# Alabama Department of Environmental Management adem.alabama.gov

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**JANUARY 7,2025** 

Honorable Mildred Whittington, Mayor Town of Midway Post Office Box 36 Midway, AL 36053

RE: Draft Permit

NPDES Permit No. AL0070726 Midway Land Application Bullock County, Alabama

Dear Mayor Whittington:

Transmitted herein is a draft of the referenced permit.

We would appreciate your comments on the permit within 30 days of the date of this letter. Please direct any comments of a technical or administrative nature to the undersigned.

By copy of this letter and the draft permit, we are also requesting comments within the same time frame from EPA.

Please be aware that Parts I.C.1.c and I.C.2.e of your permit require participation in the Department's Alabama Environmental Permitting and Compliance System (AEPACS) for submittal of DMRs and SSOs upon issuance of this permit unless valid justification as to why you cannot participate is submitted in writing. SSO hotline notifications and hard copy Form 415 SSO reports may be used only with the written approval from the Department. AEPACS allows ADEM to electronically validate and acknowledge receipt of the data. This improves the accuracy of reported compliance data and reduces costs to both the regulated community and ADEM. Please note that all AEPACS users can create the electronic DMRs and SSOs; however, only AEPACS users with certifier permissions will be able to submit the electronic DMRs and SSOs to ADEM.

Our records indicate that you have utilized the Department's web-based electronic environmental (E2) reporting system for submittal of discharge monitoring reports (DMRs) and sanitary sewer overflow (SSO) notifications/reports. The Department transitioned from the E2 Reporting System to the Alabama Environmental Permitting and Compliance System (AEPACS) for the submittal of DMRs and SSOs on November 15, 2021. AEPACS is an electronic system that allows facilities to apply for and maintain permits as well as submit other required applications, registrations, and certifications. In addition, the system allows facilities to submit required compliance reports or other information to the Department. The Department has used the E2 User account information to set up a similar User Profile in AEPACS based on the following criteria:

1. The user has logged in to E2 since October 1, 2019; and

2. The E2 user account is set up using a unique email address.

E2 users that met the above criteria will only need to establish an ADEM Web Portal account (<a href="https://prd.adem.alabama.gov/awp">https://prd.adem.alabama.gov/awp</a>) under the same email address as their E2 account to have the same permissions in AEPACS as they did in E2. They will also automatically be linked to the same facilities they were in E2.

Please also be aware that Part IV. of your permit requires that you develop, implement, and maintain a Sanitary Sewer Overflow Response Plan.

The Alabama Department of Environmental Management encourages you to voluntarily consider pollution prevention practices and alternatives at your facility. Pollution Prevention may assist you in complying with effluent limitations, and possibly reduce or eliminate monitoring requirements.

If you have questions regarding this permit or monitoring requirements, please contact Shanda Torbert at storbert@adem.alabama.gov or (334) 271-7800.

Sincerely,

Shanda Torbert Municipal Section

All take

Water Division

Enclosure

cc: Environmental Protection Agency Email

Ms. Elaine Snyder/U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

Ms. Elizabeth Brown/Alabama Historical Commission

Advisory Council on Historic Preservation

Department of Conservation and Natural Resources





# NATIONAL POLLUTANT DISCHARGE ELIMINATION SYSTEM PERMIT

PERMITTEE:	TOWN OF MIDWAY POST OFFICE BOX 36 MIDWAY, AL 36053
FACILITY LOCATION:	MIDWAY LAND APPLICATION BULLOCK COUNTY HIGHWAY 47 MIDWAY, ALABAMA BULLOCK COUNTY  (0.15 MGD)
PERMIT NUMBER:	AL0070726
RECEIVING WATERS:	LAND APPLICATION
the Alabama Water Pollution Contro Environmental Management Act, as an	ovisions of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act, as amended, 33 U.S.C. \$\int\1251-1388\$ (the "FWPCA"), I Act, as amended, Code of Alabama 1975, \$\int\\$ 22-22-1 to 22-22-14 (the "AWPCA"), the Alabama tended, Code of Alabama 1975, \$\int\\$2-22A-1 to 22-22A-17, and rules and regulations adopted thereunder, and the second in this permit, the Permittee is hereby authorized to discharge into the above-named above the second in this permit, the Permittee is hereby authorized to discharge into the above-named.
EXPIRATION DATE:	
	Draft
	Alabama Department of Environmental Management

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# PART I: DISCHARGE LIMITATIONS, CONDITIONS, AND REQUIREMENTS

## A. DISCHARGE LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

## 1. DSN 0011: Land Application Site

During the period beginning on the effective date of this permit and lasting through the expiration date of this permit, the Permittee is authorized to discharge from Outfall 0011, which is described more fully in the Permittee's application. Such discharge shall be limited and monitored by the Permittee as specified below:

Parameter	Quantity or Loading		Units	Q	Quality or Concentration		Units	Sample Freq See note (1)	Sample Type	Seasonal See note (2)
pH (00400) Effluent Gross Value	****	****	****	6.0 Minimum Daily	****	9.0 Maximum Daily	S.U.	Monthly	Grab	Not Seasonal
Solids, Total Suspended (00530) Effluent Gross Value	(Report) Monthly Average	(Report) Weekly Average	lbs/day	****	90.0 Monthly Average	135.0 Weekly Average	mg/l	Monthly	Grab	Not Seasonal
Solids, Total Suspended (00530) Raw Sew/Influent	(Report) Monthly Average	(Report) Weekly Average	lbs/day	****	(Report) Monthly Average	(Report) Weekly Average	mg/l	Monthly	Grab	Not Seasonal
Nitrogen, Total (As N) (00600) Effluent Gross Value	(Report) Monthly Average	(Report) Weekly Average	lbs/day	****	(Report) Monthly Average	(Report) Weekly Average	mg/l	Monthly	Grab	Not Seasonal
Nitrogen, Ammonia Total (As N) (00610) Effluent Gross Value	(Report) Monthly Average	(Report) Weekly Average	lbs/day	****	(Report) Monthly Average	(Report) Weekly Average	mg/l	Monthly	Grab	Not Seasonal
Nitrogen, Nitrate Total (As N) (00620) Effluent Gross ∀alue	(Report) Monthly Average	(Report) Weekly Average	lbs/day	****	(Report) Monthly Average	(Report) Weekly Average	mg/l	Monthly	Grab	Not Seasonal
Nitrogen, Kjeldahl Total (As N) (00625) Effluent Gross Value	(Report) Monthly Average	(Report) Weekly Average	lbs/day	****	20.0 Monthly Average	30.0 Weekly Average	mg/l	Monthly	Grab	Not Seasonal
Phosphorus, Total (As P) (00665) Effluent Gross Value	(Report) Monthly Average	(Report) Weekly Average	lbs/day	****	(Report) Monthly Average	(Report) Weekly Average	mg/l	Monthly	Grab	Not Seasonal
Flow, In Conduit or Thru Treatment Plant (50050) See note 4 Effluent Gross Value	(Report) Monthly Average	(Report) Maximum Daily	MGD	****	****	****	****	Daily	Continuous	Not Seasonal

See Part II.C.1. for Bypass and Part II.C.2. for Upset conditions.

- (1) Sample Frequency See also Part I.B.2
  See Part IV.F (Other Requirements for Land Application)
- (2) S = Summer (April October)
  W = Winter (November March)
  ECS = E. coli Summer (May October)
  ECW = E. coli Winter (November April)
- (3) Flow to the treatment facility or holding pond
- (4) Flow to the sprayfield.

# DSN 0011 (Continued): Land Application Site

During the period beginning on the effective date of this permit and lasting through the expiration date of this permit, the Permittee is authorized to discharge from Outfall 001, which is described more fully in the Permittee's application. Such discharge shall be limited and monitored by the Permittee as specified below:

Parameter	Quantity o	or Loading	g Units		Quality or Concentration			Sample Freq See note (1)	Sample Type	Seasonal See note (2)
Flow, In Conduit or Thru Treatment Plant (50050) See note 3 Raw Sew/Influent	(Report) Monthly Average	(Report) Maximum Daily	MGD	****	****	****	****	Daily	Continuous	Not Seasonal
Coliform, Fecal General (74055) Effluent Gross Value	****	****	****	****	2000 Monthly Average	4000 Maximum Daily	col/100mL	Monthly	Grab	Not Seasonal
BOD, Carbonaceous 05 Day, 20C (80082) Effluent Gross Value	(Report) Montaly Average	(Report) Weekly Average	lbs/day	****	45.0 Monthly Average	67.5 Weekly Average	mg/l	Monthly	Grab	Not Seasonal
BOD, Carbonaceous 05 Day, 20C (80082) Raw Sew/Influent	(Report) Monthly Average	(Report) Weekly Average	lbs/day	****	(Report) Monthly Average	(Report) Weekly Average	mg/l	Monthly	Grab	Not Seasonal

See Part II.C.1. for Bypass and Part II.C.2. for Upset conditions.

- (1) Sample Frequency See also Part I.B.2 See Part IV.F (Other Requirements for Land Application)
- (2) S = Summer (April October)
  W = Winter (November March)
  ECS = E. coli Summer (May October)
  ECW = E. coli Winter (November April)
- (3) Flow to the treatment facility or holding pond.
- (4) Flow to the sprayfield.

## 2. DSN MW11: Monitoring Well #1

During the period beginning on the effective date of this permit and lasting through the expiration date of this permit, the Permittee shall monitor from Outfall MW11, which represents monitoring well. Such outfall shall be monitored by the Permittee as specified below:

Parameter	Quantity	or Loading	Units	Q	Quality or Concentra	tion	Units	Sample Freq See note (1)	Sample Type	Seasonal See note (2)
Nitrogen, Total (As N) (00600) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Nitrogen, Ammonia Total (As N) (00610) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab -	Apr, Oct
Nitrogen, Nitrite Total (As N) (00615) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Nitrogen, Nitrate Total (As N) (00620) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Phosphorus, Total (As P) (00665) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Carbon, Tot Organic (TOC) (00680) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Methylene Blue Active Substances (47021) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
E. Coli (51040) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	col/100m L	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Coliform, Fecal General (74055) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	col/100m Ł	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Water Level At Samp. Collection Time (85327) Groundwater	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	feet	****	****	****	****	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct

See Part II.C.1. for Bypass and Part II.C.2. for Upset conditions.

(1) Sample Frequency – See also Part I.B.2

See Part IV.F (Other Requirements for Land Application)

(2) S = Summer (April - October)

W = Winter (November - March)

ECS = E. coli Summer (May - October)

ECW = E. coli Winter (November - April)

Semiannual Groundwater monitoring is required in accordance with Part IV.F of the Permit during the months April and October

<sup>\*</sup>F (Insufficient Flow for Sampling) should be utilized on the DMR if the sprayfield was utilized during the monitoring period but there was insufficient water in the monitoring well to collect a sample.

## 3. DSN MW31: Monitoring Well #3

During the period beginning on the effective date of this permit and lasting through the expiration date of this permit, the Permittee shall monitor from Outfall MW31, which represents monitoring well. Such outfall shall be monitored by the Permittee as specified below:

Parameter	Quantity	or Loading	Units	Q	uality or Concentrat	ion	Units	Sample Freq See note (1)	Sample Type	Seasonal See note (2)
Nitrogen, Total (As N) (00600) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Nitrogen, Ammonia Total (As N) (00610) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Nitrogen, Nitrite Total (As N) (00615) Groundwater	****	****	, *****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Nitrogen, Nitrate Total (As N) (00620) Groundwater	物生物效果	****	****	依靠的食物	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Phosphorus, Total (As P) (00665) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Carbon, Tot Organic (TOC) (00680) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Methylene Blue Active Substances (47021) Groundwater	****	****	****	***	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
E. Coli (51040) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	col/100m L	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Coliform, Fecal General (74055) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	col/100m L	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Water Level At Samp. Collection Time (85327) Groundwater	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	feet	****	****	****	****	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct

See Part II.C.1. for Bypass and Part II.C.2. for Upset conditions.

(1) Sample Frequency – See also Part I.B.2

See Part IV.F (Other Requirements for Land Application)

(2) S = Summer (April - October)

W = Winter (November - March)

ECS = E. coli Summer (May - October)

ECW = E. coli Winter (November - April)

Semiannual Groundwater monitoring is required in accordance with Part IV.F of the Permit during the months April and October

<sup>\*</sup>F (Insufficient Flow for Sampling) should be utilized on the DMR if the sprayfield was utilized during the monitoring period but there was insufficient water in the monitoring well to collect a sample.

# 4. DSN MW41: Monitoring Well #4

During the period beginning on the effective date of this permit and lasting through the expiration date of this permit, the Permittee shall monitor from Outfall MW41, which represents monitoring well. Such outfall shall be monitored by the Permittee as specified below:

Parameter	Quantity	or Loading	Units	Q	uality or Concentrat	ion	Units	Sample Freq See note (1)	Sample Type	Seasonal See note (2)
Nitrogen, Total (As N) (00600) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Nitrogen, Ammonia Total (As N) (00610) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Nitrogen, Nitrite Total (As N) (00615) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Nitrogen, Nitrate Total (As N) (00620) Groundwater	***	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Phosphorus, Total (As P) (00665) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Carbon, Tot Organic (TOC) (00680) Groundwater	***	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Methylene Blue Active Substances (47021) Groundwater	***	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	mg/l	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
E. Coli (51040) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	col/100 mL	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Coliform, Fecal General (74055) Groundwater	****	****	****	****	*****	(Report) Maximum Daily	cal/100 mL	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct
Water Level At Samp. Collection Time (85327) Groundwater	****	(Report) Maximum Daily	feet	****	****	****	****	See Permit Requirements	Grab	Apr, Oct

See Part II.C.1. for Bypass and Part II.C.2. for Upset conditions.

(1) Sample Frequency – See also Part I.B.2

See Part IV.F (Other Requirements for Land Application)

(2) S = Summer (April - October)

W = Winter (November - March)

ECS = E. coli Summer (May - October)

ECW = E. coli Winter (November - April)

Semiannual Groundwater monitoring is required in accordance with Part IV.F of the Permit during the months April and October

<sup>\*</sup>F (Insufficient Flow for Sampling) should be utilized on the DMR if the sprayfield was utilized during the monitoring period but there was insufficient water in the monitoring well to collect a sample.

## B. DISCHARGE MONITORING AND RECORD KEEPING REQUIREMENTS

## 1. Representative Sampling

Sample collection and measurement actions shall be representative of the volume and nature of the monitored discharge and shall be in accordance with the provisions of this permit. The effluent sampling point shall be at the nearest accessible location just prior to discharge and after final treatment, unless otherwise specified in the permit.

## 2. Measurement Frequency

Measurement frequency requirements found in Provision I.A. shall mean:

- a. Seven days per week shall mean daily.
- b. Five days per week shall mean any five days of discharge during a calendar weekly period of Sunday through Saturday.
- c. Three days per week shall mean any three days of discharge during a calendar week.
- d. Two days per week shall mean any two days of discharge during a calendar week
- e. One day per week shall mean any day of discharge during a calendar week.
- f. Two days per month shall mean any two days of discharge during the month that are no less than seven days apart. However, if discharges occur only during one seven-day period in a month, then two days per month shall mean any two days of discharge during that seven day period.
- g. One day per month shall mean any day of discharge during the calendar month.
- h. Quarterly shall mean any day of discharge during each calendar quarter.
- i. The Permittee may increase the frequency of sampling, listed in Provisions I.B.2.a through I.B.2.h; however, all sampling results are to be reported to the Department.

## 3. Test Procedures

For the purpose of reporting and compliance, permittees shall use one of the following procedures:

- a. For parameters with an EPA established Minimum Level (ML), report the measured value if the analytical result is at or above the ML and report "0" or "\*B" for values below the ML. Test procedures for the analysis of pollutants shall conform to 40 CFR Part 136 and guidelines published pursuant to Section 304(h) of the FWPCA, 33 U.S.C. Section 1314(h). If more than one method for analysis of a substance is approved for use, a method having a minimum level lower than the permit limit shall be used. If the minimum level of all methods is higher than the permit limit, the method having the lowest minimum level shall be used and a report of less than the minimum level shall be reported as zero and will constitute compliance, however should EPA approve a method with a lower minimum level during the term of this permit the permittee shall use the newly approved method.
- b. For pollutants parameters without an established ML, an interim ML may be utilized. The interim ML shall be calculated as 3.18 times the Method Detection Level (MDL) calculated pursuant to 40 CFR Part 136, Appendix B.

Permittees may develop an effluent matrix-specific ML, where an effluent matrix prevents attainment of the established ML. However, a matrix specific ML shall be based upon proper laboratory method and technique. Matrix-specific MLs must be approved by the Department, and may be developed by the permittee during permit issuance, reissuance, modification, or during compliance schedule.

In either case the measured value should be reported if the analytical result is at or above the ML and "0" or "\*B" reported for values below the ML.

c. For parameters without an EPA established ML, interim ML, or matrix-specific ML, a report of less than the detection limit shall constitute compliance if the detection limit of all analytical methods is higher than the permit limit. For the purpose of calculating a monthly average, "0" shall be used for values reported less than the detection limit.

The Minimum Level utilized for procedures a and b above shall be reported on the permittee's DMR. When an EPA approved test procedure for analysis of a pollutant does not exist, the Director shall approve the procedure to be used.

#### 4. Recording of Results

For each measurement or sample taken pursuant to the requirements of this permit, the permittee shall record the following information:

- a. The facility name and location, point source number, date, time and exact place of sampling;
- b. The name(s) of person(s) who obtained the samples or measurements;
- c. The dates and times the analyses were performed;
- d. The name(s) of the person(s) who performed the analyses;
- e. The analytical techniques or methods used, including source of method and method number; and
- f. The results of all required analyses.

## 5. Records Retention and Production

- a. The permittee shall retain records of all monitoring information, including all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, copies of all reports required by the permit, and records of all data used to complete the above reports or the application for this permit, for a period of at least three years from the date of the sample measurement, report or application. This period may be extended by request of the Director at any time. If litigation or other enforcement action, under the AWPCA and/or the FWPCA, is ongoing which involves any of the above records, the records shall be kept until the litigation is resolved. Upon the written request of the Director or his designee, the permittee shall provide the Director with a copy of any record required to be retained by this paragraph. Copies of these records should not be submitted unless requested.
- b. All records required to be kept for a period of three years shall be kept at the permitted facility or an alternate location approved by the Department in writing and shall be available for inspection.

## 6. Reduction, Suspension or Termination of Monitoring and/or Reporting

- a. The Director may, with respect to any point source identified in Provision I.A. of this permit, authorize the permittee to reduce, suspend or terminate the monitoring and/or reporting required by this permit upon the submission of a written request for such reduction, suspension or termination by the permittee, supported by sufficient data which demonstrates to the satisfaction of the Director that the discharge from such point source will continuously meet the discharge limitations specified in Provision I.A. of this permit.
- b. It remains the responsibility of the permittee to comply with the monitoring and reporting requirements of this permit until written authorization to reduce, suspend or terminate such monitoring and/or reporting is received by the permittee from the Director.

# 7. Monitoring Equipment and Instrumentation

All equipment and instrumentation used to determine compliance with the requirements of this permit shall be installed, maintained, and calibrated in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions or, in the absence of manufacturer's instructions, in accordance with accepted practices. At a minimum, flow measurement devices shall be calibrated at least once every 12 months.

## C. DISCHARGE REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

#### 1. Reporting of Monitoring Requirements

- a. The permittee shall conduct the required monitoring in accordance with the following schedule:
  - (1) MONITORING REQUIRED MORE FREQUENTLY THAN MONTHLY AND MONTHLY shall be conducted during the first full month following the effective date of coverage under this permit and every month thereafter.
  - (2) **QUARTERLY MONITORING** shall be conducted at least once during each calendar quarter. Calendar quarters are the periods of January through March, April through June, July through September, and October through December. The permittee shall conduct the quarterly monitoring during the first complete calendar quarter following the effective date of this permit and is then required to monitor once during each quarter thereafter. Quarterly monitoring should be reported on the last DMR due for the quarter (i.e., March, June, September and December DMRs).

- (3) **SEMIANNUAL MONITORING** shall be conducted at least once during the period of January through June and at least once during the period of July through December. The permittee shall conduct the semiannual monitoring during the first complete calendar semiannual period following the effective date of this permit and is then required to monitor once during each semiannual period thereafter. Semiannual monitoring may be done anytime during the semiannual period, unless restricted elsewhere in this permit, but it should be reported on the last DMR due for the month of the semiannual period (i.e., June and December DMRs).
- (4) ANNUAL MONITORING shall be conducted at least once during the period of January through December. The permittee shall conduct the annual monitoring during the first complete calendar annual period following the effective date of this permit and is then required to monitor once during each annual period thereafter. Annual monitoring may be done anytime during the year, unless restricted elsewhere in this permit, but it should be reported on the December DMR.
- b. The permittee shall submit discharge monitoring reports (DMRs) in accordance with the following schedule:
  - (1) REPORTS OF MORE FREQUENTLY THAN MONTHLY AND MONTHLY TESTING shall be submitted on a monthly basis. The first report is due on the 28th day of the month following the month the permit becomes effective. The reports shall be submitted so that they are received by the Department no later than the 28th day of the month following the reporting period, unless otherwise directed by the Department.
  - (2) **REPORTS OF QUARTERLY TESTING** shall be submitted on a quarterly basis. The first report is due on the 28th day of the month following the first complete calendar quarter the permit becomes effective. The reports shall be submitted so that they are received by the Department no later than the 28th day of the month following the reporting period, unless otherwise directed by the Department.
  - (3) **REPORTS OF SEMIANNUAL TESTING** shall be submitted on a semiannual basis. The reports are due on the 28th day of JANUARY and the 28th day of JULY. The reports shall be submitted so that they are received by the Department no later than the 28th day of the month following the reporting period, unless otherwise directed by the Department.
  - (4) **REPORTS OF ANNUAL TESTING** shall be submitted on an annual basis. Unless specified elsewhere in the permit, the first report is due on the 28th day of JANUARY. The reports shall be submitted so that they are received by the Department no later than the 28th day of the month following the reporting period, unless otherwise directed by the Department.
- c. Except as allowed by Provision I.C.1.c.(1) or (2), the permittee shall submit all Discharge Monitoring Reports (DMRs) required by Provision I.C.1.b. electronically.
  - (1) If the permittee is unable to complete the electronic submittal of DMR data due to technical problems originating with the Department's electronic system (this could include entry/submittal issues with an entire set of DMRs or individual parameters), the permittee is not relieved of their obligation to submit DMR data to the Department by the date specified in Provision I.C.1.b., unless otherwise directed by the Department.
    - If the Department's electronic system is down on the 28th day of the month in which the DMR is due or is down for an extended period of time, as determined by the Department, when a DMR is required to be submitted, the permittee may submit the data in an alternate manner and format acceptable to the Department. Preapproved alternate acceptable methods include faxing, e-mailing, mailing, or hand-delivery of data such that they are received by the required reporting date. Within five calendar days of the Department's electronic system resuming operation, the permittee shall enter the data into the Department's electronic system, unless an alternate timeframe is approved by the Department. A comment should be included on the electronic DMR submittal verifying the original submittal date (date of the fax, copy of dated e-mail, or hand-delivery stamped date), if applicable.
  - (2) The permittee may submit a request to the Department for a temporary electronic reporting waiver for DMR submittals. The waiver request should include the permit number; permittee name; facility/site name; facility address; name, address, and contact information for the responsible official or duly authorized representative; a detailed statement regarding the basis for requesting such a waiver; and the duration for which the waiver is requested. Approved electronic reporting waivers are not transferrable.
  - (3) A permittee with an approved electronic reporting waiver for DMRs may submit hard copy DMRs for the period that the approved electronic reporting waiver request is effective. The permittee shall submit the Department-approved DMR forms to the address listed in Provision I.C.1.e.

- (4) If a permittee is allowed to submit a hard copy DMR, the DMR must be legible and bear an original signature. Photo and electronic copies of the signature are not acceptable and shall not satisfy the reporting requirements of this permit.
- (5) If the permittee, using approved analytical methods as specified in Provision I.B.2, monitors any discharge from a point source for a limited substance identified in Provision I.A. of this permit more frequently than required by this permit, the results of such monitoring shall be included in the calculation and reporting of values on the DMR and the increased frequency shall be indicated on the DMR.
- (6) In the event no discharge from a point source identified in Provision I.A. of this permit and described more fully in the permittee's application occurs during a monitoring period, the permittee shall report "No Discharge" for such period on the appropriate DMR.
- d. All reports and forms required to be submitted by this permit, the AWPCA and the Department's Rules and Regulations, shall be electronically signed (or, if allowed by the Department, traditionally signed) by a "responsible official" of the permittee as defined in ADEM Administrative Code Rule 335-6-6-.09 or a "duly authorized representative" of such official as defined in ADEM Administrative Code Rule 335-6-6-.09 and shall bear the following certification:
  - "I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations."
- e. Discharge Monitoring Reports required by this permit, the AWPCA, and the Department's Rules that are being submitted in hard copy shall be addressed to:

Alabama Department of Environmental Management Office of Water Services, Water Division Post Office Box 301463 Montgomery, Alabama 36130-1463

Certified and Registered Mail containing Discharge Monitoring Reports shall be addressed to:

Alabama Department of Environmental Management Office of Water Services, Water Division 1400 Coliseum Boulevard Montgomery, Alabama 36110-2400

f. All other correspondence and reports required to be submitted by this permit, the AWPCA, and the Department's Rules shall be addressed to:

Alabama Department of Environmental Management Municipal Section, Water Division Post Office Box 301463 Montgomery, Alabama 36130-1463

Certified and Registered Mail shall be addressed to:

Alabama Department of Environmental Management Municipal Section, Water Division 1400 Coliseum Boulevard Montgomery, Alabama 36110-2400

g. If this permit is a reissuance, then the permittee shall continue to submit DMRs in accordance with the requirements of their previous permit until such time as DMRs are due as discussed in Part I.C.1.b. above.

#### 2. Noncompliance Notifications and Reports

- a. The Permittee shall notify the Department if, for any reason, the Permittee's discharge:
  - (1) Does not comply with any daily minimum or maximum discharge limitation for an effluent characteristic specified in Provision I.A. of this permit which is denoted by an "(X)";
  - (2) Potentially threatens human health or welfare;

- (3) Threatens fish or aquatic life;
- (4) Causes an in-stream water quality criterion to be exceeded;
- (5) Does not comply with an applicable toxic pollutant effluent standard or prohibition established under Section 307(a) of the FWPCA, 33 U.S.C. Section 1317(a);
- (6) Contains a quantity of a hazardous substance that may be harmful to public health or welfare under Section 311(b)(4) of the FWPCA, 33 U.S.C. Section 1321(b)(4);
- (7) Exceeds any discharge limitation for an effluent parameter listed in Part I.A. as a result of an unanticipated bypass or upset; or
- (8) Is an unpermitted direct or indirect discharge of a pollutant to a water of the state. (Note that unpermitted discharges properly reported to the Department under any other requirement are not required to be reported under this provision.)

The Permittee shall orally or electronically provide notification of any of the above occurrences, describing the circumstances and potential effects, to the Director or Designee within 24-hours after the Permittee becomes aware of the occurrence of such discharge. In addition to the oral or electronic notification, the Permittee shall submit a report to the Director or Designee, as provided in Provision I.C.2.c. or I.C.2.e., no later than five days after becoming aware of the occurrence of such discharge or occurrence.

- b. If, for any reason, the Permittee's discharge does not comply with any limitation of this permit, then the Permittee shall submit a written report to the Director or Designee, as provided in Provision I.C.2.c below. This report must be submitted with the next Discharge Monitoring Report required to be submitted by Provision I.C.1 of this permit after becoming aware of the occurrence of such noncompliance.
- c. Except for notifications and reports of notifiable SSOs which shall be submitted in accordance with the applicable Provisions of this permit, the Permittee shall submit the reports required under Provisions I.C.2.a. and b. to the Director or Designee on ADEM Form 421, available on the Department's website (http://www.adem.state.al.us/DeptForms/Form421.pdf). The completed Form must document the following information:
  - (1) A description of the discharge and cause of noncompliance;
  - (2) The period of noncompliance, including exact dates, times, and duration of the noncompliance. If the noncompliance is not corrected by the due date of the written report, then the Permittee shall provide an estimated date by which the noncompliance will be corrected; and
  - (3) A description of the steps taken by the Permittee and the steps planned to be taken by the Permittee to reduce or eliminate the noncompliant discharge and to prevent its recurrence.

## d. Immediate notification

The Permittee shall provide notification to the Director, the public, the county health department, and any other affected entity such as public water systems, as soon as possible upon becoming aware of any notifiable sanitary sewer overflow. Notification to the Director shall be completed utilizing the Department's web-based electronic environmental SSO reporting system in accordance with Provision I.C.2.e.

e. The Department is utilizing an electronic system for notification and submittal of SSO reports. Except as noted below, the Permittee must submit all SSO reports electronically in the Department's electronic system. If requested, waivers from utilization of the electronic system shall be submitted in accordance with ADEM Admin. Code 335-6-1-.04(6). The Department's electronic reporting system shall be utilized unless a written waiver has been granted. A waiver is not effective until receipt of written approval from the Department. Utilization of verbal notifications and hard copy SSO report submittals is allowed only if approved in writing by the Department. The Permittee shall include in the SSO reports the information requested by ADEM Form 415. In addition, the Permittee shall include the latitude and longitude of the SSO in the report except when the SSO is a result of an extreme weather event (e.g., hurricane). To participate in the electronic system for SSO reports, an account may be created at https://aepacs.adem.alabama.gov/nviro/ncore/external/home. If the electronic system is down (i.e., electronic submittal of SSO data cannot be completed due to technical problems originating with the Department's system), the Permittee is not relieved of its obligation to notify the Department or submit SSO reports to the Department by the required submittal date, and the Permittee shall submit the data in an alternate manner and format acceptable to the Department. Preapproved alternate acceptable methods include verbal reports, reports submitted via the SSO hotline, or reports submitted via fax, e-mail, mail, or hand-delivery such that they are

received by the required reporting date. Within five calendar days of the electronic system resuming operation, the Permittee shall enter the data into the electronic system, unless an alternate timeframe is approved by the Department. For any alternate notification, records of the date, time, notification method, and person submitting the notification should be maintained by the Permittee. If a Permittee is allowed to submit SSO reports via an alternate method, the SSO report must be in a format approved by the Department and must be legible.

- The Permittee shall maintain a record of all known wastewater discharge points that are not authorized as permitted outfalls, including but not limited to SSOs. The Permittee shall include this record in its **Municipal Water Pollution Prevention (MWPP) Annual Reports**, which shall be submitted to the Department each year by May 31st for the prior calendar year period beginning January 1st and ending December 31st. The MWPP Annual Reports shall contain a list of all known wastewater discharge points that are not authorized as permitted outfalls and any discharges that occur prior to the headworks of the wastewater treatment plant covered by this permit. The Permittee shall also provide in the MWPP Annual Reports a list of any discharges reported during the applicable time period in accordance with Provision I.C.2.a. The Permittee shall include in its MWPP Annual Reports the following information for each known unpermitted discharge that occurred:
  - (1) The cause of the discharge;
  - (2) Date, duration and volume of discharge (estimate if unknown);
  - (3) Description of the source (e.g., manhole, lift station);
  - (4) Location of the discharge, by latitude and longitude (or other appropriate method as approved by the Department);
  - (5) The ultimate destination of the flow (e.g., surface waterbody, municipal separate storm sewer to surface waterbody); and
  - (6) Corrective actions taken and/or planned to eliminate future discharges.

## D. OTHER REPORTING AND NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

## 1. Anticipated Noncompliance

The permittee shall give the Director written advance notice of any planned changes or other circumstances regarding a facility which may result in noncompliance with permit requirements.

# 2. Termination of Discharge

The permittee shall notify the Director, in writing, when all discharges from any point source(s) identified in Provision I. A. of this permit have permanently ceased. This notification shall serve as sufficient cause for instituting procedures for modification or termination of the permit.

## 3. Updating Information

- a. The permittee shall inform the Director of any change in the permittee's mailing address or telephone number or in the permittee's designation of a facility contact or office having the authority and responsibility to prevent and abate violations of the AWPCA, the Department's Rules and the terms and conditions of this permit, in writing, no later than ten (10) days after such change. Upon request of the Director or his designee, the permittee shall furnish the Director with an update of any information provided in the permit application.
- b. If the permittee becomes aware that it failed to submit any relevant facts in a permit application, or submitted incorrect information in a permit application or in any report to the Director, it shall promptly submit such facts or information with a written explanation for the mistake and/or omission.

## 4. Duty to Provide Information

The permittee shall furnish to the Director, within a reasonable time, any information which the Director or his designee may request to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and re-issuing, suspending, or terminating this permit, in whole or in part, or to determine compliance with this permit.

## E. SCHEDULE OF COMPLIANCE

### 1. Compliance with discharge limits

The permittee shall achieve compliance with the discharge limitations specified in Provision I. A. in accordance with the following schedule:

# COMPLIANCE SHALL BE ATTAINED ON THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS PERMIT

#### 2. Schedule

No later than 14 calendar days following a date identified in the above schedule of compliance, the permittee shall submit either a report of progress or, in the case of specific actions being required by identified dates, a written notice of compliance or noncompliance. In the latter case, the notice shall include the cause of noncompliance, any remedial actions taken, and the probability of meeting the next scheduled requirement.

# PART II: OTHER REQUIREMENTS, RESPONSIBILITIES, AND DUTIES

## A. OPERATIONAL AND MANAGEMENT REQUIREMENTS

## 1. Facilities Operation and Maintenance

The permittee shall at all times properly operate and maintain all facilities and systems of treatment and control (and related appurtenances) which are installed or used by the permittee to achieve compliance with the conditions of the permit. Proper operation and maintenance includes effective performance, adequate funding, adequate operator staffing and training, and adequate laboratory and process controls, including appropriate quality assurance procedures. This provision requires the operation of backup or auxiliary facilities only when necessary to achieve compliance with the conditions of the permit.

## 2. Best Management Practices

- a. Dilution water shall not be added to achieve compliance with discharge limitations except when the Director or his designee has granted prior written authorization for dilution to meet water quality requirements.
- b. The permittee shall prepare, implement, and maintain a Spill Prevention, Control and Countermeasures (SPCC) Plan in accordance with 40 C.F.R. Section 112 if required thereby.
- c. The permittee shall prepare, submit for approval and implement a Best Management Practices (BMP) Plan for containment of any or all process liquids or solids, in a manner such that these materials do not present a significant potential for discharge, if so required by the Director or his designee. When submitted and approved, the BMP Plan shall become a part of this permit and all requirements of the BMP Plan shall become requirements of this permit.

## 3. Certified Operator

The permittee shall not operate any wastewater treatment plant unless the competency of the operator to operate such plant has been duly certified by the Director pursuant to AWPCA, and meets the requirements specified in ADEM Administrative Code, Rule 335-10-1.

## **B. OTHER RESPONSIBILITIES**

# 1. Duty to Mitigate Adverse Impacts

The permittee shall promptly take all reasonable steps to mitigate and minimize or prevent any adverse impact on human health or the environment resulting from noncompliance with any discharge limitation specified in Provision I. A. of this permit, including such accelerated or additional monitoring of the discharge and/or the receiving waterbody as necessary to determine the nature and impact of the noncomplying discharge.

## 2. Right of Entry and Inspection

- a. The permittee shall allow the Director, or an authorized representative, upon the presentation of proper credentials and other documents as may be required by law to:
  - (1) Enter upon the permittee's premises where a regulated facility or activity or point source is located or conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of the permit;
  - (2) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permits;
  - (3) Inspect any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under the permit; and
  - (4) Sample or monitor, for the purposes of assuring permit compliance or as otherwise authorized by the AWPCA, any substances or parameters at any location.

# C. BYPASS AND UPSET

## 1. Bypass

- a. Any bypass is prohibited except as provided in b. and c. below:
- b. A bypass is not prohibited if:
  - (1) It does not cause any discharge limitation specified in Provision I. A. of this permit to be exceeded;

- (2) It enters the same receiving stream as the permitted outfall; and
- (3) It is necessary for essential maintenance of a treatment or control facility or system to assure efficient operation of such facility or system.
- c. A bypass is not prohibited and need not meet the discharge limitations specified in Provision I. A. of this permit if:
  - (1) It is unavoidable to prevent loss of life, personal injury, or severe property damage;
  - (2) There are no feasible alternatives to the bypass, such as the use of auxiliary treatment facilities, retention of untreated wastes, or maintenance during normal periods of equipment downtime (this condition is not satisfied if adequate back-up equipment should have been installed in the exercise of reasonable engineering judgment to prevent a bypass which occurred during normal periods of equipment downtime or preventive maintenance); and
  - (3) The permittee submits a written request for authorization to bypass to the Director at least ten (10) days prior to the anticipated bypass (if possible), the permittee is granted such authorization, and the permittee complies with any conditions imposed by the Director to minimize any adverse impact on human health or the environment resulting from the bypass.
- d. The permittee has the burden of establishing that each of the conditions of Provision II. C. I. b. or c. have been met to qualify for an exception to the general prohibition against bypassing contained in a. and an exemption, where applicable, from the discharge limitations specified in Provision I. A. of this permit.

#### 2. Upset

- a. A discharge which results from an upset need not meet the discharge limitations specified in Provision I. A. of this permit if:
  - (1) No later than 24-hours after becoming aware of the occurrence of the upset, the Permittee orally reports the occurrence and circumstances of the upset to the Director or his designee; and
  - (2) No later than five (5) days after becoming aware of the occurrence of the upset, the Permittee furnishes the Director with evidence, including properly signed, contemporaneous operating logs, or other relevant evidence, demonstrating that:
    - (i) An upset occurred;
    - (ii) The Permittee can identify the specific cause(s) of the upset;
    - (iii) The Permittee's facility was being properly operated at the time of the upset; and
    - (iv) The Permittee promptly took all reasonable steps to minimize any adverse impact on human health or the environment resulting from the upset.
- b. The permittee has the burden of establishing that each of the conditions of Provision II. C. 2. a. of this permit have been met to qualify for an exemption from the discharge limitations specified in Provision 1. A. of this permit.

## D. DUTY TO COMPLY WITH PERMIT, RULES, AND STATUTES

## 1. Duty to Comply

- a. The permittee must comply with all conditions of this permit. Any permit noncompliance constitutes a violation of the AWPCA and the FWPCA and is grounds for enforcement action, permit termination, revocation and reissuance, suspension, modification, or denial of a permit renewal application.
- b. The necessity to halt or reduce production or other activities in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of the permit shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action.
- c. The discharge of a pollutant from a source not specifically identified in the permit application for this permit and not specifically included in the description of an outfall in this permit is not authorized and shall constitute noncompliance with this permit.
- d. The permittee shall take all reasonable steps, including cessation of production or other activities, to minimize or prevent any violation of this permit or to minimize or prevent any adverse impact of any permit violation.

e. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to preclude or negate the Permittee's responsibility to apply for, obtain, or comply with other Federal, State, or Local Government permits, certifications, or licenses or to preclude from obtaining other federal, state, or local approvals, including those applicable to other ADEM programs and regulations.

#### 2. Removed Substances

Solids, sludges, filter backwash, or any other pollutant or other waste removed in the course of treatment or control of wastewaters shall be disposed of in a manner that complies with all applicable Department Rules.

## 3. Loss or Failure of Treatment Facilities

Upon the loss or failure of any treatment facilities, including but not limited to the loss or failure of the primary source of power of the treatment facility, the permittee shall, where necessary to maintain compliance with the discharge limitations specified in Provision I. A. of this permit, or any other terms or conditions of this permit, cease, reduce, or otherwise control production and/or all discharges until treatment is restored. If control of discharge during loss or failure of the primary source of power is to be accomplished by means of alternate power sources, standby generators, or retention of inadequately treated effluent, the permittee must furnish to the Director within six months a certification that such control mechanisms have been installed.

# 4. Compliance with Statutes and Rules

- a. This permit has been issued under ADEM Administrative Code, Chapter 335-6-6. All provisions of this chapter, that are applicable to this permit, are hereby made a part of this permit. A copy of this chapter may be obtained for a small charge from the Office of General Counsel, Alabama Department of Environmental Management, 1400 Coliseum Boulevard Montgomery, Alabama 36110-2059.
- b. This permit does not authorize the noncompliance with or violation of any Laws of the State of Alabama or the United States of America or any regulations or rules implementing such laws. FWPCA, 33 U.S.C. Section 1319, and Code of Alabama 1975, Section 22-22-14.

## E. PERMIT TRANSFER, MODIFICATION, SUSPENSION, REVOCATION, AND REISSUANCE

## 1. Duty to Reapply or Notify of Intent to Cease Discharge

- a. If the permittee intends to continue to discharge beyond the expiration date of this permit, the permittee shall file a complete permit application for reissuance of this permit at least 180 days prior to its expiration. If the permittee does not intend to continue discharge beyond the expiration of this permit, the permittee shall submit written notification of this intent which shall be signed by an individual meeting the signatory requirements for a permit application as set forth in ADEM Administrative Code Rule 335-6-6-0.09.
- b. Failure of the permittee to apply for reissuance at least 180 days prior to permit expiration will void the automatic continuation of the expiring permit provided by ADEM Administrative Code Rule 335-6-6-.06 and should the permit not be reissued for any reason any discharge after expiration of this permit will be an unpermitted discharge.

## 2. Change in Discharge

Prior to any facility expansion, process modification or any significant change in the method of operation of the permittee's treatment works, the permittee shall provide the Director with information concerning the planned expansion, modification or change. The permittee shall apply for a permit modification at least 180 days prior to any facility expansion, process modification, significant change in the method of operation of the permittee's treatment works, or other actions that could result in the discharge of additional pollutants or increase the quantity of a discharged pollutant or could result in an additional discharge point. This condition applies to pollutants that are or that are not subject to discharge limitations in this permit. No new or increased discharge may begin until the Director has authorized it by issuance of a permit modification or a reissued permit.

## 3. Transfer of Permit

This permit may not be transferred or the name of the permittee changed without notice to the Director and subsequent modification or revocation and reissuance of the permit to identify the new permittee and to incorporate any other changes as may be required under the FWPCA or AWPCA. In the case of a change in name, ownership or control of the permittee's premises only, a request for permit modification in a format acceptable to the Director is required at least 30 days prior to the change. In the case of a change in name, ownership, or control of the permittee's premises accompanied by a change or proposed change in effluent characteristics, a complete permit application is required to

be submitted to the Director at least 180 days prior to the change. Whenever the Director is notified of a change in name, ownership, or control, he may decide not to modify the existing permit and require the submission of a new permit application.

