov)
- For general, contract, and funding questions, contact the Project Manager:
 - John Hornback (hornback@metro4-sesarm.org)

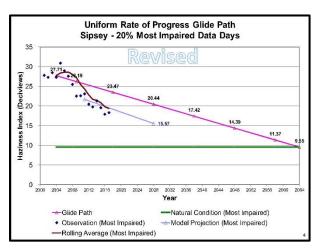


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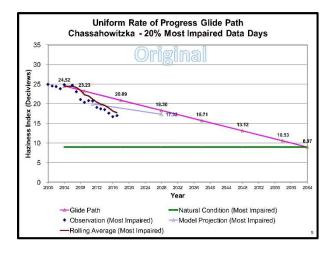
Next Steps and Schedule

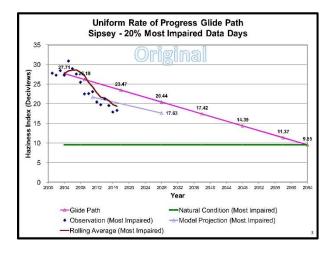
Appendix F-3j - VISTAS Regional Haze Project Update to FLMs, EPA OAQPS, Region 3, Region 4, MJOs May 11, 2020

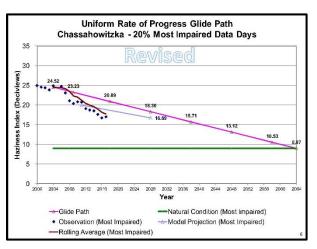


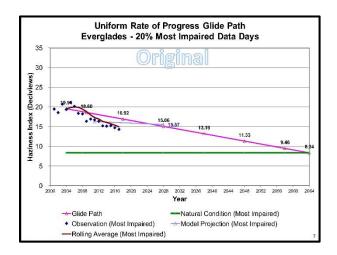


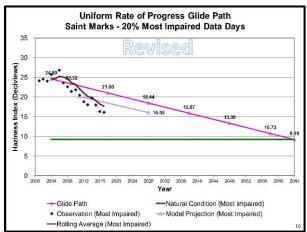
ORIGINAL AND REVISED 2028 MODEL PROJECTIONS

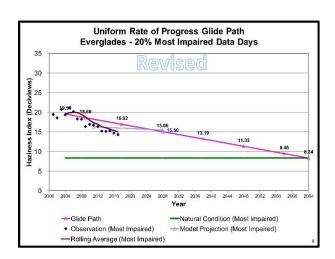


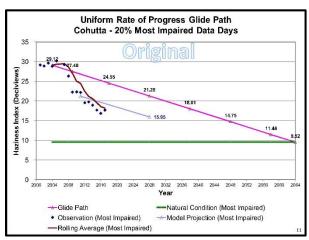


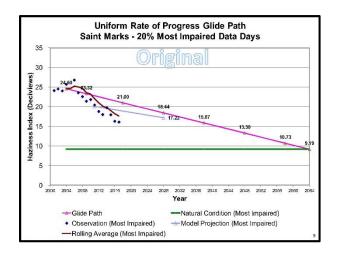


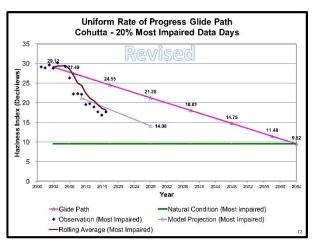


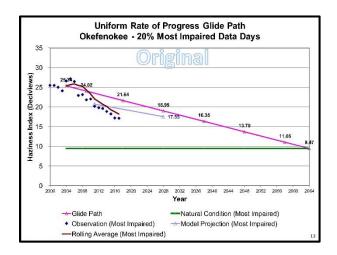


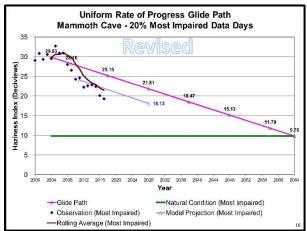


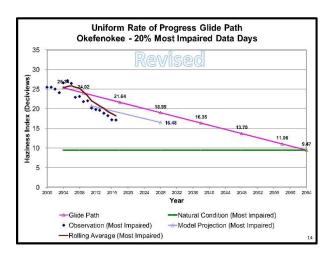


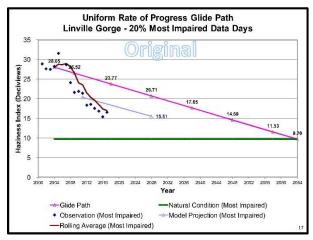


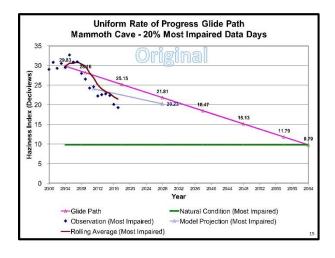


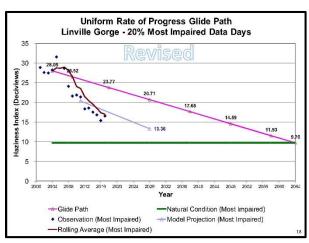


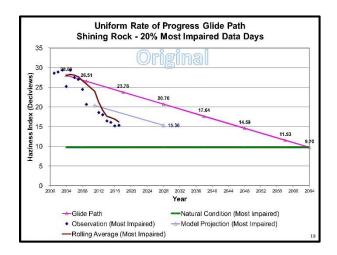


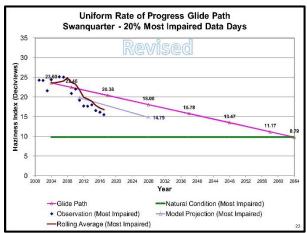


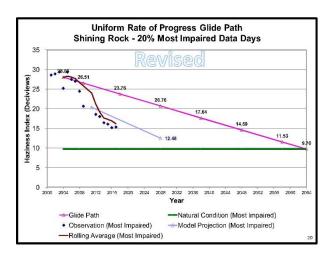


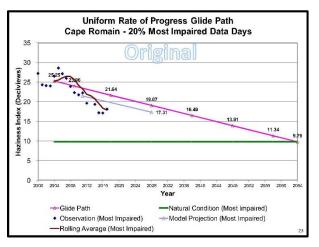


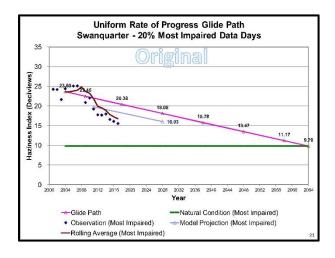


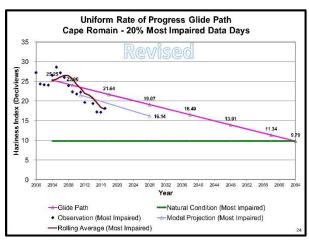


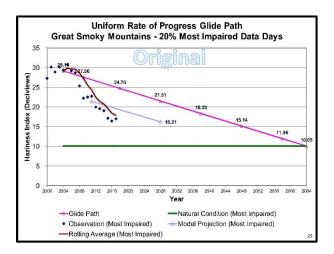


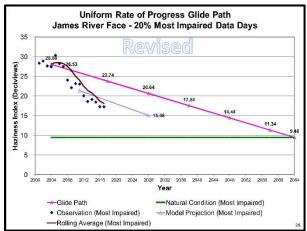


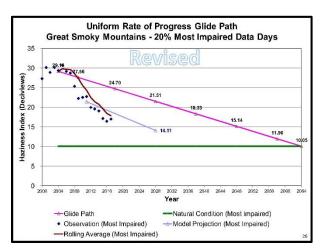


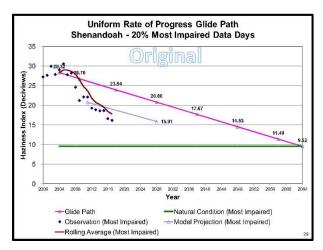


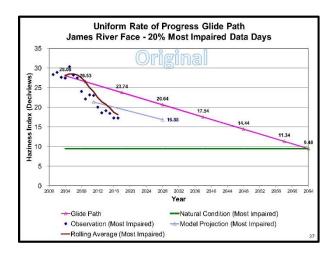


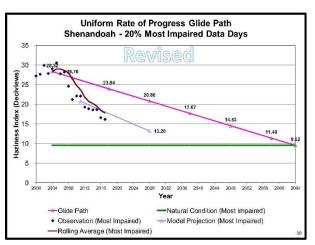


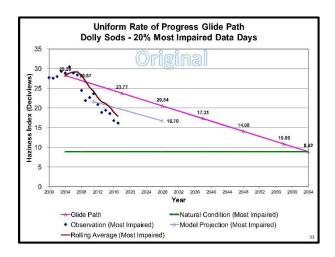


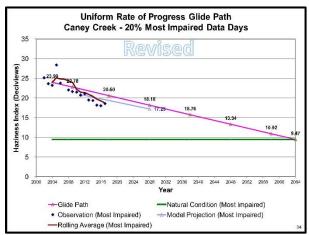


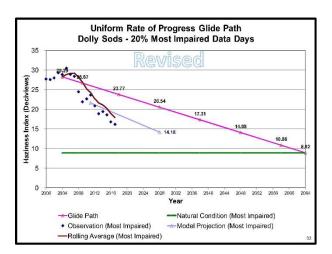


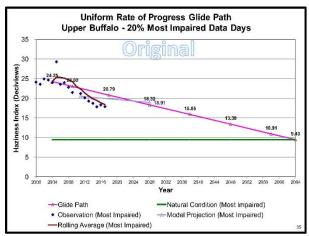


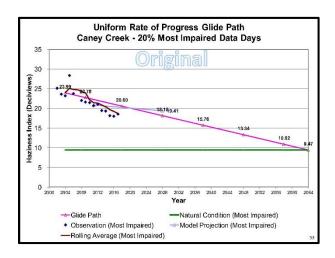


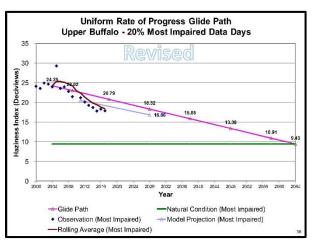


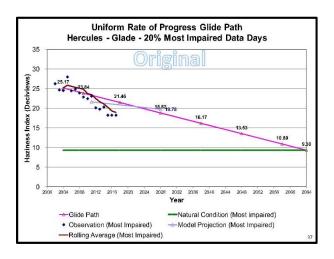


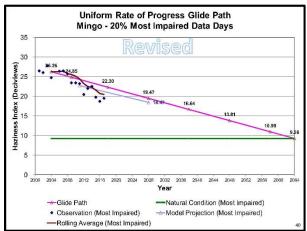


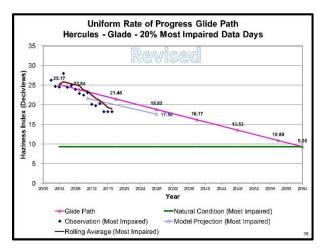


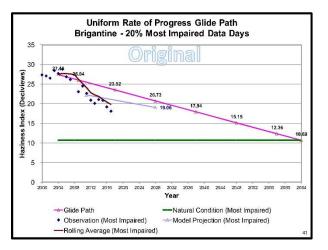


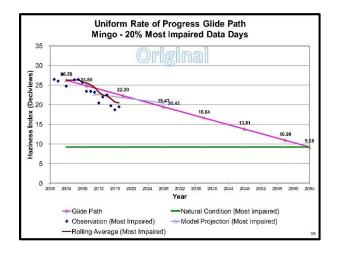


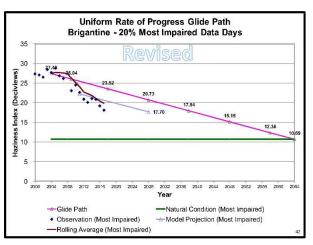












Contacts for Further Information

- For general, technical, and SIP-related questions, contact the TAWG and CC Chairs:
 - TAWG Randy Strait (<u>randy.strait@ncdenr.gov</u>)
 - CC Jim Boylan (james.boylan@dnr.ga.gov)
- For project and contract management questions, contact the Project Manager:
 - John Hornback (hornback@metro4-sesarm.org)



VISTAS Regional Haze Project Update – Part 2



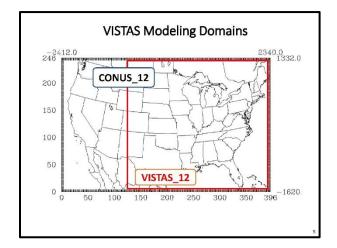
FLM/EPA Briefing Jim Boylan May 11, 2020

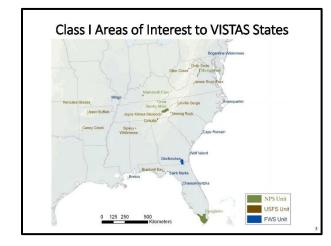


Outline

- Background Information
- 2028 Emissions Updates
- Revised 2028 PSAT Stacked Bar Charts
- Reasonable Progress Analysis
- Next Steps & Schedule







Initial VISTAS Emissions Updates

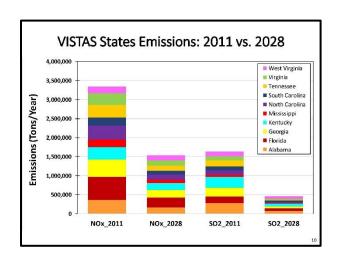
- Used EPA's 2011 base year emissions without change
- Updated EPA's Initial 2028 projection year emissions
 - EGU and major non-EGU sources
 - Removed Clean Power Plan assumptions
 - VISTAS Adjusted for changes in fuels and facility operating plans
 - Non-VISTAS Used ERTAC 2.7opt



VISTAS vs. EPA Updated 2028 Emission Projections

 The table below compares the 2028 point emissions used by VISTAS vs. the latest 2028fh emissions used by EPA (projected from 2016). The emissions below are extracted from the VISTAS 12 modeling domain which covers the Eastern U.S.

Pollutant	VISTAS 2028 (tpy)	New EPA 2028 (tpy)	Change (tpy)	Change (%)
NOx	2,641,463.83	2,108,115.50	-533,348.33	-20.19%
SO2	2,574,542.02	1,400,287.10	-1,174,254.92	-45.61%



Old ERTAC (2.7opt) vs. New ERTAC (16.0)

SO2	16.0_2028	2.7opt_2028	∆ SO2	∆ SO2
CENSARA	367,683.7	760,828.2	-393,144.5	-51.67%
LADCO	266,047.0	379,577.5	-113,530.5	-29.91%
MANE-VU	78,657.0	196,672.6	-118,015.6	-60.01%
VISTAS	161,502.5	273,582.1	-112,079.6	-40.97%
TOTAL	976,471.2	1,783,376.5	-806,905.3	-45.25%
NOx	Committee of the Commit		90000000	
NOX	16.0_2028	2.7opt_2028	∆ NOx	∆ NOx
CENSARA	16.0_2028 244,499.3	2.7opt_2028 354,795.1	Δ NOx -110,295.8	Δ NOx -31.09%
CENSARA	244,499.3	354,795.1	-110,295.8	-31.09%
CENSARA LADCO	244,499.3 166,429.4	354,795.1 198,966.9	-110,295.8 -32,537.4	-31.09% -16.35%

Additional Modeling-Related Tasks

- Emissions processing
- Updated 2028 CAMx modeling (VISTAS_12)
- Updated 2028 visibility projections
- Documentation

VISTAS CC/TAWG Conclusions

- 1. 2028 emission updates are necessary
 - VISTAS States States will:
 - Update 2028 major source emissions projections (SO $_{\rm 2}$, NOx, PM $_{\rm 2.5}$, PM $_{\rm 10}$, NH $_{\rm 3}$, CO) at the facility and unit level
 - Add any new sources of significance
 - LADCO States SESARM will:
 - Replace ERTAC_2.7 with ERTAC_16.1 based on LADCO input
 - All Other States SESARM will:
 - Replace ERTAC 2.7 with ERTAC 16.0
 - Verify accuracy of large SO₂ and NOx source emissions projections via contact with surrounding states/RPOs and update emissions as needed
- 2. Additional 2028 air quality modeling is needed

Updated 2028
Point Emissions

State/ RPO	Point_OLD (tpy)	Point_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)	EGU_OLD (tpy)	EGU_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)	NEGU_OLD (tpv)	NEGU_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)
AL	87,111.28	59,056.98	-32.2%	15,480.96	8,365.96	-46.0%	71,630.32	50,691.02	-29.2%
FL	63,501.23	52,982.68	-16.6%	28,547.41	24,004.67	-15.9%	34,953.82	28,978.01	-17.1%
GA	37,065.83	36,166.09	-2.4%	18,473.28	17,573.54	-4.9%	18,592.55	18,592.55	0.0%
KY	75,140.26	65,636.83	-12.6%	56,262.06	49,585.95	-11.9%	18,878.20	16,050.88	-15.0%
MS	21,234.31	8,405.06	-60.4%	6,984.57	3,236.28	-53.7%	14,249.74	5,168.78	-63.7%
NC	35,232.88	24,347.18	30.9%	19,734.80	9,571.47	51.5%	15,498.08	14,775.71	4.7%
SC	29,600.85	29,601.25	0.0%	10,693.79	10,695.34	0.0%	18,907.05	18,905.91	0.0%
TN	23,447.58	21,057.17	-10.2%	12,114.30	10,030.04	-17.2%	11,333.28	11,027.13	-2.7%
VA	19,839.18	18,551.32	6.5%	3,264.09	1,976.23	39.5%	16,575.09	16,575.09	0.0%
WV	63,404.07	53,715.79	-15.3%	57,828.67	47,744.49	-17.4%	5,575.41	5,971.30	7.1%
CENSARA	1,012,946.59	621,321.29	-38.7%	773,625.13	382,000.54	-50.6%	239,321.46	239,320.75	0.0%
LADCO	660,186.42	498,171.62	-24.5%	444,506.99	282,492.18	-36.4%	215,679.44	215,679.44	0.0%
MANE-VU	270,810.83	149,439.76	-44.8%	203,661.43	95,074.20	-53.3%	67,149.39	54,365.55	-19.0%
WRAP	182,121.89	135,483.18	-25.6%	136,955.17	90,316.46	-34.1%	45,166.72	45,166.73	0.0%
TOTAL	2,581,643.20	1,773,936.20	-31.3%	1,788,132.63	1,032,667.35	-42.2%	793,510.56	741,268.85	-6.6%

PSAT Source Apportionment Modeling

- · Quantifies visibility impacts from individual point sources, source sectors, and geographic regions
- NOx and SO₂ tagging
- · Used for further evaluation of AOI results
- Refines information on contributions to visibility impairment
- · Can be used to adjust future year visibility projections to account for additional emission
- VISTAS contract with ERG allows for up to 250 tags

		20)28	NOx	Comp	pari	son		
State/ RPO	Point_OLD (tpy)	Point_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)	EGU_OLD (tpy)	EGU_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)	NEGU_OLD (tpy)	NEGU_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)
AL	80,389.97	70,824.72	-11.9%	26,895.35	20,008.14	-25.6%	53,494.61	50,816.58	-5.05
FL	68,006.19	70,010.40	2.9%	26,250.73	25,049.90	-4.6%	41,755.45	44,960.50	7.79
GA	67,197.50	65,885.55	-2.0%	25,899.67	24,587.73	-5.1%	41,297.83	41,297.83	0.09
KY	66,240.03	62,130.83	-6.2%	36,781.72	32,695.94	-11.1%	29,458.31	29,434.89	-0.19
MS	52,159.32	46,853.62	-10.2%	18,279.53	12,208.89	-33.2%	33,879.79	34,644.73	2.39
NC	65,863.97	58,933.80	10.5%	27,842.23	20,977.65	24.7%	38,021.74	37,956.15	0.25
SC	36,051.31	36,170.87	0.3%	10,522.78	10,707.42	1.8%	25,528.53	25,463.44	-0.39
TN	45,879.07	42,954.25	-6.4%	10,086.01	7,814.13	-22.5%	35,793.06	35,140.12	-1.89
VA	43,210.19	41,671.99	-3.6%	11,973.97	10,435.77	12.8%	31,236.22	31,236.22	0.09
WV	65,054.07	68,200.77	4.8%	46,721.77	49,874.15	6.7%	18,332.30	18,326.62	0.09
CENSARA	903,979.85	791,397.59	-12.5%	382,706.66	270,182.46	-29.4%	521,273.19	521,215.14	0.09
LADCO	548,866.74	491,345.00	-10.5%	244,035.26	186,513.52	-23.6%	304,831.49	304,831.49	0.09
MANE-VU	244,280.15	222,991.41	-8.7%	103,465.15	82,176.41	-20.6%	140.815.00	140,815.00	0.09
WRAP	362,819.80	301,433.41	-16.9%	187,944.97	126,558.55	-32.7%	174,874.83	174,874.86	0.09
TOTAL	2,649,998.14	2,370,804.22	-10.5%	1,159,405.80	879,790.66	-24.1%	1,490,592.35	1,491,013.55	0.09

PSAT SO₂ and NOx Tags (209)

- Round 1 (122 tags)
 Total SO₂ tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
 Total NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
- EGU point SO₂ tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
- EGU point NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags SO_2 tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 50 tags
- NOx tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 20 tags

Round 2 (87 tags)

- Non-EGU point SO₂ for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
- Non-EGU point NOx for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
 SO₂ and NOx for N/S/W/E boundaries = 8 tags
 SO₂ tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 10 tags
 NOx tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 16 tags

- SO, tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 17 tags NOx tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 10 tags

Revised 2028 PSAT Stacked Bar Charts (Original and Adjusted)

	SO, EGU	SO, NEGU	NOx EGU	NOx NEGU
State/RPO	Ratio	Ratio	Ratio	Ratio
AL	0.540	0.708	0.744	0.950
FL	0.841	0.829	0.954	1.077
GA	0.951	1.000	0.949	1.000
KY	0.881	0.850	0.889	0.999
MS	0.463	0.363	0.668	1.023
NC	0.485	0.953	0.753	0.998
SC	1.000	1.000	1.018	0.997
TN	0.828	0.973	0.775	0.982
VA	0.605	1.000	0.872	1.000
W۷	0.826	1.071	1.067	1.000
CENSARA	0.494	1.000	0.706	1.000
LADCO	0.636	1.000	0.764	1.000
MANE-VU	0.467	0.810	0.794	1.000

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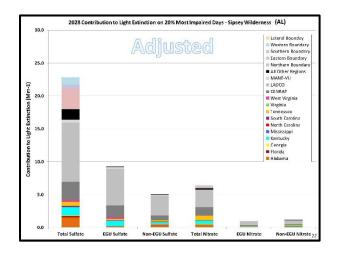
Revised State/RPO PSAT Results

Revised EGU Sulfate PSAT Results
 Original EGU Sulfate PSAT Results * SO₂ EGU Ratio

Revised NEGU Sulfate PSAT Results

= Original NEGU Sulfate PSAT Results * SO, NEGU Ratio

 $\textit{where, SO}_2 \, \textit{NEGU Ratio} = \frac{(\textit{Revised NEGU SO}_2 \, \textit{emissions})}{(\textit{Original NEGU SO}_2 \, \textit{emissions})}$



Revised State/RPO PSAT Results

Revised EGU Nitrate PSAT Results

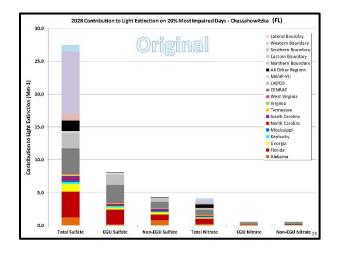
= Original EGU Nitrate PSAT Results * NOx EGU Ratio

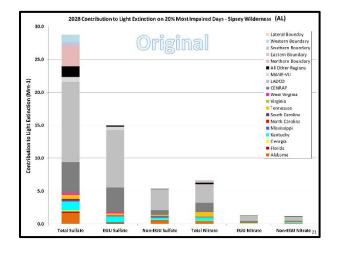
where, NOx EGU Ratio = (Revised EGU NOx emissions)
(Original EGU NOx emissions)

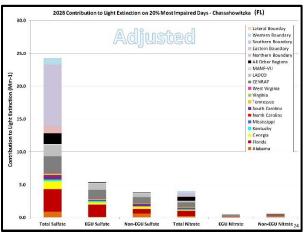
• Revised NEGU Nitrate PSAT Results

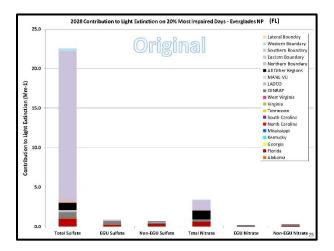
= Original NEGU Nitrate PSAT Results * NOx NEGU Ratio

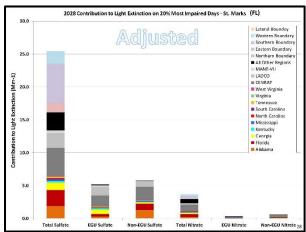
where, NOx NEGU Ratio = (Revised NEGU NOx emissions) (Original NEGU NOx emissions)