#### 4. Permit Modification and Revocation

- a. This permit may be modified or revoked and reissued, in whole or in part, during its term for cause, including but not limited to, the following:
  - (1) If cause for termination under Provision II. E. 5. of this permit exists, the Director may choose to revoke and reissue this permit instead of terminating the permit;
  - (2) If a request to transfer this permit has been received, the Director may decide to revoke and reissue or to modify the permit; or
  - (3) If modification or revocation and reissuance is requested by the permittee and cause exists, the Director may grant the request.
- b. This permit may be modified during its term for cause, including but not limited to, the following:
  - (1) If cause for termination under Provision II. E. 5. of this permit exists, the Director may choose to modify this permit instead of terminating this permit;
  - (2) There are material and substantial alterations or additions to the facility or activity generating wastewater which occurred after permit issuance which justify the application of permit conditions that are different or absent in the existing permit;
  - (3) The Director has received new information that was not available at the time of permit issuance and that would have justified the application of different permit conditions at the time of issuance;
  - (4) A new or revised requirement(s) of any applicable standard or limitation is promulgated under Sections 301(b)(2)(C), (D), (E), and (F), and 307(a)(2) of the FWPCA;
  - (5) Errors in calculation of discharge limitations or typographical or clerical errors were made;
  - (6) To the extent allowed by ADEM Administrative Code, Rule 335-6-6-.17, when the standards or regulations on which the permit was based have been changed by promulgation of amended standards or regulations or by judicial decision after the permit was issued;
  - (7) To the extent allowed by ADEM Administrative Code, Rule 335-6-6-.17, permits may be modified to change compliance schedules;
  - (8) To agree with a granted variance under 30l(c), 30l(g), 30l(h), 30l(k), or 3l6(a) of the FWPCA or for fundamentally different factors;
  - (9) To incorporate an applicable 307(a) FWPCA toxic effluent standard or prohibition;
  - (10) When required by the reopener conditions in this permit;
  - (11) When required under 40 CFR 403.8(e) (compliance schedule for development of pretreatment program);
  - (12) Upon failure of the state to notify, as required by Section 402(b)(3) of the FWPCA, another state whose waters may be affected by a discharge permitted by this permit;
  - (13) When required to correct technical mistakes, such as errors in calculation, or mistaken interpretations of law made in determining permit conditions; or
  - (14) When requested by the permittee and the Director determines that the modification has cause and will not result in a violation of federal or state law, regulations or rules; or

#### 5. Termination

This permit may be terminated during its term for cause, including but not limited to, the following:

- a. Violation of any term or condition of this permit;
- b. The permittee's misrepresentation or failure to disclose fully all relevant facts in the permit application or during the permit issuance process or the permittee's misrepresentation of any relevant facts at any time;
- c. Materially false or inaccurate statements or information in the permit application or the permit;

- d. A change in any condition that requires either a temporary or permanent reduction or elimination of the permitted discharge;
- e. The permittee's discharge threatens human life or welfare or the maintenance of water quality standards;
- f. Permanent closure of the facility generating the wastewater permitted to be discharged by this permit or permanent cessation of wastewater discharge;
- g. New or revised requirements of any applicable standard or limitation that is promulgated under Sections 301(b)(2)(C), (D), (E), and (F), and 307(a)(2) of the FWPCA that the Director determines cannot be complied with by the permittee.
- h. Any other cause allowed by the ADEM Administrative Code, Chapter 335-6-6.

## 6. Suspension

This permit may be suspended during its term for noncompliance until the permittee has taken action(s) necessary to achieve compliance.

## 7. Stay

The filing of a request by the permittee for modification, suspension, or revocation of this permit, in whole or in part, does not stay any permit term or condition.

#### F. COMPLIANCE WITH TOXIC POLLUTANT STANDARD OR PROHIBITION

If any applicable effluent standard or prohibition (including any schedule of compliance specified in such effluent standard or prohibition) is established under Section 307(a) of the FWPCA, 33 U.S.C. Section 1317(a), for a toxic pollutant discharged by the permittee and such standard or prohibition is more stringent than any discharge limitation on the pollutant specified in Provision I. A. of this permit, or controls a pollutant not limited in Provision I. A. of this permit, this permit shall be modified to conform to the toxic pollutant effluent standard or prohibition and the permittee shall be notified of such modification. If this permit has not been modified to conform to the toxic pollutant effluent standard or prohibition before the effective date of such standard or prohibition, the permittee shall attain compliance with the requirements of the standard or prohibition within the time period required by the standard or prohibition and shall continue to comply with the standard or prohibition until this permit is modified or reissued.

#### G. NOTICE TO DIRECTOR OF INDUSTRIAL USERS

- 1. The permittee shall not allow the introduction of wastewater, other than domestic wastewater, from a new indirect discharger prior to approval and permitting, if applicable, of the discharge by the Department.
- 2. The permittee shall not allow an existing indirect discharger to increase the quantity or change the character of its wastewater, other than domestic wastewater, prior to approval and permitting, if applicable, of the increased discharge by the Department.
- 3. The permittee shall report to the Department any adverse impact caused or believed to be caused by an indirect discharger on the treatment process, quality of discharged water or quality of sludge. Such report shall be submitted within seven days of the permittee becoming aware of the adverse impacts.

## H. PROHIBITIONS

The permittee shall not allow, and shall take effective enforcement action to prevent and terminate, the introduction of any of the following into its treatment works by industrial users:

- 1. Pollutants which may create a fire or explosive hazard, including, but not limited to, waste streams with a closed cup flashpoint of less than 140 degrees Fahrenheit or 60 degrees Centigrade using the test methods specified in 40 CFR 261.21;
- 2. Pollutants which may cause corrosive structural damage to the treatment works, but in no case discharges with a pH lower than 5.0;
- 3. Solid or viscous pollutants in amounts which may cause obstruction to the flow in sewers, or other interference in the treatment works;
- 4. Any pollutant, including oxygen demanding pollutants (BOD, etc.) of such volume or strength as to cause interference in the treatment works;

- 5. Heat in amounts which may inhibit biological activity in the treatment plant resulting in interference but in no case in such quantities that the temperature of the influent, at the treatment plant, exceeds 40 degrees centigrade or 104 degrees Fahrenheit;
- 6. Pollutants which may result in the presence of toxic gases, vapors, or fumes within the treatment works in a quantity that may cause acute worker health and safety problems;
- 7. Unless specifically authorized by this permit, any pollutants not generated at the facility for which this permit was issued; or
- 8. Petroleum oil, biodegradable cutting oil, or products of mineral oil origin in amounts that will cause pass through or interference.

## PART III: ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS, CONDITIONS, AND LIMITATIONS

#### A. CIVIL AND CRIMINAL LIABILITY

#### 1. Tampering

Any person who falsifies, tampers with, or knowingly renders inaccurate any monitoring device or method required to be maintained or performed under the permit shall, upon conviction, be subject to penalties as provided by the AWPCA.

#### 2. False Statements

Any person who knowingly makes any false statement, representation, or certification in any record or other document submitted or required to be maintained under this permit, including monitoring reports or reports of compliance or noncompliance shall, upon conviction, be subject to penalties as provided by the AWPCA.

## 3. Permit Enforcement

- a. Any NPDES permit issued or reissued by the Department is a permit for the purpose of the AWPCA and the FWPCA and as such any terms, conditions, or limitations of the permit are enforceable under state and federal law.
- b. Any person required to have a NPDES permit pursuant to ADEM Administrative Code Chapter 335-6-6 and who discharges pollutants without said permit, who violates the conditions of said permit, who discharges pollutants in a manner not authorized by the permit, or who violates applicable orders of the Department or any applicable rule or standard of the Department, is subject to any one or combination of the following enforcement actions under applicable state statutes:
  - (1) An administrative order requiring abatement, compliance, mitigation, cessation, clean-up, and/or penalties;
  - (2) An action for damages;
  - (3) An action for injunctive relief; or
  - (4) An action for penalties.
- c. If the permittee is not in compliance with the conditions of an expiring or expired permit the Director may choose to do any or all of the following provided the permittee has made a timely and complete application for reissuance of the permit:
  - (1) Initiate enforcement action based upon the permit which has been continued;
  - (2) Issue a notice of intent to deny the permit reissuance. If the permit is denied, the owner or operator would then be required to cease the activities authorized by the continued permit or be subject to enforcement action for operating without a permit;
  - (3) Reissue the new permit with appropriate conditions; or
  - (4) Take other actions authorized by these rules and AWPCA.

# 4. Relief from Liability

Except as provided in Provision II. C. 1. (Bypass) and Provision II. C. 2. (Upset), nothing in this permit shall be construed to relieve the permittee of civil or criminal liability under the AWPCA or FWPCA for noncompliance with any term or condition of this permit.

## B. OIL AND HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE LIABILITY

Nothing in this permit shall be construed to preclude the institution of any legal action or relieve the permittee from any responsibilities, liabilities or penalties to which the permittee is or may be subject under Section 311 of the FWPCA, 33 U.S.C. Section 1321.

## C. PROPERTY AND OTHER RIGHTS

This permit does not convey any property rights in either real or personal property, or any exclusive privileges, nor does it authorize any injury to persons or property or invasion of other private rights, or any infringement of federal, state, or local laws or regulations, nor does it authorize or approve the construction of any physical structures or facilities or the undertaking of any work in any waters of the state or of the United States.

## D. AVAILABILITY OF REPORTS

Except for data determined to be confidential under <u>Code of Alabama</u> 1975, Section 22-22-9(c), all reports prepared in accordance with the terms of this permit shall be available for public inspection at the offices of the Department. Effluent data shall not be considered confidential.

#### E. EXPIRATION OF PERMITS FOR NEW OR INCREASED DISCHARGES

- 1. If this permit was issued for a new discharger or new source, this permit shall expire eighteen months after the issuance date if construction of the facility has not begun during the eighteen-month period.
- 2. If this permit was issued or modified to allow the discharge of increased quantities of pollutants to accommodate the modification of an existing facility, and if construction of this modification has not begun during the eighteen month period after issuance of this permit or permit modification, this permit shall be modified to reduce the quantities of pollutants allowed to be discharged to those levels that would have been allowed if the modification of the facility had not been planned.
- 3. Construction has begun when the owner or operator has:
  - a. Begun, or caused to begin as part of a continuous on-site construction program:
    - (1) Any placement, assembly, or installation of facilities or equipment; or
    - (2) Significant site preparation work including clearing, excavation, or removal of existing buildings, structures, or facilities which are necessary for the placement, assembly, or installation of new source facilities or equipment; or
  - b. Entered into a binding contractual obligation for the purpose of placement, assembly, or installation of facilities or equipment which are intended to be used in its operation within a reasonable time. Options to purchase or contracts which can be terminated or modified without substantial loss, and contracts for feasibility, engineering, and design studies do not constitute a contractual obligation under this paragraph.
- 4. Final plans and specifications for a waste treatment facility at a new source or new discharger, or a modification to an existing waste treatment facility must be submitted to and examined by the Department prior to initiating construction of such treatment facility by the permittee.
- 5. Upon completion of construction of waste treatment facilities and prior to operation of such facilities, the permittee shall submit to the Department a certification from a registered professional engineer, licensed to practice in the State of Alabama, that the treatment facilities have been built according to plans and specifications submitted to and examined by the Department.

# F. COMPLIANCE WITH WATER QUALITY STANDARDS

- On the basis of the permittee's application, plans, or other available information, the Department has determined that
  compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit should assure compliance with the applicable water quality
  standards.
- 2. Compliance with permit terms and conditions notwithstanding, if the permittee's discharge(s) from point sources identified in Provision I. A. of this permit cause or contribute to a condition in contravention of state water quality standards, the Department may require abatement action to be taken by the permittee in emergency situations or modify the permit pursuant to the Department's Rules, or both.
- 3. If the Department determines, on the basis of a notice provided pursuant to this permit or any investigation, inspection or sampling, that a modification of this permit is necessary to assure maintenance of water quality standards or compliance with other provisions of the AWPCA or FWPCA, the Department may require such modification and, in cases of emergency, the Director may prohibit the discharge until the permit has been modified.

## G. GROUNDWATER

Unless specifically authorized under this permit, this permit does not authorize the discharge of pollutants to groundwater. Should a threat of groundwater contamination occur, the Director may require groundwater monitoring to properly assess the degree of the problem, and the Director may require that the permittee undertake measures to abate any such discharge and/or contamination.

#### H. DEFINITIONS

- 1. Average monthly discharge limitation means the highest allowable average of "daily discharges" over a calendar month, calculated as the sum of all "daily discharges" measured during a calendar month divided by the number of "daily discharges" measured during that month (zero discharge days shall not be included in the number of "daily discharges" measured and a less than detectable test result shall be treated as a concentration of zero if the most sensitive EPA approved method was used).
- 2. Average weekly discharge limitation means the highest allowable average of "daily discharges" over a calendar week, calculated as the sum of all "daily discharges" measured during a calendar week divided by the number of "daily discharges" measured during that week (zero discharge days shall not be included in the number of "daily discharges" measured and a less than detectable test result shall be treated as a concentration of zero if the most sensitive EPA approved method was used).
- 3. Arithmetic Mean means the summation of the individual values of any set of values divided by the number of individual values.
- 4. AWPCA means the Alabama Water Pollution Control Act.
- 5. BOD means the five-day measure of the pollutant parameter biochemical oxygen demand.
- 6. Bypass means the intentional diversion of waste streams from any portion of a treatment facility.
- 7. CBOD means the five-day measure of the pollutant parameter carbonaceous biochemical oxygen demand.
- 8. **Daily discharge** means the discharge of a pollutant measured during any consecutive 24-hour period in accordance with the sample type and analytical methodology specified by the discharge permit.
- 9. Daily maximum means the highest value of any individual sample result obtained during a day.
- 10. Daily minimum means the lowest value of any individual sample result obtained during a day.
- 11. Day means any consecutive 24-hour period.
- 12. Department means the Alabama Department of Environmental Management.
- 13. **Director** means the Director of the Department.
- 14. **Discharge** means "[t]he addition, introduction, leaking, spilling or emitting of any sewage, industrial waste, pollutant or other waste into waters of the state". <u>Code of Alabama</u> 1975, Section 22-22-1(b)(9).
- 15. **Discharge Monitoring Report (DMR)** means the form approved by the Director to accomplish reporting requirements of an NPDES permit.
- 16. **DO** means dissolved oxygen.
- 17. **8HC** means 8-hour composite sample, including any of the following:
  - a. The mixing of at least 8 equal volume samples collected at constant time intervals of not more than 1 hour over a period of not less than 8 hours between the hours of 6:00 a.m. and 6:00 p.m. If the sampling period exceeds 8 hours, sampling may be conducted beyond the 6:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. period.
  - b. A sample continuously collected at a constant rate over period of not less than 8 hours between the hours of 6:00 a.m. and 6:00 p.m. If the sampling period exceeds 8 hours, sampling may be conducted beyond the 6:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. period.
- 18. EPA means the United States Environmental Protection Agency.
- 19. FC means the pollutant parameter fecal coliform.
- 20. Flow means the total volume of discharge in a 24-hour period.
- 21. FWPCA means the Federal Water Pollution Control Act.
- 22. **Geometric Mean** means the Nth root of the product of the individual values of any set of values where N is equal to the number of individual values. The geometric mean is equivalent to the antilog of the arithmetic mean of the logarithms of the individual values. For purposes of calculating the geometric mean, values of zero (0) shall be considered one (1).

- 23. **Grab Sample** means a single influent or effluent portion which is not a composite sample. The sample(s) shall be collected at the period(s) most representative of the discharge.
- 24. **Indirect Discharger** means a nondomestic discharger who discharges pollutants to a publicly owned treatment works or a privately owned treatment facility operated by another person.
- 25. **Industrial User** means those industries identified in the Standard Industrial Classification manual, Bureau of the Budget 1967, as amended and supplemented, under the category "Division D Manufacturing" and such other classes of significant waste producers as, by regulation, the Director deems appropriate.
- 26. MGD means million gallons per day.
- 27. **Monthly Average** means the arithmetic mean of all the composite or grab samples taken for the daily discharges collected in one month period. The monthly average for flow is the arithmetic mean of all flow measurements taken in a one month period.
- 28. New Discharger means a person, owning or operating any building, structure, facility, or installation:
  - a) From which there is or may be a discharge of pollutants;
  - b) That did not commence the discharge of pollutants prior to August 13, 1979, and which is not a new source; and
  - c) Which has never received a final effective NPDES permit for dischargers at that site.
- 29. NH3-N means the pollutant parameter ammonia, measured as nitrogen.
- 30. **Notifiable sanitary sewer overflow** means an overflow, spill, release or diversion of wastewater from a sanitary sewer system that:
  - a) Reaches a surface water of the State; or
  - b) May imminently and substantially endanger human health based on potential for public exposure including but not limited to close proximity to public or private water supply wells or in areas where human contact would be likely to occur.
- 31. **Permit application** means forms and additional information that is required by ADEM Administrative Code Rule 335-6-6-.08 and applicable permit fees.
- 32. **Point source** means "any discernible, confined and discrete conveyance, including but not limited to any pipe, channel, ditch, tunnel, conduit, well, discrete fissure, container, rolling stock, concentrated animal feeding operation, or vessel or other floating craft, . . . from which pollutants are or may be discharged." Section 502(14) of the FWPCA, 33 U.S.C. Section 1362(14).
- 33. **Pollutant** includes for purposes of this permit, but is not limited to, those pollutants specified in Code of Alabama 1975, Section 22-22-1(b)(3) and those effluent characteristics specified in Provision I. A. of this permit.
- 34. **Privately Owned Treatment Works** means any devices or system which is used to treat wastes from any facility whose operator is not the operator of the treatment works, and which is not a "POTW".
- 35. **Publicly Owned Treatment Works (POTW)** means a wastewater collection and treatment facility owned by the State, municipality, regional entity composed of two or more municipalities, or another entity created by the State or local authority for the purpose of collecting and treating municipal wastewater.
- 36. Receiving Stream means the "waters" receiving a "discharge" from a "point source".
- 37. Severe property damage means substantial physical damage to property, damage to the treatment facilities which causes them to become inoperable, or substantial and permanent loss of natural resources which can reasonably be expected to occur in the absence of a bypass. Severe property damage does not mean economic loss caused by delays in production.
- 38. **Significant Source** means a source which discharges 0.025 MGD or more to a POTW or greater than five percent of the treatment work's capacity, or a source which is a primary industry as defined by the U.S. EPA or which discharges a priority or toxic pollutant.
- 39. TKN means the pollutant parameter Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen.
- 40. **TON** means the pollutant parameter Total Organic Nitrogen.
- 41. TRC means Total Residual Chlorine.

- 42. TSS means the pollutant parameter Total Suspended Solids.
- 43. **24HC** means 24-hour composite sample, including any of the following:
  - a) The mixing of at least 8 equal volume samples collected at constant time intervals of not more than 2 hours over a period of 24 hours;
  - b) A sample collected over a consecutive 24-hour period using an automatic sampler composite to one sample. As a minimum, samples shall be collected hourly and each shall be no more than one twenty-fourth (1/24) of the total sample volume collected;
  - c) A sample collected over a consecutive 24-hour period using an automatic composite sampler composited proportional to flow.
- 44. **Upset** means an exceptional incident in which there is an unintentional and temporary noncompliance with technology-based permit discharge limitations because of factors beyond the reasonable control of the permittee. An upset does not include noncompliance to the extent caused by operational error, improperly designed treatment facilities, inadequate treatment facilities, lack of preventive maintenance, or careless or improper operation.
- 45. Waters means "[a]ll waters of any river, stream, watercourse, pond, lake, coastal, ground or surface water, wholly or partially within the state, natural or artificial. This does not include waters which are entirely confined and retained completely upon the property of a single individual, partnership or corporation unless such waters are used in interstate commerce." Code of Alabama 1975, Section 22-22-1(b)(2). Waters "include all navigable waters" as defined in Section 502(7) of the FWPCA, 22 U.S.C. Section 1362(7), which are within the State of Alabama.
- 46. Week means the period beginning at twelve midnight Saturday and ending at twelve midnight the following Saturday.
- 47. **Weekly** (7-day and calendar week) Average is the arithmetic mean of all samples collected during a consecutive 7-day period or calendar week, whichever is applicable. The calendar week is defined as beginning on Sunday and ending on Saturday. Weekly averages shall be calculated for all calendar weeks with Saturdays in the month. If a calendar week overlaps two months (i.e., the Sunday is in one month and the Saturday in the following month), the weekly average calculated for the calendar week shall be included in the data for the month that contains the Saturday.

#### I. SEVERABILITY

The provisions of this permit are severable, and if any provision of this permit or the application of any provision of this permit to any circumstance is held invalid, the application of such provision to other circumstances, and the remainder of this permit, shall not be affected thereby.

# PART IV: SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS, CONDITIONS, AND LIMITATIONS

#### A. SLUDGE MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

## 1. Applicability

- a. Provisions of Provision IV.A. apply to a sewage sludge generated or treated in treatment works that is applied to agricultural and non-agricultural land, or that is otherwise distributed, marketed, incinerated, or disposed in landfills or surface disposal sites.
- b. Provisions of Provision IV.A. do not apply to:
  - (1) Sewage sludge generated or treated in a privately owned treatment works operated in conjunction with industrial manufacturing and processing facilities and which receive no domestic wastewater.
  - (2) Sewage sludge that is stored in surface impoundments located at the treatment works prior to ultimate disposal.

## 2. Submitting Information

- a. If applicable, the Permittee must submit annually with its Municipal Water Pollution Prevention (MWPP) report the following:
  - (1) Type of sludge stabilization/digestion method;
  - (2) Daily or annual sludge production (dry weight basis);
  - (3) Ultimate sludge disposal practice(s).
- b. The Permittee shall provide sludge inventory data to the Director as requested. These data may include, but are not limited to, sludge quantity and quality reported in Provision IV.A.2.a as well as other specific analyses required to comply with State and Federal laws regarding solid and hazardous waste disposal.
- c. The Permittee shall give prior notice to the Director of at least 30 days of any change planned in the Permittee's sludge disposal practices.

#### 3. Reopener or Modification

- a. Upon review of information provided by the Permittee as required by Provision IV.A.2. or, based on the results of an on-site inspection, the permit shall be subject to modification to incorporate appropriate requirements.
- b. If an applicable "acceptable management practice" or if a numerical limitation for a pollutant in sewage sludge promulgated under Section 405 of FWPCA is more stringent than the sludge pollutant limit or acceptable management practice in this permit. This permit shall be modified or revoked or reissued to conform to requirements promulgated under Section 405. The Permittee shall comply with the limitations no later than the compliance deadline specified in applicable regulations as required by Section 405 of FWPCA.

## B. EFFLUENT TOXICITY TESTING REOPENER

Upon notification under Part II.G. of any newly introduced toxic industrial wastewaters, the Director may reopen the permit to include effluent toxicity limitations and testing requirements.

# C. TOTAL RESIDUAL CHLORINE (TRC) REQUIREMENTS

- I. If chlorine is not utilized for disinfection purposes, TRC monitoring under Part I of this Permit is not required. If TRC monitoring is not required (conditional monitoring), "\*9" should be reported on the DMR forms.
- 2. Testing for TRC shall be conducted according to either the amperometric titration method or the DPD colorimetric method as specified in Section 408(C) or (E), Standards Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 18th edition. If the analytical result is less than the detection level or a value otherwise indicated in this permit, the Permittee shall report on the DMR form "\*B" or "0". The Permittee shall then be considered to be in compliance with the daily maximum concentration limit for TRC.
- 3. This permit contains a maximum allowable TRC level in the effluent. The Permittee is responsible for determining the minimum TRC level needed in the chlorine contact chamber to comply with E.coli limits. The effluent shall be dechlorinated if necessary to meet the maximum allowable effluent TRC level.

4. The sample collection point for effluent TRC shall be at a point downstream of the chlorine contact chamber (downstream of dechlorination, if applicable). The exact location is to be approved by the Director.

#### D. PLANT CLASSIFICATION

The Permittee shall report to the Director within 30 days of the effective date of this permit / introduction of wastewater into the system, the name, address and operator number of the certified wastewater operator in responsible charge of the facility. Unless specified elsewhere in this permit, this facility shall be classified in accordance with ADEM Admin. Code R. 335-10-1-.03.

#### E. SANITARY SEWER OVERFLOW RESPONSE PLAN

## 1. SSO Response Plan

Within 120 days of the effective date of this Permit, the Permittee shall develop a Sanitary Sewer Overflow (SSO) Response Plan to establish timely and effective methods for responding to notifiable sanitary sewer overflows. The SSO Response Plan shall address each of the following:

#### a. General Information

- (1) Approximate population of City/Town, if applicable
- (2) Approximate number of customers served by the Permittee
- (3) Identification of any subbasins designated by the Permittee, if applicable
- (4) Identification of estimated linear feet of sanitary sewers
- (5) Number of Pump/Lift Stations in the collection system

## b. Responsibility Information

- (1) The title(s) and contact information of key position(s) who will coordinate the SSO response, including information for a backup coordinator in the event that the primary SSO coordinator is unavailable. The SSO coordinator is the person responsible for assessing the SSO and initiating a series of response actions based on the type, severity, and destination of the SSO, except for routine SSOs for which the coordinator may preapprove written procedures. Routine SSOs are those for which the corrective action procedures are generally consistent.
- (2) The title(s), and contact information of key position(s) who will respond to SSOs, including information for backup responder(s) in the event the primary responder(s) are unavailable (i.e., position(s) who provide notification to the Department, the public, the county health department, and other affected entities such as public water systems; position(s) responsible for organizing crews for response; position(s) responsible for addressing public inquiries)

## c. SSO and Surface Water Assessment

- (1) Identification of locations within the collection system at which an SSO is likely to occur (e.g., based upon historical SSOs, lift stations where electricity may be lost, etc.)
- (2) A map of the general collection system area, including identification of surface waterbodies and the location(s) of public drinking water source(s). Mapping of all collection system piping, pump stations, etc. is not required; however, if this information is already available, it should be included.
- (3) Identification of surface waterbodies within the collection system area which are classified as Swimming according to ADEM Admin. Code chap. 335-6-11. References available to assist in this requirement include the following: <a href="http://adem.alabama.gov/alEnviroRegLaws/files/Division6Vol1.pdf">http://adem.alabama.gov/alEnviroRegLaws/files/Division6Vol1.pdf</a> and <a href="http://adem.alabama.gov/wqmap">http://adem.alabama.gov/wqmap</a>.
- (4) Identification of surface waterbodies within the collection system area which are not classified as Swimming as indicated in paragraph c above, but are known locally as areas where swimming occurs or as areas that are heavily recreated

### d. Public Reporting of SSOs

(1) Contact information for the public to report an SSO to the Permittee, during both normal and outside of normal business hours (e.g., telephone number, website, email address, etc.)

- (2) Information requested from the person reporting an SSO to assist the Permittee in identifying the SSO (e.g., date, time, location, contact information)
- (3) Procedures for communication of the SSO report to the appropriate positions for follow-up investigation and response, if necessary
- e. Procedures to immediately notify the Department, the county health department, and other affected entities (such as public water systems) upon becoming aware of notifiable SSOs

## f. Public Notification Methods for SSOs

- (1) A listing of methods that are feasible, as determined by the Permittee, for public notifications (e.g., flyers distributed to nearby residents; signs posted at the location of the SSO, where the SSO enters a water of the state, and/or at a central public location; signs posted at fishing piers, boat launches, parks, swimming waterbodies, etc.; website and/or social media notifications; local print or radio and broadcast media notifications; "opt in" email, text message, or automated phone message notifications)
  - (i) If signage is a feasible method for public notification, procedures for use and removal of signage (e.g., availability and maintenance of signs, appropriate duration of postings)
- (2) Minimum information to be included in public notifications (e.g., identification that an SSO has occurred, date, duration if known, estimated volume if known, location of the SSO by street address or other appropriate method, initial destination of the SSO)
- (3) Procedures developed by the Permittee for determining the appropriate public notification method(s) based upon the potential for public exposure to health risks associated with the SSO
- g. Standard Procedures shall be developed by the Permittee and shall include, at a minimum
  - (1) General SSO Response Procedures (e.g., procedures for dispatching staff to assess/correct an SSO; procedures for routine SSO corrective actions such as those for sewer blockages, overflowing manholes, line breakages, pump station power failure, etc.; procedures for disinfection of affected area, if applicable);
  - (2) Procedures for collection and proper disposal of the SSO, if feasible.
  - (3) General procedures for coordinating instream water quality monitoring, including, but not limited to, procedures for mobilizing staff, collecting samples, and typical test methods should the Department or the Permittee determine monitoring is appropriate following an SSO. Identification of a contractor who will collect and analyze the sample(s) may be listed in lieu of the procedures.
  - (4) References to other documents (such as Standard Operating Procedures for SSO Responses) may be acceptable for this section; however, the referenced document shall be identified and shall be reviewed at a frequency of at least that required by the Administrative Procedures Section.
- h. Date of the SSO Response Plan, dates of all modifications and/or reviews, the title and signature of the reviewer(s) for each date and the signature of the responsible official or the appropriate designee.

#### 2. SSO Response Plan Implementation

Except as otherwise required by this Permit, the Permittee shall fully implement the SSO Response Plan as soon as practicable, but no later than 180 days after the effective date of this Permit.

#### 3. Department Review of the SSO Response Plan

- a. When requested by the Director or his designee, the Permittee shall make the SSO Response Plan available for review by the Department.
- b. Upon review, the Director or his designee may notify the Permittee that the SSO Response Plan is deficient and require modification of the Plan.
- c. Within thirty days of receipt of notification, or an alternate timeframe as approved by the Department, the Permittee shall modify any SSO Response Plan deficiency identified by the Director or his designee and shall certify to the Department that the modification has been made.

## 4. SSO Response Plan Administrative Procedures

a. The Permittee shall maintain a copy of the SSO Response Plan at the permitted facility or an alternate location approved by the Department in writing and shall make it available for inspection by the Department.

- b. The Permittee shall make a copy of the SSO Response Plan available to the public upon written request within 30 days of such request. The Permittee may redact information which may present security issues, such as location of public water supplies, identification of specific details of vulnerabilities, employee information, etc.
- c. The Permittee shall provide training for any personnel required to implement the SSO Response Plan and shall retain at the facility documentation of such training. This documentation shall be available for inspection by the Department. Training shall be provided for existing personnel prior to the date by which implementation of the SSO Response Plan is required and for new personnel as soon as possible. Should significant revisions be made to the SSO Response Plan, training regarding the revisions shall be conducted as soon as possible.
- d. The Permittee shall complete a review and evaluation of the SSO Response Plan at least once every three years. Documentation of the SSO Response Plan review and evaluation shall be signed and dated by the responsible official or the appropriate designee as part of the SSO Response Plan.

## F. OTHER REQUIREMENTS FOR LAND APPLICATION

## 1. Flow Monitoring

- a. Influent flow to the treatment plant or to the holding pond shall be recorded continuously. This data is subject to the records retention requirements of this permit. The monthly average and daily maximum flows shall be reported on the DMRs in accordance with Part I.A. of this permit.
- b. Wastewater flow to the sprayfield shall be recorded continuously. This data is subject to the records retention requirements of this permit. The monthly average and daily maximum flows shall be reported on the DMRs in accordance with Part I.A. of this permit.

## 2. Groundwater Monitoring

a. All sprayfield groundwater monitoring wells identified in the approved "Semi-Annual Groundwater Monitoring Plan" shall be monitored in accordance with the following schedule:

Measurement Parameter	Sample Frequency	Sampling Type	Point
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	Semiannual	Grab	Monitoring Wells
Ammonia (N)	***	**	**
Nitrite (N)	***	***	**
Nitrate (N)	**	"	**
Nitrogen, Total	**	**	**
Phosphorus, Total	***	"	"
Coliform, Fecal	***	**	**
E. coli	**	"	"
Methylene-Blue Active Substances	**	***	"
Static Water Level	**	**	**

- b. All groundwater monitoring wells should be sampled prior to initiating any application of treated wastewater to the land application site. Groundwater sampling after commencement of land application shall be conducted during the months of March and September.
- c. The Permittee must determine if there is a statistically significant increase in contaminant levels in comparison to background water quality at each well. Should groundwater monitoring reveal that the concentration of parameters listed in Part IV. F. 2. statistically exceed background (upgradient) concentrations; or that the concentration exceeds primary or secondary drinking water standards promulgated under ADEM Administrative

Code Division 335-7; or that the concentrations exceed EPA Region 9 preliminary remediation goals, the Department may require the Permittee to revise the groundwater monitoring program to conduct a groundwater assessement and/or to implement a groundwater corrective action program.

- d. Groundwater samples must be analyzed using EPA approved analytical methods.
- e. The Permittee must submit an annual report in the month of January summarizing the collective semi-annual groundwater sampling results. The annual report should include the following:
  - (1) The nature and the extent of groundwater contamination (if any). Include contour maps showing the groundwater flow direction;
  - (2) Discussion of all analytical results;
  - (3) Discussion of concentration trends in each monitoring well;
  - (4) All potentiometric data collected during each monitoring event including top casing elevations, measured water level, total well depths, and calculated groundwater elevations;
  - (5) A potentiometric map illustrating the groundwater flow direction for each monitoring event;
  - (6) All field parameter data collected during the well purging activities;
  - (7) The specific dates that the groundwater sampling activities were conducted; and
  - (8) The report shall be prepared by and bear the signature and the license number of a licensed professional geologist or professional engineer registered in the State of Alabama.
- f. The Permittee shall submit and adhere to the schedule of compliance in accordance with Part I. E.

## 3. Sprayfield Operation Requirements

- a. A healthy cover crop shall be maintained at all times during land application of wastewater. If necessary, the cover crop shall be maintained by fertilization, reseeding, re-planting, etc.
- b. Best management practices erosion control measures shall be implemented to minimize soil loss.
- c. Wastewater shall not be applied to the sprayfield during periods of rain and/or high winds that may cause release of wastewater flow or any wastewater mist or residual to any off site location. Wastewater shall not be applied to the sprayfield when the ground is saturated, prior to periods of rain, when the ground is frozen or at any similar time when percolation will not readily occur.
- d. Wastewater shall not be applied to fields with a slope greater than 30% and shall not be applied within 100 feet of any creeks, drainage ways, sinkholes, and springs.
- e. All spray equipment and monitoring provisions shall be properly operated and maintained at all times to prevent leaks and spills. The equipment shall be installed so that there is no overlap of spray patterns from individual sprinklers.
- f. As a minimum, the following records shall be maintained by the permittee and will be subject to inspection by the Department:
  - (1) All information required by land application monitoring reports;
  - (2) Field, date, and time span of application and volume applied;
  - (3) Field, date, quantity, and type of fertilizer applied;
  - (4) Date and amount of rainfall; and
  - (5) Daily nitrogen loading (ppd) for each field or zone/pivot
- g. The Permittee shall not apply wastewater to areas where depth to groundwater is less than 5 feet or where land application sites are located within the 100 year floodplain.
- h. Excessive rainwater run-on must be diverted from the land application area.
- i. The following buffer zones shall be maintained along ditches, gulleys, swales, and other features that have any potential to convey storm water to an adjacent stream or sink hole:
  - (1) 100 feet from all property lines

- (2) 100 feet from all sinkholes
- (3) 100 feet from any perennial stream or lake
- (4) 300 feet from public or private wells
- (5) 300 feet from existing habitable residences

The buffer zone around sinkholes will also include terracing or another appropriate method of diversion to prevent any potential runoff from entering the area.

j. Wastewater shall be applied in such a manner that surface run-off does not occur.

#### NPDES PERMIT RATIONALE

NPDES Permit No: AL0070726 Date: December 09, 2024

Permit Applicant: Town of Midway

Post Office Box 36 Midway, AL 36053 Bullock County

Location: Midway Land Application

Bullock County Highway 47

Midway, AL 36053

Draft Permit is: Initial Issuance:

Reissuance due to expiration: X Modification of existing permit: Revocation and Reissuance:

Basis for Limitations: Water Quality Model: N/A

Reissuance with no modification: N/A Instream calculation at 7Q10: N/A

Toxicity based: N/A

Secondary Treatment Levels: N/A Other (described below): All parameters

Design Flow in Million Gallons per Day: 0.15 MGD

Major: No

Description of Discharge:

Feature ID	Description	Receiving Water	Waterbody Use Classification	303(d)	TMDL
001	Land Application	Land Application	N/A	N/A	N/A
MW1	Monitoring Well #1	Groundwater	N/A	N/A	N/A
MW3	Monitoring Well #3	Groundwater	N/A	N/A	N/A
MW4	Monitoring Well #4	Groundwater	N/A	N/A	N/A

Discussion: This is a permit reissuance due to expiration. The limits for Carbonaceous Biochemical Oxygen Demand (CBOD5), Total Suspended Solids (TSS), and pH are established based upon best professional judgment (BPJ) to be consistent with 40 CFR part 133.105. The monthly average CBOD5 and TSS limits are 45.0 mg/L and 90.0 mg/L, respectively. The pH limits are 6.0 s.u. (daily minimum) and 9.0 s.u. (daily maximum).

Monitoring and reporting requirements for Total Phosphorus (TP), Total Nitrogen (TN), Total Nitrate-Nitrogen (NO3-N), and Total Ammonia-Nitrogen (NH $_3$ -N) have been imposed in this permit. A monthly average Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (TKN) limit of 20 mg/L is being imposed to maintain consistency with other land application permits in the state. These results will provide an overall indication of the total nutrient loading to the spray field.

Fecal Coliform (FC) limits are imposed in the permit in accordance with the Municipal Section disinfection strategy for land application facilities. The FC limits for the restricted site are 2000 col/100mL (monthly average) and 4000 col/100mL (daily maximum).

No toxicity testing is required because the facility is a land application system.

The monitoring frequency for most parameters is monthly. Flow to the treatment facility or to the holding pond is to be monitored daily. Flow to the sprayfield is also to be monitored daily.

The Permittee has indicated that there are three groundwater monitoring wells at the facility. In order to monitor potential impacts of the sprayfield on the groundwater, monitoring at these wells will be required twice per year, during the months of April and October at designated outfalls MW11, MW31, and MW41.

Stormwater monitoring and surface stream (ambient) monitoring will not be required due to the facility being bermed; therefore, there will be no runoff.

ADEM Administrative Rule 335-6-10-.12 requires applicants for new or expanded discharges to Tier II waters demonstrate that the proposed discharge is necessary for important economic or social development in the area in which the waters are located. The application submitted by the facility is not for a new or expanded point source discharge to a Tier II water, so the applicant is not required to demonstrate that the discharge is necessary for economic and social development

Prepared by: <u>Torbert</u>

# NPDES Individual Permit -Modification/Reissuance - Municipal (Form 188)

version 1.11

(Submission #: HPZ-5XK9-VQH2G, version 1)

Digitally signed by: AEPACS Date: 2023.11.15 10:39:46 -06:00 Reason: Copy Of Record Location: State of Alabama

# **Details**

Submission ID HPZ-5XK9-VQH2G

# Form Input

# **General Instructions**

NPDES Individual Permit Modification and Reissuance Form Publicly-Owned Treatment Works (POTW), Other Treatment Works Treating Domestic Sewage (TWTDS), and Public Water Supply Treatment Plants

IF YOU ARE APPLYING FOR A PERMIT MODIFICATION, PLEASE CONTACT YOUR ASSIGNED PERMIT CONTACT TO DISCUSS THE TYPE OF MODIFICATION YOU SHOULD APPLY FOR BEFORE COMPLETING THIS FORM.

This form should be used to submit the following permit requests for permitted Publicly-Owned Treatment Works (POTW), Other Treatment Works Treating Domestic Sewage (TWTDS), and Public Water Supply Treatment Plants:

- (1) Permit Transfers
- (2) Permittee/Facility Name Changes
- (3) Minor Modifications

This modification may not be used for changes that would result in changes to permit conditions

- (4) Major Modifications (No Effluent Limit Change)
- (5) Major Modifications (Effluent Limit Change)
- (6) Reissuances

Reissuance of a permit due to approaching expiration

Revocation and Reissuance of permit prior to its scheduled expiration

Please complete all questions and attach all necessary documentation as prompted throughout the application process. Incomplete or incorrect information will delay processing.

# Applicable Fees:

Permit Transfers and/or Permittee/Facility Name Changes

\$800

Minor Modifications

\$800

Major Modifications (No Effluent Limit Change)

\$3,140 (Major Sources)

\$2,250 (Minor Sources or Public Water Supply Treatment Plants)

Major Modifications (Effluent Limit Change)

\$7,060 (Major Sources)

\$4,290 (Minor Sources or Public Water Supply Treatment Plants)

Reissuances

\$7,060 (Major Sources)

\$4,290 (Minor Sources or Public Water Supply Treatment Plants)

For assistance, please click here to determine the permit engineer responsible for the site or call (334) 271-7810.

# **Processing Information**

# **Purpose of Application**

Reissuance of Permit Due to Approaching Expiration

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Please indicate if the Permittee is applying for a permit transfer and/or name change in addition to permit modification or reissuance:

None

# **Action Type**

Reissuance

Briefly describe any planned changes at the facility that are included in this reissuance application:

None

Do you have additional contacts associated with this site?

No

# **Permit Information**

## **Permit Number**

AL0070726

# **Current Permittee Name**

Town of Midway

# **Permittee**

**Permittee Name** 

Town of Midway

**Mailing Address** 

Post Office Box 36

Midway, AL 36053

# Is the Operator the same as the Permittee?

No

## NOTE:

If the contracted Operator is a company instead of an individual, please provide the contact information for the primary point of contact for the contracted company.

# Operator

# **Prefix**

Mr.

First Name Last Name Jeremy Hagler

# **Organization Name**

Town of Midway

Phone Type Number Extension

Mobile 3343448963

Email

jeremyhagler@centurytel.net

#### **Address**

1278 County Road 5511

Troy, AL 36081

# Has the Operator ♦s scope of responsibility changed?

No

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# Responsible Official

**Prefix** 

Hon.

First Name Last Name

Mildred Whittington

Title

Mayor

**Organization Name** 

Town of Midway

Phone Type Number Extension

Business 3345293261

**Email** 

millewhit@yahoo.com

**Mailing Address** 

Post Office Box 36

Midway, AL 36053

# **Existing Permit Contacts**

Affiliation Type	Contact Information	Remove?
DMR Contact	Jeremy Hagler, Town of Midway	NONE PROVIDED
Emergency Contact, Notification Recipient, Responsible Official	Mildred Whittington, Town of Midway	NONE PROVIDED
Permittee	Town of Midway	NONE PROVIDED

# Facility/Site Information

# Facility/Site Name

Midway Land Application

# Organization/Ownership Type

Municipality (City or Town)

The Facility/Site Address is the physical location of the treatment plant. Do not enter a PO Box. Do not enter the address of the office of the Permittee if different from the treatment plant.

# Facility/Site Physical Location Address

Bullock County Highway 47

Midway, AL 36053

# Facility/Site County

Bullock

# Facility/Site Contact

**Prefix** 

Mr.

First Name Last Name

Jeremy Hagler

Title

Certified Operator

# **Organization Name**

Town of Midway

Phone Type Number Extension

Business 3343448963

Email

jeremyhagler@centurytel.net

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#### Note

Detailed directions should be included if a street address is not available.

# Detailed Directions to the Facility/Site

Google Earth Map

Please refer to the link below for Lat/Long map instruction help.

Map Instruction Help

# Facility/Site Front Gate Latitude and Longitude

32.06916700000001,-85.51222199999999

Bullock County Highway 47, Midway, AL

# **Primary SIC Code**

4952-Sewerage Systems

#### **Primary NAICS Code**

221320-Sewage Treatment Facilities

### **Emergency Contact**

**Prefix** 

Hon.

First Name Last Name Mildred Whittington

**Title** *Mayor* 

Phone Type Number Extension

Business 3345293261

Email

millewhit@yahoo.com

Does the facility have a designated Environmental Contact who is different than the Facility Contact or Emergency Contact listed above?

No

# **Enforcement History**

Has the applicant been issued any Notices of Violation, Orders (Consent or Administrative/Unilateral), or Judicial Actions (Complaint, Settlement Agreement, Consent Decree, or Court Order) concerning water pollution or other permit violations within the State of Alabama in the past five years?

No

# Wastewater Treatment & Discharge Information

Please indicate which type of operations occur at this facility:

Treatment Works Treating Domestic Sewage

What treatment type is used at this facility:

Lagoon

What discharge options are used at this facility:

Land Application

What is the Total Design Flow (in millions of gallons per day, MGD) for this facility?

0.15

What is the facility�s total 2-Year Actual Average Flow (in millions of gallons per day, MGD)? 0.055

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# Wastewater Treatment & Discharge Information

# Please indicate which type of operations occur at this facility:

Treatment Works Treating Domestic Sewage

# What treatment type is used at this facility:

Lagoon

# What discharge options are used at this facility:

Land Application

# What is the Total Design Flow (in millions of gallons per day, MGD) for this facility?

0.15

# What is the facility♦s total 2-Year Actual Average Flow (in millions of gallons per day, MGD)?

Does this facility have any current or proposed stormwater outfalls from the sprayfield?

# Explain why the facility does not or is unable to monitor storm water discharges from the sprayfield area.

Built a berm around spray field to contain any runoff

# Is this facility currently conducting or proposing to conduct surface stream monitoring (Ambient Monitoring)?

#### **Process Flow Schematic**

<u>Lagoon Flow .png - 11/15/2023 09:25 AM</u> **Comment** 

NONE PROVIDED

# Do you share an outfall with another facility?

No

# Indicate if automatic sampling equipment or continuous wastewater flow metering equipment is being operated at this facility:

Current	Yes/No
Continuous Wastewater Flow Metering Equipment	No
Automatic Sampling Equipment	No

# Indicate if installation of automatic sampling equipment or continuous wastewater flow metering equipment is planned at this facility:

Planned	Yes/No
Continuous Wastewater Flow Metering Equipment	No
Automatic Sampling Equipment	No

Are any wastewater collection or treatment modifications or expansions planned during the next three years that could alter wastewater volumes or characteristics (Note: Permit Modification may be required)?

No

# Treatment Methods (TWTDS)

## **Treatment Level**

Other Wastewater Treatment (not otherwise identified, not disinfection)

## Please provide more details regarding the other wastewater treatment:

Lagoon System

# Wastewater Disinfection Technology Information

Other Disinfection Technology

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## Please select all unit operations that apply for Land Application:

Land Application, Slow Rate, W/O Underdrain

# Waste Storage & Disposal Information

Any storage of solids or liquids at the facility that have any potential for accidental discharge to a water of the state? No

# **Collection System Information**

# **Collection Systems**

Collection System ID	Collection System Name	Owner Type of Collection System	Population of Collection System
Town of Midway	Town of Midway	Publicly owned (Owned by State, municipality, or Tribal government. This includes a district association or other public body created by or pursuant to State law and having jurisdiction over the disposal of sewage).	288

# **Industrial Indirect Discharge Contributors**

Does this wastewater treatment system receive or plan to receive industrial source wastewater contributions? No

# **Coastal Zone Information**

Is the discharge(s) located within the 10-foot elevation contour and within the limits of Mobile or Baldwin County? No

# **Anti-Degradation Evaluation**

Does this modification/reissuance include a new or increased discharge that began after April 3, 1991?

Has an Anti-Degradation Analysis been previously conducted and submitted to the Department for the new or increased discharge referenced above?

# **EPA Application Forms**

All Applicants must submit certain EPA permit application forms. More than one application form may be required from a POTW or other TWTDS depending on the number and types of discharges or outfalls.

The EPA application forms must be submitted as follows:

- 1. Applicants for new or existing discharges of sanitary wastewater from Publicly-Owned Treatment Works (POTW) and Other Treatment Works Treating Domestic Sewage (TWTDS) must submit Form 2A. If the facility design capacity is equal to or greater than 1 MGD, Form 2F is also required.
- 2. Applicants for new or existing land application of sanitary wastewater must submit Form 2A and Form 2F.
- 3. Applicants for new and existing discharges of process wastewater from water treatment facilities (i.e. public water supply treatment plants) must submit Form 1 and Form 2C.
- 4. Applicants that generate sewage sludge, derive a material from sewage sludge, or dispose of sewage sludge must submit Part 2 of Form 2S.

The EPA application forms are found on the Department s website here.

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#### **EPA Form 2A**

<u>Midway form\_2a\_epa\_form\_3510-2ar.pdf - 11/15/2023 10:35 AM</u> Comment

NONE PROVIDED

#### EPA form 2S

Midway form 2s epa form 3510-2s.pdf - 11/15/2023 10:02 AM Comment

NONE PROVIDED

#### Other attachments (as needed)

Lagoon boundary.PNG - 11/15/2023 10:36 AM Lagoon Topo.jpg - 11/15/2023 10:36 AM Lagoon Flow .png - 11/15/2023 10:36 AM Comment NONE PROVIDED

# **Topographic Map**

# Attach topographic map here.

<u>Lagoon Topo.jpg - 11/15/2023 10:36 AM</u>
Comment

NONE PROVIDED

# **Engineering Report/BMP Plan Requirements**

## Engineering Report/BMP Plan Requirements

NONE PROVIDED

Comment

NONE PROVIDED

# Land Application - Sprayfield (1 of 1)

Sprayfield: 001

Do you want to remove this sprayfield from the modified/reissued permit?

# Sprayfield Identifier

001

Please refer to the link below for Lat/Long map instruction help.

Map Instruction Help

#### Location of Sprayfield

32.07055600000000, -85.51361100000000

# Monitoring Well(s) (1 of 3)

Monitoring Well: MW1

Do you want to remove this monitoring well from the modified/reissued permit?

No

# Monitoring Well Identifier

MW1

# Please refer to the link below for Lat/Long map instruction help.

Map Instruction Help

# **Location of Monitoring Well**

32.07222200000000, -85.51555600000000

# Monitoring Well(s) (2 of 3)

Monitoring Well: MW3

Do you want to remove this monitoring well from the modified/reissued permit?

No

Monitoring Well Identifier

MW3

Please refer to the link below for Lat/Long map instruction help.

Map Instruction Help

**Location of Monitoring Well** 

32.07000000000000, -85.51444400000000

# Monitoring Well(s) (3 of 3)

Monitoring Well: MW4

Do you want to remove this monitoring well from the modified/reissued permit?

Nο

Monitoring Well Identifier

MW4

Please refer to the link below for Lat/Long map instruction help.

Map Instruction Help

**Location of Monitoring Well** 

32.06972200000000, -85.51277800000000

# Ambient Monitoring (1 of 1)

**Ambient Monitoring: AM01** 

Do you want to remove this surface stream monitoring location from the modified/reissued permit?

Yes

Please explain why you're requesting to remove this surface stream monitoring location:

berm was built around lagoon

**Surface Stream Monitoring Outfalls** 

**Ambient Monitoring Identifier** 

AM01

## Fee

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#### Fee

4290

Note: Additional Fees may be assessed after the review of the application is complete. These fees may include any of the following:

Modeling with Data Collection (10 Stations) - \$60,390 Modeling with Data Collection (5 Stations) - \$49,315 Modeling - desktop - \$4,855 Review of Model Performed by Others - \$2,705 Seasonal Limits - \$4,855/additional season Biomonitoring & Toxicity Limits - \$1,015

Please contact your area engineer if you have any questions about which additional fees may be assessed for this application.

# **Application Preparer**

# **Application Preparer**

**Prefix** 

NONE PROVIDED

First Name Last Name Jeremy Hagler

Title

Certified Operator

**Organization Name** 

Town of Midway

Phone Type Number Extension

Business 3343448963

**Email** 

jeremyhagler@centurytel.net

**Address** 

1278 County Road 5511

Troy, AL 36081

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Office of Water Washington, D.C.

EPA Form 3510-2A Revised March 2019

Water Permits Division



# Application Form 2A New and Existing Publicly Owned Treatment Works

**NPDES Permitting Program** 

**Note:** Complete this form if your facility is a new or existing publicly owned treatment works.

# **Paperwork Reduction Act Notice**

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency estimates the average burden to collect information and complete Form 2A to average between 4.7 and 24.7 hours, depending on the number of sections the applicant must complete. The estimate includes time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the needed data, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments about the burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information to the Chief, Information Policy Branch (PM-223), U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 1200 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20460, and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, 725 17<sup>th</sup> Street, NW, Washington, DC 20503, marked "Attention: Desk Officer for EPA."

#### FORM 2A—GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

# Who Must Complete Form 2A?

All new and existing publicly owned treatment works (POTWs) and other dischargers designated by the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permitting authority must complete Form 2A. Note that you may wish to consult the "General Instructions" of NPDES Application Form 1 to determine if your treatment works is required to submit any additional NPDES application forms.

At the state level, either the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) or an approved state agency administers the NPDES permit program. If you are located in a jurisdiction in which an EPA regional office administers the NPDES permit program, you should use Form 2A and all other applicable forms described in these instructions. If you are located in a jurisdiction where a state administers the NPDES permit program, contact the state to determine the forms you should complete. States often develop their own application forms rather than use the federal forms. See <a href="http://www.epa.gov/npdes/npdes-state-program-information">http://www.epa.gov/npdes/npdes-state-program-information</a> for a list of states that have approved NPDES permit programs and those that do not.

Exhibit 2A–1 (see end of this section) provides contact information for each of EPA's 10 regional offices. Since the exhibit's content is subject to change, consult EPA's website for the latest information: http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa#regional.

# Where to File Your Completed Form

- If you are in a jurisdiction with an approved state NPDES permit program, file according to the instructions on the state forms.
- If you are in a jurisdiction where EPA is the NPDES permitting authority (i.e., the state is not an NPDES-authorized state), mail the completed application forms to the EPA regional office that covers the state in which your facility is located (see Exhibit 2A-1).

#### When to File Your Completed Form

Form 2A must be submitted at least 180 days before your present NPDES permit expires or, if you are a new discharger, at least 180 days before the date on which the discharge is to commence, unless the NPDES permitting authority has granted permission for a later date.

## Fees

EPA does not require applicants to pay a fee for applying for NPDES permits. However, states that administer the NPDES permit program may charge fees. Consult with state officials for further information.

# **Public Availability of Submitted Information**

EPA will make information from NPDES permit application forms available to the public for inspection and copying upon request. You may not claim any information on Form 2A (or related attachments) as confidential.

You may make a claim of confidentiality for any information that you submit to EPA that goes beyond the information required by

Form 2A. If you do not assert a claim of confidentiality at the time you submit your information to the NPDES permitting authority, EPA may make the information available to the public without further notice to you. EPA will handle claims of confidentiality in accordance with the Agency's business confidentiality regulations at Part 2 of Title 4 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR).

# **Completion of Forms**

Form 2A is divided into six major sections. It also contains five effluent monitoring tables (Tables A through E) and an industrial discharge information table (Table F), all located at the end of the form. Note that not all applicants are required to complete each section of the form or all of the tables. The questions on the form will direct you to the items and tables you must complete.

Print or type in the specified areas only. If you do not have enough space on the form to answer a question, you may continue on additional sheets, as necessary, using a format consistent with the form.

Provide your EPA Identification Number from the Facility Registry Service, NPDES permit number, and facility name at the top of each page of Form 2A and any attachments. If your facility is new (i.e., not yet constructed), write or type "New Facility" in the space provided for the EPA Identification Number and NPDES permit number. If you do not know your EPA Identification Number, contact your NPDES permitting authority. See Exhibit 2A–1 for contact information. Additionally, for Tables A through E, provide the applicable outfall number at the top of each page.

Do not leave any response areas blank unless the form directs you to skip them. If the form directs you to respond to an item that does not apply to your facility or activity, enter "NA" for "not applicable" to show that you considered the item and determined a response was not necessary for your facility.

If you have previously submitted information that answers a specific question to EPA or an approved state NPDES agency, you may either repeat the information in the space provided or attach a copy of the previous submission.

#### **Note for New Dischargers**

Provide all information available to you at the time you complete Form 2A. If you do not have information to respond to an item because your facility has yet to discharge, write or type "data are not available" next to the item on the form. Note that you are required to submit *actual* data no later than 24 months after your facility commences to discharge.

The NPDES permitting authority will consider your application complete when it and any supplementary material are received and completed according to the authority's satisfaction. The NPDES permitting authority will judge the completeness of any application independently of the status of any other permit application or permit for the same facility or activity.

#### **Definitions**

The legal definitions of all key terms used in the various NPDES application forms are included in the "Glossary" at the end of these instructions.

# FORM 2A—GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS CONTINUED

# Exhibit 2A-1. Addresses of EPA Regional Contacts and Covered States

Extinate at 117 tada october at 177 tada	
REGION 1 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 1 5 Post Office Square, Suite 100, Boston, MA 02109-3912 Phone: (617) 918-1111; toll free: (888) 372-7341 Fax: (617) 918-0101 Website: http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-1-new-england Covered states: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont	REGION 6 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 6 1445 Ross Avenue, Suite 1200, Dallas, TX 75202-2733 Phone: (214) 665-2200; toll free: (800) 887-6063 Fax: (214) 665-7113 Website: <a href="http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-6-south-central">http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-6-south-central</a> Covered states: Arkansas, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas
REGION 2 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 2 290 Broadway, New York, NY 10007-1866 Phone: (212) 637-3000; toll free: (877) 251-4575 Fax: (212) 637-3526 Website: http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-2 Covered states: New Jersey, New York, Virgin Islands, and Puerto Rico	REGION 7 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 7 11201 Renner Boulevard, Lenexa, KS 66219 Phone: (913) 551-7003; toll free: (800) 223-0425 Website: <a href="http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-7-midwest">http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-7-midwest</a> Covered states: Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, and Nebraska
REGION 3  U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 3 1650 Arch Street, Philadelphia, PA 19103-2029 Phone: (215) 814-5000; toll free: (800) 438-2474 Fax: (215) 814-5103 Website: http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-3-mid-atlantic Covered states: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia, and West Virginia	REGION 8 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 8 1595 Wynkoop Street, Denver, CO 80202-1129 Phone: (303) 312-6312; toll free: (800) 227-8917 Fax: (303) 312-6339 Website: <a href="http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-8-mountains-and-plains">http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-8-mountains-and-plains</a> Covered states: Colorado, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming
REGION 4 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 4 Sam Nunn Atlanta Federal Center 61 Forsyth Street, SW, Atlanta, GA 30303-8960 Phone: (404) 562-9900; toll free: (800) 241-1754 Fax: (404) 562-8174 Website: http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/about-epa-region-4-southeast Covered states: Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee	REGION 9 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 9 75 Hawthorne Street, San Francisco, CA 94105 Phone: (415) 947-8000; toll free: (866) EPA-WEST Fax: (415) 947-3553 Website: <a href="http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-9-pacific-southwest">http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-9-pacific-southwest</a> Covered states: Arizona, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Guam, American Samoa, and Trust Territories
REGION 5 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 5 77 West Jackson Boulevard, Chicago, IL 60604-3507 Phone: (312) 353-2000; toll free: (800) 621-8431 Fax: (312) 353-4135 Website: <a href="http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-5">http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-5</a> Covered states: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin	REGION 10  U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 10 1200 Sixth Avenue, Suite 900, Seattle, WA 98101 Phone: (206) 553-1200; toll free: (800) 424-4372 Fax: (206) 553-2955 Website: http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-10-pacific-northwest Covered states: Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington

#### FORM 2A—LINE-BY-LINE INSTRUCTIONS

# Section 1. Basic Application Information for All Applicants Facility Information

**Item 1.1.** Enter the facility's official or legal name. Do not use a colloquial name. Provide the *mailing address* of the facility. Next, give the name (first and last), title, work telephone number, and email address of the person who is thoroughly familiar with the operation of the facility and with the facts reported in this application.

Include a complete *location address* for the facility if different from the mailing address. If the facility lacks a street name or route number, give the most accurate, alternative geographic information (e.g., section number or quarter section number from county records or "at intersection of Routes 425 and 22").

**Item 1.2.** Indicate whether the application is for a facility that has not yet commenced discharge. If yes, be advised that you are required to submit *actual* data no later than 24 months after your facility commences to discharge.

# **Applicant Information**

Item 1.3. Indicate if the applicant is different from the entity listed under Item 1.1. If so, specify the applicant name and address. Provide the name (first and last) of a contact, including his/her title, telephone number, and email address.

Item 1.4. Indicate if the applicant is the facility's owner, operator, or both.

**Item 1.5.** Specify whether the NPDES permitting authority should send correspondence to the facility or the applicant.

# **Existing Environmental Permits**

**Item 1.6.** Indicate all environmental permits or construction approvals received or applied for (including dates) under the noted programs. Print or type the corresponding permit number for each.

# Collection System and Population Served

Item 1.7. Specify the municipalities served by the treatment works, including unincorporated connector districts. For each municipality, indicate the population served, the percentage of each collection system type if known (e.g., separate sanitary or combined storm and sanitary), and collection system ownership status. Finally, indicate the total percentage of sewer line each type comprises.

Do not report privately owned collection systems discharging industrial waste to the treatment works in Item 1.7. Those facilities must be reported on Table F.

## **Indian Country**

Item 1.8. Indicate if the POTW is located in Indian Country.

**Item 1.9.** Note whether the treatment works discharges to a receiving stream that flows through Indian Country.

# **Design and Actual Flow Rates**

**Item 1.10.** Provide the facility's *design* flow rate in million gallons per day (mgd). Next, specify the facility's *actual* annual average daily flow rate and maximum daily flow rate for each of the previous three years (in mgd).

# Discharge Points by Type

**Item 1.11.** Provide the facility's total number of effluent discharge points to waters of the United States by type (e.g., treated effluent, untreated effluent, combined sewer overflows, bypasses, and constructed emergency overflows).

# Outfalls and Other Discharge or Disposal Methods Outfalls Other Than to Waters of the United States

Item 1.12. Indicate whether the POTW discharges wastewater to basins, ponds, or other surface impoundments that do not have outlets for discharge to waters of the United States. If yes, continue to Item 1.13. If no, skip to Item 1.14.

Item 1.13. Specify the location of each surface impoundment, the average daily volume discharged to each surface impoundment in gallons per day (gpd), and whether the discharge is continuous or intermittent.

Item 1.14. Indicate if the facility applies wastewater to land. If yes, continue to Item 1.15. If no, skip to Item 1.16.

**Item 1.15.** Provide the location of each land application site; the size of each land application site (in acres); the average daily volume applied to each land application site (in gpd), and whether the land application is continuous or intermittent.

**Item 1.16.** Note whether the facility's effluent is transported to another facility for treatment prior to discharge. If yes, continue to Item 1.17. If no, skip to Item 1.21.

**Item 1.17.** Describe the means by which the effluent is transported, such as by tank truck or pipe.

Item 1.18. Specify whether the facility's effluent is transported by a party other than the applicant. If yes, continue to Item 1.19. If no, skip to Item 1.20.

**Item 1.19.** Provide the name, mailing address, contact person, phone number, and email address of the entity that transports the discharge.

**Item 1.20.** Provide the name, mailing address, contact person, phone number, email address, and NPDES permit number (if any) of the receiving facility. Also specify the average daily flow rate from the facility into the receiving facility in mgd.

Item 1.21. Indicate if wastewater is disposed of in a manner other than those already mentioned in Items 1.14 through 1.21 that do not have outlets to waters of the United States, such as underground percolation and underground injections. If yes, continue to Item 1.22. If no, skip to Item 1.23.

**Item 1.22.** Provide a description of the disposal method, including the location and size of each disposal site; the annual average daily discharge volume (in gpd), and whether disposal through this method is continuous or intermittent.

# Variance Requests

Item 1.23. If known at the time of application, check all of the authorized variances that you plan to request or renew. Note that you are not being asked to submit any other information at this time. Contact your NPDES permitting authority to determine the

#### FORM 2A—LINE-BY-LINE INSTRUCTIONS CONTINUED

specifics of what you should provide and when. The ability to request a variance is not limited to the time of application, and an applicant may request a variance consistent with statutory and regulatory requirements.

#### **Contractor Information**

**Item 1.24.** Indicate if any of the operational or maintenance activities associated with wastewater treatment and effluent quality of the POTW are the responsibility of a contractor. If yes, continue to Item 1.25. If no, skip to Section 2.

**Item 1.25.** Provide a listing of all contractors (by company name). For each, specify the mailing address, a contact name, telephone number, and email address. Also summarize the operational and maintenance responsibilities of each contractor.

# Section 2. Additional Information

## Outfalls to Waters of the United States

# **Design Flow**

Item 2.1. Indicate whether the treatment works has a design flow greater than or equal to 0.1 mgd. If yes, continue to Item 2.2. If no, skip to Section 3.

#### Inflow and Infiltration

**Item 2.2.** Specify the POTW's current average daily volume of inflow and infiltration (in gpd) and steps the facility is taking to minimize inflow and infiltration.

# Topographic Map

Item 2.3. Prepare a topographic map (or other map if a topographic map is unavailable) extending at least one mile beyond property boundaries of the treatment plant, including all unit processes and showing the following: (1) treatment plant area and unit processes; (2) major pipes or other structures through which wastewater enters the treatment plant and the pipes or other structures through which treated wastewater is discharged from the treatment plant (include outfalls from bypass piping, if applicable); (3) each well where fluids from the treatment plant are injected underground; (4) wells. springs, and other surface water bodies listed in public records or otherwise known to the applicant within 1/4 mile of the treatment works' property boundaries; (5) sewage sludge management facilities (including onsite treatment, storage, and disposal sites); and (6) location at which waste classified as hazardous under the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) enters the treatment plant by truck, rail, or dedicated pipe.

On each map, include the map scale, a meridian arrow showing north, and latitude and longitude to the nearest second. Latitude and longitude coordinates may be obtained in a variety of ways, including use of hand held devices (e.g., a GPS enabled smartphone), internet mapping tools (e.g., <a href="https://mynasadata.larc.nasa.gov/latitudelongitude-finder/">https://mynasadata.larc.nasa.gov/latitudelongitude-finder/</a>), geographic information systems (e.g., ArcView), or paper maps from trusted sources (e.g., U.S. Geological Survey or USGS).

On all maps of rivers, show the direction of the current. In tidal waters, show the directions of ebb and flow tides.

You may develop your map by going to USGS's National Map

website at <a href="http://nationalmap.gov/">http://nationalmap.gov/</a>. (For a map from this site, use the traditional 7.5-minute quadrangle format. If none is available, use a USGS 15-minute series map.) You may also use a plat or other appropriate map. Briefly describe land uses in the map area (e.g., residential, commercial). An example of an acceptable location map is shown as Exhibit 2A–2 at the end of these instructions. Note: Exhibit 2A–2 is provided for illustration only; it does not show an actual facility. Note that you have completed your topographic map and attached it to the application.

## Flow Diagram

Item 2.4. Provide a process flow diagram or schematic showing the processes of the treatment plant, including all bypass piping and all backup power sources or redundancy in the system. This includes a water balance showing all treatment units, including disinfection (e.g., chlorination and dechlorination), and showing daily average flow rates at influent and discharge points, and approximate daily flow rates between treatment units. Also provide a narrative description of the diagram/schematic. Answer "Yes" to Item 2.4 once you have completed and attached your diagram to the application.

## Scheduled Improvements and Schedules of Implementation

Item 2.5. Indicate whether any improvements to the facility are scheduled. If yes, list and briefly describe each scheduled improvement and continue to Item 2.6. If no, skip to Section 3.

Item 2.6. For each scheduled improvement, indicate the outfall number of each outfall affected and the scheduled or actual dates of completion for the following: (1) commencement of construction, (2) completion of construction, (3) commencement of discharge, and (4) attainment of operational level.

**Item 2.7.** Note whether the appropriate permits/clearances concerning other federal/state requirements have been obtained and briefly explain your response.

# Section 3. Information on Effluent Discharges Description of Outfalls

**Item 3.1.** Provide a description of each of the POTW's wastewater discharge outfalls. The application form provides reporting space for three outfalls. If your facility has more than this number, attach additional sheets as necessary.

For each outfall, provide the outfall number. Indicate the state, county, and city or town where each outfall is located. Note the distance from shore in feet and the depth below the surface in feet. Specify the average daily flow rate through the outfall in mgd. Also specify the latitude and longitude of each outfall to the nearest second. Latitude and longitude coordinates may be obtained in a variety of ways, including use of hand held devices (e.g., a GPS enabled smartphone), internet mapping tools (e.g., <a href="https://mynasadata.larc.nasa.gov/latitudelongitude-finder/">https://mynasadata.larc.nasa.gov/latitudelongitude-finder/</a>), geographic information systems (e.g., ArcView), or paper maps from trusted sources (e.g., USGS). The location of each outfall (i.e., where the coordinates are collected) shall be the point where the discharge is released into a water of the United States. For further guidance, refer to <a href="http://www.epa.gov/geospatial/latitudelongitude-data-standard">http://www.epa.gov/geospatial/latitudelongitude-data-standard</a>.

#### FORM 2A-LINE-BY-LINE INSTRUCTIONS CONTINUED

## Seasonal or Periodic Discharge Data

**Item 3.2.** Indicate whether any of the outfalls described under Item 3.1 have seasonal or periodic discharges. If yes, continue to Item 3.3. If no, skip to Item 3.4.

**Item 3.3.** Specify the following for each applicable outfall: (1) number of times per year discharge occurs, (2) average duration of each discharge, (3) average flow of each discharge in mgd, and (4) months in which discharge occurs.

## **Diffuser Type**

**Item 3.4.** Note whether any of the outfalls listed under Item 3.1 are equipped with a diffuser. If yes, continue to Item 3.5. If no, skip to Item 3.6.

Item 3.5. Briefly describe the diffuser type at each applicable outfall.

#### Waters of the United States

**Item 3.6.** Note whether the POTW discharges or plans to discharge wastewater to waters of the United States from one or more discharge points. If yes, continue to Item 3.7. If no, skip to Section 6.

# **Receiving Water Description**

Item 3.7. Provide receiving water and related information in the table provided on the form (if known): (1) name of receiving water, (2) name of watershed/river/stream system and U.S. Soil Conservation Service 14-digit watershed code, (3) name of state management/river basin and U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) 8-digit hydrologic unit code, (4) acute and chronic critical low flow in cubic feet per second (cfs) and total hardness of receiving stream at critical low flow, in milligrams per liter (mg/L) of calcium carbonate, if applicable.

# **Treatment Description**

Item 3.8. Specify the highest level of treatment provided for discharges from each outfall (e.g., primary, equivalent to secondary, secondary, or advanced). Also indicate the following design removals (in percent) for the following parameters for each outfall: (1) biochemical oxygen demand (BOD<sub>5</sub> or CBOD<sub>5</sub>), (2) total suspended solids (TSS), (3) phosphorus (if applicable), (4) nitrogen (if applicable), and (5) any other removals that an advanced treatment system is designed to achieve.

Item 3.9. Provide a description of the type(s) of disinfection used for wastewater discharged through each outfall. Indicate the seasons the disinfection type is used. Note whether the POTW dechlorinates if disinfection is accomplished through chlorination. Otherwise, check "Not Applicable."

# Effluent Testing Data and Tables A through E

Items 3.10 to 3.26. These items require you to collect and report data for the parameters and pollutants listed in Tables A through E, located at the end of Form 2A. The instructions for completing the tables are table-specific, as are the criteria for determining who should complete them.

**Important note:** Read the "General Instructions for Reporting, Sampling, and Analysis" later in these instructions before

completing Items 3.10 to 3.26 and Tables A through E.

Item 3.10 and Table A. All applicants that discharge wastewater to waters of the United States must provide effluent data for Table A parameters. Respond "Yes" to Item 3.10 when you have completed Table A and attached it to your application.

Item 3.11. Answer whether the POTW has conducted any whole effluent toxicity (WET) tests during the 4.5 years prior to the date of the application on any of the facility's discharges or on any receiving water near the discharge points. If yes, continue to Item 3.12. If no, skip to Item 3.13.

**Item 3.12.** For each applicable outfall, note the number of acute and chronic WET tests conducted since the last permit reissuance of the facility's discharges or of the receiving water near the discharge points.

**Item 3.13.** Note whether the POTW has a design flow greater than or equal to 0.1 mgd. If yes, continue to Item 3.14. If no, skip to Item 3.16.

Item 3.14 and Table B. Answer whether the treatment works uses chlorine for disinfection, uses it elsewhere in the treatment process, or otherwise has reasonable potential to discharge chlorine in its effluent. If yes, complete Table B including chlorine. If no, complete Table B, omitting chlorine.

**Item 3.15.** Answer "Yes" when you have completed monitoring for all applicable Table B parameters and attached the results to your application.

Item 3.16 and Screen for Tables C through E. Indicate whether one or more of the conditions apply to your POTW. If yes, continue to Item 3.17. If no, skip to Section 4.

**Item 3.17 and Table C.** Answer "Yes" to indicate you have completed monitoring for all applicable Table C pollutants and attached the results to your application package.

Item 3.18 and Table D. Answer "Yes" to indicate you have completed monitoring for applicable Table D pollutants required by your NPDES permitting authority and attached the results to your application package, or "No" if the NPDES permitting authority has not required additional sampling for the pollutants in Table D.

Item 3.19 and Additional Screen for Table E. Answer whether the POTW conducted either (1) a minimum of four quarterly WET tests for one year preceding this permit application or (2) at least four annual WET tests in the past 4.5 years. If yes, continue to Item 3.20. If no, complete tests and Table E and then skip to Item 3.26.

Item 3.20 and Additional Screen for Table E. Report whether you have previously submitted the results of the WET tests indicated in Item 3.19 to your NPDES permitting authority. If yes, continue to Item 3.21. If no, provide the results in Table E and skip to Item 3.26.

**Item 3.21.** Report the dates the lesting data were submitted to your NPDES permitting authority and provide a summary of the results.

Item 3.22. Regardless of how you may have provided the results of previously conducted WET analyses to your NPDES permitting authority, indicate if any of the tests resulted in toxicity. If yes,

#### FORM 2A—LINE-BY-LINE INSTRUCTIONS CONTINUED

continue to Item 3.23. If no, skip to Item 3.26.

Item 3.23. Describe the cause(s) of toxicity.

**Item 3.24.** Indicate if the POTW has conducted a toxicity reduction evaluation. If yes, continue to Item 3.25. If no, skip to Item 3.26.

**Item 3.25.** Provide details of any toxicity reduction evaluations performed.

Item 3.26. Answer "Yes" when you have completed Table E for all applicable outfalls and attached the results to the application package, or answer "No" if the item is not applicable because you previously submitted WET data to your NPDES permitting authority.

# Section 4. Industrial Discharges, Table F, and Hazardous Wastes

Item 4.1. Indicate if the POTW receives discharges from significant industrial users (SIUs) or non-significant categorical industrial users (NSCIUs), including SIUs and NSCIUs that truck or haul waste. If yes, continue to Item 4.2. If no, skip to Item 4.7.

- 1. SIUs are defined as:
  - All industrial users subject to categorical pretreatment standards under 40 CFR 403.6 and 40 CFR Chapter I, Subchapter N (CIUs); and
  - b. Any other industrial user per 40 CFR 403.3 that:
    - Discharges an average of 25,000 gpd or more of process wastewater to the treatment works (with certain exclusions); or
    - ii. Contributes a process wastestream that makes up 5 percent or more of the average dry weather hydraulic or organic capacity of the treatment plant; or
    - iii. Is designated as an SIU by the control authority.
- 2. The control authority may determine that an Industrial User subject to categorical Pretreatment Standards under 40 CFR 403.6 and 40 CFR Chapter I, Subchapter N is a NSCIU rather than a SIU on a finding that the Industrial User never discharges more than 100 gpd of total categorical wastewater (excluding sanitary, non-contact cooling and boiler blowdown wastewater, unless specifically included in the Pretreatment Standard) and the following conditions are met:
  - a. The Industrial User, prior to the control authority's finding, has consistently complied with all applicable categorical Pretreatment Standards and Requirements;
  - The Industrial User annually submits the certification statement required in 40 CFR 403.12(q) together with any additional information necessary to support the certification statement; and
  - The Industrial User never discharges any untreated concentrated wastewater.

Item 4.2. Indicate the number of SIUs and NSCIUs that discharge to the POTW.

Item 4.3. Answer whether the POTW has an approved

pretreatment program, which is defined at 40 CFR 403.3 as a program administered by a POTW that meets the criteria established in 40 CFR 403.8 and 403.9 and that has been approved by the NPDES permitting authority.

Item 4.4. Answer whether you have submitted either of the following to the NPDES permitting authority that contains information substantially identical to that required in Table F: (1) a pretreatment program annual report submitted within one year of the application or (2) a pretreatment program. If yes, continue to Item 4.5. If no, skip to Item 4.6.

**Item 4.5.** Identify the title and date of the pretreatment program annual report or pretreatment program referenced in Item 4.4 and skip to Item 4.7.

Item 4.6 and Table F. Complete Table F by providing the following information for each SIU that discharges to the POTW: (1) name and mailing address; (2) description of all industrial processes that affect or contribute to each SIU's discharge; (3) a list of the principal products and raw materials that affect or contribute to the SIU's discharge; (4) average daily volume of wastewater discharged by each SIU, indicating the amount attributable to process flow and non-process flow; (5) whether the SIU is subject to local limits; (6) whether the SIU is subject to categorical standards and the categories/subcategories under which the SIU is subject; and (7) whether any problems (e.g., upsets, pass-through interference) have occurred at the POTW that can be attributed to the SIU in the past 4.5 years. Answer "Yes" to Item 4.6 when you have completed and attached Table F to the application package.

Note: SIUs include users that truck or haul industrial waste to the POTW. Information for these users must be provided in Table F.

- Item 4.7. Indicate if the POTW receives or has been notified that it will receive by truck, rail, or dedicated pipe any wastes that are regulated as RCRA hazardous wastes pursuant to 40 CFR 261. If yes, continue to Item 4.8. If no, skip to Item 4.9.
- Item 4.8. For each hazardous waste received, provide the hazardous waste number, the method by which the waste is received (e.g., by truck, dedicated pipe, rail, etc.), and the amount of waste received annually (specify units).
- Item 4.9. Answer whether the POTW receives, or has been notified that it will receive, wastewaters that originate from remedial activities, including those undertaken pursuant to Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA) and Sections 3004(u) or 3008(h) of RCRA. If yes, continue to Item 4.10. If no, skip to Section 5.
- Item 4.10. Answer whether the POTW receives (or expects to receive) less than 15 kilograms per month of non-acute hazardous wastes as specified at 40 CFR 261.30(d) and 261.33(e). If yes, skip to Section 5. If no, continue to Item 4.11.
- Item 4.11. In an attachment to the application, provide an identification and description of the site(s) or facility(ies) at which the wastewater originates; the identities of the wastewater's hazardous constituents, as listed in Appendix VII of 40 CFR 261, if known; and the extent of treatment, if any, the wastewater receives

## General Instructions for Reporting, Sampling, and Analysis

**Important note:** Read these instructions before completing Tables A through E and Section 3 of Form 2A.

#### General Items

Complete the applicable tables for each outfall at your facility. Be sure to note the EPA Identification Number, NPDES permit number, facility name, and applicable outfall number at the top of each page of the tables and any associated attachments.

You may report some or all of the required data by attaching separate sheets of paper instead of completing Tables A through E for each of your outfalls, so long as the sheets contain all of the required information and are similar in format to Tables A through E. For example, you may be able to print a report in a compatible format from the data system used in your analysis of metals completed under Table C.

Note for new dischargers. Provide all information available to you at the time you complete Form 2A. If you do not have information to respond to an item because your facility has yet to discharge, write or type "data are not available" next to the item on the form. Note that you are required to submit *actual* data no later than 24 months after your facility commences discharge.

#### Reporting of Effluent Data

Where effluent data are requested, do not provide information on CSOs. The latter information is requested instead under Section 5 of Form 2A.

Provide data for each outfall through which effluent is discharged. When an applicant has two or more outfalls with substantially identical effluents, the NPDES permitting authority may allow the applicant to test only one outfall and report that quantitative data as applying to the substantially identical outfall. If the permitting authority grants your request, attach a separate sheet to the application form identifying the outfall tested and describing why the other outfall(s) are substantially identical.

At a minimum, effluent testing data must be based on at least three samples taken within 4.5 years prior to the date of the permit application. Samples must be representative of the seasonal variation in the discharge from each outfall. Existing data may be used, if available, in lieu of sampling done solely for the purpose of this application.

All existing data for pollutants specified in Tables A through D that is collected within 4.5 years of the application must be included in the pollutant data summary that you submit. If, however, you sampled for a specific pollutant on a monthly or more frequent basis, it is only necessary, for such pollutant, to summarize all data collected within 1 year of the application.

Except as specified below, all required quantitative data shall be collected in accordance with sufficiently sensitive analytical methods approved under 40 CFR 136 or required under 40 CFR chapter I, subchapter N or O. A method is "sufficiently sensitive" when:

 The method minimum level (ML) is at or below the level of the applicable water quality criterion for the measured pollutant or pollutant parameter.

- The method ML is above the water quality criterion, but the amount of the pollutant or pollutant parameter in the facility's discharge is high enough that the method detects and quantifies the level of the pollutant or pollutant parameter in the discharge.
- The method has the lowest ML of the analytical methods approved under 40 CFR 136 or required under 40 CFR chapter I, subchapter N or O, for the measured pollutant or pollutant parameter.

Consistent with 40 CFR 136, you may provide matrix- or sample-specific MLs rather than the published levels. Further, where you can demonstrate that, despite a good faith effort to use a method that would otherwise meet the definition of "sufficiently sensitive," the analytical results are not consistent with the quality assurance (QA)/quality control (QC) specifications for that method, then the NPDES permitting authority may determine that the method is not performing adequately and the NPDES permitting authority should select a different method from the remaining EPA-approved methods that is sufficiently sensitive consistent with 40 CFR 122.21(e)(3)(i). Where no other EPA-approved methods exist, you must select a method consistent with 40 CFR 122.21(e)(3)(ii).

When there is no analytical method that has been approved under 40 CFR 136; required under 40 CFR chapter I, subchapter N or O, and is not otherwise required by the NPDES permitting authority, you may use any suitable method but shall provide a description of the method. When selecting a suitable method, other factors such as a method's precision, accuracy, or resolution, may be considered when assessing the performance of the method.

Effluent monitoring data must comply with the QA/QC requirements of 40 CFR 136 (and other appropriate QA/QC requirements for standard methods for analytes not addressed by 40 CFR 136).

Clearly specify the units of measure on Tables A through E for each parameter/pollutant analyzed. Values should be reported as concentration or mass, except for flow, temperature, pH, color, and fecal coliform organisms, unless otherwise requested or required by the NPDES permitting authority. Flow, temperature, pH, color, and fecal coliform organisms must be reported as mgd, degrees Celsius (°C), standard units, color units, and most probable number per 100 milliliters (MPN/100 mL), respectively. Use the following abbreviations in the columns requiring "units" in Tables A through D.

-	
Concentration	Mass
ppm = parts per million	lbs = pounds
mg/L = milligrams per liter	ton = tons (English tons)
ppb = parts per billion	mg = milligrams
μg/L = micrograms per liter	g = grams
MPN = most probable number	kg = kilograms
per 100 milliliters	T = tonnes (metric tors)

# General Instructions for Reporting, Sampling, and Analysis Continued

Grab samples must be used for pH, temperature, cyanide, total phenols, residual chlorine, oil and grease, fecal coliform (including *E. coli*), and volatile organic compounds. For all other pollutants, 24-hour composite samples must be used. For a composite sample, only one analysis of the composite of aliquots is required.

The effluent monitoring data provided must include at least the following for each parameter: (1) the maximum daily discharge based upon actual sample values, (2) average daily discharge for all samples, expressed as concentration or mass, and the number of samples used to obtain this value, (3) the analytical method used, and (4) the threshold level (i.e., method detection limit, minimum level, or other designated method endpoints) for the analytical method used.

Metals must be reported as "total recoverable metal," unless all approved analytical methods for the metal inherently measure only its dissolved form (e.g., hexavalent chromium) or otherwise directed by the NPDES permitting authority.

# Sampling

The collection of samples for the reported analyses should be supervised by a person experienced in performing sampling of domestic wastewater. You may contact your NPDES permitting authority for detailed guidance on sampling techniques and for answers to specific questions. See Exhibit 2A–1 for contact information. Any specific requirements in the analytical methods—for example, for sample containers, sample preservation, holding

times, and the collection of duplicate samples—must be followed. The time when you sample should be representative of your normal operation, to the extent feasible, with your treatment system operating properly with no system upsets. Collect samples from the center of the flow channel, where turbulence is at a maximum, at a site specified in your present NPDES permit, or at any site adequate for the collection of a representative sample.

# Further Requirements for Table E, Whole Effluent Toxicity Testing

Each applicant required to perform WET testing must provide results of a minimum of four quarterly tests for a year, from the year preceding the permit application, *or* the results from four tests performed at least annually in the 4.5-year period prior to the application, provided the results show no appreciable toxicity using a safety factor determined by the NPDES permitting authority.

Applicants must conduct tests with multiple species (no less than two species; e.g., fish, invertebrate, plant) and test for acute or chronic toxicity, depending on the range of receiving water dilution. See 40 CFR 122.21(j)(5)(v) for further details.

WET testing must be conducted using methods approved under 40 CFR 136. West coast facilities in Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii, and the Pacific Territories are exempted from 40 CFR 136 chronic methods and must use alternative guidance as directed by the NPDES permitting authority.

# FORM 2A—LINE-BY-LINE INSTRUCTIONS CONTINUED

or will receive before entering the POTW. Answer "Yes" to Item 4.11 when you have completed and attached the information to the application package.

#### Section 5. Combined Sewer Overflows

# **CSO Map and Diagram**

Item 5.1. Indicate if the treatment works has a combined sewer system. If yes, continue to Item 5.2. If no, skip to Section 6.

Item 5.2. Attach a CSO system map to the application. The map should indicate: (1) all CSO discharge points, (2) sensitive use areas potentially affected by CSOs (e.g., beaches, drinking water supplies, shellfish beds, sensitive aquatic ecosystems, and outstanding national resource waters), and (3) waters supporting threatened and endangered species potentially affected by CSOs. Answer "Yes" to Item 5.2 when you have completed the map and attached it to the application package.

Item 5.3. Prepare a diagram of the CSO collection system. The diagram should show the following: (1) the location of major sewer trunk lines, both combined and separate sanitary; (2) the locations of points where separate sanitary sewers feed into the combined sewer system; (3) in-line and off-line storage structures; (4) the locations of flow-regulating devices; and (5) the locations of pump stations. Answer "Yes" to Item 5.3 when you have completed the diagram and attached it to the application package.

# **CSO Outfall Description**

Item 5.4. Provide the following information for each CSO outfall: (1) outfall number; (2) state, county, city or town and ZIP code in which the outfall is located; (3) latitude and longitude of the outfall, to the nearest second, (4) distance of the outfall from shore and depth of the outfall below water surface. Latitude and longitude coordinates may be obtained in a variety of ways, including use of hand held devices (e.g., a GPS enabled smartphone), internet mapping tools (e.g..

https://mynasadata.larc.nasa.gov/latitudelongitude-finder/), geographic information systems (e.g., ArcView), or paper maps from trusted sources (e.g., USGS). The location of each CSO outfall (i.e., where the coordinates are collected) shall be the point where the discharge is released into a water of the United States.

## **CSO** Monitoring

Item 5.5. Indicate whether the POTW has monitored any of the following items in the past year for each of its CSO outfalls: (1) rainfall, (2) CSO flow volume, (3) CSO pollutant concentrations; (4) receiving water quality, (5) CSO frequency, and (6) number of storm events.

## **CSO Events in Past Year**

Item 5.6. For each CSO outfall, record (1) the number of CSO events in the past year, (2) the average duration in hours per event, (3) the average volume per CSO event in million gallons, and (4) the minimum rainfall that caused a CSO event in inches of rainfall in the past year. Note whether your responses for sub-items (2) through (4) above are based on actual or estimated data.

# **CSO Receiving Waters**

Item 5.7. For each CSO outfall, record the following receiving water information: (1) name of receiving water; (2) name of watershed/stream system and the U.S. Soil Conservation Service

watershed (14-digit) code, if known; (3) name of the state management/river basin and the USGS 8-digit hydrologic cataloging unit code, if known; and (4) a description of any known water quality impacts on the receiving water caused by the CSO (e.g., permanent or intermittent beach closings, permanent or intermittent shellfish bed closings, fish kills, fish advisories, other recreational loss, or exceedance of any applicable state water quality standard).

#### Section 6. Checklist and Certification Statement

**Item 6.1.** Review the checklist provided. In Column 1, mark the sections of Form 2A that you have completed and are submitting with your application. In Column 2, indicate for each section whether you are submitting attachments.

**Item 6.2.** The Clean Water Act provides for severe penalties for submitting false information on this application form. CWA Section 309(c)(2) provides that "Any person who knowingly makes any false statement, representation, or certification in any application, ...shall upon conviction, be punished by a fine of no more than \$10,000 or by imprisonment for not more than six months, or both."