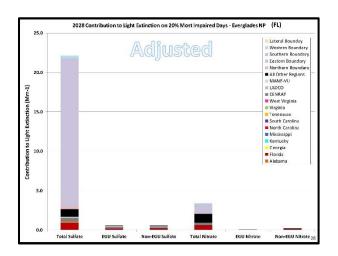


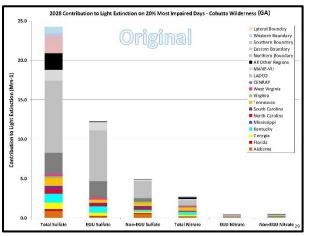


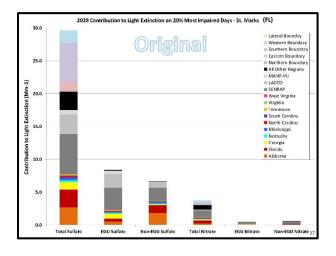


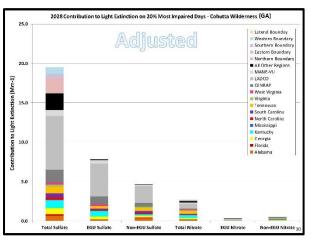


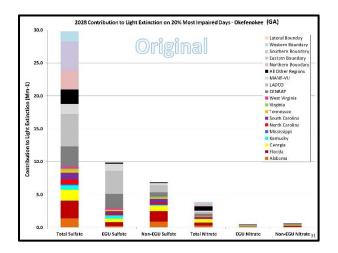


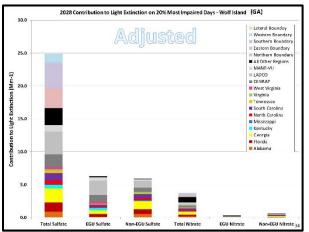


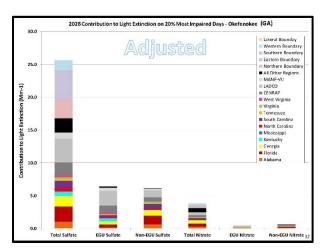


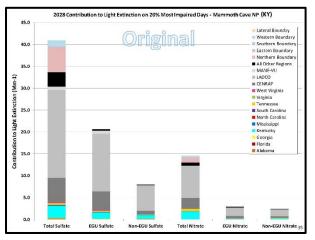


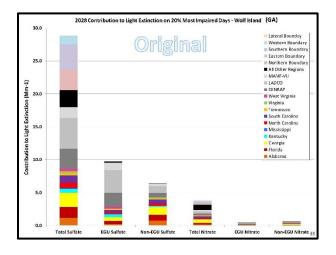


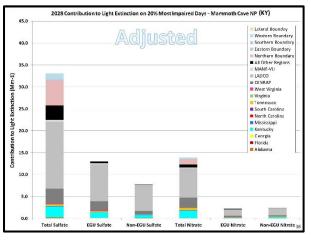


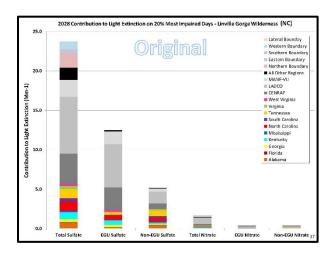


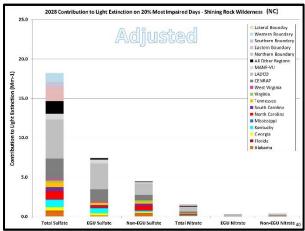


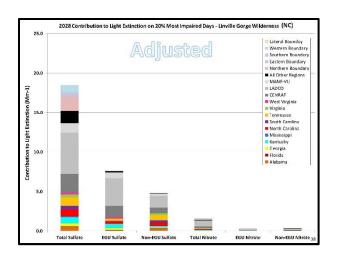


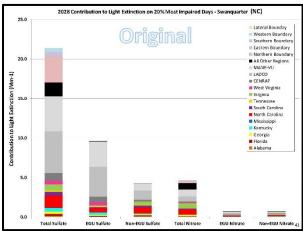


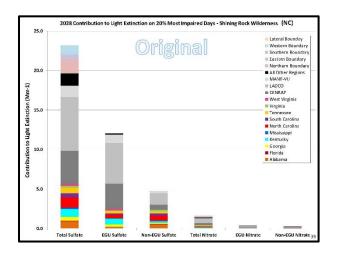


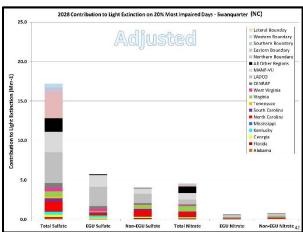


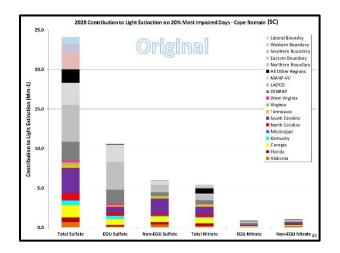


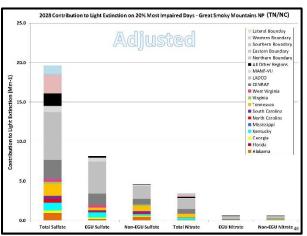


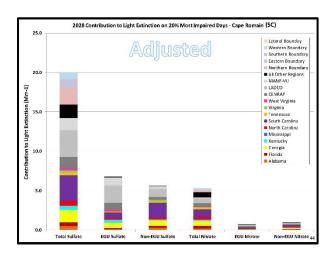


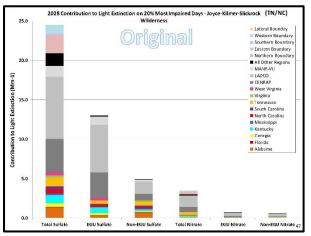


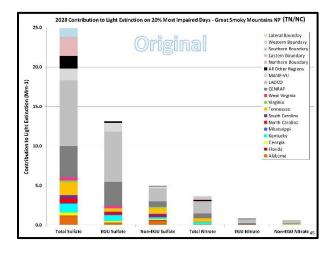


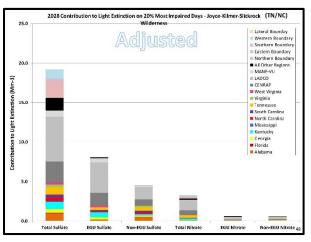


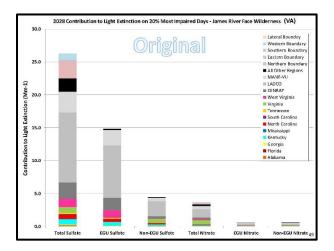


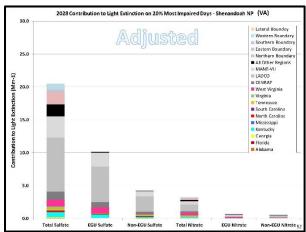


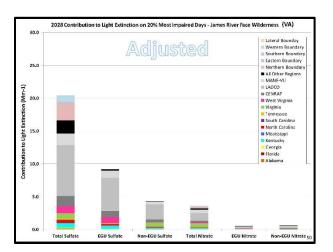


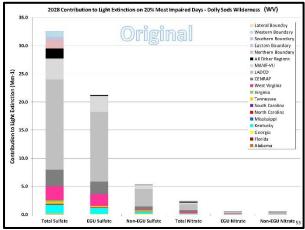


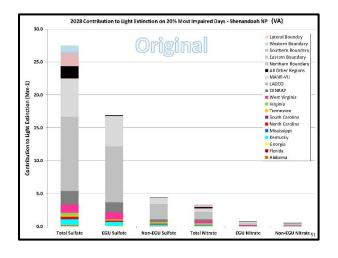


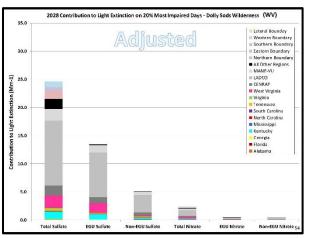


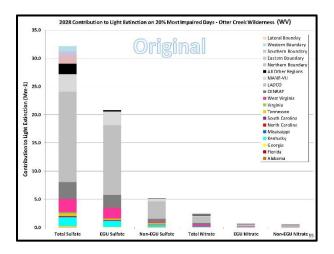


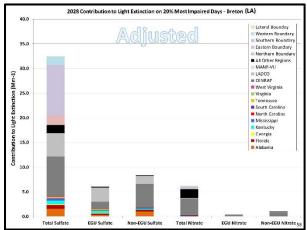


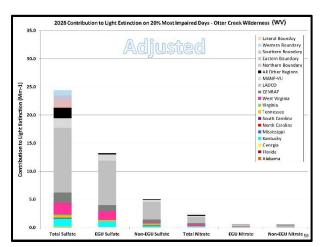


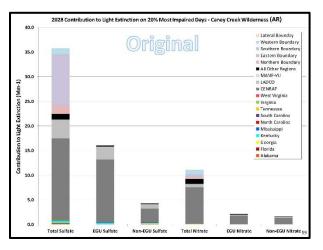


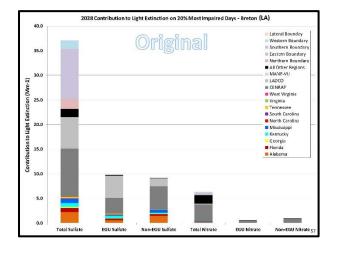


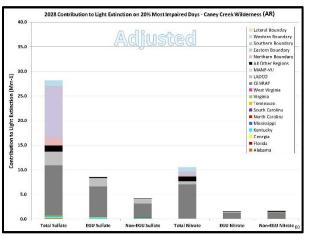


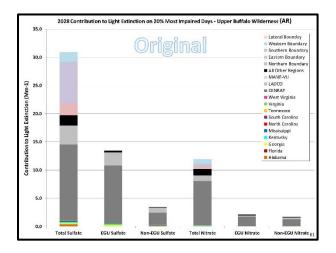


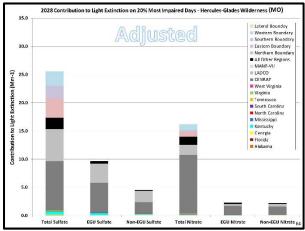


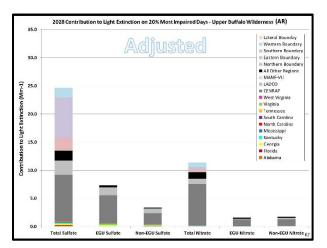


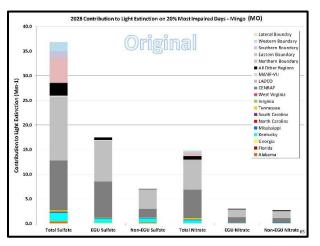


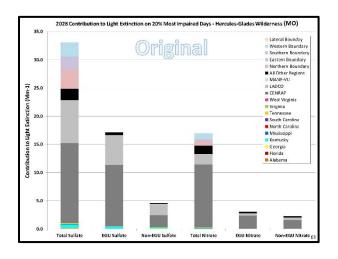


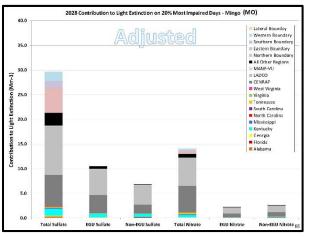


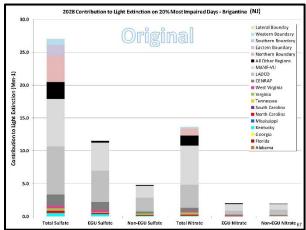


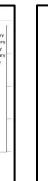






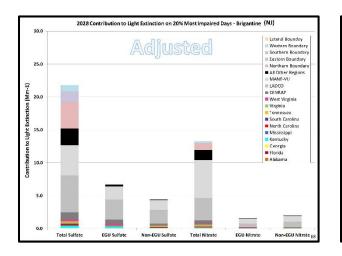






Reasonable Progress Screening Approach

- The VISTAS reasonable progress work started with AOI screening (Q/d * EWRT) to rank facilities based on their sulfate and nitrate contributions at each Class I area.
- These rankings were used to identify 87 individual facilities for PSAT tagging. PSAT tagging was used to determine the sulfate and nitrate contributions from each facility at each Class I area in the VISTAS 12 domain.
- 3. Each individual VISTAS state will apply a PSAT contribution threshold based on the facility sulfate and facility nitrate impacts (separately, not combined) divided by the total impact of sulfate + nitrate from all point sources to determine which sources may need to be considered for a four-factor analysis.
 - If sulfate contribution ≥ 1.00% → SO₃ Four-Factor Analysis
 - If nitrate contribution ≥ 1.00% → NOx Four-Factor Analysis



Why 1% Threshold?

- In the Round 1 Regional Haze SIPs, many VISTAS states used the AOI approach and a 1% threshold on a <u>Unit</u> basis.
 - Round 2 uses the AOI/PSAT approach and a
 ≥ 1.00% PSAT threshold based on a <u>Facility</u> basis.
 - · This will pull in more facilities compared to a Unit basis.
 - Round 2 uses 2028 emissions (lower than 2018)
 This will pull in facilities with smaller visibility impacts (in Mm⁻¹) compared to Round 1.
- This approach results in a reasonable number of sources that can be evaluated with limited state resources and focuses on the sources with the largest impacts.

Reasonable Progress Analysis

HYSPLIT Trajectories

- Trajectories were run using NAM-12 meteorology for the 20% most impaired days in 2011-2016 at 44 Class I areas.
 - Trajectories were run with starting heights of 100, 500, 1,000, and 1,500 meters.
 - Trajectories were run 72 hours backwards in time for each height at each location.
 - Trajectories were run with start times of 12AM (midnight of the start of the day), 6AM, 12PM, 6PM, and 12AM (midnight at the end of the day) local time.
- 44 Class I areas x 6 years x 24 days/year x 4 heights x 5 start times = 126,720 trajectories

Area of Influence (AOI) Analysis

- Evaluates emissions (Q), distance to Class I area (d), and extinction weighted residence time (EWRT) in model grid cells (point) or counties (source categories)
- Formula: (Q/d)*EWRT
- Establishes each county's and each facility's contribution to light extinction at each Class I area on the 20% most impaired days
- Can use contributions to rank and screen facilities for the four-factor analysis
- Georgia Example:
 - Sources in Georgia, used ≥ 2% threshold
 - Sources outside Georgia, used ≥ 4% threshold

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AOI Point Contributions for Wolf Island

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	NOx Contribution	SO2 Contribution
GA	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	27.9	1,554.5	294.2	2.94%	8.84%
FL	ROCK TENN CP, LC	74.9	2,316.8	2,606.7	0.39%	8.56%
GA	International Paper - Savannah	85.9	1,560.7	3,945.4	0.24%	7.53%
FL	IFA	105.1	651.8	2,094.5	0.09%	4.43%
GA	Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Mill)	109.9	351.5	1,860.2	0.03%	2.65%
FL	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC	173.6	112.4	2,745.0	0.01%	1.97%
SC	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	223.0	108.1	3,751.7	0.00%	1.84%
FL	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	77.4	2,327.1	562.0	0.38%	1.79%
FL	SEVINOLE ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.	181.4	917.8	3,713.4	0.02%	1.77%
OH	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	845.3	8,122.5	41,595.8	0.02%	1.71%
SC	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	251.0	3,273.5	4,281.2	0.09%	1.59%
GA	Southern States Phosphate & Fertilizer	34.1	1.0	597.1	0.00%	1.55%
FL	IFF CHEMICAL HOLDINGS, INC.	118.5	37.7	898.9	0.00%	1.22%
FL	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	296.6	2,489.8	5,306.4	0.04%	1.19%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	458.1	6,643.3	10,453.4	0.03%	1.03%
GA	Savannah Sugar Refinery	89.9	521.6	582.0	0.08%	1.06%
SC	INTERNATIONAL PAPER EASTOVER	288.7	1,780.3	3,212.9	0.05%	0.95%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant McManus	27.1	72.2	30.1	0.14%	0.93%
SC	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	213.6	2,355.8	1,863.7	0.09%	0.89%
PA	GENON NE IVIGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	1,048.6	6,578.5	56,939.2	0.01%	0.84%

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AOI Point Contributions for Cohutta

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	NOx Contribution	SO2 Contribution
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	78.0	6,643.3	10,453.4	1.15%	19.58%
IN	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	410.1	8,806.8	30,536.3	0.13%	4.68%
GA	International Paper - Rome	87.4	1,773.4	1,791.0	0.18%	4.66%
IN	Gibson	487.1	12,280.3	23,117.2	0.10%	2.31%
IN	INDIANAPOL S POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	477.0	10,665.3	18.141.9	0.16%	2.18%
Kv	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	457.2	7,007.3	19,504.7	0.07%	2.18%
TN	TVA K NGSTON EGSSIL PLANT	124.0	1,687.4	1,886.1	0.13%	2.17%
OH	General James M. Govin Power Plant (0527010056)	512.0	8,122.5	41,595.8	0.02%	1.71%
TN	TVA CUMBERLAND TOSSIL PLANT	327.0	4,916.5	8,427.3	0.09%	1.38%
Kv	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	369.0	1,151.9	6,934.2	0.01%	1.07%
OH	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. II. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	454.6	7,150.0	22,133.9	0.06%	1.05%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Wansley	156.8	2,052.5	4,356.0	0.04%	1.05%
Κv	CY Utilities Co - Ghent Station	441.5	7,939.9	10,169.3	0.08%	1.05%
IL.	Joppa Steam	486.9	4,706.3	20,509.3	0.02%	1.04%
GA	Mohawk Industries Inc	32.0	66.5	77.1	0.07%	1.02%
1N	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	269.8	6,900.3	6,420.2	0.09%	0.99%
MO	AMEREN MISSOURI-LABADIE PLANT	695.4	9,685.5	41,740.3	0.01%	0.96%
IL	Newton	564.0	1,934.9	10,631.6	0.01%	0.91%
GA	Chemical Products Corporation	71.9	19.5	513.8	0.00%	0.89%
IN	INDIANA KENTUCKY ELECTRIC CORPORATION	444.4	6,188.5	9,038.1	0.04%	0.76%

Georgia Tagging for PSAT

- Sources in Georgia (≥ 2% threshold)
 - Ga Power Company Plant Bowen
 - International Paper Rome (aka TEMPLE INLAND)
 - · International Paper Savannah
 - Brunswick Cellulose Inc
 - Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Mill)
- Sources outside Georgia (≥ 4% threshold)
 - INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT (IN)
 - ROCK TENN CP, LLC (FL)
 - JEA (FL)

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AOI Point Contributions for Okefenokee

State	FACILITY NAME	(km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	NOx Contribution	SO2 Contribution
FL	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC.	71.5	112.4	2,745.0	0.03%	14.63%
FL	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	64.8	2,316.8	2,606.7	0.88%	12.82%
FI	IEA	65.6	651.8	2,094.5	0.18%	6.60%
FL	SEVINGLE ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.	121.4	917.8	3,713.4	0.07%	3.25%
FL	IFF CHEMICAL HOLDINGS, INC.	56.8	37.7	898.9	0.01%	3.25%
FL	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	63.4	2,327.1	562.0	0.90%	2.82%
GA	International Paper - Savannah	178.9	1,560.7	3,945.4	0.08%	2.81%
FL	BUCKEYE FLORIDA, LIMITED PARTNERSHIP	153.5	1,830.7	1,520.4	0.14%	2.18%
FL	RENESSENZ LLC	59.8	66.3	569.5	0.02%	1.96%
FL	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	205.0	2,489.8	5,306.4	0.06%	1.40%
AL	Sunders Lead Co	384.6	121.7	7,951.1	0.00%	1.11%
GA	Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Mill)	197.2	351.5	1,360.2	0.01%	1.05%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	458.1	6,643.3	10,453.4	0.05%	1.02%
GA	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	75.3	1,554.5	294.2	0.34%	1.01%
SC	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CARCLINA	322.7	108.1	3,751.7	0.00%	0.97%
GA	PCA Valdosta Mili	112.7	1,032.6	485.7	0.09%	0.85%
SC	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	348.1	3,273.5	4,281.2	0.05%	0.85%
FL	CITY OF GAINESVILLE, GRU	111.7	410.0	881.4	0.03%	0.79%
SC	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	314.9	2,355.8	1,863.7	0.06%	0.65%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Wansley	403.7	2,052.5	4,856.0	0.02%	0.65%

AOI Screening Summary

State	Threshold	Notes
AL	2%	Sulfate only
FL	5%	Sulfate or nitrate, plus Gulf Crist, Mosaic Bartow, Mosaic New Wales, and Mosaic Riverview
GA	2% - 4%	Sulfate or nitrate, 2% threshold for GA facilities, 4% threshold for facilities outside GA
KY	2%	Sulfate or nitrate
MS	2%	Sulfate or nitrate
NC	3%	Sulfate + nitrate
sc	2% - 5%	2% for sulfate, 5% for nitrate, plus Santee Cooper Winyah, International Paper Georgetown, and SCE&G Williams
TN	3%	Sulfate + nitrate, plus CEMEX
VA	2%	Sulfate + nitrate
wv	0.2%	Sulfate or nitrate

PSAT Source Apportionment Modeling

- · Quantifies visibility impacts from individual point sources, source sectors, and geographic regions
- NOx and SO₂ tagging
- Used for further evaluation of AOI results
- · Refines information on contributions to visibility impairment
- · Can be used to adjust future year visibility projections to account for additional emission
- VISTAS contract with ERG allows for up to 250 tags

	Facility RPO	FACILITY_ID_STD	FACILITY_NAME_STD	SO2 (TPY)	NOx (TPY)
KY	VISTAS	21183-5561511	Big Rivers electric Corp - Wilson Station	6,934.15	1,151.95
KY	VISTAS	21091 7352411	Century Aluminum of KY LLC	5,044.15	197.66
KY	VISTAS	21177 5195711	Tennessee Valley Authority - Paradise Fossil Plant	3,011.01	3,114.52
KY	VISTAS	21145 5037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	19,504.75	7,007.34
V/5	VISTAS	28059-8384311	Chevron Products Company, Pascagoula Refinery	741.50	1,534.12
VIS	VISTAS	28059-5251011	Mississippi Power Company, Plant Victor J Daniel	231.92	3,829.72
VC.	VISTAS	37037-7920511	Blue Ridge Paper Products - Canton Mill	1,127.07	2,992.37
NC.	VISTAS	37117-5049311	Domter Paper Company, LLC	687.45	1,795.49
AC.	VISTAS	37035-8370411	Duke Energy Carolinas, LLC - Marshall Steam Station	4,139.21	7,511.31
NC	VISTAS	37013-8479311	PCS Phosphate Company, Inc Aurora	4,845.90	495.58
AC.	VISTAS	37023-8513011	SGL Carbon LLC	261.64	21.69
SC	VISTAS	45015-4834911	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	3,751.59	108.08
5C	VISTAS	45043-5598511	INTERNATIONAL PAPER GEORGETOWN MILL	2,767.52	2,031.26
SC	VISTAS	45019 4973511	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	1,863.65	2,355.82
5C	VISTAS	45015 4120411	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	4,281.17	3,273.47
50	VISTAS	45043 5552811	SANTEE COOPER WINYALLGENERATING STATION	2,246.85	1,772.53
SC	VISTAS	45015-8305711	SCERG WILLIAMS	392.48	992.73
TN	VISTAS	47093-4979911	Cemex - Knoxville Plant	121.47	711.50
TN	VISTAS	47153-3982311	EASTIVAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	6.420.15	6,900.33
TN	VISTAS	47105-4129211	TATE & LYLE, Loudon	472.75	883.25
TN	VISTAS	47001-5195011	TVA BULL RUN FOSSIL PLANT	622.54	964.16
TN	VISTAS	47151-4979311	TVA CUMBER_AND FOSSIL PLANT	8,427.33	4,916.52
IN	VISTAS	47145-4979111	TVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT	1,886.09	1,687.38
VA	VISTAS	51027-4034811	Jewell Coke Company L.P	5,090.95	520.17
VA.	VISTAS	51580-5/98/11	Meadwestvaco Packaging Resource Group	2,115.31	1,985.59
VA	VISTAS	51023-5039811	Roanoke Cement Company	2,290.17	1,972.97

PSAT SO₂ and NOx Tags (209)

- Total SO₂ tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
 Total NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
 EGU point SO₂ tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
- EGU point NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
- SO₂ tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 50 tags
- NOx tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 20 tags

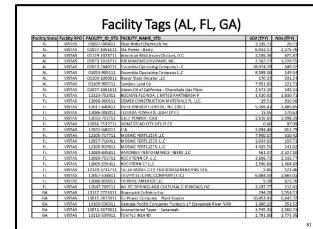
Round 2 (87 tags)

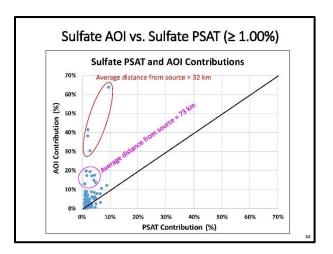
- Non-EGU point SO_2 for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags Non-EGU point NOx for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
- SO₂ and NOx for N/S/W/E boundaries = 8 tags
- SO₂ tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 10 tags
- NOx tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 16 tags
- SO₂ tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 17 tags
- NOx tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 10 tags

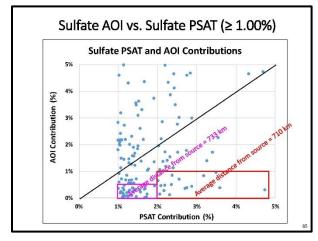
→ 87 Total Facility Tags (both SO₂ and NOx)

Facility Tags (WV, AR, MO, MD, PA	, IL, IN,	OH)	
Facility State Facility RPO FACILITY ID STD FACILITY NAME STD	SO2 (TPY)	NOx (TPY)	

Facility State	Facility RPO	FACILITY_ID_STD	FACILITY_NAME_STD	SO2 (TPY)	NOx (TPY)
WV	VISTAS	54033-52/1/11	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON	10,082.94	11,830.8
WW	VISTAS	54049-4864511	AMERICAN BITUMINOUS POWER-GRANT TOWN PLT	2,210.25	1,245.1
WV	VISTAS	54079 5789111	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY JOHN E AMOS PLANT	10,984.74	4,878.1
WV	VISTAS	54023-5257011	Dominion Resources, Inc. MCUNT STORM POWER STATION	2,123.54	1,984.1
WV	VISTAS	54041-5900311	EQUITRANS - COPLEY RUN CS 70	0.10	511.0
WV	VISTAS	54033-5790711	FILES CREEK 6C4340	0.15	643.3
WV	VISTAS	54083-5790511	GLADY 6C4350	0.11	343.2
wv	VISTAS	54093-5327811	KINGSFORD IV ANUFACTURING COVIPANY	16.95	140.8
WV	VISTAS	54061-16320111	LONGVIEW POWER	2,313.73	1,555.5
WV	VISTAS	54051-5902311	MITCHELLPLANT	5,372.40	2,719.6
WV	VISTAS	54061-6773611	MONONGAHELA POWER CO FORT MARTIN POWER	4,881.87	13,743.3
WV	VISTAS	540/3-4/82811	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	15,817.43	5,497.3
WV	VISTAS	54051-5773811	MORGANTOWN ENERGY ASSOCIATES	828.64	655.5
AR	CENRA?	05053-1083411	ENTERGY ARKANSAS INC-INDEPENDENCE PLANT	32,050.48	14,133.1
MO	CENRAP	29143 5363811	NEW MADRID POWER PLANT MARSTON	16,783.71	4,394.1
MD	MANE VU	24001 7763811	Luke Paper Company	22,559.84	3,607.0
PA	VIANE-VU	42005-3865111	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	56,939,25	6,578.4
PA	MANE-VU	42053-3005211	HOMER CITY GEN LP/ CENTER TWP	11.865.70	5.215.9
PA	MANE-VU	42053-3005111	NRG WHOLESALE GEN/SEWARD GEN STA	8.880.25	2,254.6
IL.	Midwest RPO	17127-7808911	Joppa Steam	20,509,28	4.705.3
IN	Midwest RPO	18173-5183111	Alcoa Warrick Power Plt Ago Div of AL	5,071.28	11,158.5
IN	Midwest RPO	18051-7363111	Gibson	23,117.23	12,280.3
IN	Midwest RPO	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	30.536.33	8.8C5.7
IN	Midwest RPO	18125-7362411	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	18,141.88	10,665.2
IN	Midwest RPO	18129-8165111	Sigeco AB Brown South Indiana Gas & Ele	7,544,70	1,5/8.5
OH	Midwest RPO	39081-8115711	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0541050002)	7,460.79	2,467.3
OIL	Midwest RPO	39031 8010811	Concsville Power Plant (0615000000)	6,356.23	9,957.8
OH	Midwest RPO	39025 8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	22,133.90	7,149.9
ОН	Midwest RPO	39053-3143511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	41,595,81	8,122.5
ОН	Midwest RPO	39053-7983011	Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyzer Creek Station (9627000003)	3,400,14	9,143.8







Reasonable Progress Screening Approach

- Due to the amount of resources already invested in the AOI and PSAT analysis, VISTAS plans to continue with our original reasonable progress analysis approach for determining which sources will require a four-factor analysis.
- In cases where emissions decreased or increased at individual facilities being considered for a fourfactor analysis, the facility contributions will be adjusted to be consistent with the lower/higher facility emissions before comparing to the PSAT contribution threshold.
- EPA verbally stated this should be okay 2/6/2020.

AOI vs. PSAT Summary

- AOI tends to overestimate impacts for facilities near the Class I area.
- AOI tends to underestimate impacts for facilities far away from the Class I area.
 - AOI uses 72-hour back trajectories, sulfate can last for weeks and travel hundreds to thousands of km.
- PSAT is the most reliable modeling tool for tracking facility contributions to visibility impairment at Class I areas.

Revised Facility Sulfate PSAT Results

Revised Facility Sulfate PSAT Results
 = Original Facility Sulfate PSAT Results
 * SO₂ Ratio_Facility * Ratio_Class_I_Area

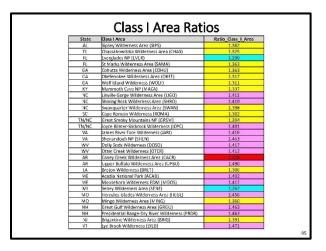
Reasonable Progress Screening Approach

- The updated 2028 CAMx modeling will impact the <u>total</u> sulfate and total nitrate impacts from all sources at each Class I area since the SO₂ and NOx emissions have decreased.
- However, the <u>individual</u> sulfate and total nitrate impacts from the individual 87 tagged facilities should not change unless a facility has reduced or increased SO₂ and/or NOx emissions.
- Therefore, the percent contribution (facility sulfate impact/total impact of all point sources of sulfate + nitrate) will increase since the denominator will decrease; however, the order of the rankings from largest impact to smallest impact should not change unless one of those facilities reduced or increased emissions.

Revised Facility Nitrate PSAT Results

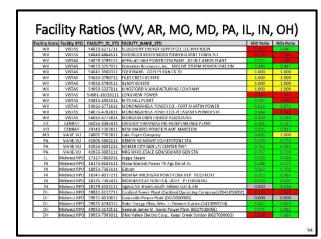
Revised Facility Nitrate PSAT Results
 = Original Facility Nitrate PSAT Results
 * NOx Ratio_Facility * Ratio_Class_I_Area

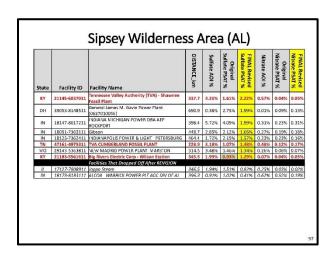
		ı acı	lity Ratios (AL, FL, GA	V/	
Facility State	Facility RPO		FACILITY NAME STD	SO2 Ratio	NOx Ratio
AL	VISTAS	01097-949811	Akzo Nobel Chemicals Inc	1,000	1.000
AL	VISTAS	01097-1055111	Ala Power - Barry	0.490	1.008
AL	VISTAS	01129 1028711	American Midstream Chatom, LLC	0,000	0.008
AL	VISTAS	01073 1018711	DRUMMOND COMPANY, INC.	1.000	1.000
AL.	VISTAS	01053-7440211	Escambia Operating Company L.C.	0.199	1.000
AL	VISTAS	01053-985111	Escambia Operating Company LLC	8.810	0.000
AL	VISTAS	01103-1000011	Nucor Steel Decatur LLC	1.800	1.000
AL	VISTAS	01109-985711	Sanders Lead Co	1.800	1.000
AL	VISTAS	01097-1061611	Union Oil of California - Chunchula Gas Plant	0.000	0.000
FL	VISTAS	12123-752411	BUCKEYE FLORIDA, L'MITED PARTNERSHIP	1.000	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12086-900111	CEMEX CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS FL. LLC.	1.800	
FL	VISTAS	12017-640511	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, NC. (DEF)	0.493	0.421
FL	VISTAS	12085-900011	FLORIDA POWER & LIGHT (PTF)	1.000	1.008
FL	VISTAS	12033-752711	GULI POWER - Crist	0.219	0.382
FL	VISTAS	12086 3532711	HOMESTEAD CITY UTILITIES	1.800	1.008
F.L.	VISTAS	12031 640211	IFA	1 027	
FL	VISTAS	12105-717711	MOSAIC FERTILIZER LLC	8.568	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12057-716411	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	8.595	
FL	VISTAS	12105-919811	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	0.972	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12089-845811	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	1.000	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12089-753711	ROCK TENN CP, L.C	1.800	1.008
FL	VISTAS	12005-535411	ROCKTENN CP LLC	1.800	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12129-2731711	TALIAHASSEE CITY PURDOM GENERATING STA.	1,000	1.000
FE	VISTAS	12057-538611	TAMPA ELECTRIC COMPANY (TEC)	1,000	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12085-899911	TARMAC AMERICA LIC	1.000	
FL	VISTAS	12047-769711	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC	0.487	8.909
GA	VISTAS	13127 3721011	Brunswick Cellulase Inc	1.800	1.008
GA	VISTAS	13015 2813011	Ga Power Company Plant Bowen	1.000	1.000
GA	VISTAS	13103-536311	Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Vill)	1.800	1.000
GA	VISTAS	13051-3679811	International Paper - Savannah	1,000	1.000
GA	VISTAS	13115-539311	TEMPLE INLAND	1.800	1.000

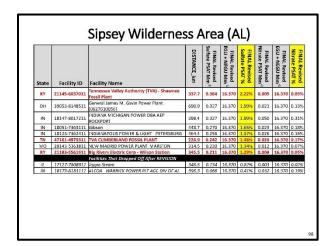


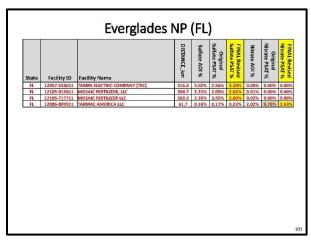
EXAMPLE: New Madrid Power at SIPS

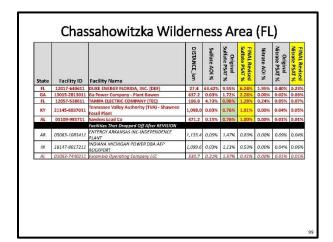
- Revised Facility Sulfate PSAT Results
 = Original Facility Sulfate PSAT Results
 * SO₂ Ratio_Facility * Ratio_Class_I_Area
- Original Facility Sulfate PSAT Results = 1.46%
- Revised Facility Sulfate PSAT Results
 = 1.46% * 0.665 (Slide 94) * 1.382 (Slide 95)
 = 1.34% (Slide 97)

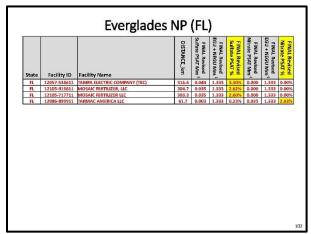


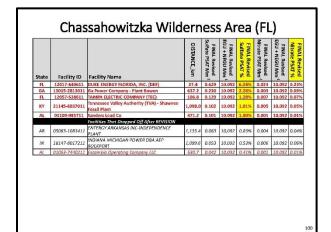


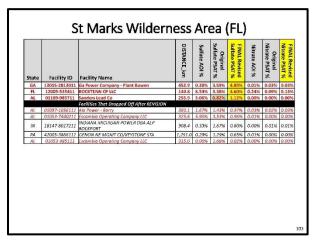




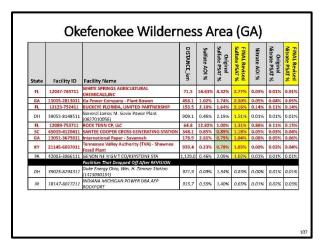


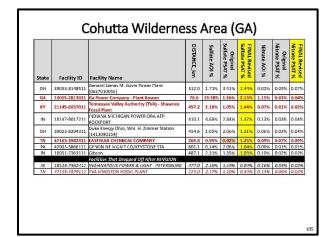


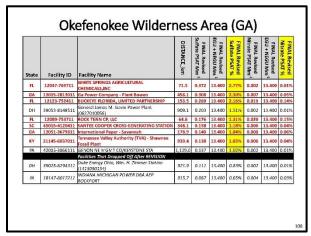


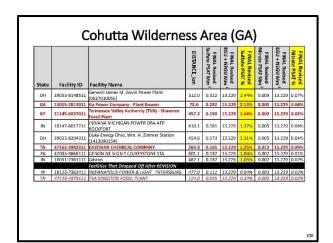


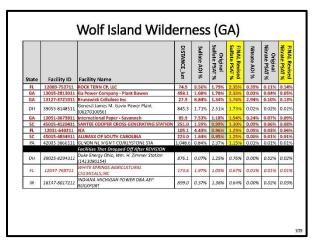
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	FINAL Revised bulfate PSAT Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised EGU + NEGU Mm ¹	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Nitrate PSAT Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised EGU + NEGU Mm ⁻¹	Nitrate PSAT %
GA		Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	452.9	0.574	11.729	4.89%	0.004		0.03
FL	12005-535411	ROCKTENN CP LLC	140.8	0.540	11.729	4.60%	0.015		0.13
AL	01109-985711	Sanders Lead Co	255.9	0.131	11.729	1.12%	0.000	11.729	0.009
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION			0 0				
AL		Ala Pawer - Barry	383.1	0.114	11.729	0.97%	0.003	11.729	
AL	01053-7440211	Escambia Operating Company LLC	325.6	0.112	11.729	0.96%	0.000	11.729	0.00
ΔN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA ALP ROCKPORT	908.4	0.094	11.729	0.80%	0.001	11.729	0.01
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	1,251.0	0.076	11.729	0.65%	0.000	11.729	0.00
AL	01053-985111	Escambia Operating Company LLC	315.0	0.003	11.729	0.02%	0.000	11.729	0.00