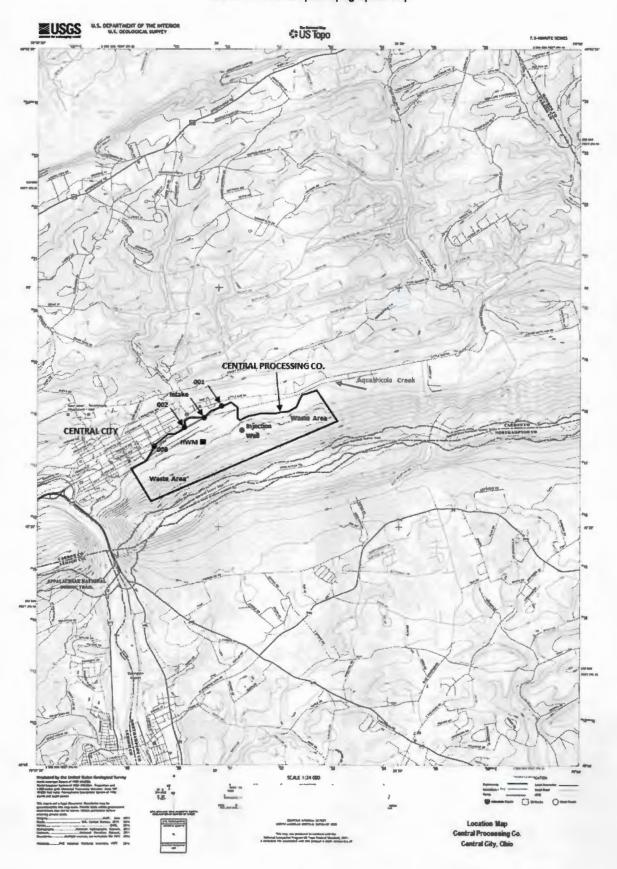
# FEDERAL REGULATIONS AT 40 CFR 122.22 REQUIRE THIS APPLICATION TO BE SIGNED AS FOLLOWS:

- A. For a corporation, by a responsible corporate officer. For the purpose of this section, a responsible corporate officer means: (1) a president, secretary, treasurer, or vice-president of the corporation in charge of a principal business function, or any other person who performs similar policy- or decision-making functions for the corporation, or (2) the manager of one or more manufacturing, production, or operating facilities. provided the manager is authorized to make management decisions which govern the operation of the regulated facility including having the explicit or implicit duty of making major capital investment recommendations, and initiating and directing other comprehensive measures to assure long term environmental compliance with environmental laws and regulations; the manager can ensure that the necessary systems are established or actions taken to gather complete and accurate information for permit application requirements; and where authority to sign documents has been assigned or delegated to the manager in accordance with corporate procedures.
- B. For a partnership or sole proprietorship, by a general partner or the proprietor, respectively.
- C. For a municipality, state, federal, or other public facility, by either a principal executive officer or ranking elected official. For purposes of this section, a principal executive officer of a federal agency includes: (1) The chief executive officer of the agency, or (2) a senior executive officer having responsibility for the overall operations of a principal geographic unit of the agency (e.g., Regional Administrators of EPA).

# **END**

Submit your completed Form 2A and all associated attachments (and any other required NPDES application forms) to your NPDES permitting authority.

Exhibit 2A-2. Example Topographic Map



#### FORM 2A-GLOSSARY

**Note:** This glossary includes terms used in the various NPDES application forms, including Form 2A. The definitions are from the NPDES regulations at 40 CFR 122.2 unless otherwise specified. If you have any questions concerning the meaning of any of these terms, contact your NPDES permitting authority.

ANIMAL FEEDING OPERATION (defined at § 122.23) means a lot or facility (other than an aquatic animal production facility) where the following conditions are met;

- Animals (other than aquatic animals) have been, are, or will be stabled or confined and fed or maintained for a total of 45 days or more in any 12-month period; and
- Crops, vegetation, forage growth, or post-harvest residues are not sustained in the normal growing season over any portion of the lot or facility.

**APPLICATION** means the EPA standard national forms for applying for a permit, including any additions, revisions, or modifications to the forms; or forms approved by EPA for use in approved states, including any approved modifications or revisions.

**APPROVED PROGRAM** or **APPROVED STATE** means a State or interstate program which has been approved or authorized by EPA under part 123.

AQUACULTURE PROJECT (defined at § 122.25) means a defined managed water area which uses discharges of pollutants into that designated area for the maintenance or production of harvestable freshwater, estuarine, or marine plants or animals. DESIGNATED PROJECT AREA means the portions of the waters of the United States within which the permittee or permit applicant plans to confine the cultivated species, using a method or plan or operation (including, but not limited to, physical confinement) which, on the basis of reliable scientific evidence, is expected to ensure that specific individual organisms comprising an aquaculture crop will enjoy increased growth attributable to the discharge of pollutants, and be harvested within a defined geographic area.

AVERAGE MONTHLY DISCHARGE LIMITATION means the highest allowable average of daily discharges over a calendar month, calculated as the sum of all daily discharges measured during that month divided by the number of daily discharges measured during that month

**AVERAGE WEEKLY DISCHARGE LIMITATION** means the highest allowable average of daily discharges over a calendar week, calculated as the sum of all daily discharges measured during a calendar week divided by the number of daily discharges measured during that week.

**BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES (BMPs)** means schedules of activities, prohibitions of practices, maintenance procedures, and other management practices to prevent or reduce the pollution of waters of the United States. BMPs include treatment requirements, operation procedures, and practices to control plant site runoff, spillage or leaks, sludge or waste disposal, or drainage from raw material storage.

BIOSOLIDS (see sewage sludge).

BYPASS (defined at § 122.41(m)) means the intentional diversion of waste streams from any portion of a treatment facility.

**COMBINED SEWER OVERFLOW (CSO)** means a discharge from a combined sewer system (CSS) at a point prior to the Publicly Owned Treatment Works (POTW) Treatment Plant (defined at § 403.3(r)).

**COMBINED SEWER SYSTEM (CSS)** means a wastewater collection system owned by a State or municipality (as defined by section 502(4) of the CWA) which conveys sanitary wastewaters (domestic, commercial and industrial wastewaters) and storm water through a single-pipe system to a Publicly Owned Treatment Works (POTW) Treatment Plant (as defined at § 403.3(r)).

CONCENTRATED ANIMAL FEEDING OPERATION (defined at § 122.23) means an animal feeding operation that is defined as a Large CAFO or as a Medium CAFO by the terms of (A) or (B) below, or that is designated as a CAFO in accordance with 40 CFR 122.23(c). Two or more AFOs under common ownership are considered to be a single AFO for the purposes of determining the number of animals at an operation, if they adjoin each other or if they use a common area or system for the disposal of wastes.

- A. LARGE CONCENTRATED ANIMAL FEEDING OPERATION (LARGE CAFO) means an AFO that stables or confines as many as or more than the numbers of animals specified in any of the following categories:
  - 1. 700 mature dairy cows, whether milked or dry;
  - 2. 1,000 veal calves;
  - 1,000 cattle other than mature dairy cows or veal calves. Cattle includes but is not limited to heifers, steers, bulls and cow/calf pairs;
  - 4. 2,500 swine each weighing 55 pounds or more;
  - 5. 10,000 swine each weighing less than 55 pounds;
  - 6. 500 horses;
  - 7. 10,000 sheep or lambs;

- 8. 55,000 turkeys;
- 9. 30,000 laying hens or broilers, if the AFO uses a liquid manure handling system;
- 10. 125,000 chickens (other than laying hens), if the AFO uses other than a liquid manure handling system;
- 11. 82,000 laying hens, if the AFO uses other than a liquid manure handling system;
- 12. 30,000 ducks (if the AFO uses other than a liquid manure handling system); or
- 13. 5,000 ducks (if the AFO uses a liquid manure handling system).
- 8. MEDIUM CONCENTRATED ANIMAL FEEDING OPERATION (MEDIUM CAFO) means any AFO with the type and number of animals that fall within any of the ranges listed below and which has been defined or designated as a CAFO. An AFO is defined as a Medium CAFO if:
  - 1. The type and number of animals that it stables and confines falls within any of the following ranges:
    - a. 200 to 699 mature dairy cows, whether milked or dry;
    - 300 to 999 veal calves;
    - 300 to 999 cattle other than mature dairy cows or veal calves. Cattle includes but is not limited to heifers, steers, bulls and cow/calf pairs;
    - d. 750 to 2,499 swine each weighing 55 pounds or more;
    - e. 3,000 to 9,999 swine each weighing less than 55 pounds;
    - f. 150 to 499 horses:
    - g. 3,000 to 9,999 sheep or lambs;
    - h. 16,500 to 54,999 turkeys;
    - i. 9,000 to 29,999 laying hens or broilers, if the AFO uses a liquid manure handling system;
    - 37,500 to 124,999 chickens (other than laying hens), if the AFO uses other than a liquid manure handling system;
    - k. 25,000 to 81,999 laying hens, if the AFO uses other than a liquid manure handling system;
    - 1. 10,000 to 29,999 ducks (if the AFO uses other than a liquid manure handling system); ore
    - m. 1,500 to 4,999 ducks (if the AFO uses a liquid manure handling system); and
  - 2. Either one of the following conditions are met:
    - Pollutants are discharged into waters of the United States through a man-made ditch, flushing system, or other similar manmade device; or
    - b. Pollutants are discharged directly into waters of the United States which originate outside of and pass over, across, or through the facility or otherwise come into direct contact with animals confined in the operation.

CONCENTRATED AQUATIC ANIMAL PRODUCTION FACILITY (defined at § 122.24) means a hatchery, fish farm, or other facility which contains, grows, or holds aquatic animals in either of the following categories, or which the Director designates as such on a case-by-case basis:

- A. Cold water fish species or other cold water aquatic animals including, but not limited to, the Salmonidae family of fish (e.g., trout and salmon) in ponds, raceways, or other similar structures which discharge at least 30 days per year but does not include:
  - Facilities which produce less than 9,090 harvest weight kilograms (approximately 20,000 pounds) of aquatic animals per year;
  - 2. Facilities which feed less than 2,272 kilograms (approximately 5,000 pounds) of food during the calendar month of maximum feeding.
- B. Warm water fish species or other warm water aquatic animals including, but not limited to, the *Ameiuridae, Cetrarchiclae*, and *Cyprinidae* families of fish (e.g., respectively, catfish, sunfish, and minnows) in ponds, raceways, or other similar structures which discharge at least 30 days per year, but does not include;
  - Closed ponds which discharge only during periods of excess runoff; or
  - 2. Facilities which produce less than 45,454 harvest weight kilograms (approximately 100,000 pounds) of aquatic animals per year.

**CWA** means the Clean Water Act (formerly referred to as the Federal Water Pollution Control Act or Federal Water Pollution Control Act Amendments of 1972) Public Law 92–500, as amended by Public Law 95–217, Public Law 95–576, Public Law 96–483 and Public Law 97–117, 33 U.S.C. 1251 *et seq.* 

**CWA AND REGULATIONS** means the Clean Water Act (CWA) and applicable regulations promulgated thereunder. In the case of an approved State program, it includes State program requirements.

**DAILY DISCHARGE** means the "discharge of a pollutant" measured during a calendar day or any 24-hour period that reasonably represents the calendar day for purposes of sampling. For pollutants with limitations expressed in units of mass, the "daily discharge" is calculated as the total mass of the pollutant discharged over the day. For pollutants with limitations expressed in other units of measurement, the "daily discharge" is calculated as the average measurement of the pollutant over the day.

DIRECT DISCHARGE means the "discharge of a pollutant."

**DIRECTOR** means the Regional Administrator or the State Director, as the context requires, or an authorized representative. When there is no "approved State program," and there is an EPA administered program, "Director" means the Regional Administrator. When there is an approved State program, "Director" normally means the State Director. In some circumstances, however, EPA retains the authority to take certain actions even when there is an approved State program. (For example, when EPA has issued an NPDES permit prior to the approval of a State program, EPA may retain jurisdiction over that permit after program approval, see § 123.1.) In such cases, the term "Director" means the Regional Administrator and not the State Director.

# **DISCHARGE (OF A POLLUTANT)** means:

- Any addition of any pollutant or combination of pollutants to waters of the United States from any point source; or
- Any addition of any pollutant or combination of pollutants to the waters of the contiguous zone or the ocean from any point source
  other than a vessel or other floating craft which is being used as a means of transportation.

This definition includes discharges into waters of the United States from: surface runoff which is collected or channelled by man; discharges through pipes, sewers, or other conveyances owned by a State, municipality, or other person which do not lead to a treatment works; and discharges through pipes, sewers, or other conveyances, leading into privately owned treatment works. This term does not include an addition of pollutants by any "indirect discharger".

**DISCHARGE MONITORING REPORT** means the EPA uniform national form, including any subsequent additions, revisions, or modifications for the reporting of self-monitoring results by permittees. DMRs must be used by "approved States" as well as by EPA. EPA will supply DMRs to any approved State upon request. The EPA national forms may be modified to substitute the state agency name, address, logo, and other similar information, as appropriate, in place of EPA's.

**DRAFT PERMIT** means a document prepared under § 124.6 indicating the Director's tentative decision to issue or deny, modify, revoke and reissue, terminate, or reissue a "permit." A notice of intent to terminate a permit, and a notice of intent to deny a permit, as discussed in § 124.5, are types of "draft permits." A denial of a request for modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, as discussed in § 124.5, is not a "draft permit." A "proposed permit" is not a "draft permit."

**EFFLUENT LIMITATION** means any restriction imposed by the Director on quantities, discharge rates, and concentrations of "pollutants" which are "discharged" from "point sources" into "waters of the United States," the waters of the "contiguous zone," or the ocean.

**EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS GUIDELINES** means a regulation published by the Administrator under section 304(b) of the CWA to adopt or revise "effluent limitations."

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY (EPA) means the United States Environmental Protection Agency.

**FACILITY** or **ACTIVITY** means any NPDES "point source" or any other facility or activity (including land or appurtenances thereto) that is subject to regulation under the NPDES program.

**GENERAL PERMIT** means an NPDES "permit" issued under § 122.28 authorizing a category of discharges under the CWA within a geographical area.

HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE means any substance designated under 40 CFR part 116 pursuant to section 311 of the CWA.

# INDIAN COUNTRY (or INDAN LANDS) means:

- All land within the limits of any Indian reservation under the jurisdiction of the United States Government, notwithstanding the issuance of any patent, and, including rights-of-way running through the reservation;
- All dependent Indian communities with the borders of the United States whether within the originally or subsequently acquired territory thereof, and whether within or without the limits of a state; and
- All Indian allotments, the Indian titles to which have not been extinguished, including rights-of-way running through the same.

**INDIAN TRIBE** means any Indian Tribe, band, group, or community recognized by the Secretary of the Interior and exercising governmental authority over a Federal Indian reservation.

INDIRECT DISCHARGE means a nondomestic discharger introducing "pollutants" to a "publicly owned treatment works."

LARGE MUNICIPAL SEPARATE STORM SEWER SYSTEM (defined at § 122.26(b)(4)) means all municipal separate storm sewers that are either:

- (i) Located in an incorporated place with a population of 250,000 or more as determined by the 1990 Decennial Census by the Bureau of the Census (Appendix F of 40 CFR 122); or
- (ii) Located in the counties listed in appendix H of 40 CFR 122, except municipal separate storm sewers that are located in the incorporated places, townships or towns within such counties; or
- (iii) Owned or operated by a municipality other than those described in paragraphs (i) or (ii) and that are designated by the Director as part of the large or medium municipal separate storm sewer system due to the interrelationship between the discharges of the designated storm sewer and the discharges from municipal separate storm sewers described under paragraphs (i) or (ii). In making this determination the Director may consider the following factors:
- (A) Physical interconnections between the municipal separate storm sewers;
- (B) The location of discharges from the designated municipal separate storm sewer relative to discharges from municipal separate storm sewers described in paragraph (i);
- (C) The quantity and nature of pollutants discharged to waters of the United States;
- (D) The nature of the receiving waters; and
- (E) Other relevant factors; or
- (iv) The Director may, upon petition, designate as a large municipal separate storm sewer system, municipal separate storm sewers located within the boundaries of a region defined by a storm water management regional authority based on a jurisdictional, watershed, or other appropriate basis that includes one or more of the systems described in paragraphs (i), (ii), (iii).

LOG SORTING AND LOG STORAGE FACILITIES (defined at § 122.27) means facilities whose discharges result from the holding of unprocessed wood, for example, logs or roundwood with bark or after removal of bark held in self-contained bodies of water (mill ponds or log ponds) or stored on land where water is applied intentionally on the logs (wet decking). (See 40 CFR 429, subpart I, including the effluent limitations guidelines.)

**MAJOR FACILITY** means any NPDES "facility or activity" classified as such by the Regional Administrator, or, in the case of "approved State programs," the Regional Administrator in conjunction with the State Director.

MAXIMUM DAILY DISCHARGE LIMITATION means the highest allowable "daily discharge."

MEDIUM MUNICIPAL SEPARATE STORM SEWER SYSTEM (defined at § 122.26(b)(7)) means all municipal separate storm sewers that are either:

- (i) Located in an incorporated place with a population of 100,000 or more but less than 250,000, as determined by the 1990 Decennial Census by the Bureau of the Census (appendix G of 40 CFR 122); or
- (ii) Located in the counties listed in appendix I of 40 CFR 122, except municipal separate storm sewers that are located in the incorporated places, townships or towns within such counties; or
- (iii) Owned or operated by a municipality other than those described in paragraph (i) or (ii) and that are designated by the Director as part of the large or medium municipal separate storm sewer system due to the interrelationship between the discharges of the designated storm sewer and the discharges from municipal separate storm sewers described under paragraph (i) or (ii). In making this determination the Director may consider the following factors:
- (A) Physical interconnections between the municipal separate storm sewers;
- (B) The location of discharges from the designated municipal separate storm sewer relative to discharges from municipal separate storm sewers described in paragraph (i);
- (C) The quantity and nature of pollutants discharged to waters of the United States;
- (D) The nature of the receiving waters; or
- (E) Other relevant factors; or
- (iv) The Director may, upon petition, designate as a medium municipal separate storm sewer system, municipal separate storm sewers located within the boundaries of a region defined by a storm water management regional authority based on a jurisdictional, watershed, or other appropriate basis that includes one or more of the systems described in paragraphs (i), (ii), (iii) of this section.

**MUNICIPALITY** means a city, town, borough, county, parish, district, association, or other public body created by or under State law and having jurisdiction over disposal of sewage, industrial wastes, or other wastes, or an Indian tribe or an authorized Indian tribal organization, or a designated and approved management agency under section 208 of the CWA.

**MUNICIPAL SEPARATE STORM SEWER** (defined at § 122.26(b)(8)) means a conveyance or system of conveyances (including roads with drainage systems, municipal streets, catch basins, curbs, gutters, ditches, man-made channels, or storm drains):

- Owned or operated by a State, city, town, borough, county, parish, district, association, or other public body (created by or pursuant to State law) having jurisdiction over disposal of sewage, industrial wastes, stormwater, or other wastes, including special districts under State law such as a sewer district, flood control district or drainage district, or similar entity, or an Indian tribe or an authorized Indian tribal organization, or a designated and approved management agency under section 208 of the CWA that discharges to waters of the United States.
- Designed or used for collecting or conveying stormwater.
- Which is not a combined sewer; and
- Which is not part of a POTW as defined at 40 CFR 122.2.

MUNICIPAL SLUDGE (see sewage sludge)

**NATIONAL POLLUTANT DISCHARGE ELIMINATION SYSTEM (NPDES)** means the national program for issuing, modifying, revoking and reissuing, terminating, monitoring and enforcing permits, and imposing and enforcing pretreatment requirements, under sections 307, 402. 318, and 405 of the CWA. The term includes an "approved program."

NEW DISCHARGER means any building, structure, facility, or installation:

- From which there is or may be a "discharge of pollutants;"
- That did not commence the "discharge of pollutants" at a particular "site" prior to August 13, 1979;
- Which is not a "new source:" and
- Which has never received a finally effective NPDES permit for discharges at that "site."

This definition includes an "indirect discharger" which commences discharging into "waters of the United States" after August 13, 1979. It also means any existing mobile point source (other than an offshore or coastal oil and gas exploratory drilling rig or a coastal oil and gas developmental drilling rig) such as a seafood processing rig, seafood processing vessel, or aggregate plant, that begins discharging at a "site" for which it does not have a permit; and any offshore or coastal mobile oil and gas exploratory drilling rig or coastal mobile oil and gas developmental drilling rig that commences the discharge of pollutants after August 13, 1979, at a "site" under EPA's permitting jurisdiction for which it is not covered by an individual or general permit and which is located in an area determined by the Regional Administrator in the issuance of a final permit to be an area of biological concern. In determining whether an area is an area of biological concern, the Regional Administrator shall consider the factors specified in 40 CFR 125.122(a)(1) through (10).

An offshore or coastal mobile exploratory drilling rig or coastal mobile developmental drilling rig will be considered a "new discharger" only for the duration of its discharge in an area of biological concern.

**NEW SOURCE** means any building, structure, facility, or installation from which there is or may be a "discharge of pollutants," the construction of which commenced:

- After promulgation of standards of performance under section 306 of the CWA which are applicable to such source, or
- After proposal of standards of performance in accordance with section 306 of the CWA which are applicable to such source, but only
  if the standards are promulgated in accordance with section 306 within 120 days of their proposal.

**OWNER OR OPERATOR** means the owner or operator of any "facility or activity" subject to regulation under the NPDES program.

**PERMIT** means an authorization, license, or equivalent control document issued by EPA or an "approved State" to implement the requirements of this part and parts 123 and 124. "Permit" includes an NPDES "general permit" (§ 122.28). Permit does not include any permit which has not yet been the subject of final agency action, such as a "draft permit" or a "proposed permit."

PESTICIDE DISCHARGES TO WATERS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM PESTICIDE APPLICATION means the application of biological pesticides, and the application of chemical pesticides that leave a residue, from point sources to waters of the United States. In the context of this definition of pesticide discharges to waters of the United States from pesticide application, this does not include agricultural storm water discharges and return flows from irrigated agriculture, which are excluded by law (33 U.S.C. 1342(I); 33 U.S.C. 1362(14)).

**PESTICIDE RESIDUE** for the purpose of determining whether a NPDES permit is needed for discharges to waters of the United States from pesticide application, means that portion of a pesticide application that is discharged from a point source to waters of the United States and no longer provides pesticidal benefits. It also includes any degradates of the pesticide.

**POINT SOURCE** means any discernible, confined, and discrete conveyance, including but not limited to, any pipe, ditch, channel, tunnel, conduit, well, discrete fissure, container, rolling stock, concentrated animal feeding operation, landfill leachate collection system, vessel or other floating craft from which pollutants are or may be discharged. This term does not include return flows from irrigated agriculture or agricultural stormwater runoff. (See § 122.3).

**POLLUTANT** means dredged spoil, solid waste, incinerator residue, filter backwash, sewage, garbage, sewage sludge, munitions, chemical wastes, biological materials, radioactive materials (except those regulated under the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, as amended (42 U.S.C. 2011 *et seq.*)), heat, wrecked or discarded equipment, rock, sand, cellar dirt and industrial, municipal, and agricultural waste discharged into water. It does not mean:

- Sewage from vessels; or
- Water, gas, or other material which is injected into a well to facilitate production of oil or gas, or water derived in association with oil and gas production and disposed of in a well, if the well used either to facilitate production or for disposal purposes is approved by authority of the State in which the well is located, and if the State determines that the injection or disposal will not result in the degradation of ground or surface water resources. Note: Radioactive materials covered by the Atomic Energy Act are those encompassed in its definition of source, byproduct, or special nuclear materials. Examples of materials not covered include radium and accelerator-produced isotopes. See *Train v. Colorado Public Interest Research Group, Inc.*, 426 U.S. 1 (1976).

PRIMARY INDUSTRY CATEGORY means any industry category listed in the NRDC settlement agreement (*Natural Resources Defense Council et al.* v. *Train*, 8 E.R.C. 2120 (D.D.C. 1976), modified 12 E.R.C. 1833 (D.D.C. 1979)); also listed in appendix A of part 122.

**PRIVATELY OWNED TREATMENT WORKS** means any device or system which is (1) used to treat wastes from any facility whose operator is not the operator of the treatment works and (2) not a "POTW."

**PROCESS WASTEWATER** means any water which, during manufacturing or processing, comes into direct contact with or results from the production or use of any raw material, intermediate product, finished product, byproduct, or waste product.

**PROPOSED PERMIT** means a state NPDES "permit" prepared after the close of the public comment period (and, when applicable, any public hearing and administrative appeals) which is sent to EPA for review before final issuance by the State. A "proposed permit" is not a "draft permit."

**PUBLICLY OWNED TREATMENT WORKS** or **POTW** (defined at § 403.3) means a treatment works as defined by CWA Section 212, which is owned by a state or municipality (as defined by CWA Section 502(4)). This definition includes any devices or systems used in the storage, treatment, recycling, and reclamation) of municipal sewage or industrial wastes of a liquid nature. This definition also includes sewers, pipes, and other conveyances only if they convey wastewater to a POTW. The term also means the municipality as defined in CWA Section 502(4), which has jurisdiction over the indirect discharges to and the discharges from such a treatment works.

**REGIONAL ADMINISTRATOR** means the Regional Administrator of the appropriate Regional Office of the Environmental Protection Agency or the authorized representative of the Regional Administrator.

ROCK CRUSHING AND GRAVEL WASHING FACILITIES (defined at § 122.27) means facilities which process crushed and broken stone, gravel, and riprap (See 40 CFR 436, subpart B, including the effluent limitations guidelines).

**SCHEDULE OF COMPLIANCE** means a schedule of remedial measures included in a "permit", including an enforceable sequence of interim requirements (for example, actions, operations, or milestone events) leading to compliance with the CWA and regulations.

SECONDARY INDUSTRY CATEGORY means any industry category which is not a primary industry category.

**SEWAGE FROM VESSELS** means human body wastes and the wastes from toilets and other receptacles intended to receive or retain body wastes that are discharged from vessels and regulated under section 312 of the CWA, except that with respect to commercial vessels on the Great Lakes this term includes graywater. For the purposes of this definition, "graywater" means galley, bath, and shower water.

**SEWAGE SLUDGE** means any solid, semi-solid, or liquid residue removed during the treatment of municipal waste water or domestic sewage. Sewage sludge includes, but is not limited to, solids removed during primary, secondary, or advanced waste water treatment, scum, septage, portable toilet pumpings, type III marine sanitation device pumpings (33 CFR 159), and sewage sludge products. Sewage sludge does not include grit or screenings, or ash generated during the incineration of sewage sludge.

SILVICULTURAL POINT SOURCE (defined at § 122.27) means any discernible, confined, and discrete conveyance related to rock crushing, gravel washing, log sorting, or log storage facilities which are operated in connection with silvicultural activities and from which pollutants are discharged into waters of the United States. This term does not include non-point source silvicultural activities such as nursery operations, site preparation, reforestation and subsequent cultural treatment, thinning, prescribed burning, pest and fire control, harvesting operations, surface drainage, or road construction and maintenance from which there is natural runoff. However, some of these activities (such as stream crossing for roads) may involve point source discharges of dredged or fill material which may require a CWA Section 404 permit (see 33 CFR 209.120 and part 233).

SITE means the land or water area where any "facility or activity" is physically located or conducted, including adjacent land used in connection with the facility or activity.

SLUDGE-ONLY FACILITY means any "treatment works treating domestic sewage" whose methods of sewage sludge use or disposal are subject to regulations promulgated pursuant to section 405(d) of the CWA and is required to obtain a permit under § 122.1(b)(2).

**STANDARDS FOR SEWAGE SLUDGE USE OR DISPOSAL** means the regulations promulgated pursuant to section 405(d) of the CWA which govern minimum requirements for sludge quality, management practices, and monitoring and reporting applicable to sewage sludge or the use or disposal of sewage sludge by any person.

**STATE** means any of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Guam, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, or an Indian Tribe as defined in these regulations which meets the requirements of § 123.31 of this chapter.

**STATE DIRECTOR** means the chief administrative officer of any State or interstate agency operating an "approved program," or the delegated representative of the State Director. If responsibility is divided among two or more State or interstate agencies, "State Director" means the chief administrative officer of the State or interstate agency authorized to perform the particular procedure or function to which reference is made

STORMWATER (or STORM WATER) (defined at § 122.26(b)(13)) means stormwater runoff, snow melt runoff, and surface runoff and drainage.

STORMWATER DISCHARGE ASSOCIATED WITH INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITY (defined at § 122.26(b)(14)) means the discharge from any conveyance that is used for collecting and conveying stormwater and that is directly related to manufacturing, processing or raw materials storage areas at an industrial plant. The term does not include discharges from facilities or activities excluded from the NPDES program under this part 122. For the categories of industries identified in this section, the term includes, but is not limited to, stormwater discharges from industrial plant yards; immediate access roads and rail lines used or traveled by carriers of raw materials, manufactured products, waste material, or by-products used or created by the facility; material handling sites; refuse sites; sites used for the application or disposal of process waste waters (as defined at 40 CFR 401); sites used for the storage and maintenance of material handling equipment; sites used for residual treatment, storage, or disposal; shipping and receiving areas; manufacturing buildings; storage areas (including tank farms) for raw materials, and intermediate and final products; and areas where industrial activity has taken place in the past and significant materials remain and are exposed to stormwater. For the purposes of this paragraph, material handling activities include storage, loading and unloading, transportation, or conveyance of any raw material, intermediate product, final product, by-product or waste product. The term excludes areas located on plant lands separate from the plant's industrial activities, such as office buildings and accompanying parking lots as long as the drainage from the excluded areas is not mixed with stormwater drained from the above described areas. Industrial facilities (including industrial facilities that are federally, State, or municipally owned or operated that meet the description of the facilities listed in paragraphs 1 through 14 below) include those facilities designated under the provisions of 40 CFR 122.26(a)(1)(v). The following categories of facilities are considered to be engaging in "industrial activity" for purposes of 40 CFR 122.26(b)(14):

- 1. Facilities subject to stormwater effluent limitations guidelines, new source performance standards, or toxic pollutant effluent standards under 40 CFR Subchapter N (except facilities with toxic pollutant effluent standards which are exempted under paragraph 11 below);
- Facilities classified as Standard Industrial Classification 24, Industry Group 241 that are rock crushing, gravel washing, log sorting, or log storage facilities operated in connection with silvicultural activities defined in 40 CFR 122.27(b)(2)–(3) and Industry Groups 242 through 249; 26 (except 265 and 267), 28 (except 283), 29, 311, 32 (except 323), 33, 3441, 373; (not included are all other types of silvicultural facilities);
- 3. Facilities classified as Standard Industrial Classifications 10 through 14 (mineral industry) including active or inactive mining operations (except for areas of coal mining operations no longer meeting the definition of a reclamation area under 40 CFR 434.11(1) because the performance bond issued to the facility by the appropriate SMCRA authority has been released, or except for areas of non–coal mining operations which have been released from applicable State or Federal reclamation requirements after December 17, 1990) and oil and gas exploration, production, processing, or treatment operations, or transmission facilities that discharge stormwater contaminated by contact with or that has come into contact with, any overburden, raw material, intermediate products, finished products, byproducts or waste products located on the site of such operations; (inactive mining operations are mining sites that are not being actively mined, but which have an identifiable owner/operator; inactive mining sites do not include sites where mining claims are being maintained prior to disturbances associated with the extraction, beneficiation, or processing of mined materials, nor sites where minimal activities are undertaken for the sole purpose of maintaining a mining claim);
- Hazardous waste treatment, storage, or disposal facilities, including those that are operating under interim status or a permit under subtitle C of RCRA;
- 5. Landfills, land application sites, and open dumps that receive or have received any industrial wastes (waste that is received from any of the facilities described under this subsection) including those that are subject to regulation under subtitle D of RCRA;
- 6. Facilities involved in the recycling of materials, including metal scrapyards, battery reclaimers, salvage yards, and automobile junkyards, including but limited to those classified as Standard Industrial Classification 5015 and 5093;

- 7. Steam electric power generating facilities, including coal handling sites;
- 8. Transportation facilities classified as Standard Industrial Classifications 40, 41, 42 (except 4221–25), 43, 44, 45, and 5171 which have vehicle maintenance shops, equipment cleaning operations, or airport deicing operations. Only those portions of the facility that are either involved in vehicle maintenance (including vehicle rehabilitation, mechanical repairs, painting, fueling, and lubrication), equipment cleaning operations, airport deicing operations, or which are otherwise identified under paragraphs 1–7 or 9–11 are associated with industrial activity;
- 9. Treatment works treating domestic sewage or any other sewage sludge or wastewater treatment device or system, used in the storage treatment, recycling, and reclamation of municipal or domestic sewage, including land dedicated to the disposal of sewage sludge that are located within the confines of the facility, with a design flow of 1.0 mgd or more, or required to have an approved pretreatment program under 40 CFR 403. Not included are farm lands, domestic gardens or lands used for sludge management where sludge is beneficially reused and which are not physically located in the confines of the facility, or areas that are in compliance with section 405 of the CWA;
- 10. Construction activity including clearing, grading and excavation, except operations that result in the disturbance of less than five acres of total land area. Construction activity also includes the disturbance of less than five acres of total land area that is a part of a larger common plan of development or sale if the larger common plan will ultimately disturb five acres or more:
- 11. Facilities under Standard Industrial Classifications 20, 21, 22, 23, 2434, 25, 265, 267, 27, 283, 285, 30, 31 (except 311), 323, 34 (except 3441), 35, 36, 37 (except 373), 38, 39, and 4221–25.

**TOXIC POLLUTANT** means any pollutant listed as toxic under section 307(a)(1) or, in the case of "sludge use or disposal practices," any pollutant identified in regulations implementing section 405(d) of the CWA.

**TREATMENT WORKS TREATING DOMESTIC SEWAGE (TWTDS)** means a POTW or any other sewage sludge or waste water treatment devices or systems, regardless of ownership (including federal facilities), used in the storage, treatment, recycling, and reclamation of municipal or domestic sewage, including land dedicated for the disposal of sewage sludge. This definition does not include septic tanks or similar devices. For purposes of this definition, "domestic sewage" includes waste and waste water from humans or household operations that are discharged to or otherwise enter a treatment works. In States where there is no approved State sludge management program under section 405(f) of the CWA, the Regional Administrator may designate any person subject to the standards for sewage sludge use and disposal in 40 CFR 503 as a "treatment works treating domestic sewage," where he or she finds that there is a potential for adverse effects on public health and the environment from poor sludge quality or poor sludge handling, use or disposal practices, or where he or she finds that such designation is necessary to ensure that such person is in compliance with 40 CFR 503.

**UPSET** (defined at § 122.41(n)) means an exceptional incident in which there is unintentional and temporary noncompliance with technology based permit effluent limitations because of factors beyond the reasonable control of the permittee. An upset does not include noncompliance to the extent caused by operational error, improperly designed treatment facilities, inadequate treatment facilities, lack of preventive maintenance, or careless or improper operation.

**VARIANCE** means any mechanism or provision under section 301 or 316 of the CWA or under 40 CFR 125, or in the applicable "effluent limitations guidelines" which allows modification to or waiver of the generally applicable effluent limitation requirements or time deadlines of the CWA. This includes provisions which allow the establishment of alternative limitations based on fundamentally different factors or on sections 301(c), 301(g), 301(h), 301(i), or 316(a) of the CWA.

WATERS OF THE UNITED STATES as defined at § 122.2.

WHOLE EFFLUENT TOXICITY (WET) means the aggregate toxic effect of an effluent measured directly by a toxicity test.

EPA	Identification		PDES Permit Num	ber		Facility Name y Land Application		Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004	
Form 2A		EPA	A	Applicati	U.S. Environme	ental Protection Ag Permit to Discharg	e Was		
NPDES						ICLY OWNED TRE		and the second s	
SECTIO	<b>N 1. BAS</b> 1.1	IC APPLICATION INFOR Facility name Midway Land Application		R ALL A	PPLICANTS (40	) CFR 122.21(j)(1) a	ind (9)		
		Mailing address (street of P.O. Box 36	or P.O. box)			2			
ion		City or town Midway				State Alabama		ZIP code 36053	
Facility Information		Contact name (first and Mildred Whittington	last) Title Mayor	r		Phone number (334) 529-3261		Email address townofmidway@gmail.com	
acility		Location address (stree Bullock County Highway		er, or oth	er specific identi	fier) Same	as maili	ng address	
		City or town Midway				State Alabama		ZIP code 36053	
	1.2	Is this application for a facility that has yet to commence discharge?  ✓ Yes → See instructions on data submission  requirements for new dischargers.							
	1.3	Is applicant different from entity listed under Item 1.1 above?  ☐ Yes  ☑ No → SKIP to Item 1.4.  Applicant name							
pplicant Information		Applicant address (stree	t or P.O. box)	<u> </u>		State		ZIP code	
plicant Ir		Contact name (first and	last) Title			Phone number		Email address	
Ap	1.4	Is the applicant the facil  Owner	ty's owner, op	perator, o	or both? (Check	only one response.)		Both	
	1.5	To which entity should t	ne NPDES pe	rmitting	Applicant	orrespondence? (Cl	neck or	nly one response.) Facility and applicant (they are one and the same)	
mits	1.6	Indicate below any exist number for each.)	ing environme				or type	the corresponding permit	
Existing Environmental Permits		NPDES (discharg water)	es to surface		xisting Environm RCRA (haza			UIC (underground injection control)	
Environn		PSD (air emission	าร)		Nonattainme	nt program (CAA)		NESHAPs (CAA)	
Existing	F	RECEIVE	NP SA)		Dredge or fill 404)	(CWA Section	Image: second control of the control	Other (specify)	

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☐ AL0070726\_\_\_

EPA	EPA Identification Number AL0070726		NPDES Permit Number AL0070726		Facility Name Midway Land Appl	lication		Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004
	1.7	Provide the collection system information requested below for the treatment works.						
		Municipality Served	Population Served	l	Collection System Type (indicate percentage)		Own	ership Status
on Served			499	100	% separate sanitary sewer % combined storm and sanit Unknown % separate sanitary sewer		Own Own Own Own	☐ Maintain ☐ Maintain ☐ Maintain ☐ Maintain
ıd Populati					% combined storm and sanit Unknown % separate sanitary sewer % combined storm and sanit		Own Own Own Own	☐ Maintain ☐ Maintain ☐ Maintain ☐ Maintain ☐ Maintain
Collection System and Population Served					Unknown % separate sanitary sewer % combined storm and sanit Unknown		Own Own Own Own	☐ Maintain ☐ Maintain ☐ Maintain ☐ Maintain ☐ Maintain
Collection		Total Population Served	499		STATIONT			
		Total percentes	a of each type of	Separate Sanitary Sewer System		Combined Storm and Sanitary Sewer		
		Total percentage of each type of sewer line (in miles)				100 %		%
Indian Country	1.8	Is the treatment works located in Indian Country?  Yes  No						
Indian (	1.9	Does the facility discharge to a receiving water that flows through Indian Country?  Yes  No						
	1.10	Provide design and actual flow rates in the designated spaces.						n Flow Rate
								0.150 mgd
s				Annua	l Average Flow Rates (A	ctual)		
d A		Two Y	ears Ago		Last Year		1	his Year
Design and Actual Flow Rates			.041 mgd		.05	se mgd		.049 mgd
esig				Maximum Daily Flow Rates (Actual)				
Δ		Two Y	ears Ago	Last Year			This Year	
			.112 mgd	.144 mgd		.086 mgd		
oints	1.11	Provide the total			oints to waters of the Unite			
Discharge Points by Type		Treated Efflu			Combined Sewer Overflows	Вура		Constructed Emergency Overflows
Dis		100	0		0	C	)	0

EPA			NPDES Permit Number AL0070726			ion	Form Approved 03/05/ OMB No. 2040-000		
1 11	Outfal	ls Other Than to Wat	ers of the United States						
	1.12	Does the POTW dis	charge wastewater to bas of the United States?	_	ner surface impo		do not have outlets for		
	1.13	Provide the location of each surface impoundment and associated discharge information in the table below.							
			Surface Impo	oundment Loca		arge Data			
		Loc	ation	Average Dail Discharged t Impound	o Surface	Contin	uous or Intermittent (check one)		
					gpd	□ Contin	ittent		
					gpd	□ Contin □ Intermi	ittent		
spo					gpd	□ Contin			
leth	1.14	Is wastewater applie	ed to land?						
<u>S</u>		✓ Yes			→ SKIP to Item	1.16.			
Outfalls and Other Discharge or Disposal Methods	1.15	Provide the land app	olication site and discharge			2-4-			
		Location		Land Application Site and Discharge D  Size Average Dail Appli		ily Volume	Continuous or Intermittent (check one)		
Discha		Midway Spray Fjeld		12 acres		.025 gpd	☐ Continuous ☐ Intermittent		
Other				acres		gpd	☐ Continuous ☐ Intermittent		
ls and	4.40	1- (01)		acres		gpd	☐ Continuous ☐ Intermittent		
Outfal	1.16	Is effluent transported to another facility for treatment prior to discharge?  ☐ Yes							
	1.17	Describe the means by which the effluent is transported (e.g., tank truck, pipe).							
	1.18	Is the effluent transported by a party other than the applicant?  ☐ Yes							
	1.19	Provide information	vide information on the transporter below.						
		Fathura	Transporter Data			/about - DO	hand		
		Entity name			Mailing address	s (street or P.O	. DOX)		
		City or town			State		ZIP code		
		Contact name (first	and last)		Title	***************************************			
		Phone number	Phone number			Email address			

EPA Identification Number		tion Number	NPDES Permit Number		Facility Name	Form Approved 03/05/19		
	AL007	0726	AL0070726	Midwa	y Land Application	OMB No. 2040-0004		
	1.20	In the table below, receiving facility.	indicate the name, ad			and average daily flow rate of the		
p		Receiving Facility Data Facility name Mailing address (street or P.O. box)						
ontinu		Midway Land Appli City or town Midway	cation		po box 36 State Al	ZIP code 36081		
ods Co		Contact name (first			Title Mayor	3002		
Metho		Phone number (334) 529-3261			Email address townofmidway@gmai	l.com		
Outfalls and Other Discharge or Disposal Methods Continued		NPDES number of	receiving facility (if a	ny) 🛮 None	Average daily flow rat	e .049 mgd		
	1.21			tes (e.g., underground				
scha	1.22		n in the table below o	n these other disposal				
ä	1.22	Flovide information		nformation on Other				
and Othe		Disposal Method Description	Location of Disposal Site	Size of Disposal Site	Annual Average Daily Discharge Volume	Continuous or Intermittent (check one)		
utfalls				acres	gpd	☐ Continuous ☐ Intermittent		
O				acres	gpd	☐ Continuous ☐ Intermittent		
				acres	gpd	☐ Continuous ☐ Intermittent		
Variance Requests	1.23	Consult with your I	NPDES permitting aut into marine waters (C (h))	thority to determine wh	at information needs to r quality related effluer	R 122.21(n)? (Check all that apply.  b be submitted and when.)  nt limitation (CWA Section		
	1.24	Are any operational the responsibility or Yes		<u>_</u>	vater treatment and eff  SKIP to Section 2.	luent quality) of the treatment works		
	1.25	_			in addition to a description of the contractor's operational			
				Contractor In				
_		Contractor name	Cont	tractor 1	Contractor 2	Contractor 3		
ation		(company name)						
Ë		Mailing address						
Contractor Information		(street or P.O. box City, state, and ZIF						
		code						
		Contact name (first last)	t and					
		Phone number						
		Email address			Name State S			
		Operational and maintenance responsibilities of contractor						

**EPA Identification Number** NPDES Permit Number **Facility Name** Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004 AL0070726 AL0070726 Midway Land Application SECTION 2. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (40 CFR 122.21(j)(1) and (2)) **Outfalls to Waters of the United States Design Flow** Does the treatment works have a design flow greater than or equal to 0.1 mgd?  $\overline{\mathbf{A}}$ П No → SKIP to Section 3. Provide the treatment works' current average daily volume of inflow Inflow and Infiltration 2.2 Average Daily Volume of Inflow and Infiltration .049 gpd Indicate the steps the facility is taking to minimize inflow and infiltration. removing broken clean outs Topographic Map 2.3 Have you attached a topographic map to this application that contains all the required information? (See instructions for specific requirements.) **V** П Yes No Flow Diagram 2.4 Have you attached a process flow diagram or schematic to this application that contains all the required information? (See instructions for specific requirements.)  $\checkmark$ No 2.5 Are improvements to the facility scheduled?  $\square$ No → SKIP to Section 3. Briefly list and describe the scheduled improvements. Scheduled Improvements and Schedules of Implementation 1. 2. 3. 4. 2.6 Provide scheduled or actual dates of completion for improvements. Scheduled or Actual Dates of Completion for Improvements Affected Attainment of Scheduled Begin Begin End Outfalls Operational Construction Construction Discharge Improvement (list outfall Level (MM/DD/YYYY) (MM/DD/YYYY) (MM/DD/YYYY) (from above) (MM/DD/YYYY) number) 1. 2. 3. 4. Have appropriate permits/clearances concerning other federal/state requirements been obtained? Briefly explain your 2.7 response. Yes No None required or applicable Explanation:

EPA Identification Number NPDES Permit Number Facility Name Form Approved 03/05/19
AL0070726 AL0070726 Midway Land Application OMB No. 2040-0004

	3.1	Provide the following information for each outfall. (Attach additional sheets if you have more than three outfalls.)						
			Outfall Number	Outfall Number	Outfall Number			
		State						
falls		County						
of Out		City or town						
otion		Distance from shore	ft.	ft.	ft.			
Description of Outfalls		Depth below surface	ft.	ft.	ft.			
۵		Average daily flow rate	mgd	mgd	mgd			
		Latitude	0 / //	0 1 11	o , ,,			
		Longitude	0 1 11	0 1 11	o , n			
Data	3.2	Do any of the outfalls describe	ed under Item 3.1 have seasonal of	or periodic discharges?  No →SKIP to Iter	n 3.4.			
arge	3.3	If so, provide the following information for each applicable outfall.						
Disch			Outfall Number	Outfall Number	Outfall Number			
Seasonal or Periodic Discharge Data		Number of times per year discharge occurs						
or Pel		Average duration of each discharge (specify units)						
sonal		Average flow of each discharge	mgd	mgd	mgd			
Sea		Months in which discharge occurs						
	3.4		nder Item 3.1 equipped with a diff	user?  ✓ No → SKIP to Item 3.	6			
	3.5	Briefly describe the diffuser ty	pe at each applicable outfall.					
Type			Outfall Number	Outfall Number	Outfall Number			
Diffuser								
Waters of the U.S.	3.6	Does the treatment works disc discharge points?	charge or plan to discharge waste	water to waters of the United S	states from one or more			
he at		Yes		✓ No →SKIP to Section	6			

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**EPA Identification Number** NPDES Permit Number Facility Name Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004 AL0070726 AL0070726 Midway Land Application Provide the receiving water and related information (if known) for each outfall. **Outfall Number Outfall Number Outfall Number** Receiving water name Name of watershed, river, Receiving Water Description or stream system U.S. Soil Conservation Service 14-digit watershed code Name of state management/river basin U.S. Geological Survey 8-digit hydrologic cataloging unit code Critical low flow (acute) cfs cfs cfs Critical low flow (chronic) cfs cfs cfs Total hardness at critical mg/L of mg/L of mg/L of CaCO<sub>3</sub> CaCO<sub>3</sub> CaCO<sub>3</sub> low flow Provide the following information describing the treatment provided for discharges from each outfall. 3.8 Outfall Number\_ Outfall Number **Outfall Number Highest Level of** Primary ☐ Primary Primary □ Equivalent to Treatment (check all that □ Equivalent to ☐ Equivalent to secondary apply per outfall) secondary secondary Secondary Secondary Secondary Advanced □ Advanced □ Advanced Other (specify) Other (specify) Other (specify) **Treatment Description Design Removal Rates by** Outfall % % % BODs or CBODs % **TSS** % % □ Not applicable □ Not applicable □ Not applicable Phosphorus % % % □ Not applicable ☐ Not applicable □ Not applicable Nitrogen % % % □ Not applicable □ Not applicable ☐ Not applicable Other (specify) % % %

EP/	EPA Identification Number AL0070726			S Permit Number AL0070726 Midw			Facility Name  dway Land Application			Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004		
tinued	3.9	Describe the type of d season, describe belo		ed for the ef	fluent from eac	h outfal	lin the ta	able below. If dis	sinfection varie	s by		
on Cor			(	Outfall Num	ber	O	utfall Nu	mber	Outfall Number			
escripti		Disinfection type										
Treatment Description Continued		Seasons used										
Treat		Dechlorination used?		Not applic Yes	able		Not ap	plicable	☐ Not a ☐ Yes ☐ No	pplicable		
	3.10	Have you completed r	nonitoring for	all Table A	parameters and	attach	ed the re	esults to the app	lication packa	ge?		
	3.11	Have you conducted any WET tests during the 4.5 years prior to the date of the application on any of the facility's discharges or on any receiving water near the discharge points?  ☐ No → SKIP to Item 3.13.										
	3.12	Indicate the number of discharges by outfall r		he receiving	water near the	discha	arge poin	ts.				
				Outfall Nu Acute	Chronic		tfall Nur	Chronic	Outfall Nui Acute	Chronic		
		Number of tests of dis water Number of tests of rec										
	3.13	water Does the treatment we		re a design flow greater than or equal to 0.1 mgd?								
Testing Data	3.14	<ul> <li>Yes</li> <li>No → SKIP to Item 3.16.</li> <li>Does the POTW use chlorine for disinfection, use chlorine elsewhere in the treatment process, or otherwise have reasonable potential to discharge chlorine in its effluent?</li> <li>Yes → Complete Table B, including chlorine.</li> <li>No → Complete Table B, omitting chlorine.</li> </ul>										
Effluent Te	3.15	Have you completed r package?  ☐ Yes		-		tants a						
	3.16	Does one or more of t     The facility has a     The POTW has a     The NPDES perr	design flow g in approved p nitting authori	reater than retreatment ty has inforn	or equal to 1 m program or is a ned the POTW	equired that it n	d to deve	ple for the para	meters in Tabl			
		each of its discha		Γable E).		submit the results of WET tests for acute or chronic toxicity for  No → SKIP to Section 4.						
	3.17	Have you completed r package?		all applicabl	e Table C pollu	itants a		ned the results t	o this applicati	on		
	3.18	Yes Have you completed r				tants re	No equired b	y your NPDES	permitting auth	ority and		
		attached the results to	uns application	on package				ditional sampling ting authority.	g required by N	IPDES		

AL00	70726	AL0070726	Midway Lar	nd Application	OMB No. 2040
3.19		onducted either (1) minimum or annual WET tests in the pas			ceding this permit applicati ests and Table E and SKIF
3.20	Have you previou	sly submitted the results of th	e above tests to your	NPDES permitting au	thority? oults in Table E and SKIP to
2.04		11 - 4-1 14-11-	NDDE0 William	Item 3.26.	
3.21		the data were submitted to y (s) Submitted	our NPDES permittin		
	(M	ĬM/DD/YYYY)		Summary of Re	Suits
3.22	toxicity?	w you provided your WET tes	ting data to the NPDE	ES permitting authority  No → SKIP to Ite	
3.23		se(s) of the toxicity:	Ц	No -> SKIP to Ite	m 3.26.
3.24	☐ Yes	t works conducted a toxicity reason any toxicity reduction evaluate		No → SKIP to Iter	n 3.26.
3.26	_	ted Table E for all applicable	outfalls and attached		ication package?
	Yes		Ц		NPDES permitting authorit
		RGES AND HAZARDOUS V		2.21(j)(6) and (7))	
4.1	_	receive discharges from SIUs	or NSCIUs?	No. N. CIVID to Hom	4.7
4.2	Indicate the numb	per of SIUs and NSCIUs that of	discharge to the POT	No → SKIP to Item	4.7.
	maiodo dio mamo	Number of SIUs			of NSCIUs
4.3	Does the POTW I	have an approved pretreatme	nt program?		
	☐ Yes			No	
4.4	identical to that re	ed either of the following to the equired in Table F: (1) a pretreatment program?			
	☐ Yes			No → SKIP to Item	4.6.
4.5	Identify the title ar	nd date of the annual report o	r pretreatment progra	am referenced in Item	4.4. SKIP to Item 4.7.
4.6	Have you comple	ted and attached Table F to t	his application packa	ge?	
10	☐ Yes			No	

EPA	EPA Identification Number			NPDES P	ermit Number	Facil	ity Name	Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004			
	AL007	0726		ALO(	070726	Midway La	nd Application	OMB	NO. 2040-0004		
	4.7				s it been notified that wastes pursuant to		y truck, rail, or dedica		s that are		
	4.8	If yes, provide	the follow	wing info	rmation:						
	4.0	Hazardous V Number	<b>Vaste</b>	Waste Transport Method (check all that apply)			Annual Amount of Waste Received	Units			
					Truck		Rail				
ntinued					Dedicated pipe		Other (specify)				
stes Co					Truck		Rail	-			
us Was					Dedicated pipe		Other (specify)	-			
Industrial Discharges and Hazardous Wastes Continued					Truck		Rail				
					Dedicated pipe		Other (specify)				
l Discharge:	4.9	Does the POTW receive, or has it been notified that it will receive, wastewaters that originate from remedial activi including those undertaken pursuant to CERCLA and Sections 3004(7) or 3008(h) of RCRA?  ☐ Yes ☐ No → SKIP to Section 5.									
dustria	4.10					than 15 kilogran	ns per month of non-a		tes as		
=		☐ Yes →	SKIP to	Section	5.		No				
	4.11	site(s) or facilit	ty(ies) at	which th	e wastewater origina	ates; the identitie	application: identificates of the wastewater's we before entering the	hazardous constitue			
		☐ Yes					No				
SECTIO	N 5. CO	MBINED SEWE	R OVER	FLOWS	(40 CFR 122.21(j)(8	3))	A SHIP	A THE RES			
gram	5.1	Does the treat	ment wor	rks have	a combined sewer s	system?	No →SKIP to Sec	tion 6			
Diaç	5.2		ched a C	SO evete	am man to this anni	cation? (See ins	tructions for map requ				
CSO Map and Diagram	J.2	Yes	oneu a O	oo syste	ли тар то што аррт		No	irements.j			
O Ma	5.3	Have you attac	ched a C	SO syste	em diagram to this a	pplication? (See	instructions for diagra	am requirements.)			
CSC		☐ Yes					No				

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				idway Land Application									
	5.4	For each CSO outfall, provi		ttach additional sheets as neces									
			CSO Outfall Number	CSO Outfall Number	CSO Outfall Number								
uo		City or town											
CSO Outfall Description		State and ZIP code											
all De		County											
Outfa		Latitude	• , , ,	0 / "	0 / "								
OSS		Longitude	0 / "	0 / "	0 1 11								
		Distance from shore	ft.	ft.	ft.								
		Depth below surface	ft.	ft.	ft.								
	5.5	Did the POTW monitor any	POTW monitor any of the following items in the past year for its CSO outfalls?										
			CSO Outfall Number	CSO Outfall Number	CSO Outfall Number								
CSO Monitoring		Rainfall	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No								
		CSO flow volume	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No								
O Mon		CSO pollutant concentrations	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No								
S		Receiving water quality	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No								
		CSO frequency	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No								
		Number of storm events	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No								
	5.6	Provide the following inform	nation for each of your CSO out	falls.									
			CSO Outfall Number	CSO Outfall Number	CSO Outfall Number								
Past Year		Number of CSO events in the past year	events	events	events								
		Average duration per event	hours  ☐ Actual or ☐ Estimated	hours  ☐ Actual or ☐ Estimated	hours  ☐ Actual or ☐ Estimated								
CSO Events in		Average volume per event	million gallons	million gallons	million gallons								
CSC		Avoidge volume per event	☐ Actual or ☐ Estimated	☐ Actual or ☐ Estimated	☐ Actual or ☐ Estimated								
		Minimum rainfall causing a CSO event in last year	inches of rainfall	inches of rainfall	inches of rainfall								
		a 000 event in last year	□ Actual or □ Estimated	☐ Actual or ☐ Estimated	☐ Actual or ☐ Estimated								

	AL007	70726	AL0070726	5	Midway Land Applicati	on	OMB No. 2040-00	
	5.7	Provide the inform	nation in the table be	low for each o	of your CSO outfalls.			
		-	CSO Ou	tfall Number	CSO Outfall Num	ber	CSO Outfall Number	
		Receiving water r	ame					
		Name of watershe stream system	ed/					
CSO Receiving Waters		U.S. Soil Conservation Service 14-digit watershed code (if known)		Unknown	□ Unknow	m	☐ Unknown	
) Rece		Name of state management/rive						
CSC		U.S. Geological Survey 8-Digit Hydrologic Unit Code (if known)		□ Unknown		m	□ Unknown	
		Description of knowater quality impareceiving stream (see instructions examples)	acts on by CSO					
СТЮ	N 6. CH		RTIFICATION STAT	EMENT (40	CFR 122.22(a) and (d))		2.500	
	6.1	each section, spe all applicants are Col		attachments.			ing authority. Note that no	
			n for All Applicants	_	ariance request(s)		w/ additional attachmen	
		Section 2:	Additional n		pographic map dditional attachments	✓	w/ process flow diagram	
11.11		0	Information on	☐ w/ Table A			w/ Table D	
ŧ		Section 3: Information on Effluent Discharges		□ w/T	able B		w/ Table E	
eme				1=	able C		w/ additional attachmen	
on Stat		Section 4:  Discharge Wastes	Industrial s and Hazardous		IU and NSCIU attachments dditional attachments		w/ Table F	
Checklist and Certification Statement			Combined Sewer		SO map SO system diagram		w/ additional attachmen	
and C			Checklist and on Statement	_	ttachments		e de la constante de la consta	
Klist	6.2	Certification Sta	tement					
Chec		accordance with submitted. Based for gathering the complete. I am an and imprisonment	a system designed to on my inquiry of the information, the infor ware that there are si t for knowing violatio	I all attachments were prepa qualified personnel properly rsons who manage the syst tted is, to the best of my kno alties for submitting false inf	gather and every grant or those powledge and bormation, inclose	valuate the information persons directly responsible pelief, true, accurate, and uding the possibility of fine		
			pe first and last name	9)		Official title		
		Mildred Whittings	on			Mayor		
		Signature Wild	red Whitte	ington		Date sign		

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EPA Identification Number	NPDES Permit Number	Facility Name	Outfall Number
AL0070726	AL0070726	Midway Land Application	

	Maximum Da	ily Discharge		Average Daily Disci	harge	Analytical	ML or MDL
Pollutant	Value	Units	Value	Units	Number of Samples	Method <sup>1</sup>	(include units)
Biochemical oxygen demand  □ BOD₅ or □ CBOD₅ (report one)	42	mg/L	10.6	mg/L	60	5210B	
Fecal coliform	200	col/100	20	col/100	60	mcoliblue24	□ ML
Design flow rate	.270	MGD	.030	MGD	1825		
pH (minimum)	7.2	S.U				Land Copies	
pH (maximum)	7.9	SU				2-	
Temperature (winter)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
Temperature (summer)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	*	S. No. 4. 1911 S.
Total suspended solids (TSS)	45.4	mg/L	13.9	mg/L	60	2540D	□ ML

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Sampling shall be conducted according to sufficiently sensitive test procedures (i.e., methods) approved under 40 CFR 136 for the analysis of pollutants or pollutant parameters or required under 40 CFR chapter I, subchapter N or O. See instructions and 40 CFR 122.21(e)(3).

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EPA Form 3510-2A (Revised 3-19)

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EPA Identification Number NPDES Permit Number Facility Name Outfall Number Form Approved 03/05/19
AL0070726 AL0070726 Midway Land Application OMB No. 2040-0004

	Maximum D	aily Discharge	A	verage Daily Dischar	ge	Analytical	ML or MDL (include units)
Pollutant	Value	Units	Value	Units	Number of Samples	Method <sup>1</sup>	
Ammonia (as N)	7.6	mg/L	33.2	mg/L	60	4500NH3 D	□ ML □ MDL
Chlorine (total residual, TRC) <sup>2</sup>	0	PPM	0	PPM	60	330.5	□ ML □ MDL
Dissolved oxygen							☐ ML ☐ MDL
Nitrate/nitrite	6.8	mg/L	23.4	mg/L	60	easy (1R)	☐ ML
Kjeldahl nitrogen	3.5	mg/L	18.4	mg/L	60	4500D	
Oil and grease							□ ML
Phosphorus	.05	mg/L	10.2	mg/L	60	4500 p e	☐ ML
Total dissolved solids							□ ML □ MDL

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Sampling shall be conducted according to sufficiently sensitive test procedures (i.e., methods) approved under 40 CFR 136 for the analysis of pollutants or pollutant parameters or required under 40 CFR chapter I, subchapter N or O. See instructions and 40 CFR 122.21(e)(3).

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Facilities that do not use chlorine for disinfection, do not use chlorine elsewhere in the treatment process, and have no reasonable potential to discharge chlorine in their effluent are not required to report data for chlorine.

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EPA Identification Number NPDES Permit Number Facility Name Outfall Number Form Approved 03/05/19
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AL0070726	AL007072	6	Midway Land Application	1			OMB No. 2040-00
ABLE C. EFFLUENT PARAMETERS	S FOR SELECTED I	POTWS		Walle Co		realistic of the second	A THE LOCAL
-	Maximum Da	ily Discharge	Av	erage Daily Disch	arge	Analytical	ML or MDL
Pollutant	Value	Units	Value	Units	Number of Samples	Method <sup>1</sup>	(include units)
etals, Cyanide, and Total Phenols							
Hardness (as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )							
Antimony, total recoverable							
Arsenic, total recoverable							
Beryllium, total recoverable							
Cadmium, total recoverable							
Chromium, total recoverable							
Copper, total recoverable							
Lead, total recoverable							
Mercury, total recoverable							
Nickel, total recoverable							
Selenium, total recoverable							
Silver, total recoverable							
Thallium, total recoverable							
Zinc, total recoverable							
Cyanide							
Total phenolic compounds							
latile Organic Compounds							
Acrolein							
Acrylonitrile							
Benzene							□ ML
Bromoform		-					

Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004 Outfall Number

Midway Land Application TABLE C. EFFLUENT PARAMETERS FOR SELECTED POTWS Maximum Daily Discharge Average Daily Discharge Analytical ML or MDL **Pollutant** Number of Method<sup>1</sup> (include units) Value Units Value Units Samples Carbon tetrachloride ☐ MDL □ ML Chlorobenzene ☐ MDL Chlorodibromomethane ☐ MDL Chloroethane ☐ MDL 2-chloroethylvinyl ether ☐ MDL □ ML Chloroform ☐ MDL Dichlorobromomethane ☐ MDL 1.1-dichloroethane ☐ MDL 1.2-dichloroethane ☐ MDL ☐ ML trans-1,2-dichloroethylene ☐ MDL □ ML 1,1-dichloroethylene ☐ MDL □ ML 1,2-dichloropropane ☐ MDL 1,3-dichloropropylene ☐ MDL □ ML Ethylbenzene ☐ MDL Methyl bromide ☐ MDL Methyl chloride ☐ MDL ☐ ML Methylene chloride ☐ MDL ☐ ML 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane ☐ MDL □ ML Tetrachloroethylene ☐ MDL ☐ ML Toluene ☐ MDL ☐ ML 1,1,1-trichloroethane ☐ MDL ☐ ML 1,1,2-trichloroethane ☐ MDL

Facility Name

EPA Identification Number

AL0070726

NPDES Permit Number

AL0070726

Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004 **EPA Identification Number** NPDES Permit Number Facility Name Outfall Number AL0070726 AL0070726 Midway Land Application TABLE C. EFFLUENT PARAMETERS FOR SELECTED POTWS **Maximum Daily Discharge Average Daily Discharge** Analytical ML or MDL **Pollutant** Number of Method1 (include units) Value Units Value Units Samples Trichloroethylene ☐ MDL ☐ ML Vinyl chloride ☐ MDL **Acid-Extractable Compounds** □ ML p-chloro-m-cresol ☐ MDL 2-chlorophenol ☐ MDL 2,4-dichlorophenol ☐ MDL □ ML 2,4-dimethylphenol ☐ MDL 4,6-dinitro-o-cresol ☐ MDL □ ML 2,4-dinitrophenol ☐ MDL □ ML 2-nitrophenol ☐ MDL ☐ ML 4-nitrophenol ☐ MDL Pentachlorophenol ☐ MDL □ ML Phenol ☐ MDL 2,4,6-trichlorophenol ☐ MDL **Base-Neutral Compounds** Acenaphthene ☐ MDL Acenaphthylene ☐ MDL □ ML Anthracene ☐ MDL Benzidine ☐ MDL Benzo(a)anthracene ☐ MDL Benzo(a)pyrene ☐ MDL □ ML 3,4-benzofluoranthene ☐ MDL

Outfall Number Form Approved 03/05/19
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AL0070726 AL0070726 Midway Land Application TABLE C. EFFLUENT PARAMETERS FOR SELECTED POTWS Maximum Daily Discharge **Average Daily Discharge** Analytical ML or MDL **Pollutant** Number of Method1 (include units) Value Units Value Units Samples ☐ ML Benzo(ghi)perylene ☐ MDL Benzo(k)fluoranthene ☐ MDL Bis (2-chloroethoxy) methane ☐ MDL Bis (2-chloroethyl) ether ☐ MDL ☐ ML Bis (2-chloroisopropyl) ether ☐ MDL Bis (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate ☐ MDL ☐ ML 4-bromophenyl phenyl ether ☐ MDL ☐ ML Butyl benzyl phthalate ☐ MDL □ ML 2-chloronaphthalene ☐ MDL 4-chlorophenyl phenyl ether ☐ MDL Chrysene ☐ MDL ☐ ML di-n-butyl phthalate ☐ MDL □ ML di-n-octyl phthalate ☐ MDL □ ML Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene ☐ MDL 1,2-dichlorobenzene ☐ MDL 1.3-dichlorobenzene ☐ MDL 1,4-dichlorobenzene ☐ MDL 3,3-dichlorobenzidine ☐ MDL Diethyl phthalate ☐ MDL □ ML Dimethyl phthalate ☐ MDL 2,4-dinitrotoluene ☐ MDL 2,6-dinitrotoluene ☐ MDL

**Facility Name** 

NPDES Permit Number

**EPA Identification Number** 

EPA Identification Number NPDES Permit Number Facility Name Outfall Number Form Approved 03/05/19
AL0070726 AL0070726 Midway Land Application OMB No. 2040-0004

BLE C. EFFLUENT PARAMETERS	ועבוערופוי	OIMO	NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY.	THE RESIDENCE AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON NAMED AND ADDRESS OF T	AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON	THE REAL PROPERTY.	
	Maximum Da	ily Discharge	A	erage Daily Disch	arge	Analytical	ML or MDL
Pollutant	Value	Units	Value	Units	Number of Samples	Method <sup>1</sup>	(include units)
1,2-diphenylhydrazine							□ ML
Fluoranthene							□ ML
Fluorene							□ ML
Hexachlorobenzene							□ ML
Hexachlorobutadiene							□ ML
Hexachlorocyclo-pentadiene							
Hexachloroethane							□ ML
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene							□ ML
Isophorone							□ ML
Naphthalene							□ ML
Nitrobenzene							□ ML
N-nitrosodi-n-propylamine					************		□ ML
N-nitrosodimethylamine							□ ML
N-nitrosodiphenylamine							□ ML
Phenanthrene							
Pyrene							□ ML
1,2,4-trichlorobenzene							

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Sampling shall be conducted according to sufficiently sensitive test procedures (i.e., methods) approved under 40 CFR 136 for the analysis of pollutants or pollutant parameters or required under 40 CFR Chapter I, Subchapter N or O. See instructions and 40 CFR 122.21(e)(3).

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Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004 Facility Name Outfall Number **EPA Identification Number** NPDES Permit Number **Midway Land Application** AL0070726 AL0070726 TABLE D. ADDITIONAL POLLUTANTS AS REQUIRED BY NPDES PERMITTING AUTHORITY **Maximum Daily Discharge Average Daily Discharge** Analytical ML or MDL Pollutant Number of Value Units Value Units Method1 (include units) (list) Samples ☐ No additional sampling is required by NPDES permitting authority. ☐ MDL ☐ MDL □ ML ☐ MDL ☐ ML ☐ MDL □ ML ☐ MDL ☐ MDL

☐ MDL □ ML ☐ MDL □ ML ☐ MDL ☐ ML ☐ MDL ☐ ML ☐ MDL ☐ MDL ☐ MDL ☐ MDL □ ML ☐ MDL ☐ ML ☐ MDL ☐ MDL

<sup>1</sup> Sampling shall be conducted according to sufficiently sensitive test procedures (i.e., methods) approved under 40 CFR 136 for the analysis of pollutants or pollutant parameters or required under 40 CFR chapter I, subchapter N or O. See instructions and 40 CFR 122.21(e)(3).

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Facility Name Form Approved 03/05/19 **EPA Identification Number** NPDES Permit Number Outfall Number OMB No. 2040-0004 AL0070726 AL0070726 Midway Land Application TABLE E. EFFLUENT MONITORING FOR WHOLE EFFLUENT TOXICITY The table provides response space for one whole effluent toxicity sample. Copy the table to report additional test results. **Test Information** Test Number \_ Test Number Test Number \_ Test species Age at initiation of test Outfall number Date sample collected Date test started Duration **Toxicity Test Methods** Test method number Manual title Edition number and year of publication Page number(s) Sample Type Check one: ☐ Grab ☐ Grab ☐ Grab 24-hour composite 24-hour composite ☐ 24-hour composite Sample Location Check one: ☐ Before Disinfection ☐ Before Disinfection ☐ Before disinfection After Disinfection ☐ After Disinfection ☐ After disinfection ☐ After Dechlorination After Dechlorination ☐ After dechlorination **Point in Treatment Process** Describe the point in the treatment process at which the sample was collected for each test. **Toxicity Type** Indicate for each test whether the test was ☐ Acute ☐ Acute ☐ Acute performed to asses acute or chronic toxicity. ☐ Chronic ☐ Chronic Chronic or both. (Check one response.) ☐ Both ☐ Both ☐ Both

EPA Form 3510-2A (Revised 3-19)

Facility Name Form Approved 03/05/19 **EPA Identification Number** NPDES Permit Number **Outfall Number** OMB No. 2040-0004 Midway Land Application AL0070726 AL0070726 TABLE E. EFFLUENT MONITORING FOR WHOLE EFFLUENT TOXICITY The table provides response space for one whole effluent toxicity sample. Copy the table to report additional test results. **Test Number Test Number** Test Number **Test Type** Indicate the type of test performed. (Check one ☐ Static ☐ Static ☐ Static response.) ☐ Static-renewal ☐ Static-renewal Static-renewal ☐ Flow-through ☐ Flow-through ☐ Flow-through Source of Dilution Water Indicate the source of dilution water. (Check ☐ Laboratory water ☐ Laboratory water ☐ Laboratory water one response.) ☐ Receiving water ☐ Receiving water ☐ Receiving water If laboratory water, specify type. If receiving water, specify source. Type of Dilution Water Indicate the type of dilution water, If salt ☐ Fresh water ☐ Fresh water ☐ Fresh water water, specify "natural" or type of artificial ☐ Salt water (specify) ☐ Salt water (specify) ☐ Salt water (specify) sea salts or brine used. Percentage Effluent Used Specify the percentage effluent used for all concentrations in the test series. **Parameters Tested** Check the parameters tested. ☐ Ammonia ☐ Ammonia ☐ pH ☐ pH □ pH ☐ Ammonia ☐ Salinity ☐ Salinity ☐ Salinity ☐ Dissolved oxygen ☐ Dissolved oxygen ☐ Dissolved oxygen ☐ Temperature ☐ Temperature ☐ Temperature **Acute Test Results** Percent survival in 100% effluent % % % LC<sub>50</sub> 95% confidence interval % % %

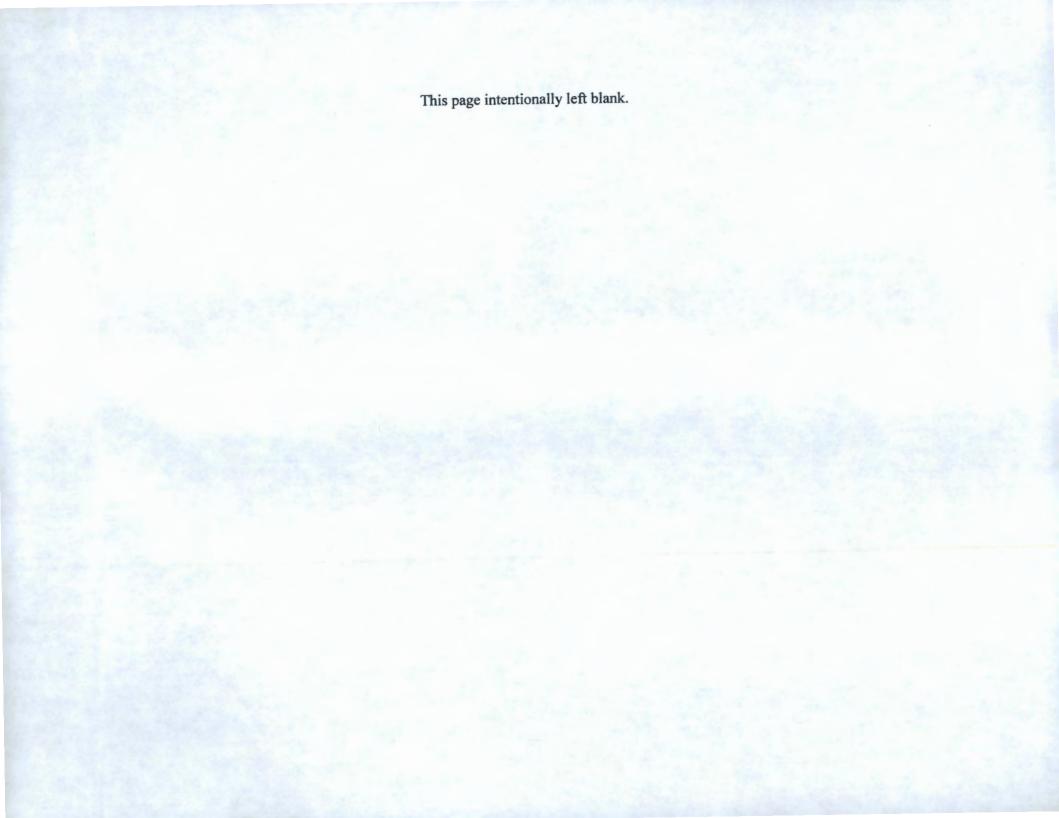
%

Control percent survival

%

Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004 NPDES Permit Number Facility Name Outfall Number **EPA Identification Number** AL0070726 Midway Land Application AL0070726 TABLE E. EFFLUENT MONITORING FOR WHOLE EFFLUENT TOXICITY The table provides response space for one whole effluent toxicity sample. Copy the table to report additional test results. Test Number Test Number **Test Number Acute Test Results Continued** Other (describe) **Chronic Test Results** NOEC % % % IC<sub>25</sub> % % % Control percent survival % % Other (describe) **Quality Control/Quality Assurance** Is reference toxicant data available? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ No Was reference toxicant test within Yes ☐ No ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Yes acceptable bounds? What date was reference toxicant test run (MM/DD/YYYY)? Other (describe)

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Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004 NPDES Permit Number Facility Name **EPA Identification Number** AL0070726 Midway Land Application AL0070726 TABLE F. INDUSTRIAL DISCHARGE INFORMATION Response space is provided for three SIUs. Copy the table to report information for additional SIUs. SIU \_\_\_ SIU\_\_\_ SIU\_\_\_ Name of SIU Mailing address (street or P.O. box) City, state, and ZIP code Description of all industrial processes that affect or contribute to the discharge. List the principal products and raw materials that affect or contribute to the SIU's discharge. Indicate the average daily volume of wastewater gpd gpd gpd discharged by the SIU. How much of the average daily volume is attributable to process flow? gpd gpd gpd How much of the average daily volume is gpd gpd gpd attributable to non-process flow? Is the SIU subject to local limits? ☐ No ☐ No ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ Yes ☐ Yes Is the SIU subject to categorical standards?

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☐ Yes

☐ No

☐ Yes

☐ No

☐ Yes

☐ No

Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004 EPA Identification Number NPDES Permit Number Facility Name Midway Land Application AL0070726 AL0070726 TABLE F. INDUSTRIAL DISCHARGE INFORMATION Response space is provided for three SIUs. Copy the table to report information for additional SIUs. SIU\_\_\_ SIU\_\_\_ SIU\_\_\_ Under what categories and subcategories is the SIU subject? Has the POTW experienced problems (e.g., ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Yes upsets, pass-through interferences) in the past 4.5 years that are attributable to the SIU? If yes, describe.

EPA Form 3510-2A (Revised 3-19)

Water Permits Division



# Application Form 2S New and Existing Treatment Works Treating Domestic Sewage NPDES Permitting Program

Note: Complete Form 2S if you are a new or existing treatment works treating domestic sewage.

# **Paperwork Reduction Act Notice**

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency estimates the average burden to collect and complete Form 2S to be 9.1 hours. This estimate includes time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the needed data, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments about the burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information to the Chief, Information Policy Branch (PM-223), U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 1200 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20460, and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, 725 17<sup>th</sup> Street, NW, Washington, DC 20503, marked "Attention: Desk Officer for EPA."

# FORM 2S—GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

# Who Must Complete Form 2S?

A person must complete Form 2S to apply for a National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit covering sewage sludge (biosolids) use or disposal standards if they own or operate a treatment works treating domestic sewage (TWTDS). A person is an owner or operator of a TWTDS if the facility generates, changes the quality of, or provides final disposition of solids, practices for which are ultimately subject to Part 503 of Title 40 of the *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR).1

The TWTDS that are *required* to apply for NPDES permits include the following:

- All generators of sewage sludge that are regulated by 40 CFR 503 (i.e., it is applied to the land, placed on a surface disposal site, fired in a sewage sludge incinerator, or placed in a municipal solid waste landfill unit).
- Industrial facilities that separately treat domestic sewage and generate sewage sludge that are regulated by 40 CFR 503.
- All surface disposal site owners/operators.
- All sewage sludge incinerator owners/operators.
- Any person (e.g., individual, corporation, or government entity) who changes the quality of sewage sludge regulated by 40 CFR 503 (e.g., sewage sludge blenders or processors).<sup>2</sup>
- Any other person or facility designated by the NPDES permitting authority as a TWTDS.

TWTDSs and other persons that *may* be required to apply for an NPDES permit<sup>3</sup> include the following:

- Sewage sludge land appliers, haulers, persons who store, or transporters who do not generate or do not change the quality of the sewage sludge.
- Landowners of property on which sewage sludge are applied.
- Domestic septage pumpers/haulers/treaters/appliers.
- Sewage sludge packagers/baggers that do not change the quality of the sewage sludge.

If any of the above TWTDS categories are owned and operated by different persons/entities, it is the operator's duty to obtain the NPDES permit.

### Notes

<sup>1</sup>The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) developed regulations in 1993 as required by the Clean Water Act (CWA) Amendments of 1987 to protect public health and the environment from any reasonably anticipated adverse effects of pollutants that might be present in sewage sludge biosolids. The regulation, *The Standards for the Use or Disposal of Sewage Sludge* (40 CFR 503) was published in the *Federal Register* on February 19, 1993 (58 CFR 9248 to 9404) and became effective March 22, 1993. The regulations are often referred to as "the Part 503" rule" or "Part 503."

<sup>2</sup>If all the sewage sludge received by a sewage sludge blender or composter are of exceptional quality (EQ) per 40 CFR 503, then no permit will be required for the person who receives or processes the EQ sludge.

<sup>3</sup>The NPDES permitting authority may request permit applications from these facilities when necessary to protect public health and the environment from reasonably anticipated effects of pollutants that may be present in sewage sludge.

If you are a TWTDS and discharge wastewater to surface water, you must also complete NPDES application Form 2A.

40 CFR 503 defines "sewage sludge" as a solid, semi-solid, or liquid residue generated during the treatment of domestic sewage in a treatment works. Sewage sludge includes scum or solids removed in primary, secondary, or advanced wastewater treatment processes and any material derived from sewage sludge (e.g., a blended sewage sludge/fertilizer product) but does not include grit and screenings or ash generated by the firing of sewage sludge in an incinerator.

40 CFR 503 considers domestic septage as sewage sludge and sets separate requirements for domestic septage applied to agricultural land, forests, or reclamation sites. "Domestic septage" is defined as a liquid or solid material removed from a septic tank, cesspool, portable toilet, Type III marine sanitation device, or similar system that receives only domestic sewage. The 40 CFR 503 definition of domestic septage excludes grease-trap pumpings and commercial or industrial waste.

At the state level, either EPA or an approved state agency administers the NPDES permit program. If you are located in a jurisdiction in which an EPA regional office administers the NPDES permit program, you should use Form 2S. If you are located in a jurisdiction where a state administers the NPDES permit program, contact the state to determine the forms you should complete. States often develop their own application forms rather than use the federal forms. See <a href="http://www.epa.gov/npdes/npdes-state-program-information">http://www.epa.gov/npdes/npdes-state-program-information</a> for a list of states that have approved NPDES permit programs and those that do not.

Exhibit 2S–1 (see end of this section) provides contact information for each of EPA's 10 regional offices. Since the exhibit's content is subject to change, consult EPA's website for the latest information: http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa#regional.

# Where to File Your Completed Form

- If you are in a jurisdiction with an approved state sewage sludge NPDES permit program, file according to the instructions on the state forms.
- If you are in a jurisdiction where EPA is the sewage sludge NPDES permitting authority (i.e., the state is *not* a sewage-sludge-authorized state), mail the completed application forms to the EPA regional office that covers the state in which your facility is located (see Exhibit 2S-1).
- To determine where to send your completed Form 2S, visit <a href="http://www.epa.gov/biosolids/forms/contact-us-about-biosolids">http://www.epa.gov/biosolids/forms/contact-us-about-biosolids</a>.

# When to File Your Completed Form

A TWTDS with a currently effective NPDES permit must submit a permit application at the time of its next NPDES permit renewal application (i.e., at least 180 days before your present NPDES permit expires). Any other TWTDS must submit the information in Part 1 of Form 2S within one year after publication of a standard applicable to its sewage sludge or disposal practice(s). The

# FORM 2S—GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS CONTINUED

NPDES permitting authority will determine when such TWTDS must submit a full permit application. The NPDES permitting authority may require permit applications from a TWTDS at any time if it determines that a permit is necessary to protect public health and the environment from any potential adverse effects that may occur from toxic pollutants in sewage sludge. Any TWTDS that commences operations after promulgation of an applicable "standard for sewage sludge use or disposal" must submit an application to the NPDES permitting authority at least 180 days prior to the date proposed for commencing operations.

### Fees

EPA does not require applicants to pay a fee for applying for NPDES permits. However, states that administer the NPDES programs may charge fees. Consult with state officials for further information.

# Public Availability of Submitted Information

EPA will make information from NPDES permit application forms available to the public for inspection and copying upon request. You may not claim any information on Form 2S (or related attachments) as confidential.

You may make a claim of confidentiality for any information that you submit to EPA that goes beyond the information required by Form 2S. Note that NPDES authorities will deny claims for treating any biosolids data as confidential. If you do not assert a claim of confidentiality at the time you submit your information to the NPDES permitting authority, EPA may make the information available to the public without further notice to you. EPA will handle claims of confidentiality in accordance with the Agency's business confidentiality regulations at Part 2 of Title 40 of the CFR.

# **Completion of Forms**

Print or type in the specified areas only. If you do not have enough space on the form to answer a question, you may continue on additional sheets, as necessary, using a format consistent with the form.

Provide your EPA Identification Number from the Facility Registry Service, NPDES permit number, and facility name at the top of each page of Form 2S and any attachments. If your facility is new (i.e., not yet constructed), write or type "New Facility" in the space provided for the EPA Identification Number and NPDES permit number. If you do not know your EPA Identification Number, contact your NPDES permitting authority. See Exhibit 2S—1 for contact information.

Do not leave any response areas blank unless the form directs you to skip them. If the form directs you to respond to an item that does not apply to your facility or activity, enter "NA" for "not applicable" to show that you considered the item and determined a response was not necessary for your facility.

If you have previously submitted information that answers a specific question to EPA or an approved state NPDES agency, you may either repeat the information in the space provided or attach a copy of the previous submission. Some items in the form require narrative explanations. If more space is necessary to answer a question, attach a separate sheet titled "Additional Information." Provide your information on this attachment in a format that is consistent with the form

Upon request of the NPDES permitting authority, you must submit any other information necessary to assess sewage sludge use or disposal practices at your facility or identify appropriate permitting requirements.

The NPDES permitting authority will consider your application complete when it and any supplementary material are received and completed according to the authority's satisfaction. The NPDES permitting authority will judge the completeness of any application independently of the status of any other permit application or permit for the same facility or activity.

# Which Parts of the Form Apply?

Form 2S is presented in a modular format, enabling information collection to be tailored to your facility's sewage sludge generation, treatment, use, or disposal practices. The form specifies which parts must be filled out for each type of applicant.

Part 1 requests a limited amount of information from "sludge-only" facilities (facilities without a currently effective NPDES permit) that are not directed by the permitting authority to submit a full permit application at this time. It is intended to allow the permitting authority to identify these facilities, track sewage sludge use and disposal, and establish priorities for permitting.

Part 2 is for any facility that is submitting a full NPDES permit application. See Exhibit 2S–2, at the end of these general instructions, to determine which sections of Part 2 cover your facility's sewage sludge use or disposal practices.

Complete the "Preliminary Information" section on page 1 by indicating whether your facility has an effective NPDES permit or you have been directed by your NPDES permitting authority to submit a full Form 2S permit application. If yes, skip Part 1 and complete Part 2 of the application package (see the line-by-line instructions for Part 2). If no, complete only Part 1 of the application package.

# **Definitions**

The legal definitions of all key terms used in the various NPDES application forms are included in the "Glossary" at the end of these instructions.

# FORM 2S—GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS CONTINUED

# Exhibit 2S-1. Addresses of EPA Regional Contacts and Covered States

	EXILIDAD TO TOTAL CONTROL OF THE CON							
REGION 1 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 1 5 Post Office Square, Suite 100, Boston, MA 02109-3912 Phone: (617) 918-1111; toll free: (888) 372-7341 Fax: (617) 918-0101 Website: http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-1-new-england Covered states: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont	REGION 6 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 6 1445 Ross Avenue, Suite 1200, Dallas, TX 75202-2733 Phone: (214) 665-2200; toll free: (800) 887-6063 Fax: (214) 665-7113 Website: <a href="http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-6-south-central">http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-6-south-central</a> Covered states: Arkansas, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas							
REGION 2 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 2 290 Broadway, New York, NY 10007-1866 Phone: (212) 637-3000; toll free: (877) 251-4575 Fax: (212) 637-3526 Website: http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-2 Covered states: New Jersey, New York, Virgin Islands, and Puerto Rico	REGION 7 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 7 11201 Renner Boulevard, Lenexa, KS 66219 Phone: (913) 551-7003; toll free: (800) 223-0425 Website: <a href="http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-7-midwest">http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-7-midwest</a> Covered states: lowa, Kansas, Missouri, and Nebraska							
REGION 3  U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 3 1650 Arch Street, Philadelphia, PA 19103-2029 Phone: (215) 814-5000; toll free: (800) 438-2474 Fax: (215) 814-5103 Website: http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-3-mid-atlantic Covered states: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia, and West Virginia.	REGION 8 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 8 1595 Wynkoop Street, Denver, CO 80202-1129 Phone: (303) 312-6312; toll free: (800) 227-8917 Fax: (303) 312-6339 Website: <a href="http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-8-mountains-and-plains-covered states">http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-8-mountains-and-plains-covered states</a> : Colorado, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming							
REGION 4 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 4 Sam Nunn Atlanta Federal Center 61 Forsyth Street, SW, Atlanta, GA 30303-8960 Phone: (404) 562-9900; toll free: (800) 241-1754 Fax: (404) 562-8174 Website: http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/about-epa-region-4-southeast Covered states: Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee	REGION 9 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 9 75 Hawthome Street, San Francisco, CA 94105 Phone: (415) 947-8000; toll free: (866) EPA-WEST Fax: (415) 947-3553 Website: <a href="http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-9-pacific-southwest">http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-9-pacific-southwest</a> Covered states: Arizona, Califomia, Hawaii, Nevada, Guam, American Samoa, and Trust Territories							
REGION 5  U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 5 77 West Jackson Boulevard, Chicago, IL 60604-3507 Phone: (312) 353-2000; toll free: (800) 621-8431 Fax: (312) 353-4135 Website: http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-5 Covered states: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin	REGION 10 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 10 1200 Sixth Avenue, Suite 900, Seattle, WA 98101 Phone: (206) 553-1200; toll free: (800) 424-4372 Fax: (206) 553-2955 Website: http://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/epa-region-10-pacific-northwest Covered states: Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington							

# FORM 2S—GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS CONTINUED

# Exhibit 2S-2. Part 2 Sections to Complete

172.00	TO LET	Part 2 Sections to Complete							
<u>*</u>	1	2	3	4	5				
Activity(ies) Performed	GENERAL INFORMATION	GENERATION OF SEWAGE SLUDGE OR PREPARATION OF A MATERIAL DERIVED FROM SEWAGE SLUDGE	LAND APPLICATION OF BULK SEWAGE SLUDGE	SURFACE DISPOSAL	INCINERATION				
Generates sewage sludge or derives material from sewage sludge that:									
<ul> <li>Meets ceiling concentrations in Table 1 of 40         CFR 503.13, pollutant concentrations in Table 3         of Section 503.13, Class A pathogen         requirements in Section 503.32, and one of the         eight vector attraction reduction options in 40         CFR 503.33(b)(1)–(8)</li> <li>Is sold or given away in bags or other containers         for application to the land (and not already         addressed in Item 2.4)</li> <li>Is shipped off site for treatment or blending</li> <li>Is placed on a surface disposal site</li> <li>Is fired in an incinerator</li> <li>Is sent to a municipal solid waste landfill</li> </ul>	✓	*							
Generates sewage sludge or derives material from sewage sludge that is applied to the land in bulk form	✓	4	✓						
Applies bulk sewage sludge to land or generates sewage sludge that is applied to the land by others	✓		✓						
Owns or operates a surface disposal site	1			1					
Owns or operates a sewage sludge incinerator	1				1				

# FORM 2S—PART 1 LINE-BY-LINE INSTRUCTIONS

# Part 1—Limited Background Information

Complete Part 1 if your facility is a "sludge-only" facility (i.e., a facility that does not currently have, and is not applying for, an NPDES permit for a direct discharge to a surface body of water).

# Section 1. Facility Information

**Item 1.1.** Enter the facility's official or legal name. Do not use a colloquial name. Provide the *mailing* address of the facility. Next, give the name (first and last), title, work telephone number, and email address of the person who is thoroughly familiar with the operation of the facility and with the facts reported in this application.

Include a complete *location address* for the facility if different from the mailing address. If the facility or site lacks a street name or route number, give the most accurate alternative geographic information (e.g., section number or quarter section number from county records or "at intersection of Routes 425 and 22").

Item 1.2. Indicate the legal status of the owner of the facility by marking the appropriate box. If the facility is a federal facility (i.e., owned by the U.S. government), check the box for "Public—federal." If the facility is owned by a state government, check the box for "Public—state." If the facility is owned by a county government, municipal (e.g., city or town) government, tribal government, school district, water district, or other local government entity, check the box for "Other public" and specify the type of government entity. If the facility is owned by a corporation or other private entity, check the box for "Private." If the facility has mixed ownership (e.g., public/private) or is not owned by an entity previously listed, check the box for "Other" and specify the type of entity.

# Section 2. Applicant Information

**Item 2.1.** Indicate if the applicant is different from the entity listed under Item 1.1. If yes, continue to Item 2.2. If no, skip to Item 2.3 (Part 1, Section 2).

**Item 2.2.** Enter the applicant's name and mailing address. Provide the name (first and last), title, work telephone number, and email address of the contact person for the applicant.

Item 2.3. Indicate if the applicant is the facility's owner, operator, or both.

**Item 2.4.** Specify whether the NPDES permitting authority should send correspondence to the facility or the applicant.

# Section 3. Sewage Sludge Amount

**Item 3.1.** Provide the total dry metric tons of sewage sludge generated, treated, used (i.e., received from off site), and disposed over the last 365-day period.

# **Section 4. Pollutant Concentrations**

Item 4.1. Provide the most recent sewage sludge monitoring data available on the quality of the sewage sludge, including for pollutants for which limits in sewage sludge have been established in 40 CFR 503 for your facility's expected use or

disposal practices. Provide the average monthly concentration in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg) dry weight, analytical method, and detection level. If available, base data on three or more samples taken at least one month apart, no more than 4.5 years old. If providing the monitoring data in a separate attachment, check the box to indicate that this information has been attached to the application package.

# Section 5. Treatment Provided at Your Facility

Item 5.1. In the "Use or Disposal Practice" column, check the sewage sludge use or disposal practice used at your facility. In the following columns, indicate the amount of sewage sludge used or disposed of, the pathogen class and reduction alternative, and the vector attraction reduction option associated with the practice. To determine the applicable pathogen class and reduction alternative, see 40 CFR 503.32. To determine the applicable vector attraction reduction option, see 40 CFR 503.33. Vector attraction reduction options 1 through 8 are typically met at the point where sewage sludge is generated or where a material is derived from sewage sludge, and options 9 through 11 are typically met at the point of use or disposal. Complete Item 5.1 for each sewage sludge use or disposal practice by attaching additional sheets, as necessary.

**Item 5.2.** For each use or disposal practice indicated in Item 5.1, identify the treatment process(es) used at your facility to reduce pathogens or vector attraction properties in sewage sludge. If you check "Other," specify the treatment process(es) in the space provided or in a separate attachment.

# Section 6. Sewage Sludge Sent to Other Facilities

Item 6.1. Indicate whether the sewage sludge meets ceiling concentrations in Table 1 of 40 CFR 503.13, pollutant concentrations in Table 3 of 40 CFR 53.13, Class A pathogen reduction requirements at 40 CFR 503.32(a), and one of the vector attraction reduction requirements at 40 CFR 503.33(b)(1)–(8). If yes, skip to Item 8.1 (Part 1, Section 8). If no, continue to Item 6.2.

**Item 6.2.** Indicate whether sewage sludge from your facility is provided to another facility for treatment, distribution or disposal. If yes, continue to Item 6.3. If no, skip to Item 7.1 (Part 1, Section 7).

**Item 6.3.** Enter the name and mailing address of the receiving facility. Provide the name (first and last), title, work telephone number, and email address of the contact person for the receiving facility.

**Item 6.4.** Indicate the activities provided by the receiving facility. If you check "Other," provide a description in the space provided or in a separate attachment.

# Section 7. Use and Disposal Sites

Complete Items 7.1 through 7.2 for each site on which sewage sludge from the facility is used or disposed of. Check the box to indicate that this information has been attached to the application package.

Item 7.1. Specify the site name or number and mailing address. Provide the name (first and last), title, work telephone number, and email address of the contact person for the use or disposal site.

# FORM 2S—PART 1 LINE-BY-LINE INSTRUCTIONS CONTINUED

Include a complete location address for the site if different from the mailing address. If the facility or site lacks a street name or route number, give the most accurate alternative geographic information (e.g., section number or quarter section number from county records or "at intersection of Routes 425 and 22").

Item 7.2. Identify the type of use or disposal site (e.g., agricultural, surface disposal, reclamation, lawn or home garden, public contact, municipal solid waste landfill, forest, incineration). If you check "Other," provide a description in the space provided or in a separate attachment.

# Section 8. Checklist and Certification Statement

Item 8.1. Review the checklist provided. In Column 1, mark the sections of Form 2S, Part 1, that you have completed and are submitting with your application. For each section that you have completed, indicate in Column 2 whether you are submitting attachments.

Item 8.2. The CWA provides for severe penalties for submitting false information on this application form. CWA Section 309(c)(2) provides that "Any person who knowingly makes any false statement, representation, or certification in any application, ...shall upon conviction, be punished by a fine of no more than \$10,000 or by imprisonment for not more than six months. or both."

# FEDERAL REGULATIONS AT 40 CFR 122.22 REQUIRE THIS APPLICATION TO BE SIGNED AS FOLLOWS:

- For a corporation, by a responsible corporate officer. For the purpose of this section, a responsible corporate officer means: (1) a president, secretary, treasurer, or vice-president of the corporation in charge of a principal business function, or any other person who performs similar policy- or decision-making functions for the corporation, or (2) the manager of one or more manufacturing, production, or operating facilities, provided the manager is authorized to make management decisions which govern the operation of the regulated facility including having the explicit or implicit duty of making major capital investment recommendations, and initiating and directing other comprehensive measures to assure long term environmental compliance with environmental laws and regulations; the manager can ensure that the necessary systems are established or actions taken to gather complete and accurate information for permit application requirements; and where authority to sign documents has been assigned or delegated to the manager in accordance with corporate procedures.
- B. For a partnership or sole proprietorship, by a general partner or the proprietor, respectively.
- C. For a municipality, state, federal, or other public facility, by either a principal executive officer or ranking elected official. For purposes of this section, a principal executive officer of a federal agency includes: (1) The chief executive officer of the agency, or (2) a senior executive officer having responsibility for the overall operations of a principal geographic unit of the agency (e.g., Regional Administrators of EPA).

# **END OF PART 1**

Submit your completed Part 1 of Form 2S and all associated attachments to your NPDES permitting authority.

# FORM 2S—PART 2 LINE-BY-LINE INSTRUCTIONS

# Part 2—Permit Application Information

Complete Part 2 if you have an effective NPDES permit or have been directed by the NPDES permitting authority to submit a full permit application. Part 2 is divided into five sections. Section 1 pertains to all applicants. The applicability of Sections 2 to 5 depends on your facility's sewage sludge use or disposal practices. See Exhibit 2S–2 at the end of the general instructions to determine the sections that you are required to complete.

# Section 1. General Information

# **Facility Information**

**Item 1.1.** Enter the facility's official or legal name. Do not use a colloquial name. Provide the *mailing address* of the facility. Next, give the name (first and last), title, work telephone number, and email address of the person who is thoroughly familiar with the operation of the facility and with the facts reported in this application.

Include a complete *location address* for the facility if different from the mailing address. If the facility or site lacks a street name or route number, give the most accurate alternative geographic information (e.g., section number or quarter section number from county records or "at intersection of Routes 425 and 22").

**Item 1.2.** Indicate whether the facility is a Class I sludge management facility.

**Item 1.3.** Provide the facility design flow rate in million gallons per day (mgd).

Item 1.4. Provide the total population served by the facility. Enter the best estimate of the actual population served at the time of application for all areas served by the treatment works (municipalities and unincorporated service areas). If another treatment works discharges into this treatment works, provide on a separate attachment the name of the other treatment works and the actual population it serves. It is not necessary to list the communities served by the other treatment works.

Item 1.5. Indicate the ownership status of the owner of the facility by marking the appropriate box. If the facility is a federal facility (i.e., owned by the U.S. government), check the box for "Public—federal." If the facility is owned by a state government, check the box for "Public—State." If the facility is owned by a county government, municipal (e.g., city or town) government, tribal government, school district, water district, or other local government entity, check the box for "Other public" and specify the type of government entity. If the facility is owned by a corporation or other private entity, check the box for "Private." If the facility has mixed ownership (e.g., public/private) or is not owned by an entity previously listed, check the box for "Other" and specify the type of entity.

# **Applicant Information**

Item 1.6. Indicate if the applicant is different from the entity listed under Item 1.1. If yes, continue to Item 1.7. If no, skip to Item 1.8 (Part 2, Section 1).

**Item 1.7.** Enter the applicant's name and mailing address. Provide the name (first and last), title, work telephone number, and email address of the contact person for the applicant.

Item 1.8. Indicate if the applicant is the facility's owner, operator, or both

**Item 1.9.** Specify whether the NPDES permitting authority should send correspondence to the facility or the applicant.

### Permit Information

**Item 1.10.** Provide the facility's NPDES permit number or check the box to indicate that you do not have an NPDES permit number but are otherwise required to submit Part 2 of Form 2S by your NPDES permitting authority.

Item 1.11. Indicate all other federal, state, and local permits or construction approvals received or applied for that regulate the facility's sewage sludge management practices. If you check "Other," specify the permit or approval in the space provided. You may list permits or approvals and corresponding permit numbers in a separate attachment. If so, check the box to indicate that this information has been attached to the application package.

# **Indian Country**

Item 1.12. Indicate whether any generation, treatment, storage, application to land, or disposal of sewage sludge from the facility occurs in Indian Country. If yes, continue to Item 1.13. If no, skip to Item 1.14 (Part 2, Section 1).

**Item 1.13.** In the space provided or in a separate attachment, describe the generation, treatment, storage, land application, or disposal of sewage sludge that occurs in Indian Country.

# Topographic Map

**Item 1.14.** Provide a topographic map(s) of the area extending at least 1 mile beyond the property boundaries of the facility that clearly shows the following:

- The legal boundaries of the facility.
- All sewage sludge management facilities, including onsite treatment, storage, and disposal sites.
- Wells, springs, and other surface water bodies that are within ¼ mile of the property boundaries and listed in public records or otherwise known to applicant.

On the map, include the map scale, a meridian arrow showing north, and latitude and longitude to the nearest second. Latitude and longitude coordinates may be obtained in a variety of ways, including use of hand held devices (e.g., a GPS enabled smartphone), internet mapping tools (e.g.,

https://mynasadata.larc.nasa.gov/latitudelongitude-finder/), geographic information systems (e.g., ArcView), or paper maps from trusted sources (e.g., U.S. Geological Survey or USGS).

You may develop your map by going to USGS's National Map website at <a href="http://nationalmap.gov/">http://nationalmap.gov/</a>. (For a map from this site, use the traditional 7.5-minute quadrangle format. If none is available, use a USGS 15-minute series map.) You may also use a plat or other appropriate map.

# FORM 2S—PART 2 LINE-BY-LINE INSTRUCTIONS CONTINUED

Note that you have completed your topographic map and attached it to the application.

# Line Drawing

Item 1.15. Provide a line drawing and/or narrative description that identifies all sewage sludge practices that will be employed during the permit term, including all units used for collecting, dewatering, storing, or treating sewage sludge; the destination(s) of all liquids and solids leaving each such unit; and all processes used for pathogen reduction and vector attraction reduction. Answer "Yes" when a line drawing and/or narrative description containing all required information has been attached to the application.

# **Contractor Information**

**Item 1.16.** Indicate whether contractors have any operational or maintenance responsibilities related to sewage sludge generation, treatment, use, or disposal at the facility. If yes, continue to Item 1.17. If no, skip to Item 1.8 (Part 2, Section 1).

Item 1.17. Provide the company name, mailing address, contact name (first and last), telephone number, and email address for each contractor and describe the contractor's responsibilities. The application form provides reporting space for three contractors. If your facility has more than three contractors, attach additional sheets as necessary.

### **Pollutant Concentrations**

Item 1.18. Provide the most recent sewage sludge monitoring data available on the quality of the sewage sludge, including for pollutants for which limits in sewage sludge have been established in 40 CFR 503 for your facility's expected use or disposal practices. Provide the average monthly concentration in milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg) dry weight, analytical method, and detection level. If available, base data on three or more samples taken at least one month apart, no more than 4.5 years old. If providing the monitoring data in a separate attachment, check the box to indicate that this information has been attached to the application package.

# **Checklist and Certification Statement**

Item 1.19. Review the checklist provided. In Column 1, mark the sections of Form 2S, Part 2, that you have completed and are submitting with your application. For each section that you have completed, indicate in Column 2 whether you are submitting attachments.

Item 1.20. The CWA provides for severe penalties for submitting false information on this application form. Section 309(c)(2) of the CWA provides that "Any person who knowingly makes any false statement, representation, or certification in any application, ...shall upon conviction, be punished by a fine of no more than \$10,000 or by imprisonment for not more than six months or both."

# FEDERAL REGULATIONS AT 40 CFR 122.22 REQUIRE THIS APPLICATION TO BE SIGNED AS FOLLOWS:

A. For a corporation, by a responsible corporate officer. For the purpose of this section, a responsible corporate officer means: (1) a president, secretary, treasurer, or vice-

president of the corporation in charge of a principal business function, or any other person who performs similar policy- or decision-making functions for the corporation, or (2) the manager of one or more manufacturing, production, or operating facilities, provided the manager is authorized to make management decisions which govern the operation of the regulated facility including having the explicit or implicit duty of making major capital investment recommendations, and initiating and directing other comprehensive measures to assure long term environmental compliance with environmental laws and regulations; the manager can ensure that the necessary systems are established or actions taken to gather complete and accurate information for permit application requirements; and where authority to sign documents has been assigned or delegated to the manager in accordance with corporate procedures.

- B. For a partnership or sole proprietorship, by a general partner or the proprietor, respectively.
- C. For a municipality, state, federal, or other public facility, by either a principal executive officer or ranking elected official. For purposes of this section, a principal executive officer of a federal agency includes: (1) The chief executive officer of the agency, or (2) a senior executive officer having responsibility for the overall operations of a principal geographic unit of the agency (e.g., Regional Administrators of EPA).

# Section 2. Generation of Sewage Sludge or Preparation of a Material Derived from Sewage Sludge

Complete this section if you are a "person who prepares sewage sludge." This section pertains to any POTW or other TWTDS that generates sewage sludge, as well as to any facility that derives a material from sewage sludge (e.g., it composts sewage sludge or blends sewage sludge with another material). Simply distributing sewage sludge or placing it in a bag or other container for sale or give-away for application to the land is not considered "deriving a material" from sewage sludge (because it does not change sludge quality), and thus a facility that only distributes or bags a sewage sludge is not required to provide the information in this section.

**Item 2.1.** Answer "Yes" or "No" to indicate if the facility generates sewage sludge or derives a material from sewage sludge (e.g., it composts sewage sludge or blends sewage sludge with another material). If yes, continue to Item 2.2. If no, skip to Part 2, Section 3.

# **Amount Generated On Site**

**Item 2.2.** Provide the total dry metric tons of sewage sludge generated at the facility over a 365-day period.

# Amount Received from Offsite Facility

**Item 2.3.** Indicate whether the facility receives sewage sludge from another facility for treatment, use, or disposal. If yes, continue to Item 2.4. If no, skip to Item 2.7 (Part 2, Section 2).

Item 2.4. Indicate the total number of facilities from which your facility receives sewage sludge for treatment, use, or disposal.

Item 2.5. Complete Items 2.5 through 2.7 for each facility from which your facility receives sewage sludge for treatment, use or

# FORM 2S-PART 2 LINE-BY-LINE INSTRUCTIONS CONTINUED

disposal. Check the box to indicate that this information has been attached to the application package.

Enter the name and mailing address of the facility. Provide the name (first and last), title, work telephone number, and email address of the contact person for the facility. Provide a complete location address for the facility if different from the mailing address. If the facility or site lacks a street name or route number, give the most accurate alternative geographic information (e.g., section number or quarter section number from county records or "at intersection of Routes 425 and 22").

Item 2.6. Indicate the amount of sewage sludge received, the applicable pathogen class and reduction alternative, and the applicable vector attraction reduction option provided at the offsite facility. To determine the applicable pathogen class and reduction alternative, see 40 CFR 503.32. To determine the applicable vector attraction reduction option, see 40 CFR 503.33. Vector attraction reduction options 1 through 8 are typically met at the point where sewage sludge is generated or where a material is derived from sewage sludge, and options 9 through 11 are typically met at the point of use or disposal.

Item 2.7. Identify the treatment process(es) that are known to occur at the offsite facility, including blending activities and treatment to reduce pathogens or vector attraction properties in sewage sludge. If you check "Other," specify the treatment process(es) in the space provided or in a separate attachment.

# **Treatment Provided at Your Facility**

Item 2.8. In the "Use or Disposal Practice" column, check the sewage sludge use or disposal practice used at your facility. In the following columns, indicate the pathogen class and reduction alternative and the vector attraction reduction option associated with the practice. To determine the applicable pathogen class and reduction alternative, see 40 CFR 503.32. To determine the applicable vector attraction reduction option, see 40 CFR 503.33. Vector attraction reduction options 1 through 8 are typically met at the point where sewage sludge is generated or where a material is derived from sewage sludge, and options 9 through 11 are typically met at the point of use or disposal. Complete Item 2.8 for each sewage sludge use or disposal practice by attaching additional sheets, as necessary.

Item 2.9. For each use or disposal practice indicated in Item 2.8, identify the treatment process(es) used at your facility to reduce pathogens or vector attraction properties in sewage sludge. If you check "Other," specify the treatment process(es) in the space provided or in a separate attachment.

**Item 2.10.** Use the space provided to describe any other sewage sludge treatment or blending activities not identified in Items 2.8 and 2.9. Check the box if your description has been attached to the application package.

Preparation of Sewage Sludge Meeting Ceiling and Pollutant Concentrations, Class A Pathogen Requirements, and One of Vector Attraction Reduction Options 1 to 8

Item 2.11. Indicate whether the sewage sludge meets the ceiling concentrations in Table 1 of 40 CFR 503.13, the pollutant concentrations in Table 3 of 40 CFR 503.12, Class A pathogen reduction requirements at 40 CFR 503.32(a), and one of the vector attraction reduction requirements at 40 CFR 503.33(b)(1)-(8) and is land applied. Sewage sludge meeting all of these criteria is often referred to as "exceptional quality (EQ)" and is exempt from the general requirements of 40 CFR 503.12 and the management practices of 40 CFR 503.14, and thus fewer permitting and permit application requirements typically pertain to facilities generating such sludge. For this reason, if you check "Yes" for Item 2.11, complete Items 2.12 and 2.13; then you may skip Items 2.14 through 2.16, Items 2.17 through 2.26, and Items 2.27 through 2.31 unless specifically required to complete any of them by the permitting authority. If you check "No," skip to Item 2.14 (Part 2, Section 2).

**Item 2.12.** Provide the total dry metric tons of sewage sludge, meeting the requirements specified in Item 2.11 that is applied to land per 365-day period.

Item 2.13. Indicate whether the subject sewage sludge is placed in a bag or other container and sold or given away for land application. Check the box indicating completion of Items 2.11 through 2.13 and skip to Item 2.32 (Part 2, Section 2).

# Sale or Give-Away in a Bag or Other Container for Application to the Land

Item 2.14. Indicate whether the subject sewage sludge is placed in a bag or other container and sold or given away for land application. If yes, continue to Item 2.15. If no, skip to Item 2.17 (Part 2, Section 2).

**Item 2.15.** Provide the dry metric tons of sewage sludge placed in a bag or other container and sold or given away for land application per 365-day period.

Item 2.16. When sewage sludge is placed in a bag or other container for sale or give-away for application to the land, either a label must be affixed to the bag or other container, or an information sheet must be provided to the person receiving the sewage sludge. The information that must be on the label or information sheet is listed at 40 CFR 503.14(e). Attach copies of all labels or notices that accompany sewage sludge being sold or given away in a bag or other container for land application. Check the box to indicate that these copies have been attached to the application package.

Check the box indicating completion of Items 2.14 through 2.16 and skip to Item 2.32 (Part 2, Section 2).

# Shipment Off Site for Treatment or Blending

Item 2.17. Indicate whether another facility provides treatment or blending of your facility's sewage sludge. (This does not pertain to dewatered sludge sent directly to a land application or surface disposal site.) If yes, continue to Item 2.18. If no, skip to Item 2.32 (Part 2, Section 2).

**Item 2.18.** Indicate the total number of facilities that provide treatment or blending of your facility's sewage sludge. Complete Items 2.19 through 2.26 for each facility that provides treatment or

blending of your facility's sewage sludge. Check the box to indicate if this information has been attached to the application package.

Item 2.19. Enter the name and mailing address of the receiving facility. Provide the name (first and last), title, work telephone number, and email address of the contact person for the receiving facility. Include a complete location address for the facility if different from the mailing address. If the facility or site lacks a street name or route number, give the most accurate alternative geographic information (e.g., section number or quarter section number from county records or "at intersection of Routes 425 and 22").

**Item 2.20.** Provide the dry metric tons of sewage sludge provided to the receiving facility per 365-day period.

Item 2.21 Indicate whether the receiving facility provides any additional treatment to reduce pathogens in, or vector attraction properties of, the sewage sludge from your facility. If yes, continue to Item 2.22. If no, skip to Item 2.24 (Part 2, Section 2).

Item 2.22. Indicate the pathogen class and reduction alternative and the vector attraction reduction option met for the sewage sludge at the receiving facility. To determine the applicable pathogen class and reduction alternative, see 40 CFR 503.32. To determine the applicable vector attraction reduction option, see 40 CFR 503.33. Vector attraction reduction options 1 through 8 are typically met at the point where sewage sludge is generated or where a material is derived from sewage sludge, and options 9 through 11 are typically met at the point of use or disposal.

Item 2.23. Identify the treatment process(es) used at the receiving facility to reduce pathogens or vector attraction properties of sewage sludge from your facility. If you check "Other," specify the treatment process(es) in the space provided or in a separate attachment.

Item 2.24. Attach a copy of any information you provide to the receiving facility to comply with the "notice and necessary information" requirement under 40 CFR 503.12(g). Check the box to indicate that this information has been attached to the application package.

Item 2.25. Indicate whether the receiving facility places sewage sludge from your facility in a bag or other container to sell or give away for land application. If yes, continue to Item 2.26. If no, skip to Item 2.32 (Part 2, Section 2).

Item 2.26. When sewage sludge is placed in a bag or other container for sale or give-away for application to the land, either a label must be affixed to the bag or other container, or an information sheet must be provided to the person receiving the sewage sludge. The information that must be on the label or information sheet is listed at 40 CFR 503.14(e). Attach copies of all labels or notices that accompany sewage sludge being sold or given away in a bag or other container for land application. Check the box to indicate that this information has been attached to the application package.

Item 2.36. Enter the site name or number and mailing address of the surface disposal site you do not own or operate. Provide

the name (first and last), title, work telephone number, and email address of the contact person for the surface disposal site.

**Item 2.37.** Indicate whether the site contact is the owner and/or operator of the surface disposal site.

Item 2.38. Provide the total dry metric tons of sewage sludge from your facility placed on the surface disposal site per 365-day period.

# Incineration

Item 2.39. Answer "Yes" or "No" to indicate if sewage sludge from your facility is fired in a sewage sludge incinerator. If yes, continue to Item 2.40. If no, skip to Item 2.46 (Part 2, Section 2).

**Item 2.40.** Provide the total dry metric tons of sewage sludge from your facility fired in all sewage sludge incinerators per 365-day period.

Item 2.41. Answer "Yes" or "No" to indicate if you own or operate all sewage sludge incinerators to which you send sewage sludge for firing. If yes, skip to Item 2.46. If no, continue to Item 2.42 (Part 2, Section 2).

**Item 2.42.** Indicate the total number of sewage sludge incinerators used that you do not own or operate. Complete Items 2.43 through 2.45 for each sewage sludge incinerator used that you do not own or operate. Check the box to indicate that this information has been attached to the application package.

**Item 2.43.** Enter the name or number and mailing address of sewage sludge incinerator used that you do not own or operate. Provide the name (first and last), title, work telephone number, and email address of the contact person for the incinerator.

Include a complete location address for the incinerator if different from the mailing address. If the incinerator lacks a street name or route number, give the most accurate alternative geographic information (e.g., section number or quarter section number from county records or "at intersection of Routes 425 and 22").

**Item 2.44.** Indicate whether the site contact is the owner and/or operator of the incinerator.

**Item 2.45.** Provide the total dry metric tons of sewage sludge from your facility fired in the sewage sludge incinerator per 365-day period.

# Disposal in a Municipal Solid Waste Landfill

**Item 2.46.** Indicate whether sewage sludge from your facility is placed on a municipal solid waste landfill. If yes, continue to Item 2.47. If no, skip to Part 2, Section 3.

Item 2.47. Provide the total number of municipal solid waste landfills to which you send sewage sludge. Complete Items 2.48 through 2.52 for each landfill used. Check the box to indicate that this information has been attached to the application package.

**Item 2.48.** Enter the name and mailing address of the municipal solid waste landfill. Provide the name (first and last), title, work telephone number, and email address of the contact person for the landfill.

Include a complete location address for the landfill if different from the mailing address. If the landfill lacks a street name or route

number, give the most accurate alternative geographic information (e.g., section number or quarter section number from county records or "at intersection of Routes 425 and 22").

Item 2.49. Provide the total dry metric tons of sewage sludge from your facility placed in each municipal solid waste landfill per 365-day period.

**Item 2.50.** In the space provided or in a separate attachment, list the number and type of all other federal, state, and local permits that regulate the operation of this municipal solid waste landfill.

Item 2.51. Attach information to determine whether the sewage sludge meets applicable requirements for disposal in a municipal solid waste landfill (e.g., results of paint filter liquids test and toxicity characteristic leaching procedure, or TCLP, test). Check the box to indicate that this information has been attached to the application package.

Item 2.54. Sewage sludge placed on a municipal solid waste landfill must meet requirements in 40 CFR 258 concerning the quality of materials placed on a landfill unit. Part 258 specifies minimum federal criteria for municipal solid waste landfills, including landfills that accept sewage sludge along with household waste. In contrast to 40 CFR 503, 40 CFR 258 controls sewage sludge placed in municipal solid waste landfills through a facility design and management practice approach. In 40 CFR 503, EPA has adopted the 40 CFR 258 criteria as the appropriate standard for sewage sludge disposed of with municipal waste. EPA concluded that if sewage sludge is disposed of in a municipal solid waste landfill complying with 40 CFR 258 criteria, public health and the environment are protected. Note that the POTW is legally responsible for knowing whether a municipal solid waste landfill is in compliance with 40 CFR 258 and may be liable if it sends sludge to a municipal solid waste landfill that is not in compliance with 40 CFR 258. Indicate whether the municipal solid waste landfill complies with applicable criteria set forth in 40 CFR 258.

# Section 3. Land Application of Bulk Sewage Sludge

Complete this section if you completed Section B, Items 2.27 through 2.31. Unless the NPDES permitting authority specifically requires you to complete this section, you may skip this section for sewage sludge that is covered in any of the following portions of this application:

- Section B, Items 2.11 through 3.13. Such sewage sludges are exempt from the general requirements and management practices of 40 CFR 503 when they are land applied (unless the permitting authority requires otherwise), and thus the site information in Section C is not required for permitting.
- Section B, Items 2.17 through 2.26. Section C does not apply to a generator that sends sewage sludge to another facility for treatment or for blending, because the 40 CFR 503 requirements addressed by Section C will largely be the responsibility of the receiving facility.

Provide the information in this section for each land application site that has been identified at the time of permit application. In cases where the sewage sludge is applied to numerous sites with similar characteristics, you may combine the information for several sites under a single response (the name and address of each site must still be provided, however).

Item 3.1. Indicate whether your facility applies sewage sludge to land. If yes, continue to Item 3.2. If no, skip to Part 2, Section 4.

Item 3.2. Indicate if any of the following conditions apply:

- The sewage sludge meets the ceiling concentrations in Table 1 of 40 CFR 503.13, the pollutant concentrations in Table 3 of 40 CFR 503.13, Class A pathogen requirements at 40 CFR 503.32(a), and one of the vector attraction reduction requirements at 40 CFR 503.33(b)(1)–(8).
- The sewage sludge is sold or given away in a bag or other container for application to the land.
- You provide the sewage sludge to another facility for treatment or blending.

If yes, skip to Part 2, Section 4. If no, continue to Item 3.3.

**Item 3.3.** Complete the remainder of Section 3 for each site on which sewage sludge is applied. Check the box to indicate if this information has been attached to the application package.

#### Identification of Land Application Site

Item 3.4. Enter the name or number and location address for the land application site. If the site lacks a street name or route number, give the most accurate alternative geographic information (e.g., section number or quarter section number from county records or "at intersection of Routes 425 and 22").

Provide the latitude and longitude to the nearest second for the site and method of determination. The location of the land application site (i.e., where the coordinates are collected) shall be the approximate center of the area where the sewage sludge is directly released to the environment. Latitude and longitude coordinates may be obtained in a variety of ways, including use of hand held devices (e.g., a GPS enabled smartphone), internet mapping tools (e.g., <a href="https://mynasadata.larc.nasa.gov/latitudelongitude-finder/">https://mynasadata.larc.nasa.gov/latitudelongitude-finder/</a>), geographic information systems (e.g., ArcView), or paper maps from trusted sources (e.g., USGS). For further guidance, refer to <a href="http://www.epa.gov/geospatial/iatitudelongitude-data-standard">http://www.epa.gov/geospatial/iatitudelongitude-data-standard</a>.

Item 3.5. Check the box to indicate that a topographic map (or other appropriate map if a topographic map is unavailable) showing the site location has been attached to the application. See Item 1.14 (Part 2, Section 1) for guidance on obtaining a topographic map.

# Owner Information

**Item 3.6.** Indicate whether you are the owner of the land application site. If yes, skip to Item 3.8 (Part 2, Section 3). If no, continue to Item 3.7.

**Item 3.7.** Enter the name and mailing address of the owner of the land application site. Provide the name (first and last), title, work telephone number, and email address of the contact person for the owner.

# **Applier Information**

**Item 3.8.** Indicate whether you are the person who applies, or is responsible for application of, sewage sludge to this land application site. If yes, skip to Item 3.10 (Part 2, Section 3). If no, continue to Item 3.9.

**Item 3.9.** Enter the name and mailing address of the applier. Provide the name (first and last), title, work telephone number, and email address of the contact person for the applier.

#### Site Type

**Item 3.10.** Identify the type of land application site (e.g., agricultural land, forest, reclamation site, public contact site, or other). If you check "Other," provide a description in the space provided or in a separate attachment.

#### Crop or Other Vegetation Grown on Site

**Item 3.11.** In the space provided or in a separate attachment, describe the type of crop or other vegetation that is grown on the site. If the crop or vegetation to be grown on the site is not yet known, or is likely to change in an unforeseeable manner during the life of the permit, you may so indicate instead of providing the type of crop or other vegetation.

Item 3.12. In the space provided or in a separate attachment, indicate the nitrogen requirement for the crop or other vegetation identified in Item 3.11. You can get information on the nitrogen content of vegetation grown on the site from local agricultural extension services, a local Farm Advisor's Office, or published sources.

# **Vector Attraction Reduction**

Item 3.13. Indicate whether the vector attraction reduction requirements at 40 CFR 503.33(b)(9) and (b)(10) are met when sewage sludge is applied to the land application site. If yes, continue to Item 3.14. If no, skip to Item 3.16 (Part 2, Section 3).

Item 3.14. Indicate which vector attraction option (Option 9, injection below land surface, or Option 10, incorporation into soil within 6 hours) is met when sewage sludge is applied to the land application site.

Item 3.15. In the space provided or in a separate attachment, describe any treatment processes used at the land application site to reduce vector attraction properties of sewage sludge. Check the box to indicate that your description has been attached to the application package.

# **Cumulative Loadings and Remaining Allotments**

Item 3.16. Indicate whether the sewage sludge applied to this site since July 20, 1993, is subject to the cumulative pollutant loading rates (CPLRs) at 40 CFR 503.13(b)(2). If yes, continue to Item 3.17. If no, skip to Part 2, Section 4.

Item 3.17. Indicate whether you have contacted the NPDES permitting authority in the state where the bulk sewage sludge subject to CPLRs will be applied, to ascertain whether bulk sewage sludge subject to CPLRs has been applied to this site on or since July 20, 1993. If yes, continue to Item 3.18. If no, because sewage sludge subject to CPLRs may not be applied to this site, skip to Part 2, Section 4.

**Item 3.18.** Provide your NPDES permitting authority's name, contact person, telephone number, and email address.

Item 3.19. Indicate, based on your inquiry, whether bulk sewage sludge subject to CPLRs has been applied to the site since July 20, 1993. If yes, continue to Item 3.20. If no, skip to Part 2, Section 4.

Item 3.20. Provide the name and mailing address for every facility other than yours that is sending, or has sent, bulk sewage sludge subject to CPLRs to this site since July 20, 1993, Give the name (first and last), title, work telephone number, and email address of the contact person for the facility that is sending, or has sent, bulk sewage sludge subject to CPLRs to this site since July 20, 1993.

# Section 4. Surface Disposal

Complete this section if you own or operate a surface disposal site and are required to submit a full permit application (i.e., Part 2 of Form 2S) at this time. A sewage sludge surface disposal site is, by definition, a TWTDS, and the owner/operator of the site is required to apply for a permit.

**Item 4.1.** Indicate whether you own or operate a surface disposal site. If yes, continue to Item 4.2. If no, skip to Part 2, Section 5.

**Item 4.2.** Complete the remainder of Section 4 for each active sewage sludge unit you own or operate. Check the box to indicate that this information has been attached to the application package.

#### Information on Active Sewage Sludge Units

Most requirements for surface disposal of sewage sludge under 40 CFR 503 pertain to individual active sewage sludge units at a surface disposal site. The information required in Items 4.3 through 4.15 may be developed on a unit-by-unit basis, or may be developed for the entire surface disposal site if all units are sufficiently similar.

**Item 4.3.** Enter the name or number and mailing address of the active sewage sludge unit. Provide the name (first and last), title, work telephone number, and email address of the contact person for the active sewage sludge unit.

Include a complete location address for the unit if different from the mailing address. If the unit lacks a street name or route number, give the most accurate alternative geographic information (e.g., section number or quarter section number from county records or "at intersection of Routes 425 and 22").

Provide the latitude and longitude to the nearest second for the unit and method of determination. The location of the unit (i.e., where the coordinates are collected) shall be the approximate center of the area where the sewage sludge is directly released to the environment. Latitude and longitude coordinates may be obtained in a variety of ways, including use of hand held devices (e.g., a GPS enabled smartphone), internet mapping tools (e.g., <a href="https://mynasadata.larc.nasa.gov/latitudelongitude-finder/">https://mynasadata.larc.nasa.gov/latitudelongitude-finder/</a>), geographic information systems (e.g., ArcView), or paper maps from trusted sources (e.g., USGS). For further guidance, refer to <a href="http://www.epa.gov/geospatial/latitudelongitude-data-standard">http://www.epa.gov/geospatial/latitudelongitude-data-standard</a>.

**Item 4.4.** Check the box to indicate that a topographic map (or other appropriate map if a topographic map is unavailable)

- showing the site location has been attached to the application. See Item 1.14 (Part 2, Section 1) for guidance on obtaining a topographic map.
- Item 4.5. Provide the total dry metric tons of sewage sludge placed on the active sewage sludge unit per 365-day period.
- **Item 4.6.** Provide the total dry metric tons of sewage sludge placed on the active sewage sludge unit over the life of the unit.
- Item 4.7. Indicate whether the active sewage sludge unit has a liner with a maximum permeability of 10<sup>-7</sup> centimeters per second (cm/sec). If yes, continue to Item 4.8. If no, skip to Item 4.9 (Part 2, Section 4).
- **Item 4.8.** In the space provided or in a separate attachment, describe the liner. Check the box to indicate that a description has been attached to the application package.
- Item 4.9. Indicate whether the active sewage sludge unit has a leachate collection system. If yes, continue to Item 4.10. If no, skip to Item 4.11 (Part 2, Section 4).
- Item 4.10. In the space provided or in a separate attachment, describe the leachate collection system and the leachate disposal method. Also provide the numbers of any federal, state, or local permit(s) for leachate disposal. Check the box to indicate that this description has been attached to the application package.
- **Item 4.11.** Indicate if the boundary of the active sewage sludge site is less than 150 meters from the property line of the surface disposal site. If yes, continue to Item 4.12. If no, skip to Item 4.13 (Part 2, Section 4).
- **Item 4.12.** Provide the distance, in meters, between the active sewage sludge site boundary and the surface disposal site property line.
- **Item 4.13.** Provide the remaining capacity of active sewage sludge in dry metric tons.
- **Item 4.14.** List the anticipated closure date for the active sewage sludge unit, using the format MM/DD/YYYY, if known.
- **Item 4.15.** Submit a copy of any closure plan that has been developed for this active sewage sludge unit. Check the box to indicate that you have attached a copy to the application package.

#### Sewage Sludge from Other Facilities

- Item 4.16. Indicate whether sewage sludge is sent to this active sewage sludge unit from any facilities other than yours. If yes, continue to Item 4.17. If no, skip to Item 4.21 (Part 2, Section 4).
- **Item 4.17.** Indicate the total number of facilities, other than yours, that send sewage sludge to this active sewage sludge unit. Complete Items 4.18 through 4.20 for each such facility.
- Check the box to indicate that this information has been attached to the application package.
- Item 4.18. Enter the name and mailing address of the facility that sends sewage sludge to this active sewage sludge unit.

- Provide the name (first and last), title, work telephone number, and email address of the contact person for the facility.
- Item 4.19. Indicate the pathogen class and reduction alternative and the vector attraction reduction option met for the sewage sludge before leaving the other facility. To determine the applicable pathogen class and reduction alternative, see 40 CFR 503.32. To determine the applicable vector attraction reduction option, see 40 CFR 503.33. Vector attraction reduction options 1 through 8 are typically met at the point where sewage sludge is generated or where a material is derived from sewage sludge, and options 9 through 11 are typically met at the point of use or disposal.
- **Item 4.20.** Identify the treatment process(es) used at the other facility to reduce pathogens or vector attraction properties of sewage sludge before leaving the other facility. If you check "Other," specify the treatment process(es) in the space provided or in a separate attachment.

#### **Vector Attraction Reduction**

- Item 4.21. Indicate which, if any, vector attraction reduction option (Option 9, injection below land surface; Option 10, incorporation into soil within 6 hours; Option 11, covering active sewage sludge unit daily; or none) is met when sewage sludge is placed on this active sewage sludge unit.
- Item 4.22. In the space provided or in a separate attachment, describe any treatment processes used at the active sewage sludge unit to reduce vector attraction properties of sewage sludge. Check the box to indicate that this description has been attached to the application package.

# **Groundwater Monitoring**

Placement of sewage sludge on an active sewage sludge unit must not contaminate an aquifer. Compliance must be demonstrated through either (1) the results of a groundwater monitoring program developed by a qualified groundwater scientist or (2) certification by a qualified groundwater scientist that contamination has not occurred. This section solicits existing groundwater monitoring data and other documentation to indicate the potential for contamination of an aquifer at the active sewage sludge unit, and the capability of the owner/operator of the surface disposal site to demonstrate that contamination has not occurred.

- Item 4.23. Indicate whether groundwater monitoring is currently conducted at, or ground monitoring data is otherwise available for, this active sewage sludge unit. If yes, continue to Item 4.24. If no, skip to Item 4.26 (Part 2, Section 4).
- **Item 4.24.** Provide a copy of available groundwater monitoring data. Check the box to indicate that the data have been attached to the application package.
- Item 4.25. In the space provided or in a separate attachment, describe the well locations, the approximate depth to groundwater, and the groundwater monitoring procedures used to obtain the data.
- Check the box to indicate that the descriptions have been attached to the application package.
- Item 4.26. Indicate whether a groundwater monitoring program has

been prepared for this active sewage sludge unit. If yes, continue to Item 4.27. If no, skip to Item 4.28 (Part 2, Section 4).

**Item 4.27.** Submit a copy of the groundwater monitoring program that has been developed for this active sewage sludge unit. Check the box to indicate that this documentation has been attached to the application package.

Item 4.28. Indicate whether you have obtained certification from a qualified groundwater scientist that the aquifer below the active sewage sludge unit has not been contaminated. If yes, continue to Item 4.29. If no, skip to Item 4.30 (Part 2, Section 4).

**Item 4.29.** Submit a copy of the certification indicating that the aquifer below the active sewage sludge unit has not been contaminated. Check the box to indicate that this certification has been attached to the application package.

#### Site-Specific Limits

After August 18, 1993, you are allowed to seek site-specific pollutant limits only for good cause, and must do so within 180 days of becoming aware that good cause exists. If you request site-specific pollutant limits with this permit application, you are required to submit information supporting the request, including a demonstration that existing values for site parameters specified by the permitting authority differ from the values for those parameters used to develop the pollutant limits in Table 1 of 40 CFR 503.23. You must also submit follow-up information at the request of the NPDES permitting authority. If the NPDES permitting authority determines that site-specific pollutant limits are appropriate, he or she may specify site-specific limits in the permit as long as the existing concentrations of the pollutants in the sewage sludge are not exceeded.