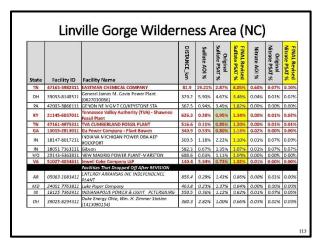


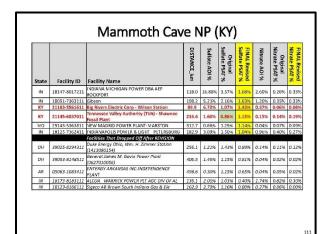


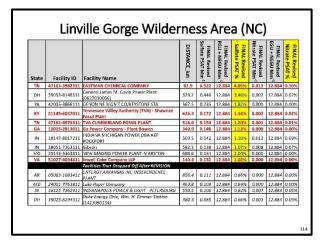


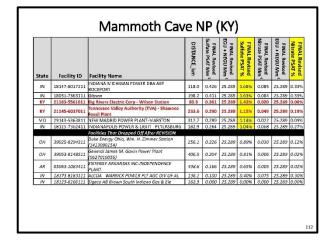


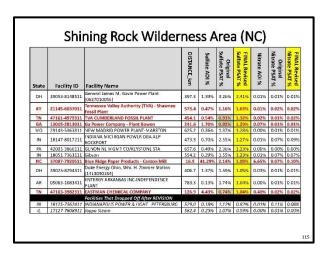
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised EGU + NEGU Mm ¹	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Nitrate PSAT Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised EGU + NEGU Mm ⁻¹	Nitrate PSAT %
FL	12089-753711	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	74.9	0.304	12.957	2.35%	0.018	12.957	0.14
GA	13015-2813011	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	458.1	0.302	12.957	2.33%	0.007	12.957	0.059
GA	13127-3721011	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	27.9	0.228	12.957	1.76%	0.017	12.957	0.131
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	845.3	0.224	12.957	1.73%	0.003	12.957	0.025
GA	13051-3679811	International Paper - Savannah	85.9	0.200	12.957	1.54%	0.012	12.957	0.099
SC	45015-4120411	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	251.0	0.168	12.957	1.30%	0.011	12.957	0.089
FL	12031-640211	JEA	105.1	0.167	12.957	1.29%	0.008	12.957	0.069
sc	45015-4834911	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	223.0	0.162	12.957	1.25%	0.001	12.957	0.019
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE M'GMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	1,048.6	0.149	12.957	1.15%	0.002	12.957	0.015
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION							
ОН	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	876.1	0.099	12.957	0.76%	0.002	12.957	0.029
FL	12047-769711	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS,INC	273.6	0.087	12.957	0.67%	0.001	12.957	0.019
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	899.0	0.083	12.957	0.64%	0.004	12.957	0.039



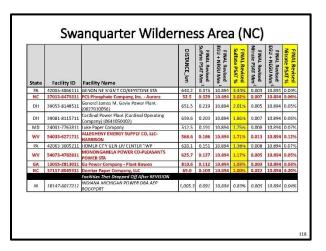


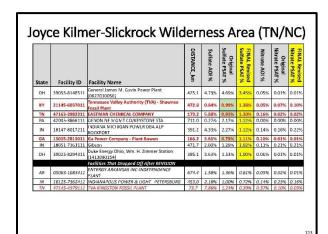


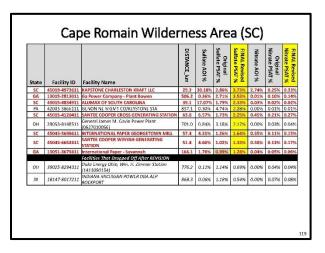


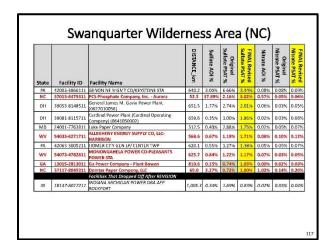


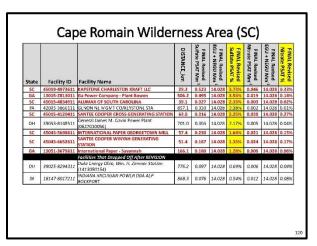
	31111	ning Rock Wilder	IIC:)) r	11 C	3 (1,	vc,		
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised EGU + NEGU Mm ¹	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Nitrate PSAT Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised EGU + NEGU Mm ⁻¹	Nitrate PSAT %
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	397.3	0.297	12.313	2.41%	0.001	12.313	0.01
KY	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	573.4	0.201	12.313	1.63%	0.003	12.313	0.02
TN	47161-4979311	TVA CUMBERLAND FOSSIL PLANT	454.1	0.162	12.313	1.32%	0.002	12,313	0.02
GA	13015-2813011	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	241.6	0.159	12.313	1.29%	0.001	12.313	0.01
MO	29143-5363811	NEW MADRID POWER PLANT-MARSTON	625.2	0.158	12.313	1.28%	0.001	12.313	0.01
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	473.3	0.156	12.313	1.27%	0.012	12.313	0.09
PA.	42005-3866111	GENON NE M'GM'T CO/KEYSTONE STA	657.6	0.151	12.313	1.23%	0.000	12.313	0.00
IN	18051-7363111	Gibson	554.2	0.151	12.313	1.23%	0.008	12.313	0.07
NC	37087-7920511	Blue Ridge Paper Products - Canton Mill	16.9	0.133	12.313	1.08%	0.012	12.313	0.16
он	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	406.7	0.129	12.313	1.05%	0.002	12.313	0.01
AR	05063-1083411	ENTERGY ARKANSAS INC-INDEPENDENCE PLANT	783.3	0.129	12.313	1.04%	0.001	12.313	0.01
TN	47163-3982311	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	126.9	0.128	12.313	1.04%	0.003	12.313	0.02
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION							
W.	18125-7362411	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	529.0	0.101	12.313	0.82%	0.010	12.313	0.08
IL.	17127 7808911	Joppo Steam	582.4	0.073	12.313	0.59%	0.000	12.313	0.00







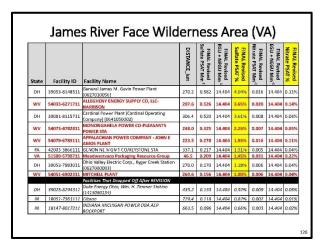


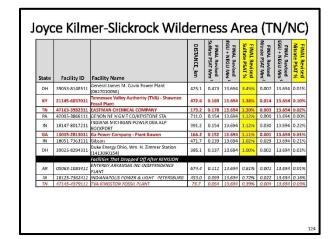


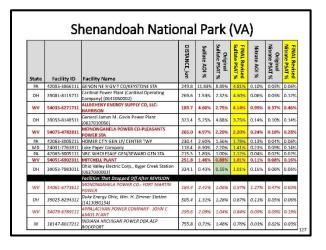
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised EGU + NEGU Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Nitrate PSAT Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised EGU + NEGU Mm ⁻¹	Nitrate PSAT %
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	400.5	0.520	13,916	3.73%	0.003	13.916	0.02
KY	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	465.3	0.183	13.916	1.32%	0.011	13.916	0.08
TN	47163-3982311	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	160.1	0.170	13.916	1.22%	0.007	13.916	0.05
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE N'GN'T CO/KEYSTONE STA	688.2	0.166	13.916	1.19%	0.001	13.916	0.01
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA ALP ROCKPORT	375.5	0.166	13.916	1.19%	0.035	13.916	0.25
IN	18051-7363111	Gibson	456.3	0.146	13.916	1.05%	0.037	13.916	0.27
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION							
ОН	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	360.0	0.136	13.916	0.98%	0.002	13.916	0.02
IN.	18125 7362411	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	435.6	0.109	13.916	0.78%	0.028	13.916	0.20
AR	05063-1083411	ENTERGY ARKANSAS INC-INDEPENDENCE PLANT	675.9	0.100	13.916	0.72%	0.001	23.916	0.00
776	47145-4979111	TVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT	60.0	0.054	13.916	0.38%	0.004	13.916	0.03

James River Face Wilderness Area (VA)										
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	Sulfate AOI %	Original Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	Nitrate AOI %	Original Nitrate PSAT %	Nitrate PSAT %	
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	270.2	7.66%	5.44%	4.04%	0.14%	0.08%	0.11%	
wv	54033-6271711	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC- MARRISON	207.6	2.76%	2.51%	3.65%	0.36%	0.12%	0.14%	
ОН	39081-8115711	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	306.4	1.35%	1.92%	3.61%	0.04%	0.02%	0.06%	
wv	54073-4782811	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	248.0	3.87%	2.33%	2.26%	0.15%	0.03%	0.059	
wv	54079-6789111	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	223.5	3.50%	2.46%	1.93%	0.13%	0.05%	0.119	
PA	42005 3866111	GENON NE MIGMIT CO/KEYSTONE STA	337.1	2.98%	2.88%	1.51%	0.06%	0.03%	0.049	
VA	51580-5798711	Meadwestvaco Packaging Resource Group	46.5	12.64%	1.02%	1.45%	1.14%	0.15%	0.229	
ОН	39053-7983011	Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyger Creek Station (0627000003)	270.0	0.63%	0.66%	1.18%	0.16%	0.04%	D.049	
WV	54051-6902311	MITCHELL PLANT	269.6	0.68%	0.97%	1.08%	0.03%	0.02%	0.049	
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION								
он	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1423090254)	435.2	1.89%	1.39%	0.92%	0.05%	0.05%	0.069	
IN	18051-7363111	Gibson	729.4	0.59%	1.02%	0.82%	0.02%	0.01%	0.015	
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	663.5	0.56%	1.33%	0.66%	0.03%	0.01%	0.029	

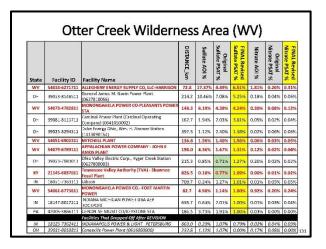
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	Sulfate AOI %	Original Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	Nitrate AOI %	Original Nitrate PSAT %	Nitrate PSAT %
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	400.5	2.25%	5.10%	3.73%	0.04%	0.02%	0.02
KY	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	465.3	1.34%	0.94%	1.32%	0.02%	0.06%	0.089
TN	47163-3982311	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	160.1	6.01%	0.88%	1.22%	0.19%	0.04%	0.05
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE N'GN'T CO/KEYSTONE STA	688.2	0.11%	2.31%	1.19%	0.00%	0.01%	0.01
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	375.5	4.66%	2.42%	1.19%	0.21%	0.19%	
IN	18051-7363111	Gibson	456.3	1.25%	1.34%	1.05%	0.07%	0.27%	0.27
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION							
ОН	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (141309G154)	360.0	1.84%	1.50%	0.98%	0.09%	0.02%	0.02
iN	18125-7362411	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	435.6	1.48%	1.08%	0.78%	0.12%	0.29%	0.20
AR	05063-1083411	ENTERGY ARKANSAS INC-INDEPENDENCE PLANT	675.9	0.19%	1.22%	0.72%	0.02%	0.01%	0.00
776	47145-4979111	TVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT	60.0	7.38%	1.23%	0.38%	0.71%	0.08%	0.03

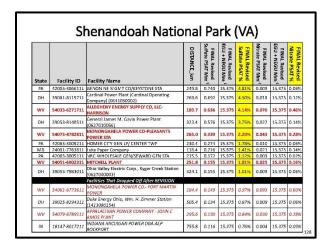


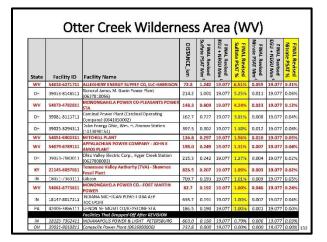




Dolly Sods Wilderness Area (WV)									
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	Sulfate AOI %	Original Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	Nitrate AOI %	Original Nitrate PSAT %	Nitrate PSAT %
wv	54033-6271711	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON	83.6	13.58%	4.94%	7.18%	1.36%	0.26%	0.319
0-	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	233.8	7.62%	6.56%	4.88%	0.10%	0.03%	0.055
wv	54073-4782811	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	163.9	4.64%	4.32%	4.19%	0.16%	0.07%	0.10
0-	39081-8115711	Carcinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	163.9	1.36%	2.14%	4.02%	0.03%	0.01%	0.03
0-	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	416.9	1.40%	2.25%	1.49%	0.02%	0.04%	0.05
WV	54051-6902311	MITCHELL PLANT	144.2	1.45%	1.28%	1.42%	0.07%	0.02%	0.05
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE MIGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	172.8	4.12%	2.43%	1.27%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00
0-	39053-7983011	Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyger Creek Station (0627000003)	234.9	0.62%	C.66%	1.18%	0.11%	0.02%	0.02
wv	54079-6789111	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	219.8	3.56%	1.45%	1.14%	0.11%	0.01%	0.03
wv	54061-6773611	MONONGAHELA POWER CO FORT MARTIN POWER	79.8	6.53%	1.27%	1.13%	1.07%	0.18%	0.23
ку	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	847.6	0.12%	0.74%	1.05%	0.00%	0.01%	0.02
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION							
IN	18051-7363111	Gibson	729.5	0.04%	1.24%	0.99%	0.02%	0.04%	0.04
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	676.3	0.44%	1.93%	0.97%	0.01%	0.02%	0.03
ΙΝ	18125-7362411	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	682.6	0.18%	1.05%	0.77%	0.02%	0.04%	0.03
OH	39031-8010811	Conesville Power Plant (0615030000)	242.3	0.71%	1.09%	0.00%	0.12%	0.08%	0.00







		olly Sods Wilderness Area (WV)								
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised EGU + NEGU Mm ¹	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Nitrate PSAT Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised EGU + NEGU Mm ⁻¹	Nitrate PSAT %	
WV	54033-6271711	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON	83.6	1.390	19.349	7.18%	0.059	19.349	0.31	
OH.	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	233.8	0.945	19.349	4.88%	0.009	19.349	0.05	
wv	54073-4782811	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	163.9	0.810	19.349	4.19%	0.020	19.349	0.10	
0-	39081-8115711	Carcinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	163.9	0.778	19.349	4.02%	0.007	19.349	0.03	
0-	39025-8294311	Duke Fnergy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	416.9	0.288	19.349	1.49%	0.010	19.349	0.05	
wv	54051-6902311	MITCHELL PLANT	144.2	0.276	19.349	1.42%	0.009	19.349	0.05	
PA	42005-3856111	GENON NE MIGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	172.8	0.246	19.349	1.27%	0.001	19.349	0.00	
0-	39053-7983011	Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyger Creek Station (0627000003)	234.9	0.229	19.349	1.18%	0.003	19.349	0.02	
wv	54079-6789111	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	219.8	0.221	19.349	1.14%	0.006	19.349	0.03	
wv	54051-6773611	MONONGAHELA POWER CO FORT MARTIN POWER	79.8	0.218	19.349	1.13%	0.044	19.349	0.23	
KY	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	847.6	0.204	19.349	1.05%	0.003	19.349	0.02	
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION								
iN	18051-7363111	Gibson	729.5	0.192	19.349	0.99%	0.008	19.349	0.0	
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	676.3	0.187	19.349	0.97%	0.006	19.349	0.03	
bN .	18125 7362411	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	682.6	0.149	19.349	0.77%	0.006	19.349	0.03	
OH	39031-8010811	Conesville Power Plant (0616000000)	242.3	0.000	19,349	0.00%	0.000	19.349	0.00	

Non-VISTAS Class I Areas

- Only two VISTAS facilities have a contribution ≥ 1.00% at any non-VISTAS Class I Area
- ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON (WV)
 - Moosehorn Wilderness EDM (1.06% sulfate)
- Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) Shawnee Fossil Plant (KY)
 - Caney Creek Wilderness Area (1.09% sulfate)
 - Hercules-Glades Wilderness Area (1.95% sulfate)
 - Mingo Wilderness Area (1.47% sulfate)
 - Great Gulf Wilderness Area (1.03% sulfate)
 - · Presidential Range-Dry River Wilderness (1.03% sulfate)

		FACILITY_NAME_STD	IMPACTED CLASS I AREAS
AR	05053-1083411	ENTERGY ARKANSAS INC-INDEPENDENCE PLANT	SHRO
IN	18051-7363111	Gibson	COHU, GRSM, JOYC, LIGO, MACA, GTCR, SHRO SIPS
IN	18147-8017211	ND ANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	COHU, GRSM, JOYC, LIGO, MACA, OTCR, SHRO SIPS
IN	18125-7362411	ND ANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	MACA, SIPS
MD	24001-7763811	Luke Paper Company	SHEN, SWAN
MO	29143-5363811	NEW MADRID POWER PLANT-MARSTON	LIGO, MACA, SHRO, SIPS
ОН	39081-8115711	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0541050002)	DOSO, JARI, OTCR, SHEN, SWAN
OH	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Chio, Wm. F. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	COHU, DOSO, JOYC, OTCR, SHRO
ОН	39053-8148511	General lactes M. Gavin Power Plant (0527010056)	COHU, DOSO, GRS VI, JAR., JOYC, LIGO, OKEF, OTCR, ROMA, SHEN, SHRO, SIPS, SWAN, WOLF
OH	39053-7983011	Ohic Valley Electric Corp., Kyger Greek Station (0527000003)	DOSO, JARI, OTCR, SHEN
PA	42005-3865111	GENON NE MIGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	COFU, DOSO, GRSW, JAR L JOYC, LIGO, OKEF, OTCR, ROMA, SHEN, SHRO, SWAN, WOLF
PA	42053 3005211	HOMER CITY GEN LP/ CENTER TWP	SHEN, SWAN
PA	42053-3005111	NRG WHOLESALE GEN/SEWARD GEN STA	SHEN

Additional Considerations

- The final list of four-factor analysis sources will be determined in consultation with the FLMs, EPA, other states, and stakeholders.
- Some VISTAS states may perform additional fourfactor analyses for sources not listed on Slide 134.
- States will verify projected SO₂ and NOx emissions with facilities. PSAT results can be adjusted to match.
- Some states may allow their facilities to take a permit limit that will result in adjusted PSAT impacts below the 1.00% threshold in lieu of performing a four-factor analysis.
- The large number of coal-fired EGU retirements and fuel switching from coal to natural gas need to be considered along with the sources selected for the four-factor analysis. States should not be penalized for early action.

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State	FACILITY ID STU	FACILITY NAME STD	IMPACTED CLASS LAREAS
AL	01109-985711	Sanders Lead Co	CHAS, SAMA
FL	12123-752411	BLICKEYE FLORIDA, LIMITED PARTNERSHIP	OKEF
FL	12017-640611	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	CHAS
FL	12031-640211	JEA	WOLF
FL	12105-717711	MOSAIC FERTILIZER ILC	EVER
FL	12105-919811	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	EVER
FL	12089-753711	ROCK TENN CP. LLC	OKEF, WOLF
FL	12005-535411	ROCKTENN CP LLC	SAMA
FL	12057-538611	TAMPA ELECTRIC COMPANY (TEC)	OHAS, EVER
FL	12086-899911	TARMAC AMERICA LLC	EVER
FL	12047-769711	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC	OKEF
GA	13127-3721011	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	WOLF
GA	13015-2313011	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	CHAS, COHU, JOYC, LIGO, OKEF, ROMA, SAMA, SHRO, SWAN, WOL
GA	13051-3679811	International Paper - Savarnah	OKEE, BOMA, WOLF
KY.	21188-5561611	Pig Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	MACA, SIPS
KY	21145-6037011	Tenressee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	CACR, CHAS, COHL, DOSO, GRGL, GRSM, HEGL, 10YC, LIGO, MAC- MING, OKEF, OTCR, PRDR, SHRO, SIPS
NC	37087-7920511	Blue Ridge Paper Products - Canton Mill	SHRO
NC	37117-8649311	Domtar Paper Company, LLC	SWAN
NC	3/013-84/9311	PCS Phosphate Company, Inc Aurora	SWAN
SC	45015-4834911	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	ROMA, WOLF
SC	45043-5698611	INTERNATIONAL PAPER GEORGETOWN MILL	ROMA
SC	45019-4973611	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	ROMA.
SC	45015-4120411	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	OKEF, ROMA, WOLF
SC	45043-6552811	SANTEE COOPER WINYAH GENERATING STATION	ROMA
TN	47163-3982311	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	COHU, GRSM, JOYC, LIGO, SHRO
TN	47161-4979311	TVA CUMBERLAND FOSSIL PLANT	LIGO, SHRO, SIPS
VA	51027-4034811	Jewell Coke Company LUP	LIGO
VA	51580 5798711	Meacwestvaco Packaging Resource Group	JARI
WV	54033-5271711	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON	DOSO, JARI, MGOS, OTCR, SHEN, SWAN
WV	54079-6789111	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN F AMOS PLANT	DOSO, JARI, OTCR
WV	54051-6902311	MITCHELL PLANT	DOSO, JARI, OTCR, SHEN
WV	54061-6773611	MONONGAHELA POWER CO FORT MARTIN POWER	DOSO, OTCR
WV	54073-4782811	MONON GAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	DOSO, JARI, OTCR, SHEN, SWAN

Next Steps and Schedule

38

EPA Guidance (August 20, 2019)

- Many facilities already have effective emission control technologies in place. States will consider control options for these facilities on a case-by-case basis.
 - "For the purpose of SO, control measures, an EGU that has add-on flue gas desulfurization (FGD) and that meets the applicable alternative SO₂ emission limit of the 2012 Mercury Air Toxics Standards (MATS) rule for power plants. The two limits in the rule (Io.2 lb/MMBtu for coalfired EGUs or 0.3 lb/MMBtu for EGUs fired with oil-derived solid fuel) are low enough that it is unlikely that an analysis of control measures for a source already equipped with a scrubber and meeting one of these limits would conclude that even more stringent control of SO₂ is necessary to make reasonable progress."
 - necessary to make reasonable progress."

 "For the purposes of SO₂ and NOx control measures, a combustion source (e.g., an EGU or industrial boiler or process heater) that, during the first implementation period, installed a FGD system that operates year-round with an effectiveness of at least 90 percent or by the installation of a selective catalytic reduction system that operates year-round with an overall effectiveness of at least 90 percent (in both cases calculating the effectiveness as the total for the system, including any bypassed flue gas), on a pollutant-specific basis."

Remaining VISTAS Work Schedule

Task	Schedule
2028 Point Emissions Updates	Completed *
2028 Emissions Processing	Completed *
2028 CAMx Modeling	Completed *
2028 Visibility Projections	Completed *
2028 Deposition Projections	Late-May/Early-June, 2020 *
Final Reports and Documentation	Late July, 2020
Website Updates and Postings	Late July, 2020
End of Contract	September 30, 2020
Regional Haze SIPs Due to EPA	July 31, 2021
* References technical work comple	etion. Draft reports to follow.

Contacts for Further Information

- For general, technical, and SIP-related questions, contact the TAWG and CC Chairs:
 - TAWG Randy Strait (<u>randy.strait@ncdenr.gov</u>)
 - CC Jim Boylan (james.boylan@dnr.ga.gov)
- For project and contract management questions, contact the Project Manager:
 - John Hornback (hornback@metro4-sesarm.org)



VISTAS Roadmap for Calculations Associated with the Initial Screening of Sources for Reasonable Progress (Four-Factor Analyses)



But discussed describes the exhibit can associated such the most streaming of natures for encounting progress (funds in included). Descripted that most have determined based on the compact Res. Section 1997, particularly associated by the Res. (1998) of the compact of the compact associated such that the compact of t

Task 2: Emission Inventories https://www.metorleaserm.mz/cor.ent/Lask-Zern.scion-roentories

"2020 Delistical Country Comparison Spreadsheets - April 2020" [WT-WT- Processes 2029" Chir partiests democraticing 2020-05, No.]

Task 5: Area of Influence Analysis https://www.motro4-pascrm.org/content/task 5-area influence chalysis

"ADI Data Summary" (ESTAS ADI Data Summary, ADI)

"Incivioual VBTAS Class I Area Results" and "Incividual Nen NISTAS Class I Area Results (C.C., AL. - Signey Wilderness Area, etc.) and (AR. - Carrey Creek Wilderness Area, etc.)

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"PSAT Source Apportionment Baselin Summary - April 2020" (VSTAS PSAT Summ Apport Buselin April 2020, 65)

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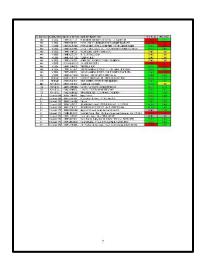
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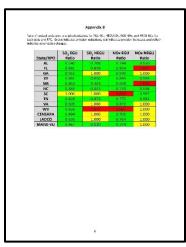
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State	Elass I Area	Ratio Class I Area
A	S pany Williamness Area	1.352
FL	Chesse vowitzla Wilcomess Area	1.325
- 11	Lergaces NP	3.890
T)	St Marks Wildermen Area	1363
54	Constitution Conference (Constitution Constitution Consti	1.363
GA.	Okefer okea Wildermess Araz	1,317
EM.	Wolf (dead Wilderness Measurable Courtie	1332
MC	Diryl a Sorge Williamness Ares	147
NI,	S v vng Keck Wilcomess Avea	1.400
NL IC	Swangt orter Wilderness Area	1.358
TN TN	Cape Pornain Willcomess Groot Smoler Mountains \ 2	1,900
IN	Some Kilmer's carel Wilderness	1.400
VA.	Serves, Constitute Wilderson	14.6
VA.	Branandeth V2	1,463
We	Dolla Sode Wilderness	1417
970	Diter Creek Volcerrens	14.2
8.0	Carry Crank Wil Servey Area	271.2
25	Uspar Suffelo (Videmass Arca	1.450
.A	Breton Valderness	1.300
1dF	Positis Nethanel Perk	1402
MF	Magsakon Wilderses FDM	147
341	Sonay Wild arrists Area	1,262
MO	Hero, les-Glades Wilderness Area	2.4.8
90	Mino Wilderney Area	1.500
NF.	Grant G. Il Wilderness Area	1,463
NF.	Prosidential Range Dry River William ress	1.463
31	Britanane edicerness Area	1.89
VT	he branchildenness	142

Appendix F-3k - VISTAS Regional Haze Project Update Stakeholder Briefing May 20, 2020

VISTAS Regional Haze Project Update



Stakeholder Briefing Jim Boylan May 20, 2020

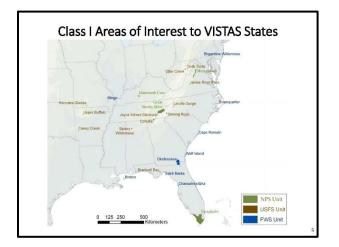
VISTAS Organization

- State and Tribal Air Directors (STAD)
- Policy Decisions
- · Michelle Walker Owenby (TN), Chair
- Coordinating Committee (CC)
 - Planning Recommendations
 - · Jim Boylan (GA), Chair
- Technical Analysis Work Group (TAWG)
 - · Technical Recommendations
 - Randy Strait (NC), Chair
- Project Manager
 - · John Hornback (SESARM)

Outline

- · Background Information
- 2028 Emissions Updates
- 2028 Model Projections
- Adjusted 2028 PSAT Stacked Bar Charts
- Reasonable Progress Screening Analysis
- Next Steps & Schedule





Regional Haze Background Information

- Initial round of regional haze SIPs were due December 17, 2007
- Regional haze SIPs for second planning period due July 31, 2021
- EPA revised regional haze regulations
 - 40 CFR Part 51 and 40 CFR Part 52
 - Revisions effective January 10, 2017
- Current EPA regional haze guidance
 - December 20, 2018 Tracking Visibility Progress
 - August 20, 2019 Regional Haze SIPs for the Second Planning Period

VISTAS Class I Areas VISTAS FEDERAL CLASS I AREAS AL – Sipsey Wilderness Area (SIPS) EL – Chassahowitzka Wilderness Area (CHAS) EL – Everglades National Park (EVER) EL – Sunt Marks Wilderness Area (SAMA) GA – Cohutta Wilderness Area (SAMA) GA – Cohutta Wilderness Area (COHU) GA – Oldernokee Wilderness Area (OKEF) GA – Wolf Island Wilderness Area (WOLF)* KY – Mammoth Cave National Park (MACA) NC – Linville Gorge Wilderness Area (WOLF)* KY – Mammoth Cave National Park (MACA) NC – Shining Rock Wilderness Area (HON) NC – Swanquarter Wilderness Area (HON) SC – Capa Romain Wilderness Area (ROMA) SC – Capa Romain Wilderness Area (ROMA) TN/NC – Great Smoky Mountains National Park (GRSM) SC – Capa Romain Wilderness Area (ROMA) TN/NC – Joyce Kilmer-Silckrock Wilderness Area (MOYC)* VA – James River Face Wilderness Area (MARI) VA – Shenandoah National Park (SHRN) VA – Shenandoah National Park (SHRN) WV – Dolly Sods Wilderness Area (DOSO) WV – Otter Creek Wilderness Area (OSCO) WV – Otter Creek Wilderness Area (OSCO) *This Class I Area does not have an IMPROVE monitor and will be represented by measurement data from a nearby Class I Area with an IMPROVE monitor.

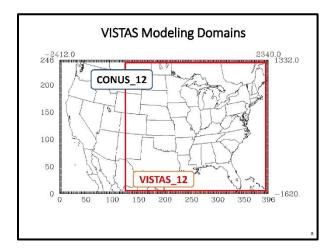
VISTAS Air Quality Model

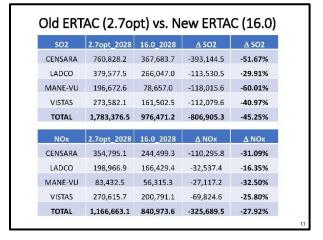
- Started with EPA's 2011/2028 modeling platform
 - · Version 6.3el
 - CAMx v6.32
- Replaced CAMx v6.32 with CAMx v6.40
- Used 2011 meteorology
- Reasons for using EPA platform
 - Time limited
 - · Budget limited
 - Most source sectors acceptably represented in EPA platform

Initial VISTAS vs. Updated EPA 2028 Emissions

 The table below compares the 2028 point emissions used by VISTAS vs. the latest 2028fh emissions used by EPA (projected from 2016). The emissions below are extracted from the VISTAS 12 modeling domain which covers the Eastern U.S.