**Item 4.30.** Indicate whether you are seeking site-specific pollutant limits for the sewage sludge placed on the active sewage sludge unit. If yes, continue to Item 4.31. If no, skip to Part 2, Section 5.

**Item 4.31.** Submit information to support the request for site-specific pollutant limits. Check the box to indicate that this information has been attached to the application package.

#### Section 5. Incineration

Complete this section if you own or operate a sewage sludge incinerator. A sewage sludge incinerator is, by definition, a treatment works treating domestic sewage, and the owner/operator of a sewage sludge incinerator is required to submit a full permit application.

#### Incinerator Information

**Item 5.1.** Indicate whether you fire sewage sludge in a sewage sludge incinerator. If yes, continue to Item 5.2. If no, skip to the end.

Item 5.2. Indicate the total number of incinerators used at your

facility. Complete the remainder of Section 5 for each incinerator. Check the box to indicate that you have attached information for one or more incinerators.

Item 5.3. Enter the incinerator's name or number. Include a complete location address for the incinerator. If the incinerator lacks a street name or route number, give the most accurate alternative geographic information (e.g., section number or quarter section number from county records or "at intersection of Routes 425 and 22").

Provide the latitude and longitude to the nearest second for the incinerator and method of determination. The location of the incinerator (i.e., where the coordinates are collected) shall be the approximate center of the area where the sewage sludge is directly released to the environment. Latitude and longitude coordinates may be obtained in a variety of ways, including use of hand held devices (e.g., a GPS enabled smartphone), internet mapping tools (e.g., <a href="https://mynasadata.larc.nasa.gov/latitudelongitude-finder/">https://mynasadata.larc.nasa.gov/latitudelongitude-finder/</a>), geographic information systems (e.g., ArcView), or paper maps from trusted sources (e.g., U.S. Geological Survey or USGS). For further guidance, refer to <a href="http://www.epa.gov/geospatial/latitudelongitude-data-standard">http://www.epa.gov/geospatial/latitudelongitude-data-standard</a>.

#### **Amount Fired**

**Item 5.4.** Provide the dry metric tons of sewage sludge fired in the sewage sludge incinerator per 365-day period.

# **Beryllium NESHAP**

The firing of sewage sludge in a sewage sludge incinerator must not violate the National Emission Standard for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP) for beryllium as established in Subpart C of 40 CFR 61. The beryllium NESHAP only applies, however, to sewage sludge incinerators firing "beryllium-containing waste." The beryllium NESHAP is 10 grams of beryllium in the exit gas over a 24-hour period, unless the incinerator owner/operator has been approved to meet a 30-day average ambient concentration limit on beryllium in the vicinity of the sewage sludge incinerator of 0.01  $\mu g/m^3$ . Complete this section to demonstrate compliance with the beryllium NESHAP.

Item 5.5. Submit information, test data, and a description of measures taken that demonstrate whether the sewage sludge incinerated is beryllium-containing waste and will continue to remain as such. Check the box to indicate that this material has been attached to the application package.

Item 5.6. Indicate whether the sewage sludge fired in the incinerator is beryllium-containing waste as defined at 40 CFR 61.31. If yes, continue to Item 5.7. If no, skip to Item 5.8 (Part 2, Section 5).

**Item 5.7.** Submit a complete report of the latest beryllium emission testing *and* documentation of ongoing incinerator operating parameters indicating that the NESHAP emission rate limit for beryllium has been and will continue to be met. Check the box to indicate that this documentation has been attached to the application package.

# **Mercury NESHAP**

The firing of sewage sludge in a sewage sludge incinerator must not violate the NESHAP for mercury as established in Subpart E of 40 CFR 61. Complete this section to demonstrate compliance with the mercury NESHAP. Information on stack testing and sewage sludge sampling can be found at 40 CFR 61.53 and 61.54.

- Item 5.8. Indicate whether compliance with the mercury NESHAP is being demonstrated via stack testing. If yes, continue to Item 5.9. If no, skip to Item 5.11 (Part 2, Section 5).
- Item 5.9. Submit a complete report of stack testing and documentation of ongoing incinerator operating parameters indicating that the NESHAP emission rate limit for mercury has been and will continue to be met. Check the box to indicate that this documentation has been attached to the application package.
- **Item 5.10.** Provide copies of mercury emission rate tests for the two most recent years in which testing was conducted. Check the box to indicate that this information has been attached to the application package.
- Item 5.11. Indicate whether you demonstrate compliance with the mercury NESHAP by performing sewage sludge sampling. If yes, continue to Item 5.12. If no, skip to Item 5.13 (Part 2, Section 5).
- Item 5.12. Submit a complete report of sewage sludge sampling and documentation of ongoing incinerator operating parameters indicating that the incinerator has been meeting and will continue to meet the NESHAP emission rate limit for mercury. Check the box to indicate that this documentation has been attached to the application package.

# **Dispersion Factor**

- **Item 5.13.** Provide the dispersion factor in micrograms/cubic meter per gram/second.
- Item 5.14. Specify the name and type of dispersion model.
- **Item 5.15** Submit a copy of the modeling results and supporting documentation. Check the box to indicate that the documentation has been attached to the application package.

#### **Control Efficiency**

- **Item 5.16.** Provide the control efficiency, in hundredths, for arsenic, cadmium, chromium, lead, and nickel.
- **Item 5.17.** Submit the results of performance testing and supporting documentation, including test dates. Check the box to indicate that this documentation has been attached to the application package.

# Risk-specific Concentration for Chromium

- **Item 5.18.** Provide the risk-specific concentration (RSC) used for chromium in micrograms per cubic meter.
- Item 5.19. Indicate whether the RSC was determined using Table 2 at 40 CFR 503.43. If yes, continue to Item 5.20. If no, skip to Item 5.21 (Part 2, Section 5).
- **Item 5.20.** Identify the incinerator used as the basis, as either fluidized bed with wet scrubber, other types with wet scrubber, fluidized bed with wet scrubber and wet electrostatic precipitator, or other types with wet scrubber and wet electrostatic precipitator.

- Item 5.21. Indicate whether the RSC was determined using Table 2 at 40 CFR 503.43 (site-specific determination). If yes, continue to Item 5.22. If no, skip to Item 5.23 (Part 2, Section 5).
- **Item 5.22.** Provide the decimal fraction of hexavalent chromium to total chromium concentration in the stack exit gas.
- **Item 5.23.** Submit the results of incinerator stack testing for hexavalent and total chromium concentrations, including test dates. Check the box to indicate that these results have been attached to the application package, or check "Not applicable."

#### **Incinerator Parameters**

- **Item 5.24.** Indicate whether you monitor total hydrocarbons (THC) in the exit gas of the sewage sludge incinerator.
- **Item 5.25.** Indicate whether you monitor carbon monoxide (CO) in the exit gas of the sewage sludge incinerator.
- Item 5.26. Specify the type of sewage sludge incinerator used.
- Item 5.27. Provide the incinerator stack height in meters.
- **Item 5.28.** Indicate whether the value submitted in Item 5.27 is the actual stack height or creditable stack height.

# **Performance Test Operating Parameters**

- **Item 5.29.** Provide the maximum performance test combustion temperature.
- **Item 5.30.** Provide the performance test sewage sludge feed rate, in dry metric tons/day.
- Item 5.31. Indicate whether the value submitted in Item 5.30 is the average use rate or maximum design rate.
- **Item 5.32.** Supply supporting documentation describing how the feed rate was calculated. Check the box to indicate that this documentation has been attached to the application package.
- **Item 5.33.** Submit information documenting the performance test operating parameters for the air pollution control device(s) used for this sewage sludge incinerator. Check the box to indicate that this information has been attached to the application package.

# **Monitoring Equipment**

**Item 5.34.** Use the table provided or a separate attachment, to indicate the equipment in place to monitor total hydrocarbons or carbon monoxide, percent oxygen, percent moisture, combustion temperature, and any other parameters not listed.

#### Air Pollution Control Equipment

Item 5.35. List all air pollution control equipment used with this sewage sludge incinerator. Check the box to indicate that the list has been attached to the application package.

# **END OF PART 2**

Submit your completed Part 2 of Form 2S and all associated attachments to your NPDES permitting authority.

#### FORM 2S-GLOSSARY

**Note:** This glossary includes terms used in the various NPDES application forms, including Form 2S. The definitions are from the NPDES regulations at 40 CFR 122.2 unless otherwise specified. If you have any questions concerning the meaning of any of these terms, contact your NPDES permitting authority.

**ANIMAL FEEDING OPERATION** (defined at § 122.23) means a lot or facility (other than an aquatic animal production facility) where the following conditions are met;

- Animals (other than aquatic animals) have been, are, or will be stabled or confined and fed or maintained for a total of 45 days or more in any 12-month period; and
- Crops, vegetation, forage growth, or post-harvest residues are not sustained in the normal growing season over any portion of the lot or facility.

**APPLICATION** means the EPA standard national forms for applying for a permit, including any additions, revisions, or modifications to the forms; or forms approved by EPA for use in approved states, including any approved modifications or revisions.

**APPROVED PROGRAM** or **APPROVED STATE** means a State or interstate program which has been approved or authorized by EPA under part 123.

AQUACULTURE PROJECT (defined at § 122.25) means a defined managed water area which uses discharges of pollutants into that designated area for the maintenance or production of harvestable freshwater, estuarine, or marine plants or animals. DESIGNATED PROJECT AREA means the portions of the waters of the United States within which the permittee or permit applicant plans to confine the cultivated species, using a method or plan or operation (including, but not limited to, physical confinement) which, on the basis of reliable scientific evidence, is expected to ensure that specific individual organisms comprising an aquaculture crop will enjoy increased growth attributable to the discharge of pollutants, and be harvested within a defined geographic area.

**AVERAGE MONTHLY DISCHARGE LIMITATION** means the highest allowable average of daily discharges over a calendar month, calculated as the sum of all daily discharges measured during that month divided by the number of daily discharges measured during that month.

**AVERAGE WEEKLY DISCHARGE LIMITATION** means the highest allowable average of daily discharges over a calendar week, calculated as the sum of all daily discharges measured during a calendar week divided by the number of daily discharges measured during that week.

**BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES (BMPs)** means schedules of activities, prohibitions of practices, maintenance procedures, and other management practices to prevent or reduce the pollution of waters of the United States. BMPs include treatment requirements, operation procedures, and practices to control plant site runoff, spillage or leaks, sludge or waste disposal, or drainage from raw material storage.

BIOSOLIDS (see sewage sludge).

BYPASS (defined at § 122.41(m)) means the intentional diversion of waste streams from any portion of a treatment facility.

**COMBINED SEWER OVERFLOW (CSO)** means a discharge from a combined sewer system (CSS) at a point prior to the Publicly Owned Treatment Works (POTW) Treatment Plant (defined at § 403.3(r)).

**COMBINED SEWER SYSTEM (CSS)** means a wastewater collection system owned by a State or municipality (as defined by section 502(4) of the CWA) which conveys sanitary wastewaters (domestic, commercial and industrial wastewaters) and storm water through a single-pipe system to a Publicly Owned Treatment Works (POTW) Treatment Plant (as defined at § 403.3(r)).

CONCENTRATED ANIMAL FEEDING OPERATION (defined at § 122.23) means an animal feeding operation that is defined as a Large CAFO or as a Medium CAFO by the terms of (A) or (B) below, or that is designated as a CAFO in accordance with 40 CFR 122.23(c). Two or more AFOs under common ownership are considered to be a single AFO for the purposes of determining the number of animals at an operation, if they adjoin each other or if they use a common area or system for the disposal of wastes.

- A. LARGE CONCENTRATED ANIMAL FEEDING OPERATION (LARGE CAFO) means an AFO that stables or confines as many as or more than the numbers of animals specified in any of the following categories:
  - 1. 700 mature dairy cows, whether milked or dry;
  - 1,000 veal calves;
  - 1,000 cattle other than mature dairy cows or veal calves. Cattle includes but is not limited to heifers, steers, bulls and cow/calf pairs;
  - 4. 2,500 swine each weighing 55 pounds or more;
  - 5. 10,000 swine each weighing less than 55 pounds;
  - 500 horses;
  - 7. 10,000 sheep or lambs;

- 8. 55,000 turkeys;
- 9. 30,000 laying hens or broilers, if the AFO uses a liquid manure handling system;
- 10. 125,000 chickens (other than laying hens), if the AFO uses other than a liquid manure handling system;
- 11. 82,000 laying hens, if the AFO uses other than a liquid manure handling system;
- 12. 30,000 ducks (if the AFO uses other than a liquid manure handling system); or
- 13. 5,000 ducks (if the AFO uses a liquid manure handling system).
- B. **MEDIUM CONCENTRATED ANIMAL FEEDING OPERATION (MEDIUM CAFO)** means any AFO with the type and number of animals that fall within any of the ranges listed below and which has been defined or designated as a CAFO. An AFO is defined as a Medium CAFO if:
  - 1. The type and number of animals that it stables and confines falls within any of the following ranges:
    - a. 200 to 699 mature dairy cows, whether milked or dry;
    - b. 300 to 999 veal calves;
    - 300 to 999 cattle other than mature dairy cows or veal calves. Cattle includes but is not limited to heifers, steers, bulls and cow/calf pairs;
    - d. 750 to 2,499 swine each weighing 55 pounds or more;
    - e. 3,000 to 9,999 swine each weighing less than 55 pounds;
    - f. 150 to 499 horses:
    - g. 3,000 to 9,999 sheep or lambs;
    - h. 16,500 to 54,999 turkeys;
    - i. 9,000 to 29,999 laying hens or broilers, if the AFO uses a liquid manure handling system;
    - 37,500 to 124,999 chickens (other than laying hens), if the AFO uses other than a liquid manure handling system;
    - k. 25,000 to 81,999 laying hens, if the AFO uses other than a liquid manure handling system;
    - I. 10,000 to 29,999 ducks (if the AFO uses other than a liquid manure handling system); ore
    - m. 1,500 to 4,999 ducks (if the AFO uses a liquid manure handling system); and
  - 2. Either one of the following conditions are met:
    - Pollutants are discharged into waters of the United States through a man-made ditch, flushing system, or other similar manmade device; or
    - b. Pollutants are discharged directly into waters of the United States which originate outside of and pass over, across, or through the facility or otherwise come into direct contact with animals confined in the operation.

CONCENTRATED AQUATIC ANIMAL PRODUCTION FACILITY (defined at § 122.24) means a hatchery, fish farm, or other facility which contains, grows, or holds aquatic animals in either of the following categories, or which the Director designates as such on a case-by-case basis:

- A. Cold water fish species or other cold water aquatic animals including, but not limited to, the *Salmonidae* family of fish (e.g., trout and salmon) in ponds, raceways, or other similar structures which discharge at least 30 days per year but does not include:
  - Facilities which produce less than 9,090 harvest weight kilograms (approximately 20,000 pounds) of aquatic animals per year;
  - 2. Facilities which feed less than 2,272 kilograms (approximately 5,000 pounds) of food during the calendar month of maximum feeding.
- B. Warm water fish species or other warm water aquatic animals including, but not limited to, the *Ameiuridae*, *Cetrarchiclae*, and *Cyprinidae* families of fish (e.g., respectively, catfish, sunfish, and minnows) in ponds, raceways, or other similar structures which discharge at least 30 days per year, but does not include;
  - 1. Closed ponds which discharge only during periods of excess runoff; or
  - 2. Facilities which produce less than 45,454 harvest weight kilograms (approximately 100,000 pounds) of aquatic animals per year.

**CWA** means the Clean Water Act (formerly referred to as the Federal Water Pollution Control Act or Federal Water Pollution Control Act Amendments of 1972) Public Law 92–500, as amended by Public Law 95–217, Public Law 95–576, Public Law 96–483 and Public Law 97–117, 33 U.S.C. 1251 *et seq*.

**CWA AND REGULATIONS** means the Clean Water Act (CWA) and applicable regulations promulgated thereunder. In the case of an approved State program, it includes State program requirements.

**DAILY DISCHARGE** means the "discharge of a pollutant" measured during a calendar day or any 24-hour period that reasonably represents the calendar day for purposes of sampling. For pollutants with limitations expressed in units of mass, the "daily discharge" is calculated as the total mass of the pollutant discharged over the day. For pollutants with limitations expressed in other units of measurement, the "daily discharge" is calculated as the average measurement of the pollutant over the day.

**DIRECT DISCHARGE** means the "discharge of a pollutant."

DIRECTOR means the Regional Administrator or the State Director, as the context requires, or an authorized representative. When there is no "approved State program," and there is an EPA administered program, "Director" means the Regional Administrator. When there is an approved State program, "Director" normally means the State Director. In some circumstances, however, EPA retains the authority to take certain actions even when there is an approved State program. (For example, when EPA has issued an NPDES permit prior to the approval of a State program, EPA may retain jurisdiction over that permit after program approval, see § 123.1.) In such cases, the term "Director" means the Regional Administrator and not the State Director.

# **DISCHARGE (OF A POLLUTANT) means:**

- Any addition of any pollutant or combination of pollutants to waters of the United States from any point source; or
- Any addition of any pollutant or combination of pollutants to the waters of the contiguous zone or the ocean from any point source
  other than a vessel or other floating craft which is being used as a means of transportation.

This definition includes discharges into waters of the United States from: surface runoff which is collected or channelled by man; discharges through pipes, sewers, or other conveyances owned by a State, municipality, or other person which do not lead to a treatment works; and discharges through pipes, sewers, or other conveyances, leading into privately owned treatment works. This term does not include an addition of pollutants by any "indirect discharger".

**DISCHARGE MONITORING REPORT** means the EPA uniform national form, including any subsequent additions, revisions, or modifications for the reporting of self-monitoring results by permittees. DMRs must be used by "approved States" as well as by EPA. EPA will supply DMRs to any approved State upon request. The EPA national forms may be modified to substitute the state agency name, address, logo, and other similar information, as appropriate, in place of EPA's.

**DRAFT PERMIT** means a document prepared under § 124.6 indicating the Director's tentative decision to issue or deny, modify, revoke and reissue, terminate, or reissue a "permit." A notice of intent to terminate a permit, and a notice of intent to deny a permit, as discussed in § 124.5, are types of "draft permits." A denial of a request for modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, as discussed in § 124.5, is not a "draft permit." A "proposed permit" is not a "draft permit."

**EFFLUENT LIMITATION** means any restriction imposed by the Director on quantities, discharge rates, and concentrations of "pollutants" which are "discharged" from "point sources" into "waters of the United States," the waters of the "contiguous zone," or the ocean.

**EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS GUIDELINES** means a regulation published by the Administrator under section 304(b) of the CWA to adopt or revise "effluent limitations."

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY (EPA) means the United States Environmental Protection Agency.

**FACILITY** or **ACTIVITY** means any NPDES "point source" or any other facility or activity (including land or appurtenances thereto) that is subject to regulation under the NPDES program.

**GENERAL PERMIT** means an NPDES "permit" issued under § 122.28 authorizing a category of discharges under the CWA within a geographical area.

HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE means any substance designated under 40 CFR part 116 pursuant to section 311 of the CWA.

#### INDIAN COUNTRY (or INDAN LANDS) means:

- All land within the limits of any Indian reservation under the jurisdiction of the United States Government, notwithstanding the issuance of any patent, and, including rights-of-way running through the reservation;
- All dependent Indian communities with the borders of the United States whether within the originally or subsequently acquired territory thereof, and whether within or without the limits of a state; and
- All Indian allotments, the Indian titles to which have not been extinguished, including rights-of-way running through the same.

**INDIAN TRIBE** means any Indian Tribe, band, group, or community recognized by the Secretary of the Interior and exercising governmental authority over a Federal Indian reservation.

INDIRECT DISCHARGE means a nondomestic discharger introducing "pollutants" to a "publicly owned treatment works."

LARGE MUNICIPAL SEPARATE STORM SEWER SYSTEM (defined at § 122.26(b)(4)) means all municipal separate storm sewers that are either:

- (i) Located in an incorporated place with a population of 250,000 or more as determined by the 1990 Decennial Census by the Bureau of the Census (Appendix F of 40 CFR 122); or
- (ii) Located in the counties listed in appendix H of 40 CFR 122, except municipal separate storm sewers that are located in the incorporated places, townships or towns within such counties; or
- (iii) Owned or operated by a municipality other than those described in paragraphs (i) or (ii) and that are designated by the Director as part of the large or medium municipal separate storm sewer system due to the interrelationship between the discharges of the designated storm sewer and the discharges from municipal separate storm sewers described under paragraphs (i) or (ii). In making this determination the Director may consider the following factors:
- (A) Physical interconnections between the municipal separate storm sewers;
- (B) The location of discharges from the designated municipal separate storm sewer relative to discharges from municipal separate storm sewers described in paragraph (i);
- (C) The quantity and nature of pollutants discharged to waters of the United States;
- (D) The nature of the receiving waters; and
- (E) Other relevant factors; or
- (iv) The Director may, upon petition, designate as a large municipal separate storm sewer system, municipal separate storm sewers located within the boundaries of a region defined by a storm water management regional authority based on a jurisdictional, watershed, or other appropriate basis that includes one or more of the systems described in paragraphs (i), (ii), (iii).

LOG SORTING AND LOG STORAGE FACILITIES (defined at § 122.27) means facilities whose discharges result from the holding of unprocessed wood, for example, logs or roundwood with bark or after removal of bark held in self-contained bodies of water (mill ponds or log ponds) or stored on land where water is applied intentionally on the logs (wet decking). (See 40 CFR 429, subpart I, including the effluent limitations guidelines.)

MAJOR FACILITY means any NPDES "facility or activity" classified as such by the Regional Administrator, or, in the case of "approved State programs," the Regional Administrator in conjunction with the State Director.

MAXIMUM DAILY DISCHARGE LIMITATION means the highest allowable "daily discharge."

MEDIUM MUNICIPAL SEPARATE STORM SEWER SYSTEM (defined at § 122.26(b)(7)) means all municipal separate storm sewers that are either:

- (i) Located in an incorporated place with a population of 100,000 or more but less than 250,000, as determined by the 1990 Decennial Census by the Bureau of the Census (appendix G of 40 CFR 122); or
- (ii) Located in the counties listed in appendix I of 40 CFR 122, except municipal separate storm sewers that are located in the incorporated places, townships or towns within such counties; or
- (iii) Owned or operated by a municipality other than those described in paragraph (i) or (ii) and that are designated by the Director as part of the large or medium municipal separate storm sewer system due to the interrelationship between the discharges of the designated storm sewer and the discharges from municipal separate storm sewers described under paragraph (i) or (ii). In making this determination the Director may consider the following factors:
- (A) Physical interconnections between the municipal separate storm sewers;
- (B) The location of discharges from the designated municipal separate storm sewer relative to discharges from municipal separate storm sewers described in paragraph (i);
- (C) The quantity and nature of pollutants discharged to waters of the United States;
- (D) The nature of the receiving waters; or
- (E) Other relevant factors; or
- (iv) The Director may, upon petition, designate as a medium municipal separate storm sewer system, municipal separate storm sewers located within the boundaries of a region defined by a storm water management regional authority based on a jurisdictional, watershed, or other appropriate basis that includes one or more of the systems described in paragraphs (i), (ii), (iii) of this section.

**MUNICIPALITY** means a city, town, borough, county, parish, district, association, or other public body created by or under State law and having jurisdiction over disposal of sewage, industrial wastes, or other wastes, or an Indian tribe or an authorized Indian tribal organization, or a designated and approved management agency under section 208 of the CWA.

**MUNICIPAL SEPARATE STORM SEWER** (defined at § 122.26(b)(8)) means a conveyance or system of conveyances (including roads with drainage systems, municipal streets, catch basins, curbs, gutters, ditches, man-made channels, or storm drains):

- Owned or operated by a State, city, town, borough, county, parish, district, association, or other public body (created by or pursuant to State law) having jurisdiction over disposal of sewage, industrial wastes, stormwater, or other wastes, including special districts under State law such as a sewer district, flood control district or drainage district, or similar entity, or an Indian tribe or an authorized Indian tribal organization, or a designated and approved management agency under section 208 of the CWA that discharges to waters of the United States.
- Designed or used for collecting or conveying stormwater.
- Which is not a combined sewer; and
- Which is not part of a POTW as defined at 40 CFR 122.2.

MUNICIPAL SLUDGE (see sewage sludge)

**NATIONAL POLLUTANT DISCHARGE ELIMINATION SYSTEM (NPDES)** means the national program for issuing, modifying, revoking and reissuing, terminating, monitoring and enforcing permits, and imposing and enforcing pretreatment requirements, under sections 307, 402, 318, and 405 of the CWA. The term includes an "approved program."

**NEW DISCHARGER** means any building, structure, facility, or installation:

- From which there is or may be a "discharge of pollutants;"
- That did not commence the "discharge of pollutants" at a particular "site" prior to August 13, 1979;
- Which is not a "new source;" and
- Which has never received a finally effective NPDES permit for discharges at that "site."

This definition includes an "indirect discharger" which commences discharging into "waters of the United States" after August 13, 1979. It also means any existing mobile point source (other than an offshore or coastal oil and gas exploratory drilling rig or a coastal oil and gas developmental drilling rig) such as a seafood processing rig, seafood processing vessel, or aggregate plant, that begins discharging at a "site" for which it does not have a permit; and any offshore or coastal mobile oil and gas exploratory drilling rig or coastal mobile oil and gas developmental drilling rig that commences the discharge of pollutants after August 13, 1979, at a "site" under EPA's permitting jurisdiction for which it is not covered by an individual or general permit and which is located in an area determined by the Regional Administrator in the issuance of a final permit to be an area of biological concern. In determining whether an area is an area of biological concern, the Regional Administrator shall consider the factors specified in 40 CFR 125.122(a)(1) through (10).

An offshore or coastal mobile exploratory drilling rig or coastal mobile developmental drilling rig will be considered a "new discharger" only for the duration of its discharge in an area of biological concern.

**NEW SOURCE** means any building, structure, facility, or installation from which there is or may be a "discharge of pollutants," the construction of which commenced:

- After promulgation of standards of performance under section 306 of the CWA which are applicable to such source, or
- After proposal of standards of performance in accordance with section 306 of the CWA which are applicable to such source, but only
  if the standards are promulgated in accordance with section 306 within 120 days of their proposal.

OWNER OR OPERATOR means the owner or operator of any "facility or activity" subject to regulation under the NPDES program.

**PERMIT** means an authorization, license, or equivalent control document issued by EPA or an "approved State" to implement the requirements of this part and parts 123 and 124. "Permit" includes an NPDES "general permit" (§ 122.28). Permit does not include any permit which has not yet been the subject of final agency action, such as a "draft permit" or a "proposed permit."

PESTICIDE DISCHARGES TO WATERS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM PESTICIDE APPLICATION means the application of biological pesticides, and the application of chemical pesticides that leave a residue, from point sources to waters of the United States. In the context of this definition of pesticide discharges to waters of the United States from pesticide application, this does not include agricultural storm water discharges and return flows from irrigated agriculture, which are excluded by law (33 U.S.C. 1342(I); 33 U.S.C. 1362(14)).

**PESTICIDE RESIDUE** for the purpose of determining whether a NPDES permit is needed for discharges to waters of the United States from pesticide application, means that portion of a pesticide application that is discharged from a point source to waters of the United States and no longer provides pesticidal benefits. It also includes any degradates of the pesticide.

**POINT SOURCE** means any discernible, confined, and discrete conveyance, including but not limited to, any pipe, ditch, channel, tunnel, conduit, well, discrete fissure, container, rolling stock, concentrated animal feeding operation, landfill leachate collection system, vessel or other floating craft from which pollutants are or may be discharged. This term does not include return flows from irrigated agriculture or agricultural stormwater runoff. (See § 122.3).

**POLLUTANT** means dredged spoil, solid waste, incinerator residue, filter backwash, sewage, garbage, sewage sludge, munitions, chemical wastes, biological materials, radioactive materials (except those regulated under the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, as amended (42 U.S.C. 2011 *et seq.*)), heat, wrecked or discarded equipment, rock, sand, cellar dirt and industrial, municipal, and agricultural waste discharged into water. It does not mean:

- Sewage from vessels; or
- Water, gas, or other material which is injected into a well to facilitate production of oil or gas, or water derived in association with oil and gas production and disposed of in a well, if the well used either to facilitate production or for disposal purposes is approved by authority of the State in which the well is located, and if the State determines that the injection or disposal will not result in the degradation of ground or surface water resources. Note: Radioactive materials covered by the Atomic Energy Act are those encompassed in its definition of source, byproduct, or special nuclear materials. Examples of materials not covered include radium and accelerator-produced isotopes. See *Train v. Colorado Public Interest Research Group, Inc.*, 426 U.S. 1 (1976).

PRIMARY INDUSTRY CATEGORY means any industry category listed in the NRDC settlement agreement (*Natural Resources Defense Council et al.* v. *Train*, 8 E.R.C. 2120 (D.D.C. 1976), modified 12 E.R.C. 1833 (D.D.C. 1979)); also listed in appendix A of part 122.

**PRIVATELY OWNED TREATMENT WORKS** means any device or system which is (1) used to treat wastes from any facility whose operator is not the operator of the treatment works and (2) not a "POTW."

**PROCESS WASTEWATER** means any water which, during manufacturing or processing, comes into direct contact with or results from the production or use of any raw material, intermediate product, finished product, byproduct, or waste product.

**PROPOSED PERMIT** means a state NPDES "permit" prepared after the close of the public comment period (and, when applicable, any public hearing and administrative appeals) which is sent to EPA for review before final issuance by the State. A "proposed permit" is not a "draft permit."

PUBLICLY OWNED TREATMENT WORKS or POTW (defined at § 403.3) means a treatment works as defined by CWA Section 212, which is owned by a state or municipality (as defined by CWA Section 502(4)). This definition includes any devices or systems used in the storage, treatment, recycling, and reclamation) of municipal sewage or industrial wastes of a liquid nature. This definition also includes sewers, pipes, and other conveyances only if they convey wastewater to a POTW. The term also means the municipality as defined in CWA Section 502(4), which has jurisdiction over the indirect discharges to and the discharges from such a treatment works.

**REGIONAL ADMINISTRATOR** means the Regional Administrator of the appropriate Regional Office of the Environmental Protection Agency or the authorized representative of the Regional Administrator.

**ROCK CRUSHING AND GRAVEL WASHING FACILITIES** (defined at § 122.27) means facilities which process crushed and broken stone, gravel, and riprap (See 40 CFR 436, subpart B, including the effluent limitations guidelines).

**SCHEDULE OF COMPLIANCE** means a schedule of remedial measures included in a "permit", including an enforceable sequence of interim requirements (for example, actions, operations, or milestone events) leading to compliance with the CWA and regulations.

SECONDARY INDUSTRY CATEGORY means any industry category which is not a primary industry category.

**SEWAGE FROM VESSELS** means human body wastes and the wastes from toilets and other receptacles intended to receive or retain body wastes that are discharged from vessels and regulated under section 312 of the CWA, except that with respect to commercial vessels on the Great Lakes this term includes graywater. For the purposes of this definition, "graywater" means galley, bath, and shower water.

**SEWAGE SLUDGE** means any solid, semi-solid, or liquid residue removed during the treatment of municipal waste water or domestic sewage. Sewage sludge includes, but is not limited to, solids removed during primary, secondary, or advanced waste water treatment, scum, septage, portable toilet pumpings, type III marine sanitation device pumpings (33 CFR 159), and sewage sludge products. Sewage sludge does not include grit or screenings, or ash generated during the incineration of sewage sludge.

SILVICULTURAL POINT SOURCE (defined at § 122.27) means any discernible, confined, and discrete conveyance related to rock crushing, gravel washing, log sorting, or log storage facilities which are operated in connection with silvicultural activities and from which pollutants are discharged into waters of the United States. This term does not include non-point source silvicultural activities such as nursery operations, site preparation, reforestation and subsequent cultural treatment, thinning, prescribed burning, pest and fire control, harvesting operations, surface drainage, or road construction and maintenance from which there is natural runoff. However, some of these activities (such as stream crossing for roads) may involve point source discharges of dredged or fill material which may require a CWA Section 404 permit (see 33 CFR 209.120 and part 233).

SITE means the land or water area where any "facility or activity" is physically located or conducted, including adjacent land used in connection with the facility or activity.

**SLUDGE-ONLY FACILITY** means any "treatment works treating domestic sewage" whose methods of sewage sludge use or disposal are subject to regulations promulgated pursuant to section 405(d) of the CWA and is required to obtain a permit under § 122.1(b)(2).

STANDARDS FOR SEWAGE SLUDGE USE OR DISPOSAL means the regulations promulgated pursuant to section 405(d) of the CWA which govern minimum requirements for sludge quality, management practices, and monitoring and reporting applicable to sewage sludge or the use or disposal of sewage sludge by any person.

**STATE** means any of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Guam, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, or an Indian Tribe as defined in these regulations which meets the requirements of § 123.31 of this chapter.

**STATE DIRECTOR** means the chief administrative officer of any State or interstate agency operating an "approved program," or the delegated representative of the State Director. If responsibility is divided among two or more State or interstate agencies, "State Director" means the chief administrative officer of the State or interstate agency authorized to perform the particular procedure or function to which reference is made.

**STORMWATER** (or **STORM WATER**) (defined at § 122.26(b)(13)) means stormwater runoff, snow melt runoff, and surface runoff and drainage.

STORMWATER DISCHARGE ASSOCIATED WITH INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITY (defined at § 122,26(b)(14)) means the discharge from any conveyance that is used for collecting and conveying stormwater and that is directly related to manufacturing, processing or raw materials storage areas at an industrial plant. The term does not include discharges from facilities or activities excluded from the NPDES program under this part 122. For the categories of industries identified in this section, the term includes, but is not limited to, stormwater discharges from industrial plant yards; immediate access roads and rail lines used or traveled by carriers of raw materials, manufactured products, waste material, or by-products used or created by the facility; material handling sites; refuse sites; sites used for the application or disposal of process waste waters (as defined at 40 CFR 401); sites used for the storage and maintenance of material handling equipment; sites used for residual treatment, storage, or disposal; shipping and receiving areas; manufacturing buildings; storage areas (including tank farms) for raw materials, and intermediate and final products; and areas where industrial activity has taken place in the past and significant materials remain and are exposed to stormwater. For the purposes of this paragraph, material handling activities include storage, loading and unloading, transportation, or conveyance of any raw material, intermediate product, final product, by-product or waste product. The term excludes areas located on plant lands separate from the plant's industrial activities, such as office buildings and accompanying parking lots as long as the drainage from the excluded areas is not mixed with stormwater drained from the above described areas. Industrial facilities (including industrial facilities that are federally, State, or municipally owned or operated that meet the description of the facilities listed in paragraphs 1 through 14 below) include those facilities designated under the provisions of 40 CFR 122.26(a)(1)(v). The following categories of facilities are considered to be engaging in "industrial activity" for purposes of 40 CFR 122.26(b)(14):

- 1. Facilities subject to stormwater effluent limitations guidelines, new source performance standards, or toxic pollutant effluent standards under 40 CFR Subchapter N (except facilities with toxic pollutant effluent standards which are exempted under paragraph 11 below);
- 2. Facilities classified as Standard Industrial Classification 24, Industry Group 241 that are rock crushing, gravel washing, log sorting, or log storage facilities operated in connection with silvicultural activities defined in 40 CFR 122.27(b)(2)–(3) and Industry Groups 242 through 249; 26 (except 265 and 267), 28 (except 283), 29, 311, 32 (except 323), 33, 3441, 373; (not included are all other types of silvicultural facilities):
- 3. Facilities classified as Standard Industrial Classifications 10 through 14 (mineral industry) including active or inactive mining operations (except for areas of coal mining operations no longer meeting the definition of a reclamation area under 40 CFR 434.11(1) because the performance bond issued to the facility by the appropriate SMCRA authority has been released, or except for areas of non-coal mining operations which have been released from applicable State or Federal reclamation requirements after December 17, 1990) and oil and gas exploration, production, processing, or treatment operations, or transmission facilities that discharge stormwater contaminated by contact with or that has come into contact with, any overburden, raw material, intermediate products, finished products, byproducts or waste products located on the site of such operations; (inactive mining operations are mining sites that are not being actively mined, but which have an identifiable owner/operator; inactive mining sites do not include sites where mining claims are being maintained prior to disturbances associated with the extraction, beneficiation, or processing of mined materials, nor sites where minimal activities are undertaken for the sole purpose of maintaining a mining claim);
- Hazardous waste treatment, storage, or disposal facilities, including those that are operating under interim status or a permit under subtitle C of RCRA;
- 5. Landfills, land application sites, and open dumps that receive or have received any industrial wastes (waste that is received from any of the facilities described under this subsection) including those that are subject to regulation under subtitle D of RCRA;
- Facilities involved in the recycling of materials, including metal scrapyards, battery reclaimers, salvage yards, and automobile junkyards, including but limited to those classified as Standard Industrial Classification 5015 and 5093;

- Steam electric power generating facilities, including coal handling sites;
- 8. Transportation facilities classified as Standard Industrial Classifications 40, 41, 42 (except 4221–25), 43, 44, 45, and 5171 which have vehicle maintenance shops, equipment cleaning operations, or airport deicing operations. Only those portions of the facility that are either involved in vehicle maintenance (including vehicle rehabilitation, mechanical repairs, painting, fueling, and lubrication), equipment cleaning operations, airport deicing operations, or which are otherwise identified under paragraphs 1–7 or 9–11 are associated with industrial activity;
- 9. Treatment works treating domestic sewage or any other sewage sludge or wastewater treatment device or system, used in the storage treatment, recycling, and reclamation of municipal or domestic sewage, including land dedicated to the disposal of sewage sludge that are located within the confines of the facility, with a design flow of 1.0 mgd or more, or required to have an approved pretreatment program under 40 CFR 403. Not included are farm lands, domestic gardens or lands used for sludge management where sludge is beneficially reused and which are not physically located in the confines of the facility, or areas that are in compliance with section 405 of the CWA:
- 10. Construction activity including clearing, grading and excavation, except operations that result in the disturbance of less than five acres of total land area. Construction activity also includes the disturbance of less than five acres of total land area that is a part of a larger common plan of development or sale if the larger common plan will ultimately disturb five acres or more;
- 11. Facilities under Standard Industrial Classifications 20, 21, 22, 23, 2434, 25, 265, 267, 27, 283, 285, 30, 31 (except 311), 323, 34 (except 3441), 35, 36, 37 (except 373), 38, 39, and 4221–25.

**TOXIC POLLUTANT** means any pollutant listed as toxic under section 307(a)(1) or, in the case of "sludge use or disposal practices," any pollutant identified in regulations implementing section 405(d) of the CWA.

TREATMENT WORKS TREATING DOMESTIC SEWAGE (TWTDS) means a POTW or any other sewage sludge or waste water treatment devices or systems, regardless of ownership (including federal facilities), used in the storage, treatment, recycling, and reclamation of municipal or domestic sewage, including land dedicated for the disposal of sewage sludge. This definition does not include septic tanks or similar devices. For purposes of this definition, "domestic sewage" includes waste and waste water from humans or household operations that are discharged to or otherwise enter a treatment works. In States where there is no approved State sludge management program under section 405(f) of the CWA, the Regional Administrator may designate any person subject to the standards for sewage sludge use and disposal in 40 CFR 503 as a "treatment works treating domestic sewage," where he or she finds that there is a potential for adverse effects on public health and the environment from poor sludge quality or poor sludge handling, use or disposal practices, or where he or she finds that such designation is necessary to ensure that such person is in compliance with 40 CFR 503.

**UPSET** (defined at § 122.41(n)) means an exceptional incident in which there is unintentional and temporary noncompliance with technology based permit effluent limitations because of factors beyond the reasonable control of the permittee. An upset does not include noncompliance to the extent caused by operational error, improperly designed treatment facilities, inadequate treatment facilities, lack of preventive maintenance, or careless or improper operation.

**VARIANCE** means any mechanism or provision under section 301 or 316 of the CWA or under 40 CFR 125, or in the applicable "effluent limitations guidelines" which allows modification to or waiver of the generally applicable effluent limitation requirements or time deadlines of the CWA. This includes provisions which allow the establishment of alternative limitations based on fundamentally different factors or on sections 301(c), 301(g), 301(h), 301(i), or 316(a) of the CWA.

WATERS OF THE UNITED STATES as defined at § 122.2.

WHOLE EFFLUENT TOXICITY (WET) means the aggregate toxic effect of an effluent measured directly by a toxicity test.