Pollutant	VISTAS 2028 (tpy)	New EPA 2028 (tpy)	Change (tpy)	Change (%)
NOx	2,641,463.83	2,108,115.50	-533,348.33	-20.19%
SO2	2,574,542.02	1,400,287.10	-1,174,254.92	-45.61%





Initial VISTAS Emissions Updates

- Used EPA's 2011 base year emissions without change
- Updated EPA's Initial 2028 projection year emissions
 - EGU and major non-EGU sources
 - Removed Clean Power Plan assumptions
 - VISTAS Adjusted for changes in fuels and facility operating plans
 - Non-VISTAS Used ERTAC 2.7opt



VISTAS CC/TAWG Conclusions (January 2020)

- 1. 2028 emission updates are necessary
 - VISTAS States States will:
 - Update 2028 major source emissions projections (SO₂, NOx, PM_{2.5}, PM₁₀, NH₃, CO) at the facility and unit level
 - Add any new sources of significance
 - LADCO States SESARM will:
 - Replace ERTAC_2.7 with ERTAC_16.1 based on LADCO input
 - All Other States SESARM will:
 - Replace ERTAC_2.7 with ERTAC_16.0
 - Verify accuracy of large SO₂ and NOx source emissions projections via contact with surrounding states/RPOs and update emissions as needed
- Additional 2028 air quality modeling is needed

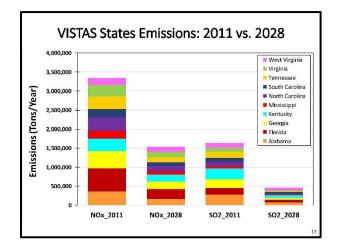
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Additional Modeling-Related Tasks

- · Emissions processing
- Updated 2028 CAMx modeling (VISTAS_12)
- Updated 2028 visibility projections
- Documentation

			<i>-</i>	· IILO	U NO		Jilipai	13011	
State	Point_OLD (tpy)	Point_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)	EGU_OLD (tpy)	EGU_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)	NEGU_OLD (tpy)	NEGU_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)
AL	80,389.97	70,824.72	-11.9%	26,895.35	20,008.14	-25.6%	53,494.61	50,816.58	-5.0%
FL	68,006.19	70,010.40	2.9%	26,250.73	25,049.90	-4.6%	41,755.45	44,960.50	7.7%
GA	67,197.50	65,885.55	-2.0%	25,899.67	24,587.73	-5.1%	41,297.83	41,297.83	0.0%
KY	66,240.03	62,130.83	-6.2%	36,781.72	32,695.94	-11.1%	29,458.31	29,434.89	-0.1%
MS	52,159.32	46,853.62	-10.2%	18,279.53	12,208.89	-33.2%	33,879.79	34,644.73	2.3%
NC	65,863.97	58,933.80	10.5%	27,842.23	20,977.65	24.7%	38,021.74	37,956.15	0.2%
SC	36,051.31	36,170.87	0.3%	10,522.78	10,707.42	1.8%	25,528.53	25,463.44	-0.3%
TN	45,879.07	42,954.25	-6.4%	10,086.01	7,814.13	-22.5%	35,793.06	35,140.12	-1.8%
VA	43,210.19	41,671.99	-3.6%	11,973.97	10,435.77	12.8%	31,236.22	31,236.22	0.0%
WV	65,054.07	68,200.77	4.8%	46,721.77	49,874.15	6.7%	18,332.30	18,326.62	0.0%
VISTAS	590.051.60	563,636.80	-4.5%	241.253.76	214.359.73	-11.1%	348,797.84	349.277.07	0.1%
RPO	Point_OLD (tpy)	Point_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)	EGU_OLD (tpy)	EGU_NEW (tpy)	Delta (%)	NEGU_OLD (tpy)	NEGU_NEW (tpy)	Delta
VISTAS	590.051.60	563.636.80	4.5%	241.253.76	214.359.73	-11.1%	348.797.84	349.277.07	0.1%
CENSARA	903,979.85	791,397.59	-12.5%	382,706.66	270,182.46	-29.4%	521,273.19	521,215.14	0.0%
LADCO	548,866,74	491,345,00	-10.5%	244.035.26	186,513,52	-23.6%	304,831,49	304.831.49	0.0%
MANE VU	244,280.15	222,991.41	8.7%	103,465.15	82,176.41	20.6%	140,815.00	140,815.00	0.0%
WRAP	362,819.80	301,433,41	-16.9%	187,944,97	126,558.55	-32.7%	174,874.83	174,874,86	0.0%
		2,370,804.22		1,159,405,80	879,790.66	-24.1%	1,490,592,35	1,491,013.55	0.0%

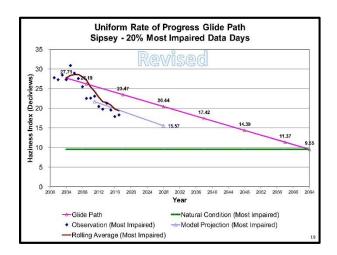
Recent 2028 Emissions Updates

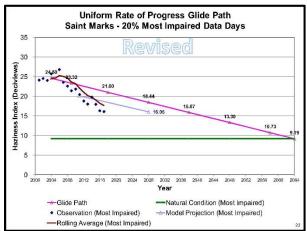


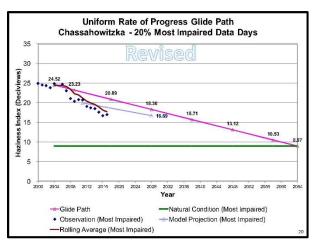
2028 EGU & NEGU SO, Comparison

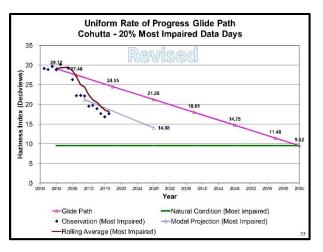
State | Point_OLD | Point_NEW | Delta | EGU_OLD | EGU_NEW | (tyy) | (t

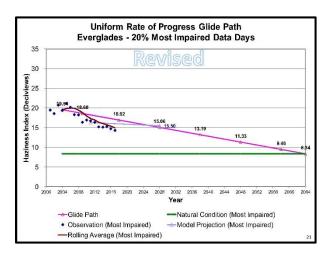
2028 Model Projections

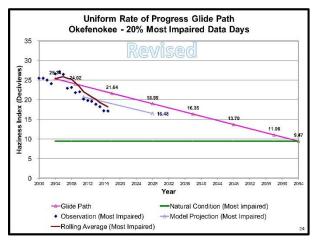


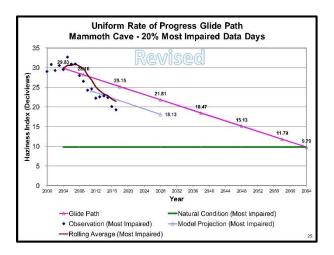


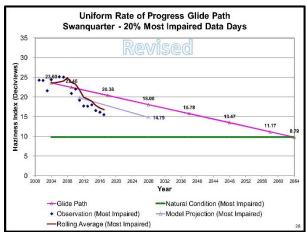


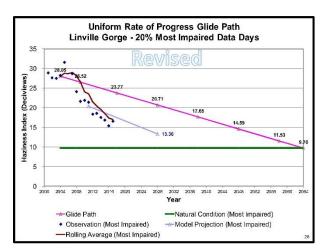


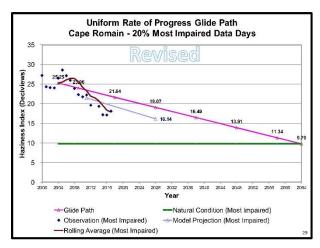


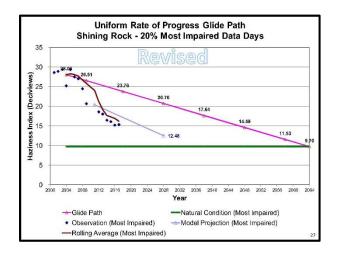


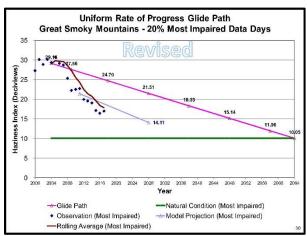


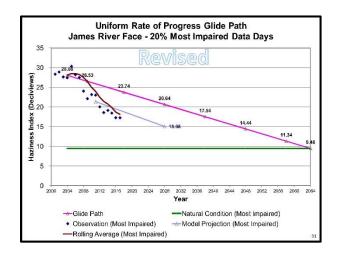


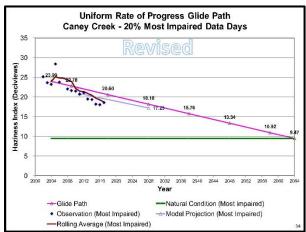


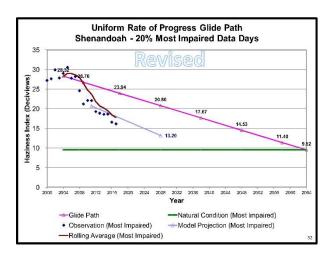


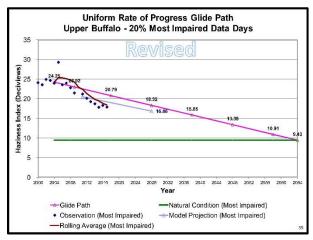


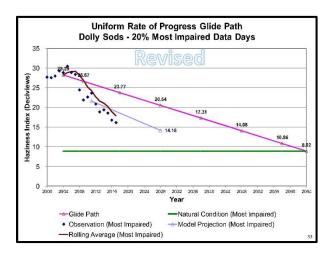


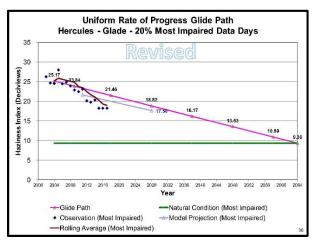


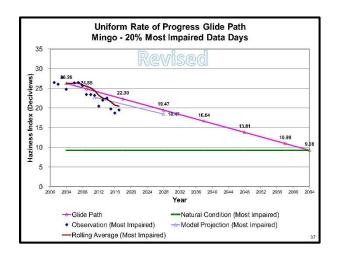






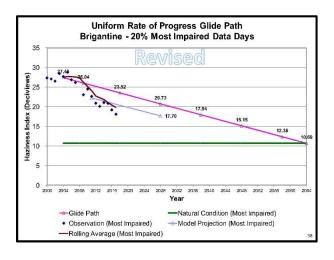






PSAT Source Apportionment Modeling

- PSAT = Particulate Matter Source Apportionment Technology
- Quantifies visibility impacts from individual point sources, source sectors, and geographic regions
- NOx and SO₂ tagging
- · Used for further evaluation of AOI results
- · Refines information on contributions to visibility impairment
- · Can be used to adjust future year visibility projections to account for additional emission
- · VISTAS contract with ERG allows for up to 250 tags



PSAT SO₂ and NOx Tags (209)

- Round 1 (122 tags)
 Total SO₂ tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
- Total NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
- EGU point SO₂ tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
- EGU point NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags SO_2 tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 50 tags
- NOx tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 20 tags

Round 2 (87 tags)

- Non-EGU point SO₂ for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
- Non-EGU point NOx for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
 SO₂ and NOx for N/S/W/E boundaries = 8 tags
 SO₂ tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 10 tags

- NOx tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 16 tags
- SO, tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 17 tags
- NOx tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 10 tags

Adjusted 2028 PSAT Stacked Bar Charts

Revised State/RPO PSAT Results

Revised EGU Sulfate PSAT Results

= Original EGU Sulfate PSAT Results * SO₂ EGU Ratio

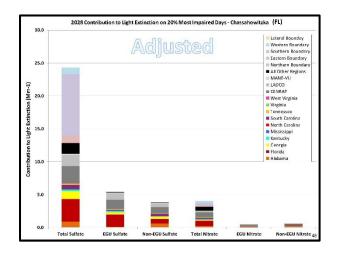
(Revised EGU SO₂ emissions) where, SO, EGU Ratio = (Original EGU SO₂ emissions)

Revised NEGU Sulfate PSAT Results

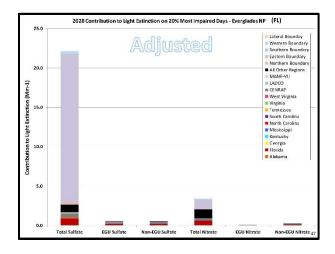
= Original NEGU Sulfate PSAT Results * SO, NEGU Ratio

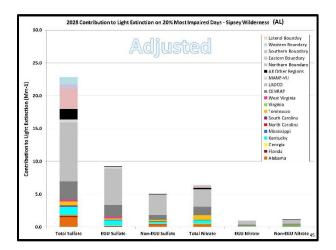
(Revised NEGU SO₂ emissions) where, SO, NEGU Ratio = (Original NEGU SO₂ emissions)

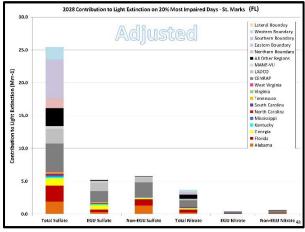
Revised State/RPO PSAT Results • Revised EGU Nitrate PSAT Results = Original EGU Nitrate PSAT Results * NOx EGU Ratio where, NOx EGU Ratio = (Revised EGU NOx emissions) (Original EGU NOx emissions) • Revised NEGU Nitrate PSAT Results = Original NEGU Nitrate PSAT Results * NOx NEGU Ratio where, NOx NEGU Ratio = (Revised NEGU NOx emissions) (Original NEGU NOx emissions)

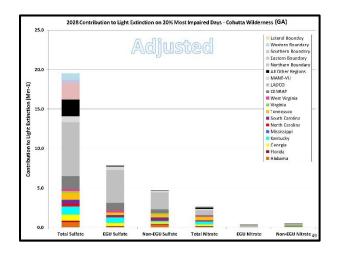


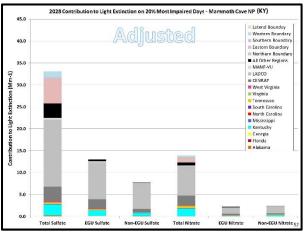
State/RPO	SO ₂ EGU Ratio	SO ₂ NEGU Ratio	NOx EGU Ratio	NOx NEGU Ratio
AL	0.540	0.708	0.744	0.950
FL	0.841	0.829	0.954	1.077
GA	0.951	1.000	0.949	1.000
KY	0.881	0.850	0.889	0.999
MS	0.463	0.363	0.668	1.023
NC	0.485	0.953	0.753	0.998
sc	1.000	1.000	1.018	0.997
TN	0.828	0.973	0.775	0.982
VA	0.605	1.000	0.872	1.000
W۷	0.826	1.071	1.067	1.000
CENSARA	0.494	1.000	0.706	1.000
LADCO	0.636	1.000	0.764	1.000
MANE-VU	0.467	0.810	0.794	1.000

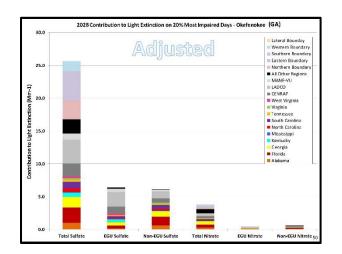


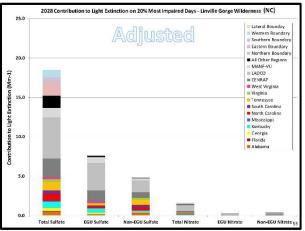


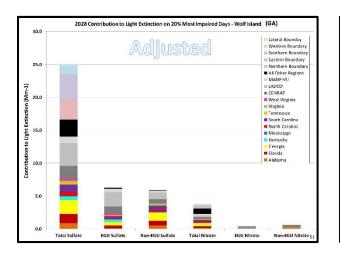


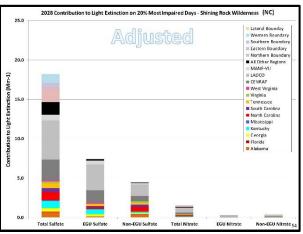


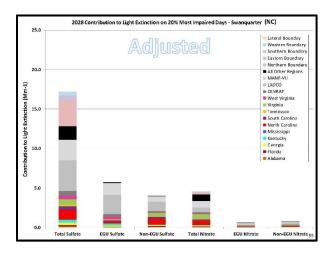


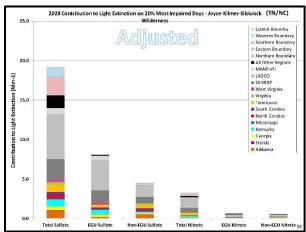


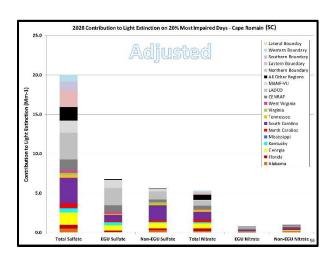


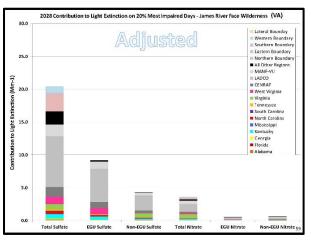


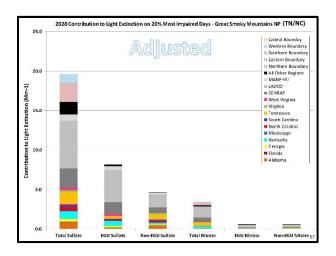


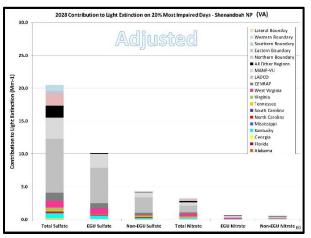


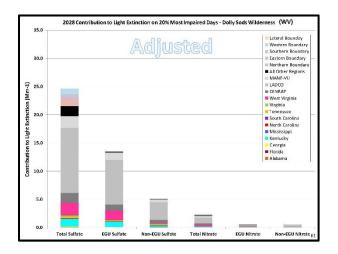


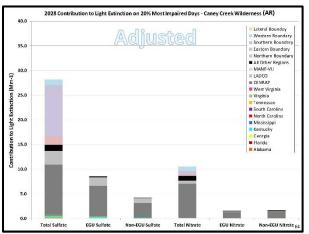


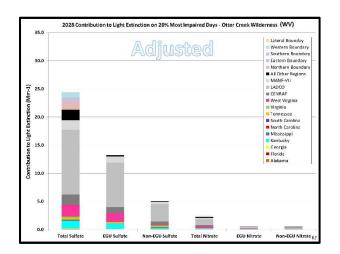


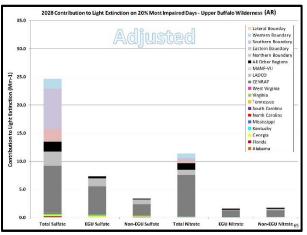


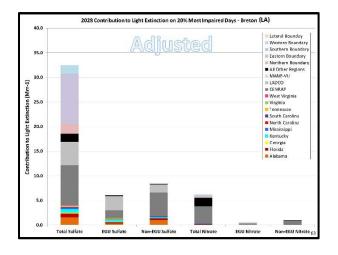


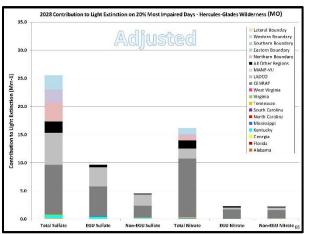


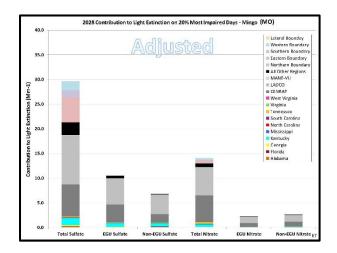






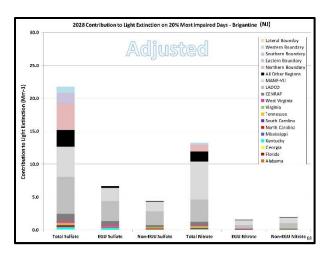






Reasonable Progress Screening Approach

- The VISTAS reasonable progress work started with AOI screening (Q/d * EWRT) to rank facilities based on their sulfate and nitrate contributions at each Class I area.
- These rankings were used to identify 87 individual facilities for PSAT tagging. PSAT tagging was used to determine the sulfate and nitrate contributions from each facility at each Class I area in the VISTAS 12 domain.
- 3. Each individual VISTAS state will apply a PSAT contribution threshold based on the facility sulfate and facility nitrate impacts (separately, not combined) divided by the total impact of sulfate + nitrate from all point sources to determine which sources may need to be considered for a four-factor analysis.
 - If sulfate contribution ≥ 1.00% → SO₃ Four-Factor Analysis
 - If nitrate contribution ≥ 1.00% → NOx Four-Factor Analysis



Why 1% Threshold?

- In the Round 1 Regional Haze SIPs, many VISTAS states used the AOI approach and a 1% threshold on a Unit basis.
 - Round 2 uses the AOI/PSAT approach and a
 ≥ 1.00% PSAT threshold based on a <u>Facility</u> basis.
 - This will pull in more facilities compared to a Unit basis.
 - Round 2 uses 2028 emissions (lower than 2018)
 This will pull in facilities with smaller visibility impacts (in
- Mm¹) compared to Round 1.
 This approach results in a reasonable number of sources that can be evaluated with limited state resources and focuses on the sources with the largest impacts.

Reasonable Progress Screening Analysis

Area of Influence (AOI) Analysis

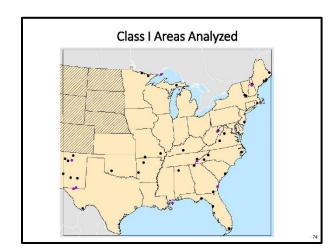
- Evaluates emissions (Q), distance to Class I area (d), and extinction weighted residence time (EWRT) in model grid cells (point) or counties (source categories)
- Formula: (Q/d)*EWRT
- Establishes each county's and each facility's contribution to light extinction at each Class I area on the 20% most impaired days
- Can use contributions to rank and screen facilities for the four-factor analysis

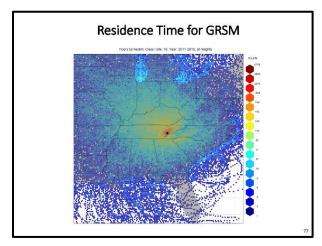
HYSPLIT Trajectories

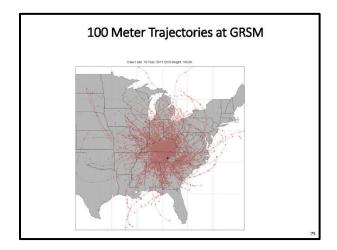
- Trajectories were run using NAM-12 meteorology for the 20% most impaired days in 2011-2016 at 44 Class I areas.
 - Trajectories were run with starting heights of 100, 500, 1,000, and 1,500 meters.
 - Trajectories were run 72 hours backwards in time for each height at each location.
 - Trajectories were run with start times of 12AM (midnight of the start of the day), 6AM, 12PM, 6PM, and 12AM (midnight at the end of the day) local time.
- 44 Class I areas x 6 years x 24 days/year x 4 heights x 5 start times = 126,720 trajectories

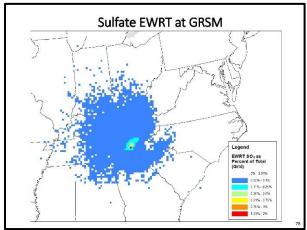
All Trajectories at GRSM

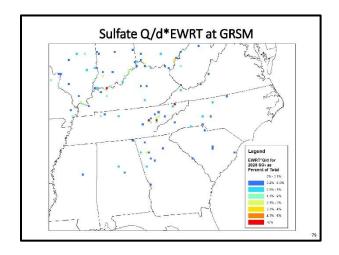
Legend
Trajectory Birt
Height (m)
150
150











State	FACILITY NAME	(km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	NOx Contribution	SO2 Contribution
GA	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	27.9	1,554.5	294.2	2.94%	8.84%
FL	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	74.9	2,316.8	2,606.7	0.39%	8.56%
GA	International Paper - Savannah	85.9	1,560.7	3,945.4	0.24%	7.53%
FL	IFA	105.1	651.8	2,094.5	0.09%	4.43%
GA	Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Mill)	109.9	351.5	1,860.2	0.03%	2.65%
FL	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC	173.6	112.4	2,745.0	0.01%	1.97%
SC	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	223.0	108.1	3,751.7	0.00%	1.84%
FL	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC		2,327.1	562.0	0.38%	1.79%
FL	SEMINOLE ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.	181.4	917.8	3,713.4	0.02%	1.77%
OH	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	845.3	8,122.5	41,595.8	0.02%	1.71%
SC	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	251.0	3,273.5	4,281.2	0.09%	1.59%
GA	Southern States Phosphate & Fertilizer	34.1	1.0	597.1	0.00%	1.55%
FL	IFF CHEMICAL HOLDINGS, INC.	118.5	37.7	898.9	0.00%	1.22%
FL	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	296.6	2,489.8	5,306.4	0.04%	1.19%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	458.1	6,643.3	10,453.4	0.03%	1.03%
GA	Savannah Sugar Refinery	89.9	521.6	582.0	0.08%	1.06%
SC	INTERNATIONAL PAPER EASTOVER	288.7	1,780.3	3,212.9	0.05%	0.95%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant McManus	27.1	72.2	30.1	0.14%	0.93%
SC	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	213.6	2,355.8	1,863.7	0.09%	0.89%
PA	GENON NE N/GMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	1,048.6	6,578.5	56,939.2	0.01%	0.84%

Georgia Tagging for PSAT

- Sources in Georgia (≥ 2% threshold)
 - Ga Power Company Plant Bowen
 - International Paper Rome (aka TEMPLE INLAND)
 - International Paper Savannah
 - · Brunswick Cellulose Inc
 - Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Mill)
- Sources outside Georgia (≥ 4% threshold)
 - INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT (IN)
 - ROCK TENN CP, LLC (FL)
 - JEA (FL)

AOI Point Contributions for	or Okef	enokee
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State	FACILITY NAME			SO2_2028 (tons/year)	NOx Contribution	SO2 Contribution
FL	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC	71.5	112.4	2,745.0	0.03%	14.63%
FL	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	64.8	2,316.8	2,606.7	0.88%	12.82%
FI	IEA	65.6	651.8	2,094.5	0.18%	6.60%
FL	SEVINGLE F. ECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.	121.4	917.8	3,713.4	0.07%	3.25%
FL	IFF CHEMICAL HOLDINGS, INC.	56.8	37.7	898.9	0.01%	3.25%
FL	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC		2,327.1	562.0	0.90%	2.82%
GA	International Paper - Savannah	178.9	1,560.7	3,945.4	0.08%	2.81%
FL	BUCKEYE FLORIDA, LIMITED PARTNERSHIP	153.5	1,830.7	1,520.4	0.14%	2.18%
FL	RENESSENZ LLC	59.8	66.3	569.5	0.02%	1.96%
FL	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	205.0	2,489.8	5,306.4	0.06%	1.40%
AL	Sanders Load Co	384.6	121.7	7,951.1	0.00%	1.11%
GA	Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Mill)	197.2	351.5	1,360.2	0.01%	1.05%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	458.1	6,643.3	10,453.4	0.05%	1.02%
GA	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	75.3	1,554.5	294.2	0.34%	1.01%
SC	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CARGLINA	322.7	108.1	3,751.7	0.00%	0.97%
GA	PCA Valdesta Mili	112.7	1,032.6	485.7	0.09%	0.85%
SC	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	348.1	3,273.5	4,281.2	0.05%	0.85%
FL	CITY OF GAINESVILLE, GRU	111.7	410.0	881.4	0.03%	0.79%
SC	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	314.9	2,355.8	1,863.7	0.06%	0.65%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Wansley	403.7	2,052.5	4,856.0	0.02%	0.65%

AOI Screening Summary

State	Threshold	Notes
AL	2%	Sulfate only
FL	5%	Sulfate or nitrate, plus Gulf Crist, Mosaic Bartow, Mosaic New Wales, and Mosaic Riverview
GA	2% - 4%	Sulfate or nitrate, 2% threshold for GA facilities, 4% threshol for facilities outside GA
KY	2%	Sulfate or nitrate
MS	2%	Sulfate or nitrate
NC	3%	Sulfate + nitrate
sc	30/ for sulfate E0/ for stands also forter for sulfate	
TN	3%	Sulfate + nitrate, plus CEMEX
VA	2%	Sulfate + nitrate
wv	0.2%	Sulfate or nitrate

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4S 21183-5561511	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	6 934 15	
		0,934.15	1,151.95
AS 21091 7352411	Century Aluminum of KY LLC	5,044.18	197.66
		3,011.01	3,114.52
45 21145 5037011		19,504.75	7,807.34
AS 28059-8384311	Chevron Products Company, Pascagoula Refinery	741.50	1,534.12
45 28059-5251011	Mississippi Power Company, Plant Victor J Daniel	231.92	3,829.72
45 37087-7920511	Blue Ridge Paper Products - Canton Mill	1.127.07	2,992.37
AS 37117-8049311	Domter Paper Company, LLC	687.45	1,795.49
AS 37035-8370411	Duke Energy Carolinas, LLC - Marshall Steam Station	4,139.21	7,511.31
AS 37013-8479311		4,845.90	495.58
4S 37023-8513011	SGL Carbon LLC	261.64	21.69
AS 45015-4834911	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	3,751.69	108.08
AS 45043-5598511	INTERNATIONAL PAPER GEORGETOWN MILL	2,767.52	2,031.25
4S 45019 4973511	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	1,863.65	2,355.82
4S 45015-4120411	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	4,281.17	3,273.47
AS 45043 5552811	SANTEE COOPER WINYAH GENERATING STATION	2,246.85	1,772.53
45 45015-8305711	SCEBG WILLIAMS	392.43	992.73
AS 47093-4979911	Cemex - Knoxville Plant	121.47	711.50
AS 47153-3982311	EASTIVAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	6.420.15	6,900.33
AS 47105-4129211	TATE & LYLE, Loudon	472.75	883.25
AS 47001-5195011	TVA BULL RUN FOSSIL PLANT	622.54	964.16
4S 47151-4979311	TVA CUMBER_AND FOSSIL PLANT	8,427.33	4,916.52
4S 47145-4979111	TVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT	1,886.09	1,687.38
AS 51027-4034811	Jewell Coke Company LLP	5,090.95	520.17
AS 51580-5/98/11	Meadwestvaco Packaging Resource Group	2,115.31	1,985.69
45 51023-5039811	Roanoke Cement Company	2,290.17	1,972.97
	ASS71145_0070011 ASS7870_ASS	ASS 2114 S. 207001. Transc-sees valin's Authering TIVAL's Showner- Food Plant ASS 2714 S. 207001. Three Season's Company, Proceedings Reference of Season's	ASS 2114-5 (2013)11 Transcesser Valley Authority (TWA). "Showener Entrol Plant 15 (948-7) ASS 7,000 (2013)11. "Discovers Valley Authority (TWA). "Showener Entrol Plant 79.00 (2013)11. [Instrumer Plant Corpenny, Proceedings Bellinstry (2014)." 79.12 ASS 2,000 (2013)11. [Instrumer Plant Corpenny, Plant Victor 1, Dereid 29.12, 29. ASS 2,000 (2013)11. [Instrumer Plant Corpenny, LLG 69.746 ASS 2,000 (2013)12. [Instrumer Plant Corpenny, LLG 69.746 ASS 2,000 (2013)13. [Instrumer Plant Corpenny, LLG 69.746 ASS 2,000 (2013)14. [Instrumer Plant Corpenny, LLG 6.65.50 ASS 2,000 (2013)14. [Instrumer Plant LLG. Marketh Steam Station 4.19.21 ASS 2,000 (2013)14. [Instrumer Plant LLG. Marketh Steam Station 3.20.13 ASS 4,000 (2013)14. [Instrumer Corper Record Corpenny, LLG. 3.20.13 ASS 4,000 (2013)14. [Instrumer Corper Record Corper Record Corper Plant LLG. ALL Corper LLG. [Instrumer Corper Record Corper LL

PSAT SO₂ and NOx Tags (209)

- Total SO₂ tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
- Total NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
 EGU point SO₂ tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
 EGU point NOx tags for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags
 SO₂ tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 50 tags

- NOx tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 20 tags

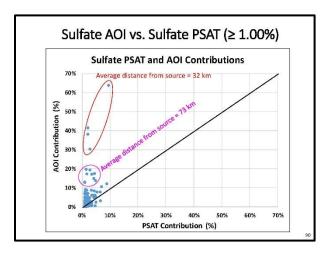
Round 2 (87 tags)

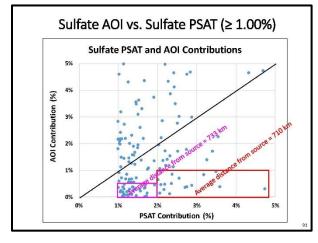
- Non-EGU point SO_2 for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags Non-EGU point NOx for 10 individual VISTAS states + 3 RPOs = 13 tags SO_2 and NOx for N/S/W/E boundaries = 8 tags SO_2 tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 10 tags

- NOx tags for individual VISTAS facilities = 16 tags
- SO₂ tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 17 tags
- NOx tags for individual non-VISTAS facilities = 10 tags
- → 87 Total Facility Tags (both SO₂ and NOx)

acility State	Facility RPO	FACILITY ID STD	FACILITY_NAME_STD	SO2 [TPY]	NOx (TPY)
wv	VISTAS		ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON	10,082.94	11,830.8
WW	VISTAS	54049-4864511	AMERICAN BITUMINOUS POWER-GRANT TOWN PLT	2,210.25	1,245.1
WV	VISTAS	54079 5789111	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY JOHN E AMOS PLANT	10,984.24	4,878.1
WV	VISTAS	54023-5257011	Dominion Resources, Inc. MCUNT STORM POWER STATION	2,123.54	1,984.1
WV	VISTAS	54041-5900311	EQUITRANS - COPLEY RUN CS 70	0.10	511.0
WV	VISTAS	54033-5790711	FILES CREEK 6C4340	0.15	643.3
WV	VISTAS	54083-5790511	GLADY 6C4350	0.11	343.2
WV	VISTAS	54093-5327811	KINGSFORD IV ANUFACTURING COVIPANY	16.95	140.8
WV	VISTAS	54061-16320111	LONGVIEW POWER	2,313.73	1,556.5
WV	VISTAS	54051-5902311	MITCHELLPLANT	5,372.40	2,719.6
WV	VISTAS	54051-5773611	MONONGAHELA POWER CO FORT MARTIN POWER	4,881.87	13,743.3
wv	VISTAS	540/3-4/82811	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWERSTA	15,817,43	5,497.3
WV	VISTAS	54051-57/3811	MORGANTOWN ENERGY ASSOCIATES	828.54	655.5
AR	CENRA?	05053-1083411	ENTERGY ARKANSAS INC-INDEPENDENCE PLANT	32,050.48	14,133.1
MO	CENRAP	29143 5363811	NEW MADRID POWER PLANT MARSTON	16,783.71	4,394.1
MD	MANE VU	24001 7763811	Luke Paper Company	22,559.84	3,607.0
PA	MANE-VU	42005-3865111	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	56,939,25	6,578.4
PA	VIANE-VU	42053-3005211	HOMER CITY GEN LP/ CENTER TWP	11,865.70	5,215.9
PA	MANE-VU	42053-3005111	NRG WHOLESALE GEN/SEWARD GEN STA	8.880.25	2,254.6
IL.	Midwest RPO			20,509.28	4,705.3
IN	Midwest RPO	18173-8183111	Alcoa Warrick Power Plt Ago Div of AL	5,071.28	11,158.5
IN	Midwest RPO	18051-7363111	Gibson	23,117.23	12,280.3
IN	Midwest RPO	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	30,536.33	8,805.7
IN	Midwest RPO	18125-7362411	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	18,141.88	10,665.2
IN	Midwest RPO	18129-8165111	Sigeco AB Brown South Indiana Gas & Ele	7,544.70	1,578.5
OH	Midwest RPO	39081-8115711	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0541050002)	7,460.79	2,467.3
OII	Midwest RPO	39031 5010811	Concsville Power Plant (0615800000)	6,356.23	9,957.8
011	Midwest RPO		Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	22,133.90	7,149.9
ОН	Midwest RPO	39053-3143511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	41,595.81	8,122.5
OH.	Midwest RPO	39053-7983011	Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyzer Creek Station (0627000003)	3.400.14	9 143.8

			FACILITY_NAME_STD		NOx (TPY)
AL	VISTAS		Akzo Nobel Chemicals Inc	3,335.72	20
AL	VISTAS		Ala Power - Barry	6,033.17	2,275
AL	VISTAS		American Midstream Chatern, LLC	3,106.38	425.8
AL	VISTAS		DRUMMOND COMPANY, INC.	2,562.17	1,228.5
AL.	VISTAS		Escambia Operating Company L. C.	1R,974.39	349.
AL	VISTAS	01053-985111	Escambia Operating Company LLC	8,589.60	149.6
AL	VISTAS	01103-1000011	Nucor Steel Decatur LLC	170.23	331.3
AL	VISTAS	01109-985711	Sanders Lead Co	7,951.08	121.7
AL	VISTAS	01097-1061511	Union Oil of California - Chunchula Gas Plant	2,573.15	349.
FL	VISTAS	12123-752411	BUCKEYE FLORIDA, L'MITED PARTNERSHIP	1,520.42	1,830.7
FL	VISTAS	12086-900111	CEMEX CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS FL. LLC.	29.51	910.
FL	VISTAS	12017-640611	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, NC. (DEF)	5,306.41	2,489.8
FL	VISTAS	12085-900011	FLORIDA POWER & LIGHT (PTF)	13.05	170.0
FL:	VISTAS	12033-752711	GULI POWER - Crist	2,515.65	2,998.3
FL	VISTAS	12086 3532711	HOMESTEAD CITY UTILITIES	0.00	97.0
F.L.	VISTAS	12031 640211	JFA .	2,094.48	65 L
FL	VISTAS	12105-717711	MOSAIC FERTILIZER LLC	7,900.67	310.
FL	VISTAS	12057-716411	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	3.034.05	159.
FL	VISTAS	12105-919811	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	4,425,55	141.0
FL	VISTAS	12089-845811	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	561.97	2.327.
FL	VISTAS	12089-753711	ROCK TENN CP. LLC	2,606,72	2.315.7
FL	VISTAS	12005-535411	ROCKTENN CPILLC	2,590.88	1,404.8
FL	VISTAS	12129-2731711	TALIAHASSEE CITY PURDOM GENERATING STA.	2.85	121.4
FU	VISTAS	12057-538611	TAMPA ELECTRIC COMPANY (TEC)	6.084.90	2.665.0
FL	VISTAS	12085-899911	TARMAC AMERICA LIC	9.38	879.
FL	VISTAS	12047-769711	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC.	3,197.77	112.4
GA	VISTAS	13127 3721011	Brunswick Cellulese Inc	294.20	1,554.5
GA	VISTAS	13015 2813011	Ga Power Company Plant Bowen	10.453,41	6.643.3
6A	VISTAS	13103-536311	Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Will)	1.860.13	351.5
GA	VISTAS		International Paper - Savannah	3,945,33	1.560.3
GA	VISTAS		TEMPLE INLAND	1.791.00	1,773.





PSAT Reasonable Progress Screening

- Due to the amount of resources already invested in the AOI and PSAT analysis, VISTAS does not plan to redo the original AOI or PSAT analyses.
- In cases where emissions decreased or increased at individual facilities being considered for a fourfactor analysis, the facility contributions will be adjusted to be consistent with the lower/higher facility emissions before comparing to the PSAT contribution threshold.
- EPA verbally stated this should be okay 2/6/2020.

AOI vs. PSAT Summary

- AOI tends to overestimate impacts for facilities near the Class I area.
- AOI tends to underestimate impacts for facilities far away from the Class I area.
 - AOI uses 72-hour back trajectories, sulfate can last for weeks and travel hundreds to thousands of km.
- PSAT is the most reliable modeling tool for tracking facility contributions to visibility impairment at Class I areas.

Original Facility PSAT Contributions

• Original Facility Sulfate PSAT Contributions (%)

Facility Sulfate PSAT Contributions (Mm-1)

Total Sulfate + Nitrate Point Contribution (Mm⁻¹)

Original Facility Nitrate PSAT Contributions (%)

Facility Nitrate PSAT Contributions (Mm⁻¹)

Total Sulfate + Nitrate Point Contribution (Mm-1)

PSAT Reasonable Progress Screening

- The <u>facility</u> sulfate and nitrate contributions (Mm⁻¹) from the individual 87 tagged facilities should not change unless a facility has reduced or increased SO₂ and/or NOx emissions.
- The updated 2028 CAMx modeling will impact the <u>total</u> sulfate and total nitrate contribution from point sources at each Class I area since the SO₂ and NOx emissions have decreased.
 - The facility percent contribution will increase even if the facility emissions do not change since the denominator will decrease

Facility Sulfate Contribution (%) =

Facility Sulfate Impact (Mm⁻¹)

lm⁻¹) 🕌

Total Impact of All Point Sources of Sulfate + Nitrate (Mm⁻¹)

Revised Facility Sulfate PSAT Results

Revised Facility Sulfate PSAT Results
 Original Facility Sulfate PSAT Results
 * SO₂ Ratio_Facility * Ratio_Class_I_Area

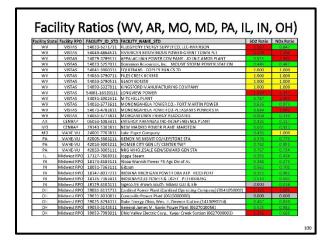
(Revised facility SO₂ emissions)
SO₂ Ratio Facility = -------

where, SO_2 Ratio_Facility = -------(Original facility SO_2 emissions)

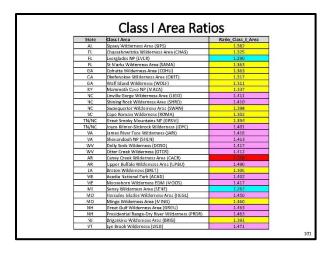
(Original sulfate + nitrate point contribution)

Revised Facility Nitrate PSAT Results

Revised Facility Nitrate PSAT Results
 Original Facility Nitrate PSAT Results
 * NOx Ratio_Facility * Ratio_Class_I_Area



			lity Ratios (AL, FL, GA	٠,	
Facility State	Facility RPO	FACILITY ID STD	FACILITY NAME STD	SO2 Ratio	NOx Ratio
AL	VISTAS	01097-949811	Akzo Nobel Chemicals Inc	1.000	1.000
AL	VISTAS	01097-1055111	Ala Power - Barry	0.499	1.008
AL	VISTAS	01129 1028711	American Midstream Chatom, LLC	0.000	0.008
Al	VISTAS	01073-1018711	DRUMMOND COMPANY, INC.	1.000	1.000
AL.	VISTAS	01053-7440211	Escambia Operating Company L. C.	0.199	1.000
AL	VISTAS	01053-985111	Escambia Operating Company LLC	8,810	0.008
AL	VISTAS	01103-1000011	Nucor Steel Decatur _LC	1.000	1.000
AL	VISTAS	01109-985711	Sanders Lead Co	1.800	1.000
AL	VISTAS	01097-1061611	Union Oil of California - Chunchula Gas Plant	0.000	0.008
FL	VISTAS	12123-752411	BUCKEYE FLORIDA, L'MITED PARTNERSHIP	1.000	1.008
FL	VISTAS	12086-900111	CEMEX CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS FL. LLC.	1.800	
FL	VISTAS	12017-640511	DU CE ENERGY I LORIDA, INC. (DEF)	0.493	0.421
EU	VISTAS	12085-900011	FLORIDA POWER & LIGHT (PTF)	1.000	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12033-752711	GULI POWER - Crist	0.219	0.382
FL	VISTAS	12086 3532711	HOMESTEAD CITY UTILITIES	1,800	1.008
F.L.	VISTAS	12031 640211	ATA	1,022	
FL	VISTAS	12105-717711	MOSAIC FERTILIZER LLC	8,568	1.008
FL	VISTAS	12057-716411	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	8,595	
FL	VISTAS	12105-919811	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	0.972	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12089-845811	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	1.800	1,008
FL	VISTAS	12089-753711	ROCKTENN CP, LLC	1.000	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12005-535411	ROCKTENN CPILLC	1.000	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12129-2731711	TALIAHASSEE CITY PURDOM GENERATING STA.	1.000	1.000
FE	VISTAS	12057-538611	TAMPA ELECTRIC COMPANY (TEC)	1.000	1.000
FL	VISTAS	12085-899911	TARMAC AMERICA LLC	1.000	
FL	VISTAS	12047-769711	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC.	0.487	0.909
GA	VISTAS	13127 3721011	Brunswick Cellulese Inc	1.800	1.008
GA	VISTAS	13015 2813011	Ga Power Company Plant Bowen	1.000	1.000
GA	VISTAS	13103-536311	Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Will)	1.800	1.008
GA	VISTAS	13051-3679811	International Paper - Savannah	1.000	1.000
GA	VISTAS	13115-539311	TEMPLE INLAND	1.800	1.000

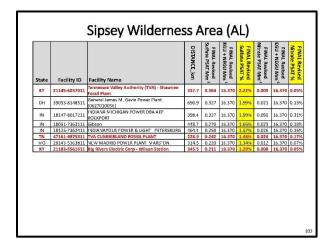


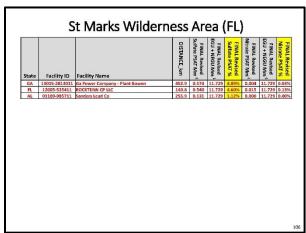
Facility State	Facility RPO	FACILITY ID STD	FACILITY NAME STD	SO2 Ratio	NOx Ra
KY	VISTAS	21183-5561511	Big Rivers electric Corp - Wilson Station	1.000	1.000
KY	VISTAS	21091 7352411	Century Aluminum of KY LLC	0.441	1.008
KY	VISTAS	21177 5195711	Tennessee Valley Authority - Paradise Fossil Plant	0.004	0.238
KY	VISTAS	21145 5037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	1.000	1.000
WS	VISTAS	28059-8384311	Chevron Products Company, Pascagoula Refinery	1,800	1.000
VIS	VISTAS	28059-5251011	Mississippi Power Company, Plant Victor J. Daniel	1.000	1.000
ЧC	VISTAS	37087-7920511	Blue Ridge Paper Products - Canton Mill	0.359	0.978
.VC	VISTAS	37117-5049311	Domter Paper Company, LLC	1.000	1.000
VC.	VISTAS	37035-8370411	Duke Energy Carolinas, LLC - Marshall Steam Station	0.641	6:71.8
NC.	VISTAS	37013-8479311	PCS Phosphate Company, Inc Aurora	1.000	1.008
NC.	VISTAS	37023-8513011	SGL Carbon LLC	1.800	1.000
SC.	VISTAS	45015-4834911	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	1.000	1.000
5C	VISTAS	45043-5598511	INTERNATIONAL PAPER GEORGETOWN MILL	1,800	1.008
SC	VISTAS	45019 4973511	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	1.000	1.000
5C	VISTAS	45015 4120411	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	1.800	1.008
5C	VISTAS	45043 5552811	SANTEE COOPER WINYAH GENERATING STATION	1.000	1.000
SC	VISTAS	45015-8305711	SCERG WILLIAMS	1,000	1.000
TN	VISTAS	47093-4979911	Cemex - Knoxville Plant	1.800	1.000
TN	VISTAS	47153-3982311	EASTIVAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	1.800	1.008
TN	VISTAS	47105-4129211	TATE & LYLE, Loudon	0.352	0.261
TN	VISTAS	47001-5195011	TVA BULL RUN FOSSIL PLANT	0.800	0.008
TN	VISTAS	47161-4979311	TVA CUMBER, AND FOSSIL PLANT	1.000	1.000
TN	VISTAS	47145-4979111	IVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT	0.225	0.225
VA	VISTAS	51027-4034811	Jewell Coke Company LLP	1,000	1.000
VV.	VISTAS	51580-5/98/11	Meadwestvaco Packaging Resource Group	1.000	1.000
VA	VISTAS	51023-5039811	Roanoke Cement Company	1.800	1.008

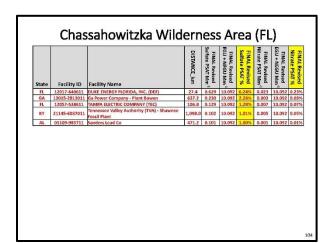
EXAMPLE: New Madrid Power at SIPS

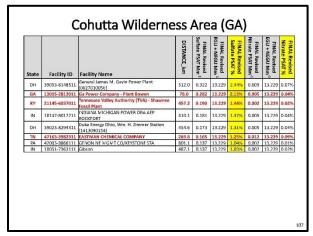
- Revised Facility Sulfate PSAT Results
 Original Facility Sulfate PSAT Results
 * SO₂ Ratio_Facility * Ratio_Class_I_Area
- Original Facility Sulfate PSAT Results = 1.46%
- Revised Facility Sulfate PSAT Results
 - = 1.46% * 0.665 (Slide 100) * 1.382 (Slide 101)
 - = 1.34% (Slide 103)

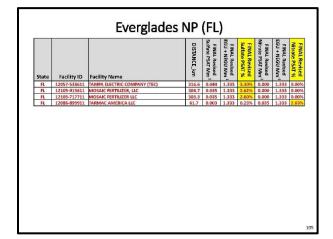
For detailed calculations, see <u>Handout - Roadmap</u> located at: https://www.metro4-sesarm.org/content/vistas-regional-haze-program 10

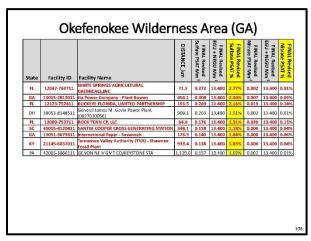




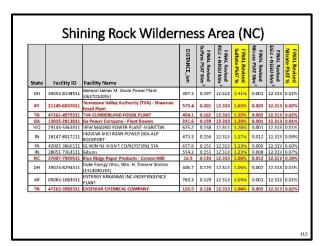


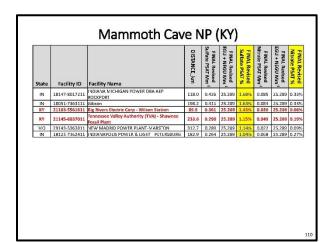


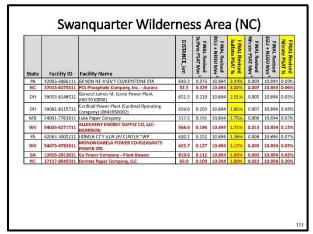


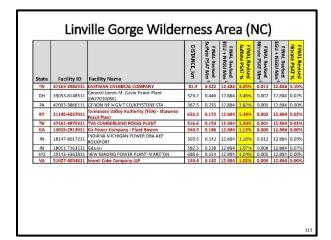


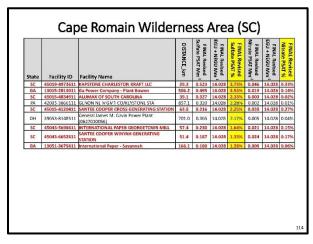
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised EGU + NEGU Mm ³	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Nitrate PSAT Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised EGU + NEGU Mm ⁻¹	Nitrate PSAT %
FL	12089-753711	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	74.9	0.304	12.957	2.35%	0.018	12.957	0.14
GA	13015-2813011	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	458.1	0.302	12.957	2.33%	0.007	12.957	0.05
GA	13127-3721011	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	27.9	0.228	12.957	1.76%	0.017	12.957	0.13
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	845.3	0.224	12.957	1.73%	0.003	12.957	0.02
GA	13051-3679811	International Paper - Savannah	85.9	0.200	12.957	1.54%	0.012	12.957	0.09
SC	45015-4120411	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	251.0	0.168	12.957	1.30%	0.011	12.957	0.08
FL	12031-640211	JEA	105.1	0.167	12.957	1.29%	0.008	12.957	0.06
sc	45015-4834911	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	223.0	0.162	12.957	1.25%	0.001	12.957	0.01
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE MIGNIT CO/KEYSTONE STA	1,048.6	0.149	12.957	1.15%	0.002	12.957	0.01
РА	42005-3806111	GENON NEW GWT CORCESSIONE SIA	1,048.6	0.149	12.957	1.15%	0.002	12.957	0.0.



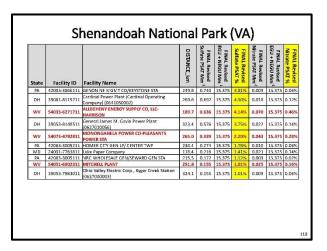


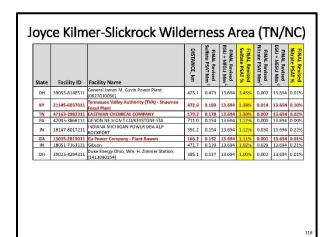


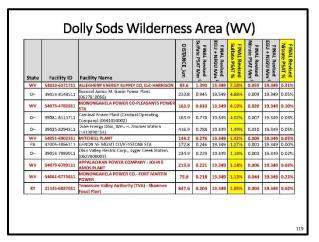


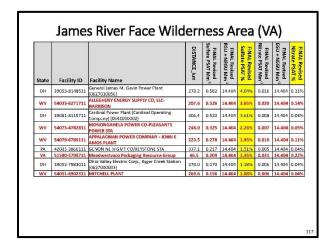


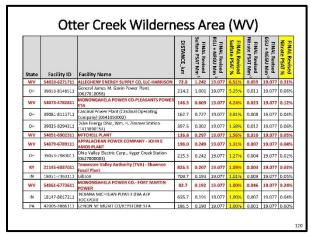
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised EGU + NEGU Mm ³	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Nitrate PSAT Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised EGU + NEGU Mm ⁻¹	Nitrate PSAT %
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	400.5	0.520	13.916	3.73%	0.003	13.916	0.02
KY	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	465.3	0.183	13.916	1.32%	0.011	13.916	0.08
TN	47163-3982311	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	160.1	0.170	13.916	1.22%	0.007	13.916	0.05
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE MIGNIT CO/KEYSTONE STA	688.2	0.166	13.916	1.19%	0.001	13.916	0.01
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA ALP ROCKPORT	375.5	0.166	13.916	1.19%	0.035	13.916	0.25
IN	18051-7363111	Gibson	456.3	0.146	13.916	1.05%	0.037	13.916	0.27











Non-VISTAS Class I Areas

- Only two VISTAS facilities have a contribution
 ≥ 1.00% at any non-VISTAS Class I Area
- ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON (WV)
 - Moosehorn Wilderness EDM (1.06% sulfate)
- Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) Shawnee Fossil Plant (KY)
 - · Caney Creek Wilderness Area (1.09% sulfate)
 - Hercules-Glades Wilderness Area (1.95% sulfate)
 - · Mingo Wilderness Area (1.47% sulfate)
 - · Great Gulf Wilderness Area (1.03% sulfate)
 - Presidential Range-Dry River Wilderness (1.03% sulfate)

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EPA Guidance (August 20, 2019)

- Many facilities already have effective emission control technologies in place. States will consider control options for these facilities on a case-by-case basis.
 - "For the purpose of SO₂ control measures, an EGU that has add-on flue gas desulfurization (FGD) and that meets the applicable alternative SO₂ emission limit of the 2012 Mercury Air Toxics Standards (MATS) rule for power plants. The two limits in the rule (0.2 lb/MMBtu for coalfired EGUs or 0.3 lb/MMBtu for EGUs fired with oil-derived solid fuel) are low enough that it is unlikely that an analysis of control measures for a source already equipped with a scrubber and meeting one of these limits would conclude that even more stringent control of SO₂ is necessary to make reasonable progress."
 - necessary to make reasonable progress."

 "For the purposes of SO₂ and NOx control measures, a combustion source (e.g., an EGU or industrial boiler or process heater) that, during the first implementation period, installed a FGD system that operates year-round with an effectiveness of at least 90 percent or by the installation of a selective catalytic reduction system that operates year-round with an eleffectiveness of at least 90 percent (in both cases calculating the effectiveness as the total for the system, including any bypassed flue gas), on a pollutant-specific basis."

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State	FACILITY ID STO	FACILITY NAME STD	IMPACTED CLASS I AREAS
AL	01109-985711	Sanders Lead Co	CHAS, SAMA
FL	12123-752411	BUCKEYE FLORIDA, LIMITED PARTNERSHIP	OKEF
FL	12017-640611	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	CHAS
FL	12031-640211	IEA	WOLF
FL	12105-717711	MOSAIC FERTILIZER LLC	EVER
FL	12105-919811	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	EVER
FL	12089-753711	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	OKEF, WOLF
FL	12005-535411	ROCKTENN CP LIC	SAMA
FL	12057-538611	TAMPA ELECTRIC COMPANY (TEC)	CHAS, EVER
FL	12086-899911	TARMAC AMERICA ILC	EVER
FL	12047-769711	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS INC	OKEF
GA	13127-3721011	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	WOLF
GA	13015-2813011	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	CHAS, COHU, JOYC, LIGO, OKEF, ROMA, SAMA, SHRO, SWAN, WOL
GA	13051 3679811	International Paper - Savar cah	OKEF, ROMA, WOLF
KY	21183-5551611	Pie Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	MACA, SIPS
КУ	21145-6037011	Tenressee Valley Authority (TVA) Shawnee Fossil Plant	CACR, CHAS, COHL, DOSO, GRGL, GRSM, HEGL, KOYC, LIGO, MACA MING, OKEF, OTCR, PRDR, SHRO, SIPS
NC	37087-7920511	Elue Ridge Paper Products - Canton Mill	SHRO
NC	37117-8049311	Domtar Paper Company, LLC	SWAN
NC	3/013-84/9311	PCS Phosphate Company, Inc Aurora	SWAN
SC.	45015 4834911	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	ROMA, WOLF
SC	45043-5698611	INTERNATIONAL PAPER GEORGETOWN MILL	ROMA
SC.	45019-4973611	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	ROMA
SC	45015-4120411	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	OKEF, ROMA, WOLF
SC	45043-6552811	SANTEE COOPER WINYAH GENERATING STATION	ROMA
TN	47163-3982311	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	COHU, GRSM, JOYC, LIGO, SHRO
TN	47161-4979311	TVA CUN BERLAND FOSSIL PLANT	LIGO, SHRO, SIPS
VA	51027-4034811	Jewell Coke Company LUP	LIGO
VA	51580 5798711	Meacwestvaco Packaging Resource Group	JARI
WV	54033-6271711	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON	DOSO, JARI, MGOS, OTCR, SHEN, SWAN
WV	54079-6789111	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN F AMOS PLANT	DOSO, JARI, OTCR
WV	54051-6902311	MITCHELL PLANT	DOSG, JARI, OTCR, SHEN
WV	54061-6773611	MONONGAHELA POWER CO FORT MARTIN POWER	DOSO, OTCR
WV	54073-4782811	MONON GAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	DOSO, JARL OTCR, SHEN, SWAN

Additional Considerations

- The final list of four-factor analysis sources will be determined in consultation with the FLMs, EPA, other states, and stakeholders.
- Some VISTAS states may perform additional fourfactor analyses for sources not listed on Slide 122.
- States will verify projected SO₂ and NOx emissions with facilities. PSAT results can be adjusted to match.
- Some states may allow their facilities to take a permit limit that will result in adjusted PSAT impacts below the 1.00% threshold in lieu of performing a four-factor applies.
- The large number of coal-fired EGU retirements and fuel switching from coal to natural gas need to be considered along with the sources selected for the four-factor analysis. States should not be penalized for early action.