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EPA Identification Number NPDES Permit Number Facility Name

AL0070726 AL0070726 Midway Land Application

Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004

	ALUU/U/	20	ALUU7U	720	Mildway	Land Application		
Form 2S	91	EPA		Application f	or NPDES P	nental Protection Age ermit for Sewage Sluc	dge Management	
NPDES			NEW A	ND EXISTIN	G TREATME	NT WORKS TREATIN	G DOMESTIC SEWAGE	
	100	ORMATION				THE LEASE	The Contract of the Contract o	
full Form	2S permit	application?				directed by your NPDE	S permitting authority to submit a	
✓ Ye	es → Com	plete Part 2 of ap	plication packag	ge (begins p. )	7).	No → Complete Part	1 of application package (below).	
	PART	1	I	IMITED BAC	KGROUND I	NFORMATION (40 CF	FR 122.21(c)(2)(ii))	
permit fo	or a direct of	lischarge to a sur	face body of war	ter).		not currently have, ar	d is not applying for, an NPDES	
PART 1,	SECTION	1. FACILITY INF	ORMATION (4	0 CFR 122.21	(c)(2)(ii)(A))			
	1.1	Facility name Midway Land		hov)				
			ss (street or P.O. box) way P.O. Box 36					
tion		City or town Midway				State Alabama	ZIP code 36053	
<sub>forma</sub>		Contact name Mildred Whitt	tington	Title Mayor	,	Phone number (334) 529-3261	Email address townofmidway@gmail.com	
Facility Information		Location address (street, route number, or other sp Bullock County Highway 47				,	☐ Same as mailing address	
		City or town Midway				State Alabama	ZIP code 36053	
	1.2	Ownership St	atus					
		☐ Public—fee	deral [	☐ Public—st	ate	☑ Other publi	c (specify) Municipal	
		☐ Private	[	Other (spe			(())	
PART 1	SECTION	2. APPLICANT	INFORMATION				1. A. C. S.	
T AIX	2.1	7	ferent from entity	A 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	THE RESERVE OF STREET			
	2.1	Yes	erent nom entry	y listed dilder	item i, i abov		Item 2.3 (Part 1, Section 2).	
	2.2	Applicant name	<u> </u>			E No 2 Oran a	Thom 2.0 (I dit I, Coolon 2).	
_	2.2							
atio		Applicant addre	ess (street or P.	O. box)				
Applicant Information		City or town				State	ZIP code	
icant		Contact name	(first and last)	Title	-/	Phone number	Email address	
Арр	2.3		the facility's ow	ner, operator	•	eck only one response		
	0.4	Owner	L. LIN NIDE	<u>L</u>	Operator	L 0.00	Both	
	2.4		should the NPL	_		nd correspondence? (	Check only one response.)  The Facility and applicant	
		☐ Facility			Applicant	L	(they are one and the same)	
PART 1,	SECTION	3. SEWAGE SL	UDGE AMOUN	T (40 CFR 12	2.21(c)(2)(ii)(	D))		
#	3.1	Provide the tot disposed of:	al dry metric ton	s per the late	st 365-day pe	riod of sewage sludge	generated, treated, used, and	
Amoui		11,-12		Pract	ice		Dry Metric Tons per 365-Day Period	
ndge		Amount genera	ated at the facilit	ty			0	
Sewage Sludge Amount		Amount treated	d at the facility				0	
×		Amount used (	i.e., received fro	0				

Amount disposed of at the facility

0

AL0070726	AL0070726	Midway Land Application	OMB No. 2040-0
		The state of the s	

4	for which limits in sewage	e sludge have been establishe	de existing sewage sludge monit ed in 40 CFR 503 for your facility ples taken at least one month a	's expected use or disposal
	☐ Check here if you ha	ave provided a separate attacl	nment with this information.	
	Pollutant	Concentration (mg/kg dry weight)	Analytical Method	Detection Level for Analysis
	Arsenic	0	0	0
	Cadmium	0	0	0
	Chromium	0	0	0
	Copper	0	0	. 0
	Lead	0	0	0
စ္ခ	Mercury	0	0	0
Pollutant Concentrations	Molybdenum	0	0	0
ncent	Nickel	0	0	0
S E	Selenium	0	0	0
olluta	Zinc	0	0	0
-	Other (specify)			
	Other (specify)			

Other (specify)

EPA	ALO0707		AL0070726 Mid		and Applicatio	OMB No. 2040-0004			
DADT 4					All Control of the Control				
PARI 1,	5.1	5. TREATMENT PROVIDED AT  For each sewage sludge use or applicable pathogen class and additional pages, as pecessary	disposal prac reduction alter	tice, indicate	the amount of	sewage slud			
		Use or Disposal Practice (check one)	A	mount netric tons)	Pathogen Reduction		Vector Attraction		
Treatment Provided at Your Facility		□ Land application of bulk sew □ Land application of biosolids (bulk) □ Land application of biosolids (bags) □ Surface disposal in a landfill □ Other surface disposal □ Incineration	age 0	ieurc tons)	☑ Not application III Class A, A ☐ Class B, A	able Iternative 1 Iternative 2 Iternative 3 Iternative 4 Iternative 5 Iternative 6 Iternative 1 Iternative 2 Iternative 3 Iternative 3 Iternative 4 septage, pH	Reduction Option  Not applicable Option 1 Option 2 Option 3 Option 4 Option 5 Option 6 Option 7 Option 8 Option 9 Option 10 Option 11		
Treatment	5.2	For each of the use and dispose facility to reduce pathogens in sall that apply.)  Preliminary operations grinding and degritting	sewage sludge s (e.g., sludge		5.1, identify the vector attract	ne treatment	es of sewage sludge. (Check		
//		Stabilization			Anaerobic o	ligestion			
		Composting	P (1)		Conditioning	•			
		Disinfection (e.g., beta gamma ray irradiation			beds, sludg		fugation, sludge drying		
		☐ Heat drying			Thermal red	duction			
		Methane or biogas ca			Other (spec				
PART 1,	SECTION	6. SEWAGE SLUDGE SENT TO	OTHER FACI	LITIES (40 C	FR 122.21(c)(	2)(ii)(C))	AT A SHEET AND A S		
	6.1	Does the sewage sludge from y pollutant concentrations in Tabl 503.32(a), and one of the vecto  Yes → SKIP to Part 1	e 3 of 40 CFR r attraction red	503.13, Class luction require	s A pathogen r ements at 40 C	eduction req	uirements at 40 CFR		
es	2.0	Yes → SKIP to Part 1, Section 8 (Certification). □ No  Is sewage sludge from your facility provided to another facility for treatment, distribution, use, or disposal?							
aciliti	6.2	Yes	ility provided to	another laci	_		t 1, Section 7.		
ther	6.3	Receiving facility name							
t to O		Mailing address (street or P.O. box)							
e Sen		City or town			State		ZIP code		
Sludg		Contact name (first and last)	Title		Phone	number	Email address		
Sewage Sludge Sent to Other Facilities	6.4	Which activities does the receiv  Treatment or blending  Land application  Incineration  Composting		vide? (Check	Sale of Surface	r give-away e disposal (describe)	in bag or other container		

Form Approved 03/05/19 **EPA Identification Number** NPDES Permit Number Facility Name OMB No. 2040-0004 AL0070726 AL0070726 Midway Land Application PART 1, SECTION 7. USE AND DISPOSAL SITES (40 CFR 122.21(c)(2)(ii)(C)) Provide the following information for each site on which sewage sludge from this facility is used or disposed of. Check here if you have provided separate attachments with this information. 7.1 Site name or number Mailing address (street or P.O. box) City or town State ZIP code Use and Disposal Sites Contact name (first and last) Title Phone number Email address Location address (street, route number, or other specific identifier) □ Same as mailing address ZIP code City or town State County County code ☐ Not available 7.2 Site type (check all that apply) Agricultural Lawn or home garden **Forest** П Surface disposal Public contact Incineration П Reclamation Municipal solid waste landfill Other (describe) PART 1, SECTION 8. CHECKLIST AND CERTIFICATION STATEMENT (40 CFR 122.22(a) and (d)) 8.1 In Column 1 below, mark the sections of Form 2S, Part 1, that you have completed and are submitting with your application. For each section, specify in Column 2 any attachments that you are enclosing to alert the permitting authority. Note that not all applicants are required to provide attachments. Column 1 Column 2 Checklist and Certification Statement w/ attachments ☐ Section 1: Facility Information w/ attachments Section 2: Applicant Information □ w/ attachments ☐ Section 3: Sewage Sludge Amount w/ attachments ☐ Section 4: Pollutant Concentrations ■ w/ attachments Section 5: Treatment Provided at Your Facility Section 6: Sewage Sludge Sent to Other w/ attachments **Facilities** ☐ w/ attachments ☐ Section 7: Use and Disposal Sites ☐ Section 8: Checklist and Certification Statement

EPA	EPA Identification Number AL0070726		NPDES Permit Number AL0070726	Facility Name Midway Land Application	Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004
Checklist and Certification Statement Continued	8.2	supervision in the informatio persons direc knowledge an	penalty of law that this docunt accordance with a system de in submitted. Based on my inq tly responsible for gathering the ad belief, true, accurate, and c	nent and all attachments were prepared esigned to assure that qualified persona nuiry of the person or persons who mana the information, the information submitted omplete. I am aware that there are sign of fine and imprisonment for knowing vio	nel properly gather and evaluate page the system, or those ad is, to the best of my nificant penalties for submitting
and Cert		Name (print o	r type first and last name) ington	Official title  Mayor	Phone number (334) 529-3261
Checklist		Signature	ldred Whitting	tan.	Date signed 03/19/2024

# PART 1 APPLICANTS STOP HERE.

Submit completed application package to your NPDES permitting authority.

# RECEIVED

MÁY 1 4 2024

IND/MUN BRANCH WATER DIVISION This page intentionally left blank.

EPA Form 3510-2S (Revised 3-19)

Page 6

EPA Identification Number	NPDES Permit Number	Facility Name	Form Approved 03/05/19
AL0070726	AL0070726	Midway Land Application	OMB No. 2040-0004

# PART 2 PERMIT APPLICATION INFORMATION (40 CFR 122.21(q))

Complete this part if you have an effective NPDES permit or have been directed by the NPDES permitting authority to submit a full permit application. In other words, complete this part if your facility has, or is applying for, an NPDES permit.

Part 2 is divided into five sections. Section 1 pertains to all applicants. The applicability of Sections 2 to 5 depends on your facility's sewage sludge use or disposal practices. See the instructions to determine which sections you are required to complete.

1.	cility Information								
1.									
/-	Mailing address (street or P.O. P.O. Box 36	. box)							
	City or town Midway	State Alabam	a	ZIP code 36081	Phone number (334) 529-3261				
	Contact name (first and last) Mildred Whittington	Title Mayor			Email address townofmidway@gmail.com				
	Location address (street, route	number, or othe	r specific identifier)		Same as mailing address				
	City or town	State		ZIP code					
1.	Is this facility a Class I sludge Yes								
1.	Facility Design Flow Rate .15 million gallon								
1.	Total Population Served	7			288				
1.	Ownership Status								
	Public—federal	Public—		☑ Other public (sp	pecify) Municipal				
	Private	U Other (s	pecity)						
	plicant Information	. Catad wad a lta	- 4.4 -h0						
1.	Is applicant different from entit  Yes	y listed under ite	m 1.1 above?	No →SKIP to Item	n 1.8 (Part 2, Section 1).				
1.	7 Applicant name								
	Applicant mailing address (stre	eet or P.O. box)							
	City or town		State		ZIP code				
	Contact name (first and last)	Title	Phone	number	Email address				
1.		vner, operator, or		ne response.)					
	☐ Operator		Owner		Both				

AL007	70726 AL	0070726	Midway La		OMB No. 2040			
1.10 Facility's NPDES permit number  Check here if you do not he to submit Part 2 of Form 2:		ot have an NPDES	S permit but are	uired				
1.11	Indicate all other federal, stat facility's sewage sludge mana	e, and local permit		n approvals red	ceived or app	olied for that regulate		
	RCRA (hazardous waste	es) 🔲 No	onattainment pro	ogram (CAA)	□ NES	HAPs (CAA)		
	PSD (air emissions)		Dredge or fill (CWA Section 404)					
	Ocean dumping (MPRSA)  UIC (underground injection fluids)		injection of	_				
Indian	Country		1-1-1-1	10 - 10 - 10	W			
1.12	Does any generation, treatment Indian Country?  Yes	ent, storage, applic	ation to land, or	No → SKI		from this facility occurs 14 (Part 2, Section 1		
1.13	Provide a description of the generation, treatment, storage, land application, or disposal of sewage sludge that occurs.							
Tonog	raphic Map							
1.14	Have you attached a topogra specific requirements.)	phic map containin	g all required in		is application	? (See instructions		
11 5	Yes		L	No				
	Orawing  Have you attached a line drawing and/or a narrative description that identifies all sewage sludge practices that will							
1.15	employed during the term of t specific requirements.)							
	☐ Yes ☐ No							
Contra	actor Information			1				
1.16	Do contractors have any oper use, or disposal at the facility	rational or maintena?	ance responsibi					
	Yes No → SKIP to Item 1.18 (Part 2, Section 1) below.							
1.17	Provide the following informat							
	Check here if you have	e attached addition	al sheets to the	application pa	ckage.			
		Conf	ractor 1	Contra	ctor 2	Contractor		
	Contractor company name							
	Mailing address (street or P.O. box)							
	City, state, and ZIP code							
	Contact name (first and last)							
	Telephone number							
	Email address							

EPA Identification Number

NPDES Permit Number

Facility Name

Form Approved 03/05/19

EPA Form 3510-2S (Revised 3-19)

1.17		Co	ontractor 1	Contracto	r 2	Contracto
cont.	Responsibilities of contract	tor				
Polluta	ant Concentrations					
sewage	he table below or a separate a studge have been established on three or more samples take	ed in 40 CFR 503 f	or this facility's exp	pected use or disp	osal practice	s. All data mu
	Check here if you have atta	ached additional sh	neets to the applica	ation package.		
1.18	Pollutant	Co	rage Monthly oncentration g/kg dry weight)	Analytical N	lethod	Detection I
	Arsenic					
	Cadmium					
	Chromium					
	Copper					
	Lead					
	Mercury					
	Molybdenum					
	Nickel					
	Selenium					
	Zinc list and Certification Statem					
	application. For each section applicants are required to o	complete all section Column 1	ns or provide attac		bit 2S-2 in th	e Instructions Column 2
	☐ Section 1 (General				☐ w/ atta	chments
	Derived from Sewa	Section 2 (Generation of Sewage Sludge or Preparation of a Material Derived from Sewage Sludge)				
	Section 3 (Land Ap			chments		
	Section 4 (Surface		☐ w/ atta	chments		
	Section 5 (Incinerat		☐ w/ atta	chments		
1.20	Certification Statement I certify under penalty of la supervision in accordance the information submitted. directly responsible for gat belief, true, accurate, and including the possibility of	with a system desi Based on my inqui hering the informat complete. I am awa fine and imprisonm	igned to assure that iry of the person of tion, the information are that there are s	at qualified person r persons who ma n submitted is, to significant penaltie olations.	nel properly g nage the syst the best of m is for submitti	gather and ev tem, or those y knowledge
	Name (print or type first an Mildred Whittington	d last name)		Official title		
	Signature Wildred Telephone number	Date signe				
	Mil Jan	03/19/2				

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**EPA Identification Number** NPDES Permit Number Facility Name Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004 AL0070726 AL0070726 Midway Land Application PART 2, SECTION 2. GENERATION OF SEWAGE SLUDGE OR PREPARATION OF A MATERIAL DERIVED FROM SEWAGE SLUDGE (40 CFR 122.21(q)(8) THROUGH (12)) Does your facility generate sewage sludge or derive a material from sewage sludge? 2.1 Yes No → SKIP to Part 2, Section 3. **Amount Generated Onsite** Total dry metric tons per 365-day period generated at your facility: Amount Received from Off Site Facility Does your facility receive sewage sludge from another facility for treatment use or disposal? No → SKIP to Item 2.7 (Part 2, Section 2) below. 2.4 Indicate the total number of facilities from which you receive sewage sludge for treatment, use, or disposal: Provide the following information for each of the facilities from which you receive sewage sludge. Check here if you have attached additional sheets to the application package. Generation of Sewage Sludge or Preparation of a Material Derived from Sewage Sludge 2.5 Name of facility Mailing address (street or P.O. box) City or town ZIP code State Contact name (first and last) Title Phone number Email address Location address (street, route number, or other specific identifier) □ Same as mailing address City or town ZIP code State County County code ☐ Not available 2.6 Indicate the amount of sewage sludge received, the applicable pathogen class and reduction alternative, and the applicable vector reduction option provided at the offsite facility. **Amount** Pathogen Class and Reduction **Vector Attraction Reduction** (dry metric tons) **Alternative** Option ☐ Not applicable □ Not applicable ☐ Class A, Alternative 1 ☐ Option 1 ☐ Class A. Alternative 2 ☐ Option 2 ☐ Class A. Alternative 3 ☐ Option 3 ☐ Class A, Alternative 4 ☐ Option 4 ☐ Class A, Alternative 5 ☐ Option 5 ☐ Class A. Alternative 6 ☐ Option 6 ☐ Class B, Alternative 1 ☐ Option 7 ☐ Class B. Alternative 2 ☐ Option 8 ☐ Class B. Alternative 3 ☐ Option 9 ☐ Class B. Alternative 4 ☐ Option 10 ☐ Domestic septage, pH adjustment ☐ Option 11 2.7 Identify the treatment process(es) that are known to occur at the offsite facility, including blending activities and treatment to reduce pathogens or vector attraction properties. (Check all that apply.) Preliminary operations (e.g., sludge grinding and Thickening (concentration) degritting) Stabilization Anaerobic digestion Composting Conditioning Disinfection (e.g., beta ray irradiation, gamma ray Dewatering (e.g., centrifugation, sludge drying irradiation, pasteurization) beds, sludge lagoons) -Heat drying Thermal reduction Methane or biogas capture and recovery Other (specify)

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	nent Provided a						
2.8						gen class and reduction alterna tach additional pages, as neces	
		isposal Practice		n Class and R		Vector Attraction Reduction	
		heck one)		Alternative			
		ation of bulk sewage	☐ Not applicable ☐ Class A, Alternative 1			□ Not applicable	
		ation of biosolids				☐ Option 1	
	(bulk)			, Alternative 2		☐ Option 2	
		ation of biosolids		, Alternative 3		Option 3	
	☐ Surface disposal in a landfill ☐ Other surface disposal ☐			, Alternative 4 , Alternative 5		☐ Option 4 ☐ Option 5	
				, Alternative 6		☐ Option 6	
				, Alternative 1		☐ Option 7	
				, Alternative 2		☐ Option 8	
				, Alternative 3		☐ Option 9	
			☐ Class B	, Alternative 4		☐ Option 10	
			☐ Domesti	ic septage, pH	adjustment	☐ Option 11	
2.9		atment process(es) use erties of sewage sludge			athogens in s	ewage sludge or reduce the ve	
	Prelimina degritting	ary operations (e.g., sl g)	udge grinding	and	Thickening	g (concentration)	
	☐ Stabiliza	tion			Anaerobic	digestion	
	☐ Compos	ting			Conditionin	ng	
		tion (e.g., beta ray irradon, pasteurization)	diation, gamma	a ray		g (e.g., centrifugation, sludge d ge lagoons)	
	☐ Heat dry	ring			Thermal re	eduction	
	Methane or biogas capture and recovery						
	2) above.  Check h	nere if you have attach	ed the descrip	tion to the appl	ication packa	age.	
	F Vector Attracti Does the sewag concentrations i	on Reduction Option ge sludge from your fac	is 1 to 8 cility meet the 6 03.13, Class A	ceiling concent A pathogen red	rations in Tal uction require )(1)–(8) and i No → SKIF	ss A Pathogen Requirements, ble 1 of 40 CFR 503.13, the poll ements at 40 CFR 503.32(a), and is it land applied? Pito Item 2.14 (Part 2, Section 2)	
One o	Does the sewag concentrations i of the vector attr	on Reduction Option ge sludge from your fac in Table 3 of 40 CFR 5 raction reduction requi	is 1 to 8 cility meet the 03.13, Class A rements at 40	ceiling concent A pathogen red CFR 503.33(b)	rations in Tal uction require )(1)–(8) and i No → SKIF below.	ble 1 of 40 CFR 503.13, the pol ements at 40 CFR 503.32(a), and is it land applied?	
One o 2.11	Does the sewag concentrations i of the vector attraction Yes  Total dry metric subsection that	on Reduction Option ge sludge from your fac- in Table 3 of 40 CFR 5 raction reduction requi- tons per 365-day peric is applied to the land:	as 1 to 8 cility meet the 6 03.13, Class A rements at 40 od of sewage s	ceiling concent A pathogen red CFR 503.33(b)	rations in Tal uction require )(1)–(8) and i No → SKIF below. to this	ble 1 of 40 CFR 503.13, the polements at 40 CFR 503.32(a), and is it land applied?  To Item 2.14 (Part 2, Section 2)	
One o	Does the sewag concentrations i of the vector attraction Yes  Total dry metric subsection that	on Reduction Option ge sludge from your fac- in Table 3 of 40 CFR 5 raction reduction requi- tons per 365-day peric is applied to the land:	as 1 to 8 cility meet the 6 03.13, Class A rements at 40 od of sewage s	ceiling concent A pathogen red CFR 503.33(b)	rations in Tal uction require )(1)–(8) and i No → SKIF below. to this	ble 1 of 40 CFR 503.13, the pol ements at 40 CFR 503.32(a), and is it land applied?	

EPA Identification Number

NPDES Permit Number

Facility Name

Form Approved 03/05/19

A Identifi	cation Number	NPDES Per	rmit Number	Facili	ty Name	Form Approved 03/05/19		
ALOC	70726	AL00	70726	Midway Lai	nd Application	OMB No. 2040-0004		
Sale	or Give-Away in a					A. A. C.		
2.14	Do you place sev	wage sludge in a	bag or other c	ontainer for sale	or give-away for land	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
	☐ Yes				below.	em 2.17 (Part 2, Section 2)		
2.15		Total dry metric tons per 365-day period of sewage sludge placed in a bag or other container at your facility for sale or give-away for application to the land:						
2.16	container for app	Attach a copy of all labels or notices that accompany the sewage sludge being sold or given away in a bag or other container for application to the land.  Check here to indicate that you have attached all labels or notices to this application package.						
Ос	heck here once yo	u have complete	d Items 2.14 to	2.16, then → SI	(IP to Part 2, Section	on 2, Item 2.32.		
Shipr	nent Off Site for T							
2.17	dewatered sludge	cility provide trea e sent directly to	tment or blendi a land applicat	ng of your facility tion or surface dis	posal site.)	(This question does not pertain to		
	Yes No → SKIP to Item 2.32 (Part 2, Section 2) below.							
2.18 Indicate the total number of facilities that provide treatment or blending of your sewage sludge. Provide the information in Items 2.19 to 2.26 (Part 2, Section for each facility.					nding of your facility tt 2, Section 2) belo	w		
2.19	Check here if you have attached additional sheets to the application package.  Name of receiving facility							
2.10			1					
	Mailing address (	(street or P.O. Do	ox)					
	City or town			State		ZIP code		
	Contact name (fir	rst and last)	Title	Phone	e number	Email address		
	Location address (street, route number, or other specific identifier)							
	City or town			State		ZIP code		
2.20	Total dry metric to facility:	ons per 365-day	period of sewa	age sludge provid	ed to receiving			
2.21	Does the receiving reduce the vector					e sludge from your facility or		
	☐ Yes	au doubli propi	or comag		•	Item 2.24 (Part 2, Section 2)		
2.22	Indicate the patho sludge at the reco		eduction altern	ative and the vec	tor attraction reduct	ion option met for the sewage		
		Class and Red	uction Alternat		Vector Attraction Reduction Option			
	☐ Not applicable				☐ Not applicable			
	<ul><li>□ Class A, Altern</li><li>□ Class A, Altern</li></ul>				☐ Option 1 ☐ Option 2			
	☐ Class A, Alterr				ption 3			
					ption 4			
		☐ Class A, Alternative 4 ☐ Class A, Alternative 5			ption 5			
	☐ Class A, Alterr				ption 6			
	☐ Class B, Alterr	native 1			ption 7			
	☐ Class B, Alterr				ption 8			
	☐ Class B, Alterr				ption 9			
	☐ Class B, Alterr				ption 10			
	□ Domestic sept	age, pH adjustm	ent	100	ntion 11			

EPA Form 3510-2S (Revised 3-19)

EF	EPA Identification Number		NPDES Permit Number		ity Name	Form Approved 03/05/19				
	AL00	70726	AL0070726	Midway La	nd Application	OMB No. 2040-0004				
	2.23		process(es) are used at the rece properties of sewage sludge from							
		Preliminar degritting)	y operations (e.g., sludge grindin	g and	Thickening (con	centration)				
		☐ Stabilization	on		Anaerobic digestion					
		☐ Compostir	g		Conditioning					
			n (e.g., beta ray irradiation, gami pasteurization)	ma ray	Dewatering (e.g beds, sludge lag	., centrifugation, sludge drying goons)				
		☐ Heat dryin	g		☐ Thermal reduction					
		☐ Methane o	r biogas capture and recovery		Other (specify)					
inued	2.24	Attach a copy of any information you provide the receiving facility to comply with the "notice and necessary information" requirement of 40 CFR 503.12(g).								
Cont		Check here to indicate that you have attached material.								
ndge (	2.25	Does the receiving application to the		om your facility		container for sale or give-away for				
ge SI		☐ Yes			No → SKIP to below.	o Item 2.32 (Part 2, Section 2)				
n Sewa	2.26		all labels or notices that accompa ere to indicate that you have atta		being sold or give	n away.				
for	□cı	neck here once you	have completed Items 2.17 to 2	2.26 (Part 2, Sec	ction 2), then → S	KIP to Item 2.32 (Part 2, Section 2)				
ived		elow.								
De	2.27		Ilk Sewage Sludge from your facility applied to the	land?						
udge or Preparation of a Material Derived from Sewage Sludge Continued	2.21	Yes Yes	e from your facility applied to the		No → SKIP to below.	ltem 2.32 (Part 2, Section 2)				
on of a	2.28	Total dry metric t application sites:	ons per 365-day period of sewag	je sludge applie	d to all land					
ratio	2.29	Did you identify a	all land application sites in Part 2	Section 3 of th	is application?					
r Prepa		☐ Yes			No → Submit with your applications	t a copy of the land application plan lication.				
o agpr	2.30	Are any land app material from sev	lication sites located in states oth vage sludge?	ner than the sta	, ,					
		☐ Yes			No → SKIP to below.	o Item 2.32 (Part 2, Section 2)				
Generation of Sewage SI	2.31	Describe how yo Attach a copy of	u notify the NPDES permitting au the notification.	ithority for the s	tates where the lar	nd application sites are located.				
o uo		☐ Check he	re if you have attached the expla	nation to the ap	plication package.					
erati			re if you have attached the notific	ation to the app	lication package.					
Sen		ce Disposal	form the Other Head on a sec	ufosa disessal	-11-0					
	2.32	S sewage sludge	e from your facility placed on a su	Irrace disposals		o Item 2.39 (Part 2, Section 2)				
	2.33	Total dry metric t disposal sites per	ons of sewage sludge from your 365-day period:	facility placed o						
	2.34		perate all surface disposal sites t	o which you ser	nd sewage sludge	for disposal?				
		☐ Yes → S	SKIP to Item 2.39 (Part 2, Section	n 2)	No					
	2.35	sludge.	number of surface disposal sites							
		_	mation in Items 2.36 to 2.38 of F							
	Check here if you have attached additional sheets to				ilication package.					

		S Permit Number	Facility Name  Midway Land Application	OMB No. 2040-0004			
2.36	Site name or number of surface disposal site you do not own or operate						
	Mailing address (street or P.O. box)						
	City or Town		State	ZIP Code			
	Contact Name (first and last)	Title	Phone Number	Email Address			
2.37	Site Contact (Check all that a	apply.)	☐ Operator				
2.38	Total dry metric tons of sewa disposal site per 365-day per		ur facility placed on this surface				
Incine	eration	71 A 1 W 1		W.			
2.39	Is sewage sludge from your	facility fired in a se		Item 2.46 (Part 2, Section 2)			
2.40	Total dry metric tons of sewa sludge incinerators per 365-		ur facility fired in all sewage				
2.41	Do you own or operate all sewage sludge incinerators in which sewage sludge from your facility is fired?  Yes → SKIP to Item 2.46 (Part 2, Section 2)  No						
2.42	operate. (Provide the information	ation in Items 2.43	nerators used that you do not own or to 2.45 directly below for each facility. sheets to the application package.	)			
2.43	Incinerator name or number						
	Mailing address (street or P.O. box)						
	City or town		State	ZIP code			
	Contact name (first and last)	Title	Phone number	Email address			
	Location address (street, route number, or other specific identifier)						
	City or town		State	ZIP code			
2.44	Contact (check all that apply)  Incinerator owner  Incinerator operator						
2.45	Total dry metric tons of sewage sludge from your facility fired in this sewage sludge incinerator per 365-day period:						
Dispo	osal in a Municipal Solid Waste Landfill						
2.46	2.46 Is sewage sludge from your facility placed on a municipal solid waste landfill?						
2.47	Yes	municipal colid was		rait Z, Occilori J.			
2.47	information in Items 2.48 to	2.52 directly below					
	Check here if you have attached additional sheets to the application package.						

EPA Identification AL00707				ermit Number 070726	Facility Name  Midway Land Application		Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004		
age Sludge	2.48	Name of landfill							
		Mailing address (street or P.O. box)							
		City or town				State	ZIP code		
n Sev		Contact name (first and last) Title		Phone number	Email address				
ed from		Location address (street, route number, or other specific identifier)					☐ Same as mailing address		
ration of a Material Derive Continued		County			County code		☐ Not available		
		City or town Sta			State	<u> </u>	ZIP code		
	2.49	Total dry metric tons of sewage sludge from your facility placed in this municipal solid waste landfill per 365-day period:							
	2.50	List the numbers of all other federal, state, and local permits that regulate the operation of this municipal solid waste landfill.							
Prepa		Permit Number	nber Type of Permit						
Generation of Sewage Sludge or Preparation of a Material Derived from Sewage Sludge Continued									
	2.51								
		disposal of sewage sludge in a municipal solid waste landfill (e.g., results of paint filter liquids test and TCLP test).  Check here to indicate you have attached the requested information.							
Gene	2.52	Does the municipal s	olid waste	landfill comply	with applicable	criteria set forth in 40	CFR 258?		
0		Yes				No			

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**EPA Identification Number** NPDES Permit Number Facility Name Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004 AL0070726 AL0070726 Midway Land Application PART 2, SECTION 3 LAND APPLICATION OF BULK SEWAGE SLUDGE (40 CFR 122.21(q)(9)) Does your facility apply sewage sludge to land? No → SKIP to Part 2, Section 4. 3.2 Do any of the following conditions apply? The sewage sludge meets the ceiling concentrations in Table 1 of 40 CFR 503.12, the pollutant concentrations in Table 3 of 40 CFR 503.13, Class A pathogen reduction requirements at 40 CFR 503.32(a), and one of the vector attraction reduction requirements at 40 CFR 503.33(b)(1)-(8); The sewage sludge is sold or given away in a bag or other container for application to the land; or You provide the sewage sludge to another facility for treatment or blending. П Yes → SKIP to Part 2, Section 4. Complete Section 3 for every site on which the sewage sludge is applied. 3.3 Check here if you have attached sheets to the application package for one or more land application sites. **Identification of Land Application Site** 3.4 Site name or number ☐ Same as mailing address Location address (street, route number, or other specific identifier) □ Not available County County code State ZIP code City or town and Application of Bulk Sewage Sludge Latitude/Longitude of Land Application Site (see instructions) Longitude Latitude **Method of Determination** Other (specify) ☐ USGS map ☐ Field survey Provide a topographic map (or other appropriate map if a topographic map is unavailable) that shows the site location. 3.5 Check here to indicate you have attached a topographic map for this site. Owner Information Are you the owner of this land application site? Yes → SKIP to Item 3.8 (Part 2, Section 3) below. No 3.7 Owner name Mailing address (street or P.O. box) ZIP code State City or town Contact name (first and last) Title Phone number Email address Applier Information Are you the person who applies, or who is responsible for application of, sewage sludge to this land application site? Yes → SKIP to Item 3.10 (Part 2, Section 3) below. No 3.9 Applier's name Mailing address (street or P.O. box) ZIP code State City or town Title Phone number Email address Contact name (first and last)

EP	EPA Identification Number		NPDES Permit Number		Facility	Name	Form Approved 03/05/19				
	AL0070726		AL007	70726	Midway Land Application		OMB No. 2040-0004				
	Site T	уре									
	3.10	Type of land app	lication:								
		☐ Agricultural land			Forest						
		☐ Reclam	nation site			Public contact	site				
		Other (c	lescribe)								
	Crop	or Other Vegetation		ite							
	3.11	What type of cro			on this site?						
	3.12	What is the nitrog	gen requirement	for this crop o	r vegetation?						
	Vecto	/ector Attraction Reduction									
	3.13										
		☐ Yes				No → SKIP to below.	Item 3.16 (Part 2, Section 3)				
	3.14	Indicate which ve	ector attraction r	eduction option	is met. (Check on	ly one response.)					
		☐ Option 9	(injection belov	w land surface)		Option 10 (inco	orporation into soil within 6 hours)				
ontinued	3.15	sludge.	Describe any treatment processes used at the land application site to reduce vector attraction properties of sewage sludge.								
O e	Cumu	mulative Loadings and Remaining Allotments									
age Sludç	3.16										
ew	3.17										
Land Application of Bulk Sewage Sludge Continued	3.17				dge subject to CPLRs has been applied to this site on or since  No → Sewage sludge subject to CPLRs may						
licatio		☐ Yes				not be applied to this site. SKIF Section 4.					
App	3.18	Provide the follow	wing information	about your NF	PDES permitting au	thority:					
P		NPDES permittin	g authority nam	е	***						
ت		Contact person									
		Telephone numb	er								
		Email address									
	3.19	9 Based on your inquiry, has bulk sewage sludge subject to CPLRs been applied to this site since July 20, 199  ☐ Yes ☐ No → SKIP to Part 2, Section 4.									
	3.20										
		Facility name									
		Mailing address	(street or P.O. box)								
		City or town			(	State	ZIP code				
		Contact name (fi	rst and last)	Title	F	Phone number	Email address				

EPA Identification Number NPDES Permit Number Facility Name Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004 AL0070726 AL0070726 Midway Land Application PART 2, SECTION 4 SURFACE DISPOSAL (40 CFR 122.21(q)(10)) Do you own or operate a surface disposal site? No → SKIP to Part 2, Section 5. Complete all items in Section 4 for each active sewage sludge unit that you own or operate. 4.2 Check here to indicate that you have attached material to the application package for one or more active sewage sludge units. Information on Active Sewage Sludge Units Unit name or number Mailing address (street or P.O. box) State ZIP code City or town Contact name (first and last) Title Phone number Email address Location address (street, route number, or other specific identifier) ☐ Same as mailing address ☐ Not available County code County ZIP code State City or town Latitude/Longitude of Active Sewage Sludge Unit (see instructions) Latitude Longitude Surface Disposal **Method of Determination** ☐ USGS map ☐ Field survey Other (specify) Provide a topographic map (or other appropriate map if a topographic map is unavailable) that shows the site 4.4 location. Check here to indicate that you have completed and attached a topographic map. 4.5 Total dry metric tons of sewage sludge placed on the active sewage sludge unit per 365-day period: Total dry metric tons of sewage sludge placed on the active sewage sludge unit 4.6 over the life of the unit: Does the active sewage sludge unit have a liner with a maximum permeability of 1 x 10-7 centimeters per second 4.7 (cm/sec)? No → SKIP to Item 4.9 (Part 2, Section Yes 4) below. Describe the liner. 4.8 Check here to indicate that you have attached a description to the application package. Does the active sewage sludge unit have a leachate collection system? 4.9 No → SKIP to Item 4.11 (Part 2, Section 4) below. Describe the leachate collection system and the method used for leachate disposal and provide the numbers of any 4.10 federal, state, or local permit(s) for leachate disposal. Check here to indicate that you have attached the description to the application package.

EPA Identification Number AL0070726		ation Number	NPDES Permit	Number	Facility N	lame		Form Approved 03/05/19		
		AL00707	70726 Midway Land Application		tion	OMB No. 2040-0004				
	4.11	site?						to Item 4.13 (Part 2,		
	4.12							meters		
	4.13	Remaining capac	city of active sewag	e sludge uni	t in dry metric tons:			dry metric tons		
	4.14	Anticipated closu	re date for active s	ewage sludg	e unit, if known (M	M/DD/	YYY):			
	4.15	Attach a copy of any closure plan that has been developed for this active sewage sludge unit.  Check here to indicate that you have attached a copy of the closure plan to the application package.								
	Sewag	e Sludge from Ot	her Facilities			X				
	4.16	Is sewage sludge  Yes	e sent to this active	sewage slud	dge unit from any fa	acilities		r facility? to Item 4.21 (Part 2, Section		
	4.17	sludge to this act below for each si	Indicate the total number of facilities (other than your facility) that send sewage sludge to this active sewage sludge unit. (Complete Items 4.18 to 4.20 directly below for each such facility.)  Check here to indicate that you have attached responses for each facility to							
10	4.18	the application package.  Facility name								
tinuec		Mailing address (street or P.O. box)								
Con	//	City or town				01		710 1-		
sal		City or town				State	•	ZIP code		
Disp		Contact name (fir	rst and last)	Title		Phor	ne number	Email address		
Surface Disposal Continued	4.19		ogen class and red aving the other facil		or attraction reduction option met for the sewage					
જ			gen Class and Re	duction Alte	ernative	-		tion Reduction Option		
		☐ Not applicable ☐ Class A, Alternative 1					☐ Not applicable			
		☐ Class A, Alter			☐ Option 1 ☐ Option 2					
		☐ Class A, Alternative 2 ☐ Class A, Alternative 3 ☐ Class A, Alternative 4 ☐ Class A, Alternative 5 ☐ Class A, Alternative 6 ☐ Class B, Alternative 1 ☐ Class B, Alternative 2					☐ Option 3 ☐ Option 4 ☐ Option 5 ☐ Option 6 ☐ Option 7 ☐ Option 8			
		☐ Class B, Alter				□ Option 9				
		☐ Class B, Alternative 4					Option 10			
	1.00		tage, pH adjustmer		or facility to reduce	☐ Option 11 pe pathogens in sewage sludge or reduce the vector				
	4.20									
			operations (e.g., s		_	ility? (Check all that apply.)  Thickening (concentration)				
		☐ Stabilizatio		naago gririan	ig and dogitting)	Anaerobic digestion				
						_				
		Composting		diation ac-	ma ray	Conditioning				
		irradiation,	n (e.g., beta ray irra pasteurization)	iulation, gam	ппа тау	Dewatering (e.g., centrifugation, sludge drying beds, sludge lagoons)				
		☐ Heat drying				☐ Thermal reduction				
		☐ Methane or	r biogas capture an	d recovery	Other (specify)					

EPA Identif	cation Number	NPDES Permit Number	Facility Name		CMD No. 2040 2004		
AL0070726		AL0070726	AL0070726 Midway Land Application		OMB No. 2040-0004		
Vecto	or Attraction Redu	ction					
4.21	Which vector attrunit?	action reduction option, if any,	is met when sewage slud	dge is p	laced on this active sewage sludge		
	Option 9	(Injection below and surface)			otion 11 (Covering active sewage adde unit daily)		
	Option 10	(Incorporation into soil within	6 hours)	No	ne		
4.22	sewage sludge.				uce vector attraction properties of		
	Check ner	e if you have attached your des	сприон to the аррисацов	т раска	ge.		
	ndwater Monitorin						
4.23		nonitoring currently conducted ble for this active sewage sludg			t, or are groundwater monitoring da		
	☐ Yes				→ SKIP to Item 4.26 (Part 2, ction 4) below.		
4.24	Provide a copy of available groundwater monitoring data.						
	☐ Check here to indicate you have attached the monitoring data.						
4.25	to obtain these d	ata. ere if you have attached your d	escription to the applicati	on pac	kage.		
4.26	Has a groundwa	ter monitoring program been p	repared for this active se				
-	☐ Yes				⇒ SKIP to Item 4.28 (Part 2, ection 4) below.		
4.27	Submit a copy of the groundwater monitoring program with this permit application.						
	☐ Check he	ere to indicate you have attache	ed the monitoring program	n.			
4.28		ed a certification from a qualification been contaminated?	ed groundwater scientist	that the	aquifer below the active sewage		
	☐ Yes				⇒ SKIP to Item 4.30 (Part 2, action 4) below.		
4.29	Submit a copy of the certification with this permit application.						
	Check here to indicate you have attached the certification to the application package.						
Site-	Specific Limits			1			
4.30		site-specific pollutant limits for	the sewage sludge place	ed on th	e active sewage sludge unit?		
	☐ Yes				→ SKIP to Part 2, Section 5.		
4.31		on to support the request for si	te-specific pollutant limits	with th	is application.		
	Check here to indicate you have attached the requested information.						
	- OHOOK HE	to maroute jou maro attaon					

**EPA Identification Number** NPDES Permit Number **Facility Name** Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004 Midway Land Application AL0070726 AL0070726 PART 2, SECTION 5 INCINERATION (40 CFR 122.21(q)(11)) Incinerator Information Do you fire sewage sludge in a sewage sludge incinerator? No → SKIP to END. Indicate the total number of incinerators used at your facility. (Complete the remainder 5.2 of Section 5 for each such incinerator.) ☐ Check here to indicate that you have attached information for one or more incinerators. 5.3 Incinerator name or number Location address (street, route number, or other specific identifier) □ Not available County code County ZIP code State City or town Latitude/Longitude of Incinerator (see instructions) Latitude Longitude Method of Determination ☐ Other (specify) ☐ Field survey USGS map **Amount Fired** Dry metric tons per 365-day period of sewage sludge fired in the sewage sludge incinerator: ncineration Beryllium NESHAP 5.5 Submit information, test data, and a description of measures taken that demonstrate whether the sewage sludge incinerated is beryllium-containing waste and will continue to remain as such. Check here to indicate that you have attached this material to the application package. Is the sewage sludge fired in this incinerator "beryllium-containing waste" as defined at 40 CFR 61.31? 5.6 No → SKIP to Item 5.8 (Part 2, Section 5) below. П 5.7 Submit with this application a complete report of the latest beryllium emission rate testing and documentation of ongoing incinerator operating parameters indicating that the NESHAP emission rate limit for beryllium has been and will continue to be met. Check here to indicate that you have attached this information. Mercury NESHAP Is compliance with the mercury NESHAP being demonstrated via stack testing? 5.8 No → SKIP to Item 5.11 (Part 2, Section 5) below. Submit a complete report of stack testing and documentation of ongoing incinerator operating parameters indicating 5.9 that the incinerator has met and will continue to meet the mercury NESHAP emission rate limit. Check here to indicate that you have attached this information. 5.10 Provide copies of mercury emission rate tests for the two most recent years in which testing was conducted. Check here to indicate that you have attached this information. Do you demonstrate compliance with the mercury NESHAP by sewage sludge sampling? 5.11 No → SKIP to Item 5.13 (Part 2, Section 5) Yes below. Submit a complete report of sewage sludge sampling and documentation of ongoing incinerator operating parameters 5.12 indicating that the incinerator has met and will continue to meet the mercury NESHAP emission rate limit. Check here to indicate that you have attached this information.

Dispersion Factor  5.13 Dispersion factor in micrograms/cubic meter per gram/second:  5.14 Name and type of dispersion model:  5.15 Submit a copy of the modeling results and supporting documentation.	0. 2040-0004							
5.13 Dispersion factor in micrograms/cubic meter per gram/second:  5.14 Name and type of dispersion model:  5.15 Submit a copy of the modeling results and supporting documentation.								
5.14 Name and type of dispersion model:  5.15 Submit a copy of the modeling results and supporting documentation.								
5.15 Submit a copy of the modeling results and supporting documentation.								
Check here to indicate that you have attached this information.								
Control Efficiency								
5.16 Provide the control efficiency, in hundredths, for each of the pollutants listed below.								
Pollutant Control Efficiency, in Hundredths								
Arsenic								
Cadmium								
Chromium								
Lead								
Nickel	11 M							
5.17 Attach a copy of the results or performance testing and supporting documentation (including testing date:	s).							
Check here to indicate that you have attached this information.								
Risk-Specific Concentration for Chromium								
5.18 Provide the risk-specific concentration (RSC) used for chromium in micrograms per cubic meter:								
5.19 Was the RSC determined via Table 2 in 40 CFR 503.43?								
5.19 Was the RSC determined via Table 2 in 40 CFR 503.43?  ☐ Yes ☐ No → SKIP to Item 5.21 (Part 2, Section 5.20) Identify the type of incinerator used as the basis.  ☐ Fluidized bed with wet scrubber ☐ Other types with wet scrubber ☐ Other types with wet scrubber and wet electrostatic precipitator.  ☐ Other types with wet scrubber and wet precipitator.  ☐ Other types with wet scrubber and wet precipitator.	ion 5) below.							
5.20 Identify the type of incinerator used as the basis.								
Fluidized bed with wet scrubber								
Fluidized bed with wet scrubber and wet	electrostatic							
electrostatic precipitator precipitator	. Global Coldilo							
5.21 Was the RSC determined via Table 6 in 40 CFR 503.43 (site-specific determination)?								
Yes □ No → SKIP to Item 5.23 (Part 2, Sec	tion 5)							
5.22 Provide the decimal fraction of hexavalent chromium concentration to total chromium concentration in stack exit gas:								
5.23 Attach the results of incinerator stack tests for hexavalent and total chromium concentrations, including the	ne date(s) of							
any test(s), with this application.	( )							
☐ Check here to indicate that you have attached this information. ☐ Not applicable								
Incinerator Parameters								
5.24 Do you monitor total hydrocarbons (THC) in the exit gas of the sewage sludge incinerator?								
Yes No								
5.25 Do you monitor carbon monoxide (CO) in the exit gas of the sewage sludge incinerator?								
☐ Yes ☐ No								
5.26 Indicate the type of sewage sludge incinerator.								
5.27 Incinerator stack height in meters:								
5.28 Indicate whether the value submitted in Item 5.27 is (check only one response):	Indicate whether the value submitted in Item 5.27 is (check only one response):							
Actual stack height Creditable stack height								

E	EPA Identification Number		NPDES Permit Number	Facility Name	Form Approved 03/05/19						
	AL0070726 AL0070726		AL0070726	Midway Land Application	OMB No. 2040-0004						
	Perfor	mance Test Opera									
	5.29	Maximum perform	mance test combustion temper	rature:							
	5.30	Performance tes	t sewage sludge feed rate, in d	Iry metric tons/day							
	5.31	_	value submitted in Item 5.30 is								
		Average use Maximum design									
	5.32	Attach supporting documents describing how the feed rate was calculated.  Check here to indicate that you have attached this information.									
	5.33	Submit information documenting the performance test operating parameters for the air pollution control device(s) used for this sewage sludge incinerator.  Check here to indicate that you have attached this information.									
	Monito	oring Equipment									
	5.34	List the equipme	ent in place to monitor the listed	parameters.							
			Parameter	Equipment in I	Place for Monitoring						
		Total hydrocarbo	ons or carbon monoxide								
panu		Percent oxygen									
Incineration Continued		Percent moisture	)		d stand						
ation (		Combustion tem	perature								
iner		Other (describe)									
JE .		Air Pollution Control Equipment									
	5.35			this sewage sludge incinerator. the application package for the noted in	ncinerator.						

# **END of PART 2**

Submit completed application package to your NPDES permitting authority.

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