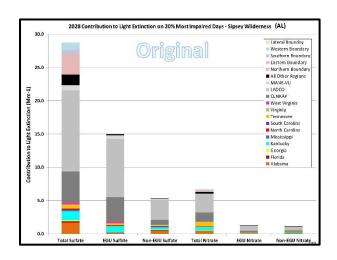
125

Non-VISTAS Facilities ≥ 1.00%

State	FACILITY_ID_STD	FACILITY_NAME_STD	IMPACTED CLASS I AREAS
AR	05053-1083411	ENTERGY ARKANSAS INC-INDEPENDENCE PLANT	SHRO
IN	18051-7363111	Gibson	COHU, GRSM, JOYC, LIGO, MACA, OTCR, SHRO SIPS
IN	18147-8017211	ND ANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	COHU, GRSM, JOYC, LIGO, MACA, OTCR, SHRO SIPS
IN	18125-7362411	ND ANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	MACA, SIPS
MD	24001-7763811	Luke Paper Company	SHEN, SWAN
MO	29143-5363811	NEW MADRID POWER PLANT-MARSTON	LIGO, MACA, SHRO, SIPS
он	39081-8115711	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0541050002)	DOSO, JARI, OTCR, SHEN, SWAN
OH	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Chio, Wm. F. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	COHU, DOSO, JOYC, OTCR, SHRO
ОН	39053-8148511	General larses M. Gavin Power Plant (0527018056)	COHU, DOSO, GRSW, JAR., JOYC, LIGO, OKEF, OTCR, ROMA, SHEN, SHRO, SIPS, SWAN, WOLI
OH	39053-7983011	Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyger Greek Station (8527088083)	DOSO, JARI, OTCR, SHEN
PA	42005-3865111	GENON NE MIGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	COHU, DOSO, GRSW, JAR I, JOYC, LIGO, OKEF, OTCR, ROMA, SHEN, SHRO, SWAN, WOLF
PA	42053 3005211	IOMERICITY GEN LP/ CENTER TWP	SHEN, SWAN
DA	12052 2005111	and the course of the second property and the second property of the	20.000

Next Steps and Schedule

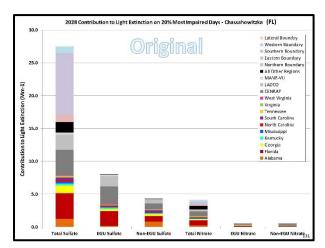
Task	Schedule
2028 Point Emissions Updates	Completed *
2028 Emissions Processing	Completed *
2028 CAMx Modeling	Completed *
2028 Visibility Projections	Completed *
2028 Deposition Projections	Late May/Early June 2020 *
Final Reports and Documentation	Late July 2020
Website Updates and Postings	Late July 2020
End of Contract	September 30, 2020
Regional Haze SIPs Due to EPA	July 31, 2021



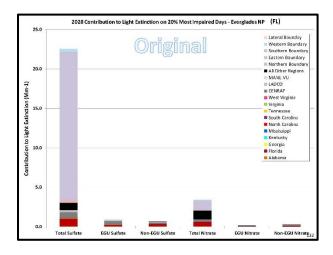
Contacts for Further Information

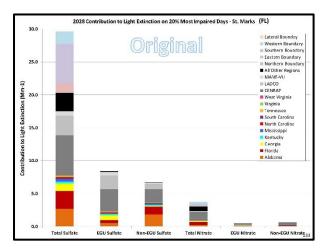
- For general, technical, and SIP-related questions, contact the TAWG and CC Chairs:
 - TAWG Randy Strait (randy.strait@ncdenr.gov)
 - CC Jim Boylan (james.boylan@dnr.ga.gov)
- For project and contract management questions, contact the Project Manager:
 - John Hornback (hornback@metro4-sesarm.org)

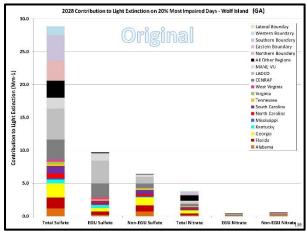


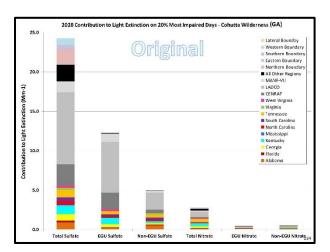


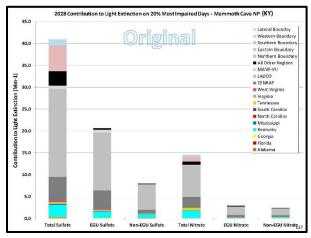
Appendix:
Original Analysis
(Conducted 2018-2019)

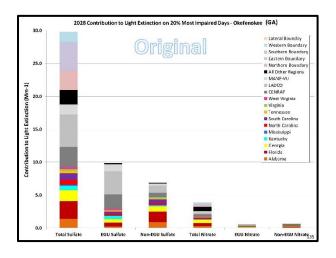


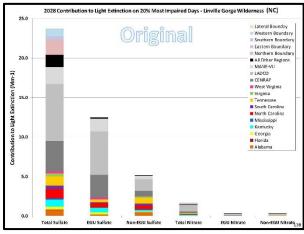


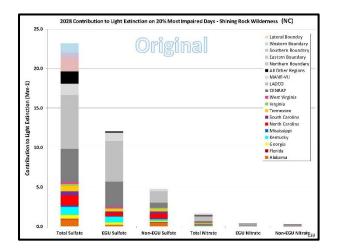


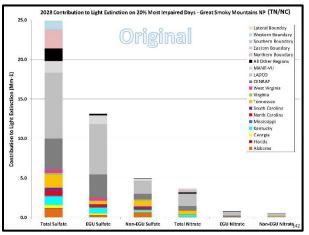


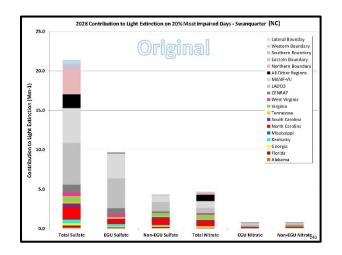


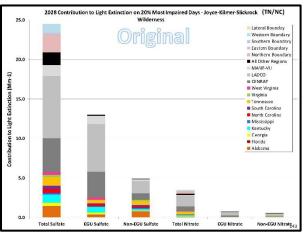


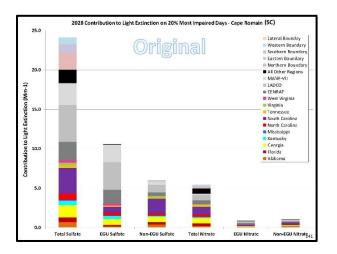


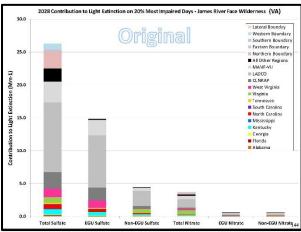


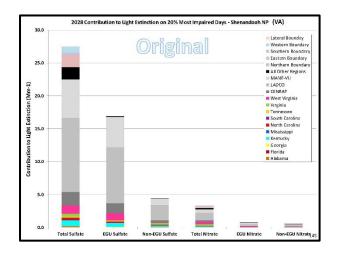


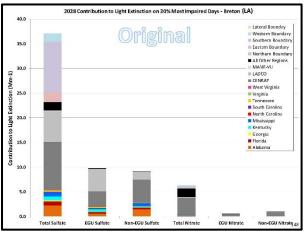


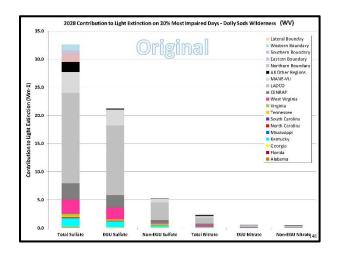


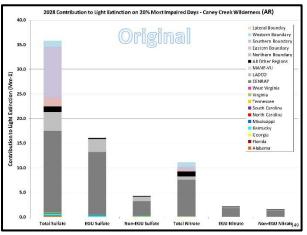


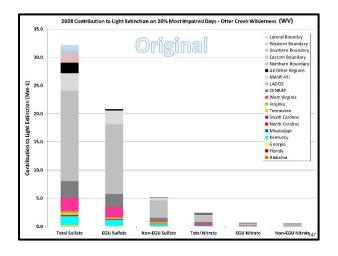


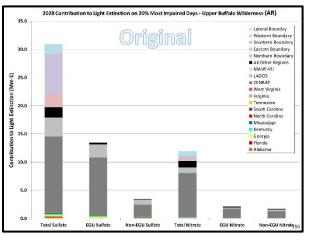


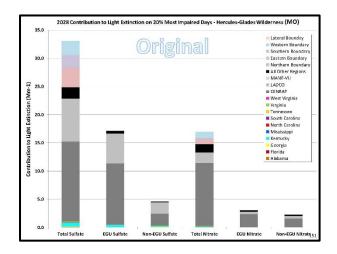


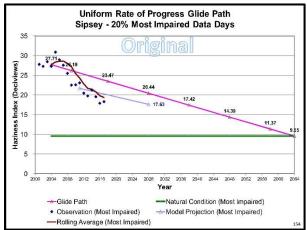


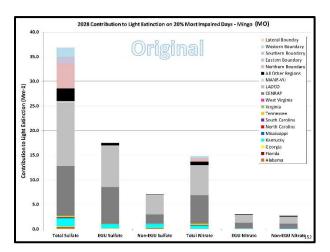


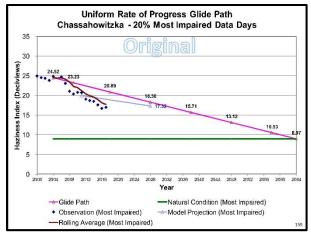


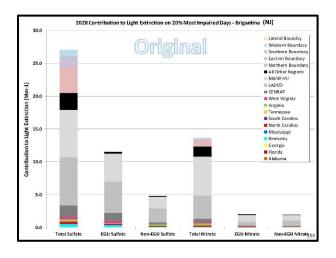


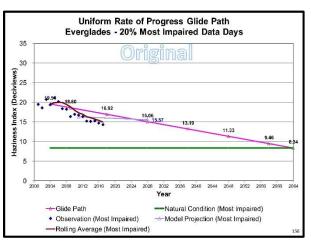


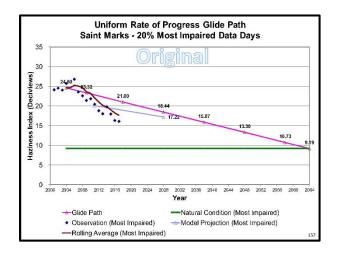


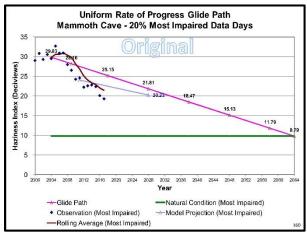


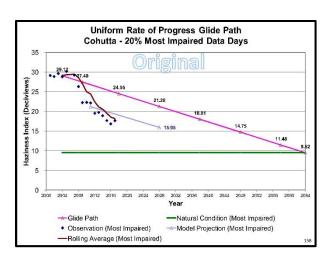


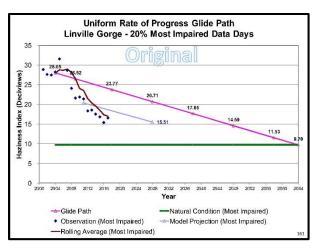


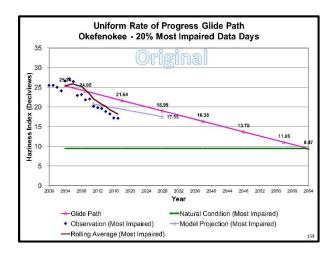


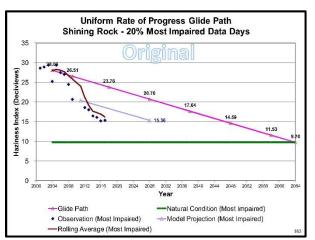


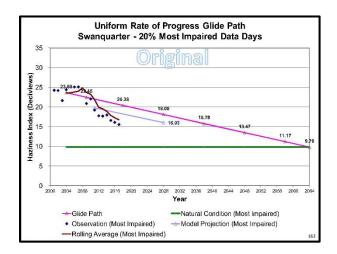


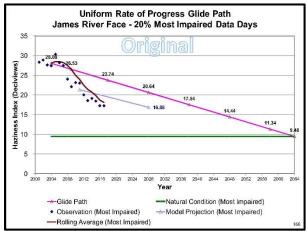


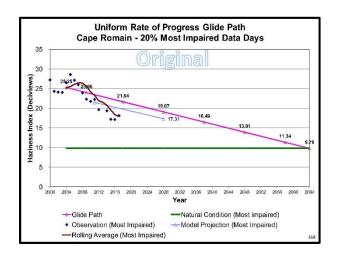


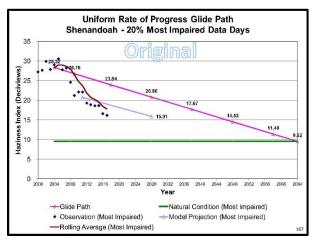


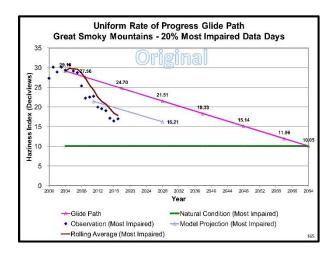


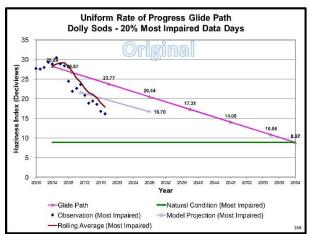


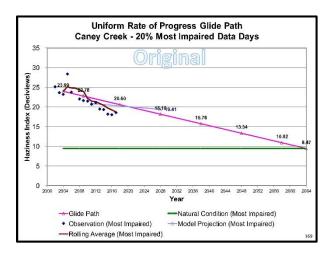


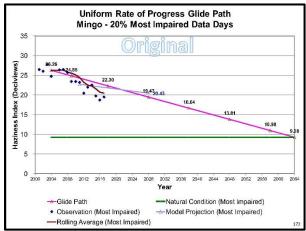


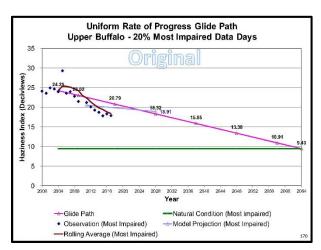


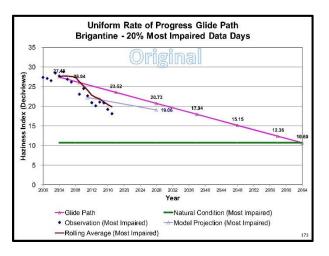


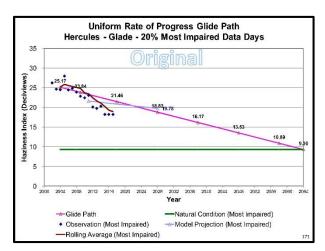








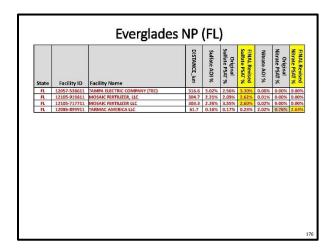


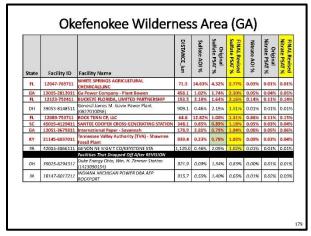


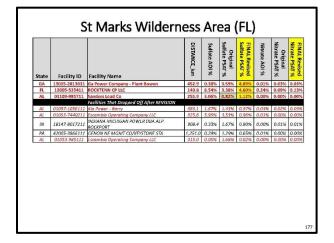
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	Sulfate AOI %	Original Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	Nitrate AOI %	Original Nitrate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Nitrate PSAT %
KY	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	337.7	3.31%	1.61%	2.22%	0.57%	0.04%	0.05%
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627610056)	690.9	0.38%	2.75%	1.99%	0.01%	0.09%	0.13%
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	398.4	5.72%	4.09%	1.99%	0.31%	0.23%	0.31%
IN	18051-7363111	Gibson	448.7	2.85%	2.12%	1.65%	0.27%		0.18%
IN		INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	464.4	1.72%	2.19%	1.57%	0.23%		0.16%
TN		TVA CUMBERLAND FOSSIL PLANT	228.9	3.18%	1.07%	1.48%	0.48%		0.17%
MO		NEW MADRID POWER PLANT WARSTON	314.5	3.48%	1.46%	1.34%	0.26%		0.07%
KY	21183-5561611	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	345.5	1.99%	0.93%	1.29%	0.07%	0.04%	0.05%
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION			30 m x 10				
IN.	17127-7808911	ALCOA WARRICK POWER PLT AGC DIV OF AL	346.5	1.94% 0.91%	1.51%	0.82%	0.25%		0.02%
nv .	181/3-8183111	PILLON WARRICK POWER PL) AGE DIV OF AL	390.3	0.97%	1.02%	0.41%	0.62%	0.52%	10.19%

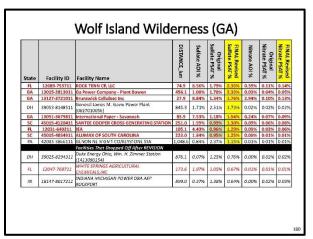
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	Sulfate AOI %	Original Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	Nitrate AOI %	Original Nitrate PSAT %	Nitrate PSAT %
FL	12017-640611	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	27.4	63.62%	9.55%	6.24%	1.95%	0.40%	0.239
GA	13015-2813011	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	637.2	0.03%	1.72%	2.28%	0.00%	0.02%	0.039
FL	12057-538611	TAMPA ELECTRIC COMPANY (TEC)	105.8	4.73%	0.96%	1.28%	0.24%	0.05%	0.071
KY	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	1,098.0	0.03%	0.76%	1.01%	0.00%	0.04%	0.059
AL	01109-985711	Sanders Lead Co	471.2	0.15%	0.76%	1.00%	0.00%	0.01%	0.019
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION							
AR	05063-1083411	ENTERGY ARKANSAS INC-INDEPENDENCE PLANT	1,133.4	0.05%	1.47%	0.83%	0.00%	0.09%	0.045
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	1,099.6	0.03%	1.23%	0.53%	0.00%	0.04%	0.069
AL	01053-7440211	Escambia Operating Company LLC	530.7	0.21%	1.57%	0.41%	0.00%	0.01%	0.01

State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	Sulfate AOI %	Original Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	Nitrate AOI %	Original Nitrate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Nitrate PSAT %
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	512.0	1.71%	3.41%	2.44%	0.02%	0.05%	0.07%
GA	13015-2813011	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	78.0	19.58%	1.56%	2.13%	1.15%	0.03%	0.04%
KY	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	457.2	2.18%	1.05%	1.44%	0.07%	0.01%	0.02%
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	410.1	4.68%	2.84%	1.37%	0.13%	0.03%	0.049
ОН	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	454.6	1.05%	2.06%	1.31%	0.06%	0.03%	0.04%
TN		EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	269.8	0.99%	0.92%	1.25%	0.09%		0.09%
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE N'GN'T CO/KEYSTONE STA	801.1	0.14%	2.06%	1.04%	0.00%		0.01%
IN	18051-7363111		487.1	2.31%	1.35%	1.03%	0.10%	0.02%	0.02%
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION							
IN		INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	477.0	2.18%	1.19%	0.84%	0.16%		0.02%
7.0	47145-4979111	TVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT	124.0	2.17%	1.10%	0.34%	0.13%	0.06%	0.02%



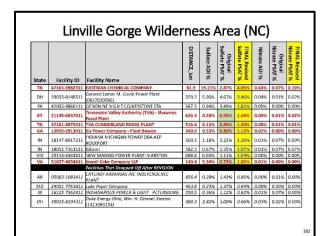


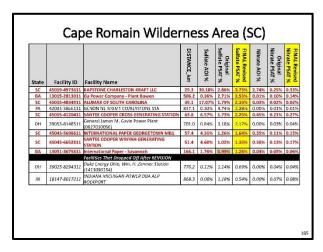


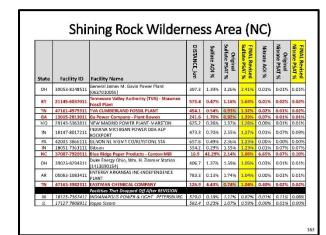


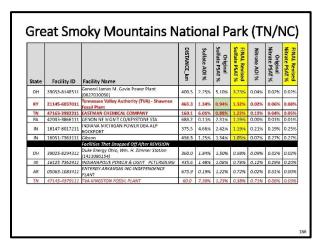
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	Sulfate AOI %	Original Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	Nitrate AOI %	Original Nitrate PSAT %	Nitrate PSAT %
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	118.0	16.88%	3.57%	1.68%	2.60%	0.26%	0.335
IN	18051-7363111	Gibson	198.2	5.21%	2.16%	1.63%	1.20%	0.35%	0.339
KY	21183-5561611	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	89.9	6.72%	1.07%	1.43%	0.37%	0.06%	0.089
ку	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	233.6	1.60%	0.86%	1.15%	0.15%	0.14%	0.19
MO	29143-5363811	VEW MADRID POWER PLANT-MARSTON	312.7	0.86%	1.29%	1.14%	0.04%	0.07%	0.099
IN	18125-7362411	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	182.9	3.09%	1.50%	1.04%	0.96%	0.40%	0.275
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION							
ОН	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	256.1	1.21%	1.43%	0.89%	0.14%	0.11%	0.12
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	406.5	1.45%	1.25%	0.81%	0.04%	0.02%	0.02
AR	05063-1083411	ENTERGY ARKANSAS INC-INDEPENDENCE PLANT	498.6	0.30%	1.25%	0.65%	0.04%	0.05%	0.02
δN	18173 8183111	ALCOA WARRICK POWER PLT AGC DIV OF AL	136.1	2.00%	1.03%	0.40%	1.74%	0.82%	0.305
IN	18129-8166111	Sigeco AB Brown South Indiana Gas & Ele	162.9	2.73%	1.26%	0.00%	0.27%	0.06%	0.00

State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	Sulfate AOI %	Original Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	Nitrate AOI %	Original Nitrate PSAT %	Nitrate PSAT %
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE M GMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	640.2	3.00%	6.66%	3.44%	0.08%	0.08%	0.099
NC	37013-8479311	PCS Phosphate Company, Inc Aurora	52.5	37.89%	2.16%	3.02%	0.57%	0.05%	0.06%
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	651.5	1.77%	2.74%	2.01%	0.06%	0.03%	0.059
ОН	39081-8115711	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	659.6	0.35%	1.00%	1.86%	0.02%	0.03%	0.069
MD	24001-7763811	Luke Paper Company	512.5	0.43%	2.88%	1.75%	0.02%	0.05%	0.079
wv	54033-6271711	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC- HARRISON	568.6	0.67%	1.19%	1.71%	0.08%	0.10%	0.12%
PA	42063 3005211	HOMER CITY GEN LP/ CENTER TWP	620.1	0.55%	1.27%	1.38%	0.05%	0.05%	0.079
wv	54073-4782811	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	625.7	0.84%	1.22%	1.17%	0.07%	0.03%	0.059
GA	13015-2813011	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	810.6	0.15%	0.74%	1.03%	0.00%	0.02%	0.039
NC	37117-8049311	Domtar Paper Company, LLC	69.0	2.27%	0.72%	1.00%	1.02%	0.14%	0.20%
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION							
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	1,005.3	0.34%	1.69%	0.83%	0.02%	0.03%	0.04%









State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	Sulfate AOI %	Original Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	Nitrate AOI %	Original Nitrate PSAT %	Nitrate PSAT %
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	425.1	4.73%	4.69%	3.45%	0.05%	0.01%	0.01
KY	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee	472.8	0.84%	0.99%	1.38%	0.05%	0.07%	0.10
TN	47163-3982311	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	179.2	5.88%	0.93%	1,30%	0.16%	0.02%	0.02
PA		GENON NE NIGNIT CO/KEYSTONE STA	711.0	0.27%	2.17%	1.12%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA ALP ROCKPORT	391.2	4.33%	2.27%	1.12%	0.14%	0.16%	0.22
GA	13015-2813011	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	166.2	3.61%	0.79%	1.11%	0.10%	0.01%	0.01
IN	18051-7363111	Gibson	471.7	2.00%	1.29%	1.02%	0.11%	0.21%	0.21
ОН	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	385.1	3.63%	1.53%	1.00%	0.06%	0.01%	0.01
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION							
AR	05063-1083411	ENTERGY ARKANSAS INC-INDEPENDENCE PLANT	674.4	1.58%	1.36%	0.81%	0.05%	0.02%	0.01
IN	18125-7362411	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	453.0	2.16%	1.00%	0.72%	0.14%	0.23%	0.16
776	47145-4979111	TVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT	73.7	7.86%	1.24%	0.39%	0.57%	0.10%	0.03

						•	V)		
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	Sulfate ADI %	Original Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	Nitrate AOI %	Original Nitrate PSAT %	Nitrate PSAT %
WV	54033-6271711	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON	83.6	13.58%	4.94%	7.18%	1.36%	0.26%	0.31%
O-	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	233.8	7.62%	6.56%	4.88%	0.10%	0.03%	0.05%
wv	54073-4782811	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	163.9	4.64%	4.32%	4.19%	0.16%	0.07%	0.10%
0-	39081-8115711	Carcinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0541050002)	163.9	1.36%	2.14%	4.02%	0.03%	0.01%	0.03%
0-	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	416.9	1.40%	2.25%	1.49%	0.02%	0.04%	0.05%
wv	54051-6902311	MITCHELL PLANT	144.2	1.45%	1.28%	1.42%	0.07%	0.02%	0.05%
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	172.8	4.12%	2.43%	1.27%	0.01%	0.00%	0.0099
0-	39053-7983011	Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyger Creek Station (0627000003)	234.9	0.62%	0.66%	1.18%	0.11%	0.02%	0.029
wv	54079-6789111	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	219.8	3.56%	1.45%	1.14%	0.11%	0.01%	0.039
wv	54061-6773611	MONONGAHELA POWER CO FORT MARTIN POWER	79.8	6.53%	1.27%	1.13%	1.07%	0.18%	0.239
KY	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	847.6	0.12%	0.74%	1.05%	0.00%	0.01%	0.02%
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION							
iN	18051-7363111	Gibson	729.5	0.04%	1.24%	0.99%	0.02%	0.04%	0.049
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	676.3	0.44%	1.93%	0.97%	0.01%	0.02%	0.039
ΙΝ	18125-7362411	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	682.6	0.18%	1.05%	0.77%	0.02%	0.04%	0.03%

	Jame	s River Face Wild	err	nes:	s Aı	rea	(V/	۹)	
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	Sulfate AOI %	Original Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	Nitrate AOI %	Original Nitrate PSAT %	Nitrate PSAT %
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	270.2	7.66%	5.44%	4.04%	0.14%	0.08%	0.11
wv	54033-6271711	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC- MARRISON	207.6	2.76%	2.51%	3.65%	0.36%	0.12%	0.14
DH	39081-8115711	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	306.4	1.35%	1.92%	3.61%	0.04%	0.02%	0.06
wv	54073-4782811	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	248.0	3.87%	2.33%	2.26%	0.15%	0.03%	0.05
wv	54079-6789111	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	223.5	3.50%	2.46%	1.93%	0.13%	0.05%	0.11
PA	42005 3866111	GENON NE MIGNITICO/KEYSTONE STA	337.1	2.98%	2.88%	1.51%	0.06%	0.03%	0.04
VA	51580-5798711	Meadwestvaco Packaging Resource Group	46.5	12.64%	1.02%	1.45%	1.14%	0.15%	0.22
DH	39053-7983011	Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyger Creek Station (0627000003)	270.0	0.63%	0.66%	1.18%	0.16%	0.04%	0.04
WV	54051-6902311	MITCHELL PLANT	269.6	0.68%	0.97%	1.08%	0.03%	0.02%	0.04
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION							
ОН	39025-8294311	Ouke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	435.2	1.89%	1.39%	0.92%	0.05%	0.05%	0.05
W	18051-7363111	Gibson	729.4	0.59%	1.02%	0.82%	0.02%	0.01%	0.01
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	663.5	0.56%	1.33%	0.66%	0.03%	0.01%	0.02

	Ott	er Creek Wildern	es	s Ar	ea	(W	(V)		
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	Sulfate AOI %	Original Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	Nitrate AOI %	Original Nitrate PSAT %	Nitrate PSAT %
WV	54033-6271711	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON	72.8	17.37%	4.49%	6.51%	1.81%	0.26%	0.31%
OH.	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	214.2	10.46%	7.08%	5.25%	0.18%	0.04%	0.06%
wv	54073-4782811	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	148.3	8.19%	4.39%	4.24%	0.30%	0.08%	0.12%
0-	39081-8115711	Carcinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	162.7	1.94%	2.03%	3.81%	0.05%	0.02%	0.04%
0-	39025-8294311	Duke Fnergy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	397.5	1.12%	2.40%	1.58%	0.02%	0.06%	0.06%
wv	54051-6902311	MITCHELL PLANT	136.8	1.56%	1.40%	1.56%	0.06%	0.03%	0.05%
wv	54079-6789111	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	198.0	4.36%	1.67%	1.31%	0.12%	0.02%	0.04%
0-	39053-7983011	Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyger Creek Station (0627000003)	215.3	0.85%	0.71%	1.27%	0.20%	0.02%	0.029
KY	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	826.5	0.18%	0.77%	1.09%	0.00%	0.01%	0.02%
IN	18051-7363111	Gibson	709.7	0.24%	1.27%	1.01%	0.01%	0.05%	0.05%
wv	54051-6773611	MONONGAHELA POWER CO FORT MARTIN POWER	82.7	4.98%	1.14%	1.00%	0.92%	0.20%	0.24%
IN	18147-8017211	NDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	655.7	0.64%	2.01%	1.00%	0.01%	0.03%	0.04%
PA	42005-3886111	GENON NE MIGMI CO/KEYSTONE STA	186.5	3.73%	1.91%	1.00%	0.03%	0.00%	0.00%
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION							
IN	18125 7362411	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	663.0	0.23%	1.07%	0.79%	0.02%	0.04%	0.03%
OH	39031-8010811	Conesville Power Plant (0616000000)	232.8	1.12%	1.07%	0.00%	0.17%	0.08%	0.009

	Sł	nenandoah Natio	na	l Pa	rk	(VA	()		
State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	Sulfate AOI %	Original Sulfate PSAT %	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT %	Nitrate AOI %	Original Nitrate PSAT %	Nitrate PSAT %
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE M GMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	249.8	11.83%	8.89%	4.81%	0.10%	0.05%	0.06
ОН	39081-8115711	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	269.6	1.53%	2.32%	4.50%	0.06%	0.05%	0.12
wv	54033-6271711	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC- HARRISON	189.7	4.60%	2.75%	4.14%	0.99%	0.37%	0.46
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	323.4	5.25%	4.88%	3.75%	0.14%	0.10%	0.14
wv	54073-4782811	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	265.0	4.97%	2.20%	2.20%	0.24%	0.18%	0.28
PA	42063-3005211	HOMER CITY GEN LP/ CENTER TWP	230.4	2.60%	1.56%	1.78%	0.13%	0.04%	0.06
MD	24001-7763811	Luke Paper Company	118.4	6.90%	2.20%	1.41%	0.23%	0.09%	0.14
PA	42063-3005111	NRC WHOLESALE GEN/SEWARD GEN STA	215.5	1.80%	1.00%	1.12%	0.04%	0.02%	0.02
WV	54051-6902311	MITCHELL PLANT	251.8	1.46%	0.88%	1.01%	0.11%	0.08%	0.16
DH	39053-7983011	Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyger Creek Station (0627000003)	324.1	0.43%	0.55%	1.01%	0.16%	0.06%	0.06
		Facilities That Dropped Off After REVISION							
WV	54061-6773611	MONONGAHELA POWER CO FORT MARTIN POWER	284.4	2.41%	1.06%	0.97%	2.27%	0.47%	0.66
ОН	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	505.4	1.32%	1.28%	0.87%	0.11%	0.05%	0.06
wv	54079-6789111	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	295.6	2.09%	1.04%	0.84%	0.09%	0.09%	0.19
IN.	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	755.8	0.71%	1.46%	0.76%	0.03%	0.02%	0.03

Appendix F-31 - VISTAS Regional Haze Project Update to EPA Region 3, Region 4, and OAQPS -July 30, 2020

VISTAS Regional Haze Project Update



EPA Region 4, Region 3, and OAQPS Briefing Jim Boylan July 30, 2020

Why 1% Threshold?

- In the Round 1 Regional Haze SIPs, many VISTAS states used the AOI approach and a 1% threshold on a <u>Unit</u> basis.
 - Round 2 uses the AOI/PSAT approach and a ≥ 1.00% PSAT threshold based on a Facility basis.
 - This pulled in more facilities compared to a Unit basis.
 - Round 2 uses 2028 emissions (lower than 2018)
 - This pulled in more facilities with smaller visibility impacts (in ${\rm Mm}^{-1}$) compared to Round 1.
- This approach results in a reasonable number of sources that can be evaluated with limited state resources and focuses on the sources and pollutants with the largest impacts.

Outline

- Reasonable Progress
 Screening Approach
- Area of Influence
- PSAT Results
- Initial List of Sources
- EPA Discussion



Area of Influence (AOI) Analysis

- Evaluates emissions (Q), distance to Class I area (d), and extinction weighted residence time (EWRT) in model grid cells (point) or counties (source categories)
- Formula: (Q/d)*EWRT
- Establishes each county's and each facility's contribution to light extinction at each Class I area on the 20% most impaired days
- Can use contributions to rank and screen facilities for the four-factor analysis

Reasonable Progress Screening Approach

- The VISTAS reasonable progress work started with AOI screening (Q/d * EWRT) to rank sectors and facilities based on their sulfate and nitrate contributions at each Class I area.
- These rankings were used to identify 87 individual facilities for PSAT tagging. PSAT tagging was used to determine the sulfate and nitrate contributions from each facility at each Class I area in the VISTAS_12 domain.
- 3. Each individual VISTAS state will apply a PSAT contribution threshold based on the facility sulfate and facility nitrate impacts (separately, not combined) divided by the total impact of sulfate + nitrate from all point sources to determine which sources may need to be considered for a four-factor analysis.
 - If sulfate contribution ≥ 1.00% → SO₂ Four-Factor Analysis
 - If nitrate contribution ≥ 1.00% → NOx Four-Factor Analysis

AOI Source Categories for WOLF

SOURCE CATEGORY	NOx	SO ₂	TOTAL
NONPOINT	1.7%	2.8%	4.4%
NONROAD_MAR	2.9%	1.5%	4.4%
NONROAD_OTHER	3.3%	0.3%	3.6%
ONROAD	5.7%	0.7%	6.4%
POINT	7.3%	67.9%	75.2%
PT_FIRES_PRESCRIBED	0.9%	5.1%	6.0%
TOTAL	21.8%	78.2%	100.0%

AOI Screening Summary

State	Threshold	Notes
AL	2%	Sulfate only
FL	5%	Sulfate or nitrate, plus Gulf Crist, Mosaic Bartow, Mosaic New Wales, and Mosaic Riverview
GA	2% - 4%	Sulfate or nitrate, 2% threshold for GA facilities, 4% threshold for facilities outside GA
KY	2%	Sulfate or nitrate
MS	2%	Sulfate or nitrate
NC	3%	Sulfate + nitrate
sc	2% - 5%	2% for sulfate, 5% for nitrate, plus Santee Cooper Winyah, International Paper Georgetown, and SCE&G Williams
TN	3%	Sulfate + nitrate, plus CEMEX
VA	2%	Sulfate + nitrate
wv	0.2% - 2%	Sulfate or nitrate

Facility Tags (KY, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA)

Facility State	Facility RPO	FACILITY ID STD	FACILITY_NAME_STD	SO2 (TPY)	NOx (TPY)
KY	VISTAS	21183-5561611	Big Rivers Electric Corp - Wilson Station	6,934.16	1,151.9
KY	VISTAS	21091-7352411	Century Aluminum of KY LLC	5,044.16	197.6
KY	VISTAS	21177-5196711	Tennessee Valley Authority - Paradise Fossil Plant	3,011.01	3,114.5
KY	VISTAS	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	19,504.75	7,007.3
MS	VISTAS	28059-8384311	Chevron Products Company, Pascagoula Refinery	741.60	1,534.1
MS	VISTAS	28059-6251011	Mississippi Power Company, Plant Victor J Daniel	231.92	3,829.7
NC	VISTAS	37087-7920511	Blue Ridge Paper Products - Canton Mill	1,127.07	2,992.3
NC	VISTAS	37117-8049311	Domtar Paper Company, LLC	687.45	1,796.4
NC	VISTAS	37035-8370411	Duke Energy Carolinas, LLC - Marshall Steam Station	4,139.21	7,511.3
NC	VISTAS	37013-8479311	PCS Phosphate Company, Inc Aurora	4,845.90	495.5
NC	VISTAS	37023-8513011	SGL Carbon LLC	261.64	21.6
SC	VISTAS	45015-4834911	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	3,751.69	108.0
SC	VISTAS	45043-5698611	INTERNATIONAL PAPER GEORGETOWN MILL	2,767.52	2,031.2
SC	VISTAS	45019-4973611	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	1,863.65	2,355.8
SC	VISTAS	45015-4120411	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	4,281.17	3,273.4
SC	VISTAS	45043-6652811	SANTEE COOPER WINYAH GENERATING STATION	2,246.86	1,772.5
SC	VISTAS	45015-8306711	SCE&G WILLIAMS	392.48	992.7
TN	VISTAS	47093-4979911	Cemex - Knoxville Plant	121.47	711.5
TN	VISTAS	47163-3982311	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	6,420.16	6,900.3
TN	VISTAS	47105-4129211	TATE & LYLE, Loudon	472.76	883.2
TN	VISTAS	47001-6196011	TVA BULL RUN FOSSIL PLANT	622.54	964.1
TN	VISTAS	47161-4979311	TVA CUMBERLAND FOSSIL PLANT	8,427.33	4,916.5
TN	VISTAS	47145-4979111	TVA KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT	1,886.09	1,687.3
VA	VISTAS	51027-4034811	Jewell Coke Company LLP	5,090.95	520.1
VA	VISTAS	51580-5798711	Meadwestvaco Packaging Resource Group	2,115.31	1,985.6
VA	VISTAS	51023-5039811	Roanoke Cement Company	2,290.17	1,972.9

AOI Point Contributions for Wolf Island

State	FACILITY NAME	DISTANCE (km)	NOx_2028 (tons/year)	SO2_2028 (tons/year)	NOx Contribution	SO2 Contribution
GA	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	27.9	1,554.5	294.2	2.94%	8.84%
FL	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	74.9	2,316.8	2,606.7	0.39%	8.56%
GA	International Paper - Savannah	85.9	1,560.7	3,945.4	0.24%	7.53%
FL	JEA	105.1	651.8	2,094.5	0.09%	4.43%
GA	Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Mill)	109.9	351.5	1,860.2	0.03%	2.65%
FL	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC	173.6	112.4	2,745.0	0.01%	1.97%
SC	ALUMAX OF SOUTH CAROLINA	223.0	108.1	3,751.7	0.00%	1.84%
FL	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	77.4	2,327.1	562.0	0.38%	1.79%
FL	SEMINOLE ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.	181.4	917.8	3,713.4	0.02%	1.77%
ОН	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	845.3	8,122.5	41,595.8	0.02%	1.71%
SC	SANTEE COOPER CROSS GENERATING STATION	251.0	3,273.5	4,281.2	0.09%	1.59%
GA	Southern States Phosphate & Fertilizer	84.1	1.0	597.1	0.00%	1.55%
FL	IFF CHEMICAL HOLDINGS, INC.	118.5	37.7	898.9	0.00%	1.22%
FL	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	296.6	2,489.8	5,306.4	0.04%	1.19%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	458.1	6,643.3	10,453.4	0.03%	1.08%
GA	Savannah Sugar Refinery	89.9	521.6	582.0	0.08%	1.06%
SC	INTERNATIONAL PAPER EASTOVER	288.7	1,780.3	3,212.9	0.05%	0.95%
GA	Ga Power Company - Plant McManus	27.1	72.2	30.1	0.14%	0.93%
SC	KAPSTONE CHARLESTON KRAFT LLC	213.6	2,355.8	1,863.7	0.09%	0.89%
PA	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONESTA	1,048.6	6,578.5	56,939.2	0.01%	0.84%

By setting the AOI threshold at GA's levels, a reasonable number of tags and facilities were identified and 35.0% of the total sulfate + nitrate point contribution was captured.

Facility Tags (WV, AR, MO, MD, PA, IL, IN, OH)

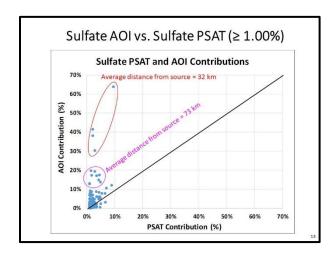
NOx (TPY)	SO2 (TPY)	FACILITY_NAME_STD		Facility RPO	Facility State
11,830.8	10,082.94	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON	54033-6271711	VISTAS	wv
1,245.1	2,210.25	AMERICAN BITUMINOUS POWER-GRANT TOWN PLT	54049-4864511	VISTAS	WV
4,878.1	10,984.24	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	54079-6789111	VISTAS	WV
1,984.1	2,123.64	Dominion Resources, Inc MOUNT STORM POWER STATION	54023-6257011	VISTAS	wv
511.0	0.10	EQUITRANS - COPLEY RUN CS 70	54041-6900311	VISTAS	WV
643.3	0.15	FILES CREEK 6C4340	54083-6790711	VISTAS	wv
343.2	0.11	GLADY 6C4350	54083-6790511	VISTAS	wv
140.8	16.96	KINGSFORD MANUFACTURING COMPANY	54093-6327811	VISTAS	WV
1,556.5	2,313.73	LONGVIEW POWER	54061-16320111	VISTAS	wv
2,719.6	5,372.40	MITCHELL PLANT	54051-6902311	VISTAS	wv
13,743.3	4,881.87	MONONGAHELA POWER CO FORT MARTIN POWER	54061-6773611	VISTAS	wv
5,497.3	16,817.43	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	54073-4782811	VISTAS	WV
655.5	828.64	MORGANTOWN ENERGY ASSOCIATES	54061-6773811	VISTAS	wv
14,133.1	32,050.48	ENTERGY ARKANSAS INC-INDEPENDENCE PLANT	05063-1083411	CENRAP	AR
4,394.1	16,783.71	NEW MADRID POWER PLANT-MARSTON	29143-5363811	CENRAP	MO
3,607.0	22,659.84	Luke Paper Company	24001-7763811	MANE-VU	MD
6,578.4	56,939.25	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	42005-3866111	MANE-VU	PA
5,215.9	11,865.70	HOMER CITY GEN LP/ CENTER TWP	42063-3005211	MANE-VU	PA
2,254.6	8,880.26	NRG WHOLESALE GEN/SEWARD GEN STA	42063-3005111	MANE-VU	PA
4,706.3	20,509.28	Joppa Steam	17127-7808911	Midwest RPO	IL.
11,158.5	5,071.28	Alcoa Warrick Power Plt Agc Div of AL	18173-8183111	Midwest RPO	IN
12,280.3	23,117.23	Gibson	18051-7363111	Midwest RPO	IN
8,806.7	30,536.33	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	18147-8017211	Midwest RPO	IN
10,665.2	18,141.88	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	18125-7362411	Midwest RPO	IN
1,578.5	7,644.70	Sigeco AB Brown South Indiana Gas & Ele	18129-8166111	MidwestRPO	IN
2,467.3	7,460.79	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	39081-8115711	Midwest RPO	ОН
9,957.8	6,356.23	Conesville Power Plant (0616000000)	39031-8010811	Midwest RPO	ОН
7,149.9	22,133.90	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	39025-8294311	MidwestRPO	ОН
8,122.5	41,595.81	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	39053-8148511	Midwest RPO	ОН
9,143.8	3,400.14	Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyger Creek Station (0627000003)	39053-7983011	Midwest RPO	OH

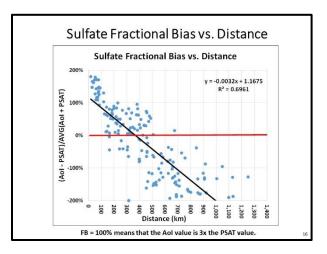
Facility Tags (AL, FL, GA)

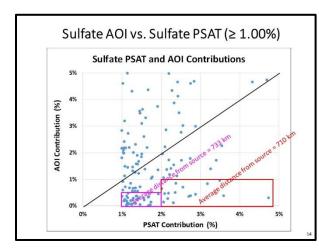
Facility State	Facility RPO	FACILITY ID STD	FACILITY_NAME_STD	SO2 (TPY)	NOx (TPY)
AL	VISTAS	01097-949811	Akzo Nobel Chemicals Inc	3,335.72	20.71
AL	VISTAS	01097-1056111	Ala Power - Barry	6,033.17	2,275.7
AL	VISTAS	01129-1028711	American Midstream Chatom, LLC	3,106.38	425.87
AL	VISTAS	01073-1018711	DRUMMOND COMPANY, INC.	2,562.17	1,228.55
AL	VISTAS	01053-7440211	Escambia Operating Company LLC	18,974.39	349.3
AL	VISTAS	01053-985111	Escambia Operating Company LLC	8,589.60	149.6
AL	VISTAS	01103-1000011	Nucor Steel Decatur LLC	170.23	331.2
AL	VISTAS	01109-985711	Sanders Lead Co	7,951.06	121.7
AL	VISTAS	01097-1061611	Union Oil of California - Chunchula Gas Plant	2,573.15	349.2
FL	VISTAS	12123-752411	BUCKEYE FLORIDA, LIMITED PARTNERSHIP	1,520.42	1,830.7
FL	VISTAS	12086-900111	CEMEX CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS FL. LLC.	29.51	910.3
FL	VISTAS	12017-640611	DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, INC. (DEF)	5,306.41	2,489.8
FL	VISTAS	12086-900011	FLORIDA POWER & LIGHT (PTF)	13.05	170.6
FL	VISTAS	12033-752711	GULF POWER - Crist	2,615.65	2,998.3
FL	VISTAS	12086-3532711	HOMESTEAD CITY UTILITIES	0.00	97.0
FL	VISTAS	12031-640211	JEA	2,094.48	651.7
FL	VISTAS	12105-717711	MOSAIC FERTILIZER LLC	7,900.67	310.4
FL	VISTAS	12057-716411	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	3,034.06	159.7
FL	VISTAS	12105-919811	MOSAIC FERTILIZER, LLC	4,425.56	141.0
FL	VISTAS	12089-845811	RAYONIER PERFORMANCE FIBERS LLC	561.97	2,327.10
FL	VISTAS	12089-753711	ROCK TENN CP, LLC	2,606.72	2,316.7
FL	VISTAS	12005-535411	ROCKTENNCPILC	2,590.88	1,404.8
FL	VISTAS	12129-2731711	TALLAHASSEE CITY PURDOM GENERATING STA.	2.86	121.4
FL	VISTAS	12057-538611	TAMPA ELECTRIC COMPANY (TEC)	6,084.90	2,665.0
FL	VISTAS	12086-899911	TARMAC AMERICA LLC	9.38	879.7
FL	VISTAS	12047-769711	WHITE SPRINGS AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, INC	3,197.77	112.4
GA	VISTAS	13127-3721011	Brunswick Cellulose Inc	294.20	1,554.5
GA	VISTAS	13015-2813011	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	10,453.41	6,643.3
GA	VISTAS	13103-536311	Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP (Savannah River Mill)	1,860.18	351.5
GA	VISTAS	13051-3679811	International Paper Savannah	3,945.38	1,560.7
GA	VISTAS	13115-539311	TEMPLE INLAND	1,791.00	1.773.3

PSAT Source Apportionment Modeling

- Quantifies visibility impacts from individual point sources, source sectors, and geographic regions
- NOx and SO₂ tagging
- · Used for further evaluation of AOI results
- Refines information on contributions to visibility impairment
- Can be used to adjust future year visibility projections to account for additional emission controls
- VISTAS contract with ERG allows for up to 250 tags

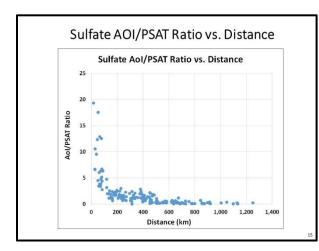






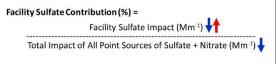
AOI vs. PSAT Summary

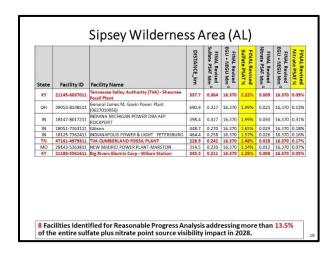
- AOI tends to overestimate impacts for facilities near the Class I area. This brought in more nearby sources.
- AOI tends to underestimate impacts for facilities far away from the Class I area. This may miss some far away sources, but they are likely being captured by other Class I areas that are closer to those sources.
- PSAT is the most reliable modeling tool for tracking facility contributions to visibility impairment at Class I areas.

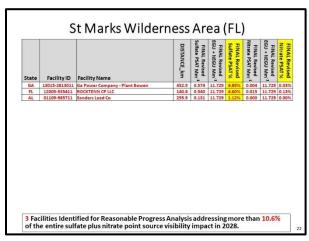


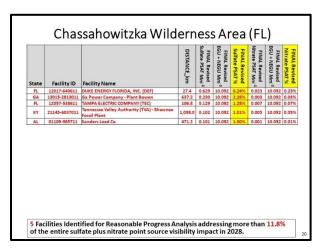
PSAT Reasonable Progress Screening

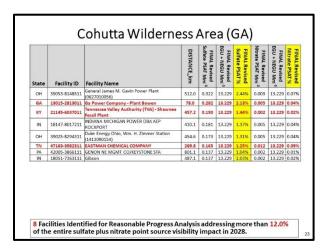
- The <u>facility</u> sulfate and nitrate contributions (Mm⁻¹) from the individual 87 tagged facilities should not change unless a facility has reduced or increased SO₂ and/or NOx emissions.
- The updated 2028 CAMx modeling will impact the <u>total</u> sulfate and total nitrate contribution from point sources at each Class I area since the SO₂ and NOx emissions have decreased.
 - The facility percent contribution will increase even if the facility emissions do not change since the denominator will decrease

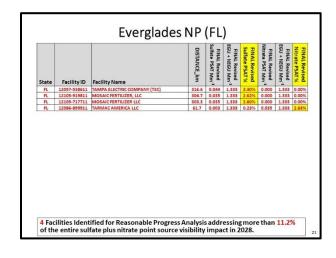


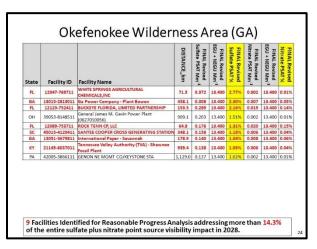


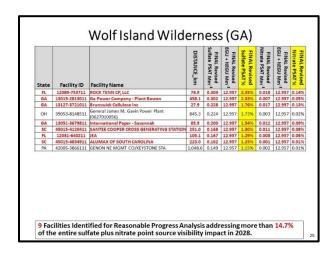




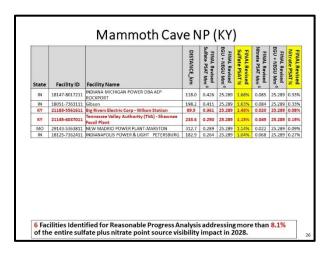


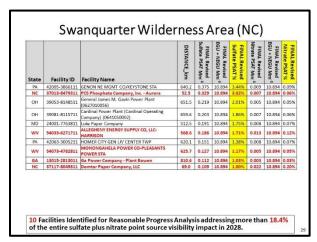


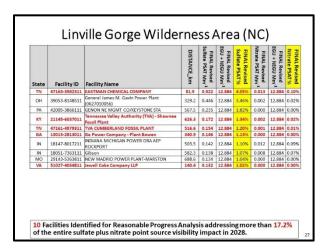


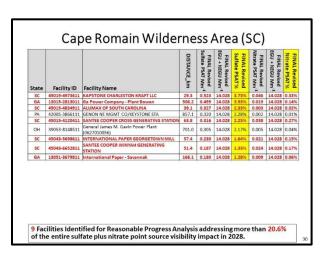


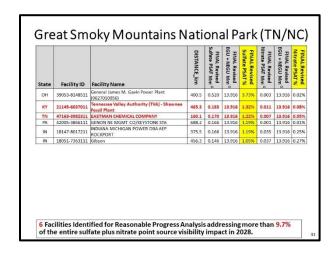








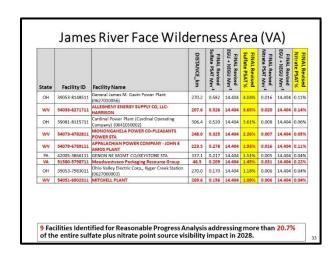


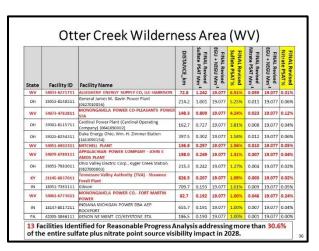


State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	FINAL Revised sulfate PSAT Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised GU + NEGU Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT%	FINAL Revised Vitrate PSAT Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised GU + NEGU Mm ⁻¹	Nitrate PSAT%
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	249.8	0.740	15.375	4.81%	0.009	15.375	0.06%
ОН	39081-8115711	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	269.6	0.692	15.375	4.50%	0.018	15.375	0.12%
wv	54033-6271711	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC- HARRISON	189.7	0.636	15.375	4.14%	0.070	15.375	0.46%
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	323.4	0.576	15.375	3.75%	0.022	15.375	0.14%
wv	54073-4782811	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	265.0	0.339	15.375	2.20%	0.043	15.375	0.28%
PA	42063-3005211	HOMER CITY GEN LP/ CENTER TWP	230.4	0.274	15.375	1.78%	0.010	15.375	0.06%
MD	24001-7763811	Luke Paper Company	118.4	0.216	15.375	1.41%	0.021	15.375	0.14%
PA	42063-3005111	NRG WHOLESALE GEN/SEWARD GEN STA	215.5	0.172	15.375	1.12%	0.003	15.375	0.02%
wv	54051-6902311	MITCHELL PLANT	251.8	0.155	15.375	1.01%	0.025	15.375	0.16%
ОН	39053-7983011	Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyger Creek Station (0627000003)	324.1	0.155	15.375	1.01%	0.009	15.375	0.06%
10 Fa	acilities Iden	itified for Reasonable Progress	Analys	is add	ressir	ng mo	re tha	n 25.7	7%

State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised EGU + NEGU Mm ⁻³	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT%	FINAL Revised Nitrate PSAT Mm ⁻²	FINAL Revised EGU + NEGU Mm ⁻¹	Nitrate PSAT%
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	425.1	0.473	13.694	3.45%	0.002	13.694	0.01
KY	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee	472.8	0.189	13.694	1.38%	0.014	13.694	0.10
TN	47163-3982311	EASTMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY	179.2	0.178	13.694	1.30%	0.003	13,694	0.02
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	711.0	0.154	13.694	1.12%	0.000	13.694	0.00
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	391.2	0.154	13.694	1.12%	0.030	13.694	0.22
GA	13015-2813011	Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen	166.2	0.152	13.694	1.11%	0.001	13.694	0.01
IN	18051-7363111		471.7	0.139	13.694	1.02%	0.029	13.694	0.21
ОН	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	385.1	0.137	13.694	1.00%	0.002	13.694	0.01
IN GA IN	18147-8017211 13015-2813011 18051-7363111	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT Ga Power Company - Plant Bowen Gibson Duke Energy Ohlo, Wm. H. Zimmer Station	391.2 166.2 471.7	0.154 0.152 0.139	13.694 13.694 13.694	1.12% 1.11% 1.02%	0.030 0.001 0.029	13 13 13	.694 .694

State	Facility ID	Facility Name	DISTANCE_km	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT Mm ⁻³	FINAL Revised EGU + NEGU Mm ⁻³	FINAL Revised Sulfate PSAT%	FINAL Revised Nitrate PSAT Mm ⁻¹	FINAL Revised EGU + NEGU Mm ⁻¹	Nitrate PSAT%
wv	54033-6271711	ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON	83.6	1.390	19.349	7.18%	0.059	19.349	0.31
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	233.8	0.945	19.349	4.88%	0.009	19.349	0.05
wv	54073-4782811	MONONGAHELA POWER CO-PLEASANTS POWER STA	163.9	0.810	19.349	4.19%	0.020	19.349	0.10
ОН	39081-8115711	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	163.9	0.778	19.349	4.02%	0.007	19.349	0.03
ОН	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	416.9	0.288	19.349	1.49%	0.010	19.349	0.05
WV	54051-6902311	MITCHELL PLANT	144.2	0.276	19.349	1.42%	0.009	19.349	0.05
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	172.8	0.246	19.349	1.27%	0.001	19.349	0.00
ОН	39053-7983011	Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyger Creek Station (0627000003)	234.9	0.229	19.349	1.18%	0.003	19.349	0.02
wv	54079-6789111	APPALACHIAN POWER COMPANY - JOHN E AMOS PLANT	219.8	0.221	19.349	1.14%	0.006	19.349	0.03
wv	54061-6773611	MONONGAHELA POWER CO FORT MARTIN POWER	79.8	0.218	19.349	1.13%	0.044	19.349	0.23
кү	21145-6037011	Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) - Shawnee Fossil Plant	847.6	0.204	19.349	1.05%	0.003	19.349	0.02





Non-VISTAS Class I Areas

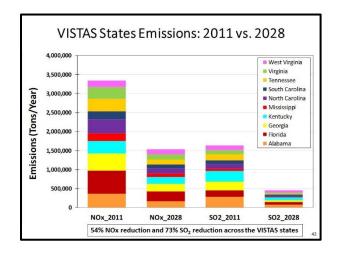
- Only two VISTAS facilities have a contribution
 ≥ 1.00% at any non-VISTAS Class I Area
- ALLEGHENY ENERGY SUPPLY CO, LLC-HARRISON (WV)
 - Moosehorn Wilderness EDM (1.06% sulfate)
- Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) Shawnee Fossil Plant (KY)
 - Caney Creek Wilderness Area (1.09% sulfate)
 - Hercules-Glades Wilderness Area (1.95% sulfate)
 - · Mingo Wilderness Area (1.47% sulfate)
 - · Great Gulf Wilderness Area (1.03% sulfate)
 - Presidential Range-Dry River Wilderness (1.03% sulfate)

37	

State	FACILITY_ID_STO	FACILITY_NAME_STD	IMPACTED CLASS I AREAS	
AR	05063-1083411	ENTERGY ARKANSAS INC-INDEPENDENCE PLANT	SHRO	
IN	18051-7363111	Gibson	COHU, GRSM, JOYC, LIGO, MACA, OTCR, SHRO SIPS	
IN	18147-8017211	INDIANA MICHIGAN POWER DBA AEP ROCKPORT	COHU, GRSM, JOYC, LIGO, MACA, OTCR, SHRO SIPS	
IN	18125-7362411	INDIANAPOLIS POWER & LIGHT PETERSBURG	MACA, SIPS	
MD	24001-7763811	Luke Paper Company	SHEN, SWAN	
MO	29143-5363811	NEW MADRID POWER PLANT-MARSTON	LIGO, MACA, SHRO, SIPS	
OH	39081-8115711	Cardinal Power Plant (Cardinal Operating Company) (0641050002)	DOSO, JARI, OTCR, SHEN, SWAN	
ОН	39025-8294311	Duke Energy Ohio, Wm. H. Zimmer Station (1413090154)	COHU, DOSO, JOYC, OTCR, SHRO	
ОН	39053-8148511	General James M. Gavin Power Plant (0627010056)	COHU, DOSO, GRSM, JARI, JOYC, LIGO, OKEF, OTCR, ROMA, SHEN, SHRO, SIPS, SWAN, WOL	
OH	39053-7983011	Ohio Valley Electric Corp., Kyger Creek Station (0627000003)	DOSO, JARI, OTCR, SHEN	
PA	42005-3866111	GENON NE MGMT CO/KEYSTONE STA	COHU, DOSO, GRSM, JARI, JOYC, LIGO, OKEF, OTCR, ROMA, SHEN, SHRO, SWAN, WOLF	
PA	42063-3005211	HOMER CITY GEN LP/ CENTER TWP	SHEN, SWAN	
PA	42063-3005111	NRG WHOLESALE GEN/SEWARD GEN STA	SHEN	

Thoughts for Discussion

- VISTAS used a screening approach with AoI (various thresholds) and PSAT (1.00% threshold). This resulted in an average of 8* facilities per Class I area and accounts for an average of 16.4% of the point source sulfate + nitrate contributions. This should be more than adequate especially accounting for all the other recent emission controls that are already built into our 2028 emission projections (next slide).
- The VISTAS focus is on significant emission impacts on Class I areas, not on the number of facilities evaluated in each state.
- Some facilities may be interested in taking permit limits resulting in adjusted PSAT impacts below the 1.00% threshold, thus avoiding the four-factor analysis.
- We are uncertain of the documentation required to apply the four factor analysis off-ramps (e.g., MATS) discussed in the August 2019 guidance.
- We are not aware of the triggers that might require incorporation of permit conditions into the Regional Haze SIPs.



Contacts for Further Information

- For general, technical, and SIP-related questions, contact the TAWG and CC Co-chairs:

 - TAWG Randy Strait (<u>randy.strait@ncdenr.gov</u>)
 TAWG Doris McLeod (<u>doris.mcleod@deq.virginia.gov</u>)
 - CC Jim Boylan (james.boylan@dnr.ga.gov)
 - CC Jimmy Johnston (<u>james.johnston@tn.gov</u>)
- For project and contract management questions, contact the Project Manager:
 - John Hornback (hornback (hornback@metro4-sesarm.org)



Appendix F-3m - VISTAS Regional Haze Project Update, August 4, 2020

VISTAS Regional Haze Project Update



EPA, FLM, RPO Briefing Jim Boylan August 4, 2020

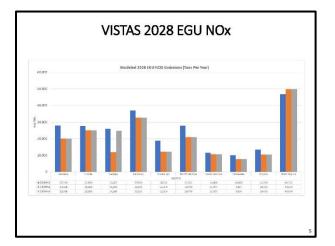
Overview

- During the QA process, an issue was identified with the emissions used in the CAMx modeling that was previously presented on May 20, 2020
- The emissions inventory was correct, but some SO₂ and NOx emissions from EGUs were dropped during the SMOKE processing
- This issues does not impact any of the PSAT modeling or adjustments to the PSAT modeling
- This issue does impact the projected visibility in 2028 for comparison to the URP glide slope

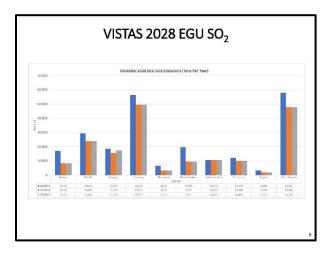
Outline

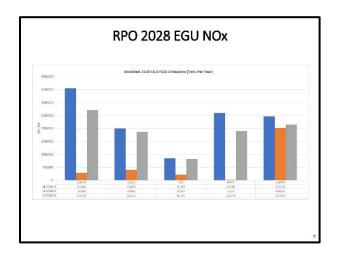
- Recent Issue with 2028 Modeling
- Updated 2028 Model Projections
- Next Steps & Schedule



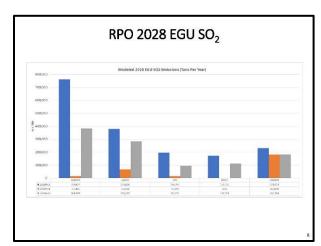


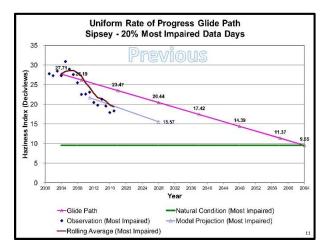
Recent Issue with 2028 Modeling

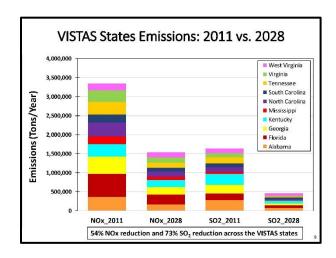


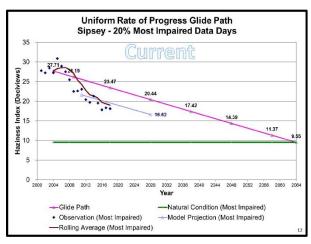


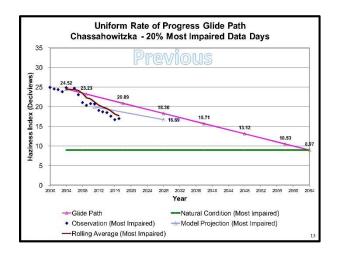
Updated 2028 Model Projections

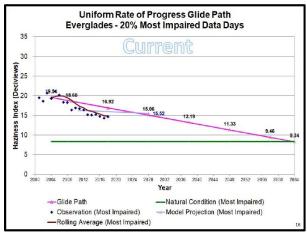


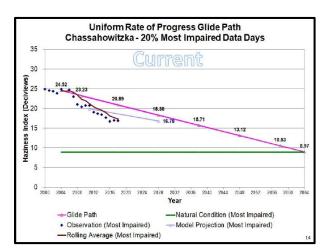


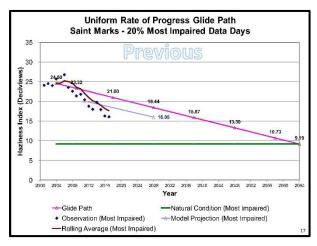


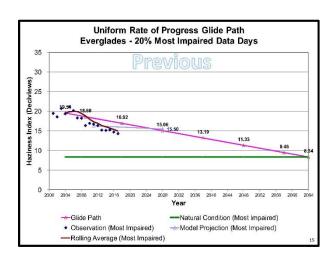


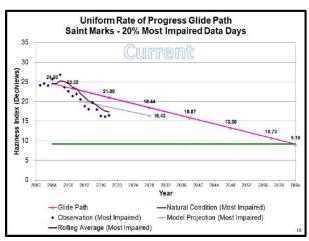


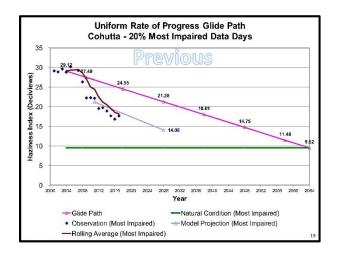


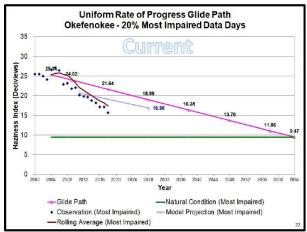


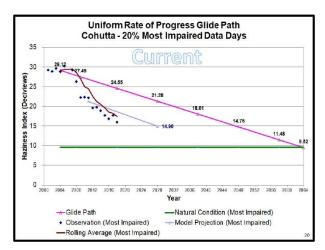


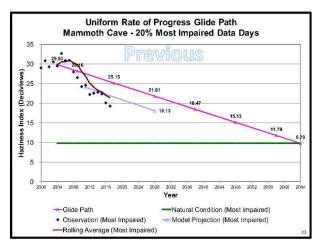


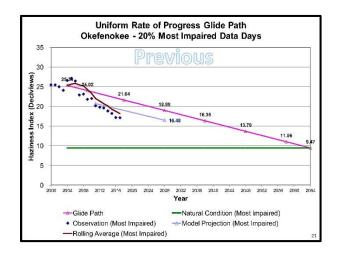


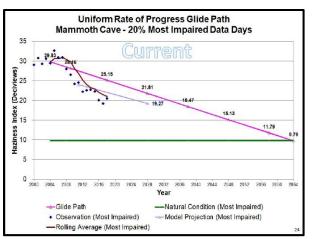


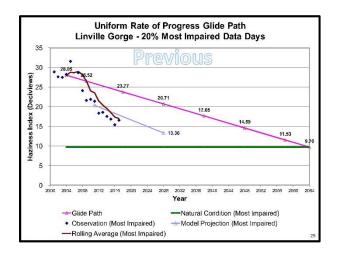


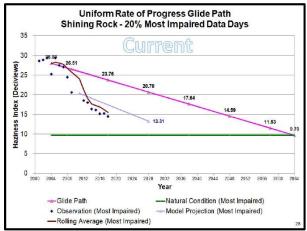


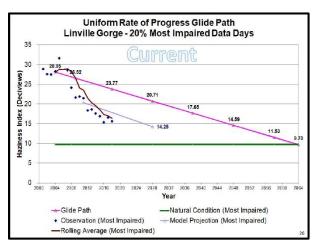


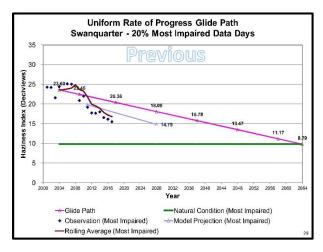


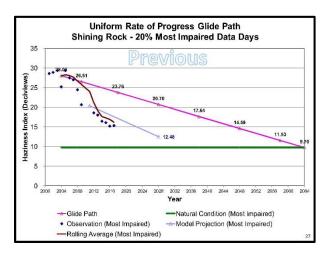


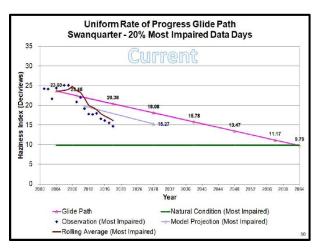


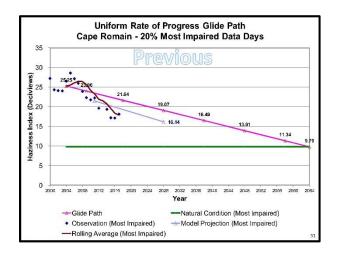


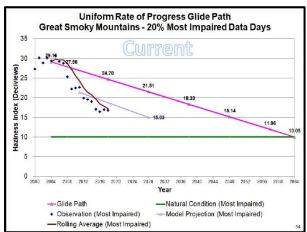


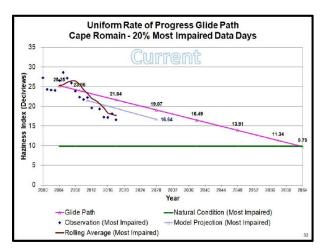


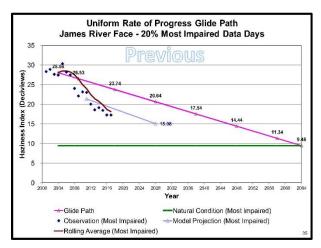


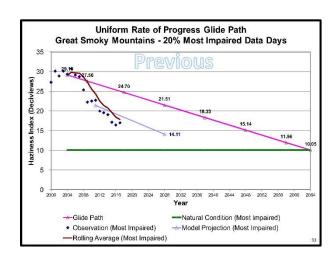


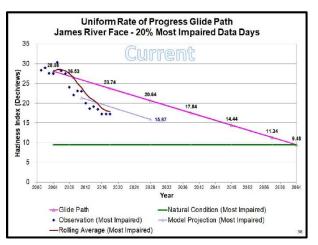


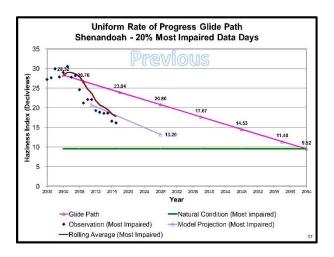


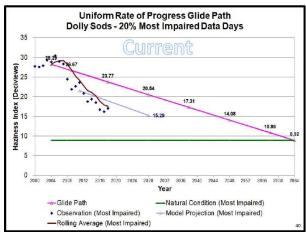


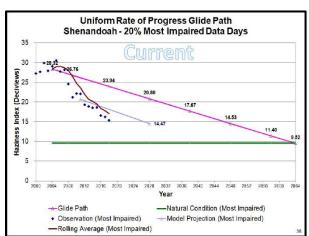


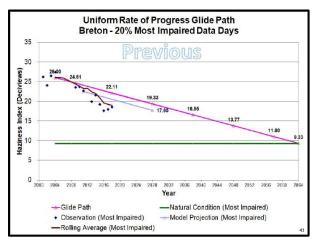


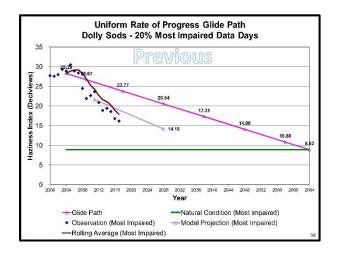


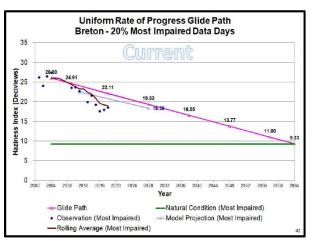


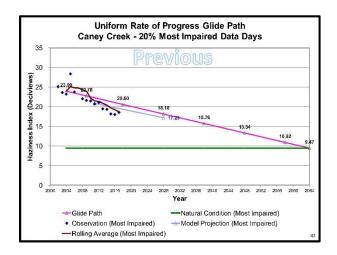


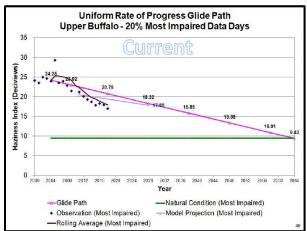


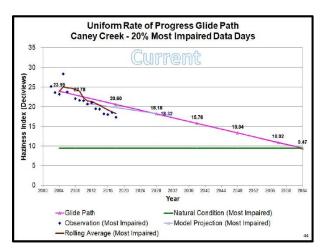


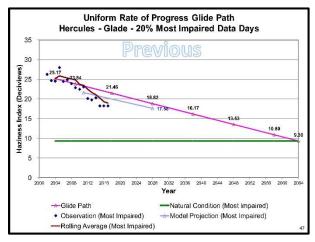


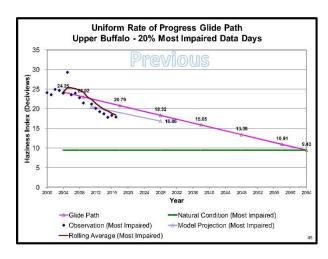


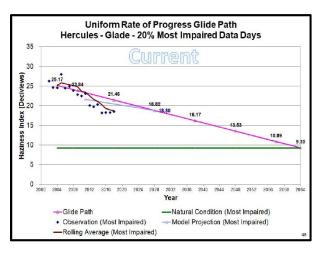


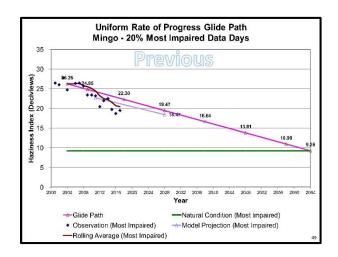


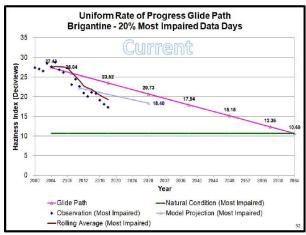


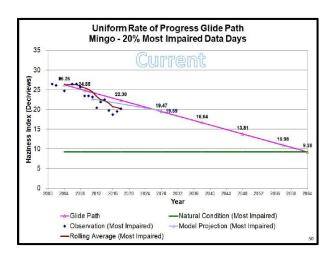




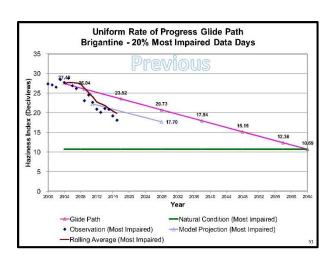














Contacts for Further Information

- For general, technical, and SIP-related questions, contact the TAWG and CC Co-chairs:
 - TAWG Randy Strait (randy.strait@ncdenr.gov)
 - TAWG Doris McLeod (doris.mcleod@deq.virginia.gov)
 - CC Jim Boylan (james.boylan@dnr.ga.gov)
 - CC Jimmy Johnston (james.johnston@tn.gov)
- For project and contract management questions, contact the Project Manager:
 - John Hornback (hornback@metro4-sesarm.org)



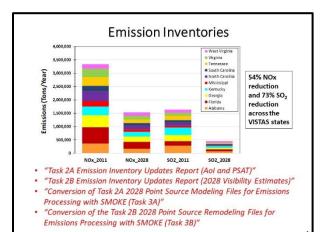
Appendix F-3n - EPA Region 4 Fall 2020 Air Director's Meeting-Regional Haze Update October 26, 2020

VISTAS II Regional Haze Project Update



Jim Boylan (GA DNR), Randy Strait (NC DAQ), Doris McLeoad (VA DEQ), Jimmy Johnston (TN DEC), Chad LaFontaine (Metro 4/SESARM), and John Hornback (Metro 4/SESARM)

EPA Region 4 Fall 2020 Air Director's Meeting October 26, 2020



Project Background

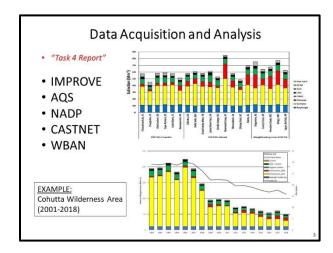
- Goal was to provide states with technical information needed to draft their regional haze SIPs
- Project started in December 2017
- · Expenses are less than 80% of budget
- Initial tasks: RFP, bids, contractor selection, contract development, work plan, QAPP, and modeling protocol
- Contractor support provided by:





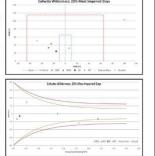
Air Quality Modeling

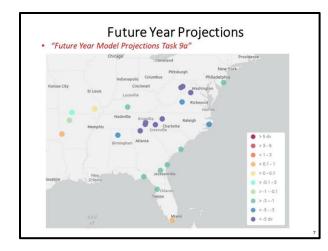
- "2011el and 2028el CAMX
 Benchmarking Report Task 6
 Benchmark Report #1 Covering
 Benchmark Runs #1 and #2"
- "2011el CAMx Version 6.32 and 6.40 Comparison Report Task 6 Benchmark Report Number #2 Covering Benchmark Run #3"
- "2028 CAMx Version 6.32 and 6.40 Comparison Report Task 6 Benchmark Report #4 Covering Benchmark Run #4"
- "2011el CAMx Version 6.40 12km VISTAS and EPA 12km Continental Grid Comparison Report Benchmark Report Task 6 Benchmark Report #3 Covering Benchmark Run #5"
- "2028elv3 CAMx Version 6.40 12km VISTAS and EPA 12km Continental Grid Comparison Report Benchmark Report Number #6 for Task 6"
- "2028 Emissions Version V3 and V5 Comparison Report Benchmark Report Task 6 Benchmark Report #6 Covering Benchmark Run #7"

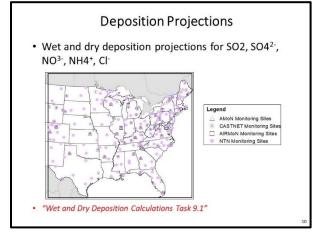


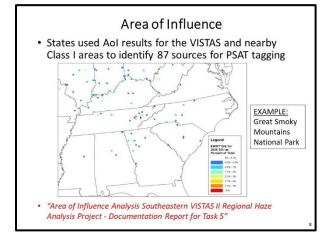
Model Performance Evaluation

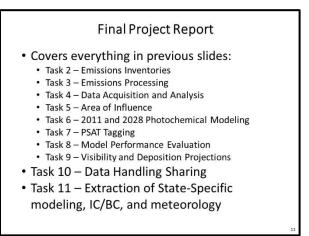
- "Model Performance Evaluation for Particulate Matter and Regional Haze of the CAMx 6.40 Modeling System and the VISTAS II 2011 Updated Modeling Platform for Task 8.0"
- "Model Performance Evaluation for Ozone of the CAMx 6.40 Modeling System and the VISTAS II 2011 Updated Modeling Platform (Task 8.0)"
- "Deposition Model Performance Evaluation Southeastern VISTAS II Regional Haze Analysis Project (Task 8.1)"

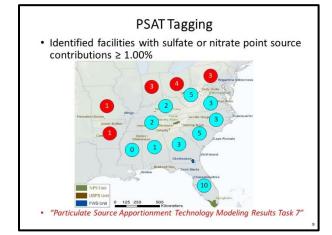












FLMs and EPA Multiple VISTAS presentations on technical work Non-VISTAS states Multiple VISTAS presentations on technical work Letters to non-VISTAS states from SESARM VISTAS states State to state phone calls and e-mails Letters to VISTAS states from other VISTAS states Stakeholders One VISTAS presentation on technical work Letters to specific facilities from home states

Consultation & Communication

4-Factor Analysis

- States will evaluate certain sources and emissions to determine if reasonable controls are in place or available
- Considers four important factors:
 - Potential costs of compliance (\$/ton, \$/Mm-1)
 - · Time necessary for compliance
 - · Energy and non-air quality environmental impacts of compliance
 - Remaining useful life of sources subject to this analysis

FLM Consultation Requirements

40 CFR 51.308(i)(2) (in pertinent part):

...The State must provide the Federal Land Manager with an opportunity for consultation, in person at a point early enough in the State's policy analyses of its long-term strategy emission reduction obligation so that information and recommendations provided by the Federal Land Manager can meaningfully inform the State's decisions on the long-term strategy. The opportunity for consultation will be deemed to have been early enough if the consultation has taken place at least 120 days prior to holding any public hearing or other public comment opportunity on an implementation plan (or plan revision) for regional haze required by this subpart. The opportunity for consultation on an implementation plan (or plan revision) or on a progress report must be provided no less than 60 days prior to said public hearing or public comment opportunity....

SIP Template Outline

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Natural Background Conditions and Assessment of Baseline, Modeling Base Period, and Current Conditions
- Glidepaths to Natural Conditions in 2064
- Types of Emissions Impacting Visibility Impairment
- Regional Haze Modeling Methods and Inputs
- Model Performance **Fvaluations**

- 7. 2028 Model Projections
- 8. Long-Term Strategy
- Reasonable Progress Goals
- 10. Monitoring Strategy
- 11. Consultation Process
- 12. Comprehensive Periodic Implementation Plan Revisions
- 13. Determination of the Adequacy of the Existing Plan
- 14. Progress Report

APPENDICES

Dates	Milestone
Week of 11/2/2020	Send redacted template to EPA R4 and R3. Redacted sections to include those dealing with reasonable progress facility selection and four-factor analysis results. Would like to receive feedback on missing analyses or "show stoppers."
11/5/2020 - 12/4/2020	EPA review period
12/7/2020 - 12/15/2020	SIP template workgroup to address EPA's comments
12/15/2020 – 1/15/2021	Develop state-specific draft
1/15/2021 - 1/30/2021	States to address EPA's comments
1/30/2020 - 4/30/2020	Consultation period for FLMs (may vary by state)
4/30/2021 - 5/30/2021	Address FLM comments
5/30/2021 - 6/30/2021	Public comment period
6/30/2021 - 7/31/2021	Address public comment and finalize package for submission
7/31/2021	Regional Haze SIP due to EPA

Current Work Topics

- · Cost thresholds for four-factor analyses: workgroup in place to evaluate available information
- Use of off-ramps for four-factor analyses
- Inclusion of various requirements in the SIP as opposed to federally enforceable permits such as construction permits or state operating permits
- NPS and NPCA source listings: some states are in an ongoing dialogue with these groups
- EPA Region 4 source list analysis
- Communications with other states outside of VISTAS for information on facilities impacting VISTAS Class I areas
- How to address face-to-face consultation requirement with FLMs in light of the pandemic? (next slide)

Contacts for Further Information

- For general, technical, and SIP-related questions, contact the TAWG and CC Co-chairs:
 - TAWG Randy Strait (randy.strait@ncdenr.gov)
 - TAWG Doris McLeod (doris.mcleod@deq.virginia.gov)
 - CC Jim Boylan (james.boylan@dnr.ga.gov)
 - CC Jimmy Johnston (james.johnston@tn.gov)
- For project and contract management questions, contact the Project Manager:
 - Chad LaFontaine (clafontaine@metro4-sesarm.org)



Appendix F-30 - FLM Consultation Letters January 23, 2025



1400 Coliseum Blvd. 36110-2400 Post Office Box 301463

Montgomery, Alabama 36130-1463

(334) 271-7700 FAX (334) 271-7950

January 23, 2025

Via Electronic Mail

Mr. Tim Allen U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service tim allen@fws.gov

Re: Federal Land Manager Consultation - Regional Haze SIP

Dear Mr. Allen:

Under the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's Regional Haze Rule, each state must submit a State Implementation Plan (SIP) that provides for reasonable progress towards achieving natural visibility conditions in Class I areas, including Class I areas in other states. Alabama has within its borders one Class I area subject to the reasonable progress requirements: the Sipsey Wilderness Area located within the Bankhead National Forest in northwest Alabama.

Pursuant to 40 CFR 51.308(i)(2), Alabama must provide the Federal Land Managers (FLMs) with an opportunity for consultation on the Regional Haze SIP no less than 60 days prior to the start of the public comment period on the SIP. With this letter, the Alabama Department of Environmental Management (ADEM) is providing the U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service with Alabama's draft Regional Haze SIP for the second implementation period to begin the 60-day FLM consultation period. ADEM requests that you provide any comments on the SIP by March 23, 2025. ADEM will include a summary of all FLM comments received in the Prehearing SIP submittal and will address all FLM comments in the final SIP submittal.

We look forward to your review and comment on the draft Regional Haze SIP. Should you or your staff have any questions, please feel free to contact Larry Brown at lwb@adem.alabama.gov or by phone at 334-271-7878.

Sincerely,

Aubrey H. White, P.E.

Q A MOM

Chief, Air Division

Alabama Department of Environmental Management

AHW: lbb Enclosures





1400 Coliseum Blvd. 36110-2400 Post Office Box 301463

Montgomery, Alabama 36130-1463

(334) 271-7700 FAX (334) 271-7950

January 23, 2025

Via Electronic Mail

Ms. Melanie Peters National Park Service melanie peters@nps.gov

Re: Federal Land Manager Consultation - Regional Haze SIP

Dear Ms. Peters:

Under the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's Regional Haze Rule, each state must submit a State Implementation Plan (SIP) that provides for reasonable progress towards achieving natural visibility conditions in Class I areas, including Class I areas in other states. Alabama has within its borders one Class I area subject to the reasonable progress requirements: the Sipsey Wilderness Area located within the Bankhead National Forest in northwest Alabama.

Pursuant to 40 CFR 51.308(i)(2), Alabama must provide the Federal Land Managers (FLMs) with an opportunity for consultation on the Regional Haze SIP no less than 60 days prior to the start of the public comment period on the SIP. With this letter, the Alabama Department of Environmental Management (ADEM) is providing the National Park Service with Alabama's draft Regional Haze SIP for the second implementation period to begin the 60-day FLM consultation period. ADEM requests that you provide any comments on the SIP by March 23, 2025. ADEM will include a summary of all FLM comments received in the Prehearing SIP submittal and will address all FLM comments in the final SIP submittal.

We look forward to your review and comment on the draft Regional Haze SIP. Should you or your staff have any questions, please feel free to contact Larry Brown at lwb@adem.alabama.gov or by phone at 334-271-7878.

Sincerely,

Aubrey H. White, P.E.

In Alwan

Chief, Air Division

Alabama Department of Environmental Management

AHW: lbb Enclosures







1400 Coliseum Blvd. 36110-2400 Post Office Box 301463

Montgomery, Alabama 36130-1463

(334) 271-7700 FAX (334) 271-7950

January 23, 2025

Via Electronic Mail

Ms. Melanie Pitrolo U.S. Forest Service melanie.pitrolo@usda.gov

Re: Federal Land Manager Consultation - Regional Haze SIP

Dear Ms. Pitrolo:

Under the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's Regional Haze Rule, each state must submit a State Implementation Plan (SIP) that provides for reasonable progress towards achieving natural visibility conditions in Class I areas, including Class I areas in other states. Alabama has within its borders one Class I area subject to the reasonable progress requirements: the Sipsey Wilderness Area located within the Bankhead National Forest in northwest Alabama.

Pursuant to 40 CFR 51.308(i)(2), Alabama must provide the Federal Land Managers (FLMs) with an opportunity for consultation on the Regional Haze SIP no less than 60 days prior to the start of the public comment period on the SIP. With this letter, the Alabama Department of Environmental Management (ADEM) is providing the U.S. Forest Service with Alabama's draft Regional Haze SIP for the second implementation period to begin the 60-day FLM consultation period. ADEM requests that you provide any comments on the SIP by March 23, 2025. ADEM will include a summary of all FLM comments received in the Prehearing SIP submittal and will address all FLM comments in the final SIP submittal.

We look forward to your review and comment on the draft Regional Haze SIP. Should you or your staff have any questions, please feel free to contact Larry Brown at lwb@adem.alabama.gov or by phone at 334-271-7878.

Sincerely,

Aubrey H. White, P.E.

Chief, Air Division

an Ambar M

Alabama Department of Environmental Management

AHW: lbb Enclosures

c: Bret Anderson bret.a.anderson@usda.gov





1400 Coliseum Blvd. 36110-2400 Post Office Box 301463

Montgomery, Alabama 36130-1463

(334) 271-7700 FAX (334) 271-7950

January 17, 2025

Via Electronic Mail

Acting Regional Administrator Jeaneanne Gettle Region IV, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Gettle.Jeaneanne@epa.gov

Re: Federal Land Manager Consultation - Regional Haze SIP

Dear Ms. Gettle:

Under the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's Regional Haze Rule, each state must submit a State Implementation Plan (SIP) that provides for reasonable progress towards achieving natural visibility conditions in Class I areas, including Class I areas in other states. Alabama has within its borders one Class I area subject to the reasonable progress requirements: the Sipsey Wilderness Area located within the Bankhead National Forest in northwest Alabama.

Pursuant to 40 CFR 51.308(i)(2), Alabama must provide the Federal Land Managers (FLMs) with an opportunity for consultation on the Regional Haze SIP no less than 60 days prior to the start of the public comment period on the SIP. The Alabama Department of Environmental Management (ADEM) has provided the FLMs with Alabama's draft Regional Haze SIP for the second implementation period to begin the 60-day FLM consultation period. Additionally, ADEM is providing EPA Region IV with a copy of the draft SIP. Please provide any comments on the SIP by March 17, 2025.

We look forward to your review and comment on the draft Regional Haze SIP. Should you or your staff have any questions, please feel free to contact Larry Brown at LWB@adem.alabama.gov or by phone at 334-271-7878.

Sincerely,

Aubrey H. White, P.E.

Ca Alie M

Chief, Air Division

Alabama Department of Environmental Management

AHW: lbb Enclosures

c: Michele Notarianni Notarianni.Michele@epa.gov



Appendix F-4

State & VISTAS Consultation Documentation with MANE-VU

VISTAS



Southeastern Regional Haze Project – Phase II

January 27, 2018

David Foerter
Ozone Transport Commission
444 N Capitol St NW Ste 322
Washington DC 20001-1529

RE: MANE-VU Regional Haze Consultation

Dear Mr. Foerter:

This correspondence is being sent to you on behalf of the state air pollution control agencies in Alabama, Florida, Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia (the seven VISTAS states). Comments are offered herein in response to the following documents:

- Selection of States for MANE-VU Regional Haze Consultation (2018) 9/5/2017
- Statement of the Mid-Atlantic/Northeast Visibility Union (MANE-VU) States Concerning a
 Course of Action in Contributing States Located Upwind of MANE-VU Toward Assuring
 Reasonable Progress for the Second Regional Haze Implementation Period (2018-2028)

As you know, the MANE-VU states have made available the documents above and have held four consultation calls with the seven VISTAS states and other states. Thank you for sharing your thoughts during these calls and especially for taking time to explain the technical assessment in detail.

At this time, it is not possible for the seven VISTAS states to provide a detailed technical response to the MANE-VU requests. However, this letter provides some initial thoughts and concerns for your consideration.

Timing.

The MANE-VU states have indicated their intent to file their regional haze SIPs by the original July 2018 deadline that EPA has more recently adjusted to July 31, 2021. The ten VISTAS states are working toward completion of their regional haze technical analysis in mid-2019 with the intention of submitting regional haze SIPs by July 2021. The differing schedules have resulted in the seven VISTAS states being asked to assess the MANE-VU analysis without the benefit of the forthcoming VISTAS technical work.

David Foerter January 27, 2018 Page 2 of 4

On January 18, 2018, EPA announced its decision to revisit aspects of the 2017 Regional Haze Rule Revisions.¹ While the extent of the new review is uncertain, the potential exists that EPA could modify certain existing regional haze provisions prior to the SIP submittal deadline; hence possibly affecting state obligations under the rule.

The MANE-VU states should allow time for EPA to complete its revisit to the rule and for the VISTAS analysis to be completed and shared before submitting SIPs incorporating any new emission control presumptions directed at the VISTAS states.

Technical Analysis – Inventories, Modeling, and Evaluation.

The MANE-VU states' analysis used emission inventories that are inconsistent with the recent EPA regional haze modeling platform. These inventories do not fully reflect emission reductions expected from southeastern EGUs by 2028 and perhaps from other sources as well. Modeling results derived from use of the outdated emissions inventory may not allow conclusive determinations of impacts, if any, from VISTAS states on Class I areas in the MANE-VU region. Additionally, the analyses may not meet EPA's SIP approval criteria.

In many cases, the sources of the alleged contributions to downwind receptors are located thousands of miles away from the MANE-VU Class I areas. The MANE-VU states used the CALPUFF model and the Q/d screening approach to identify contributions that they allege are significant. CALPUFF should not be used for transport distances greater than 300 km since there are serious conceptual concerns with the use of puff dispersion models for very long-range transport which can result in overestimations of surface concentrations by a factor of three to four.²

The preamble to the recent Revisions to the Guideline on Air Quality Models that modified appendix W of 40 CFR part 51 states, in part, "the EPA has fully documented the past and current concerns related to the regulatory use of the CALPUFF modeling system and believes that these concerns, including the well documented scientific and technical issues with the modeling system, support the EPA's decision to remove it as a preferred model in appendix A of the *Guideline*."

¹ https://www.epa.gov/visibility/epas-decision-revisit-aspects-2017-regional-haze-rule-revisions

² Interagency Workgroup on Air Quality Modeling (IWAQM) Phase 2 Summary Report and Recommendations for Modeling Long Range Transport Impacts (December 1998)

³ Federal Register, Vol. 82, No. 10, Tuesday, January 17, 2017, Page 5195

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The reliability of the Q/d screening approach diminishes over distance and especially beyond 300 km. If the MANE-VU states wish to evaluate emission impacts more than 300 km downwind from sources, a scientifically reliable approach is essential such as the CAMx model with the PSAT source apportionment method.

In response to our stated concerns about inaccuracies in the MANE-VU analysis during the December 18, 2018 technical call, the MANE-VU states suggested that the seven VISTAS states could reassess contributions using their own information to correct the MANE-VU analysis. The VISTAS states intend to conduct a thorough technical review of emission impacts during their forthcoming analysis. However, it is incumbent on the MANE-VU states to correct the errors inherent in their own analysis and reassess the states with which consultation is necessary.

The MANE-VU "ask" includes year-round use of effective control technologies on EGUs; a four-factor analysis on sources with potential for visibility impacts of 3.0 Mm⁻¹ or greater at any MANE-VU Class I area; establishment of an ultra-low sulfur fuel oil standard; updated permits, enforceable agreements, and/or rules to lock in lower emission rates for EGUs and other large emission sources that have recently reduced emissions or are scheduled to do so; and efforts to decrease energy demand through use of energy efficiency and increased use of combined heat and power and other clean distributed generation technologies. This "ask" fails to recognize fully the improved controls, fuel switches, retirements, and energy demand reductions that have already been achieved in the Southeast. Further, the MANE-VU states suggest that the Southeast adopt control measures that would produce little if any visibility improvement at MANE-VU Class I areas. The MANE-VU states should refine their analyses and establish a sound basis for any actions requested of the seven VISTAS states and incorporated such expectations in MANE-VU SIPs.

Permanent and Enforceable.

Regional haze SIPs (including the reasonable progress goals that are set for each Class I area) should only include emission reductions that are permanent, quantifiable, and enforceable. Therefore, the MANE-VU states should only include in their regional haze SIPs emission control presumptions for the seven VISTAS states that are clearly necessary and effective and have been made permanent and enforceable via state rulemaking or permit revisions. To include emission controls that are not permanent and enforceable in MANE-VU states' SIPs would be inconsistent with the Clean Air Act and the Regional Haze Rule and could result in adverse comments from the seven VISTAS states during the MANE-VU regional haze SIP public comment period.

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The VISTAS states will be initiating technical work in the spring of 2018. When that work is completed, we will provide the MANE-VU states with a summary of our analysis. Early results may be available as early as late 2018 and certainly by the spring of 2019.

Please note that this letter is not intended to cover every issue that may be of concern to the seven VISTAS states. Any or all states represented by this letter may submit state-specific comments to you.

Thank you for your consideration of these concerns. We welcome further conversations at appropriate times as our collective work progresses.

Sincerely.

John E. Hornback Executive Director

Metro 4/SESARM/VISTAS

John E. Harnback

Copies: VISTAS States Air Pollution Control Agency Directors