

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF  
ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

IN THE MATTER OF:

Bear Brothers, Inc.

Demolition of Commercial Property  
Troy, Pike County, Alabama

Proposed  
ADMINISTRATIVE  
ORDER NO: 22-

FINDINGS

Pursuant to the provisions of the Alabama Environmental Management Act, Ala. Code §§ 22-22A-1 to 22-22A-17, as amended, the Alabama Air Pollution Control Act, Ala. Code §§ 22-28-1 to 22-28-23, as amended, the Alabama Department of Environmental Management ("Department" or "ADEM") Administrative Code of Regulations ("ADEM Admin. Code R.") promulgated pursuant thereto, and the federal Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. 7401 to 7671q, *as amended*, the Department makes the following FINDINGS:

1. Bear Brothers, Inc. ("Contractor"), is a Contractor located in Montgomery, Montgomery County, Alabama, and is responsible for the demolition of the structure located at Boys & Girls Club of Troy, 1318 North Three Notch Street, Troy, Pike County, Alabama ("Site").

2. The Department is a duly constituted department of the State of Alabama pursuant to Ala. Code §§ 22-22A-1 to 22-22A-17, as amended.

3. Pursuant to Ala. Code § 22-22A-4(n), as amended, the Department is the state air pollution control agency for the purposes of the federal Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. 7401 to 7671q, *as amended*. In addition, the Department is authorized to administer and

enforce the provisions of the Alabama Air Pollution Control Act, Ala. Code §§ 22-28-1 to 22-28-23, *as amended*.

4. The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's National Emission Standard for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP), found at 40 C.F.R. Part 61, Subpart M, is incorporated by reference in ADEM Admin. Code r. 335-3-11-.02(12).

5. 40 C.F.R. § 61.145(a)(1) states that in a facility being demolished, all the requirements of paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section apply, except as provided in paragraph (a)(3) of this section, if the combined amount of RACM is at least 260 linear feet on pipes, at least 160 square feet on other facility components, or at least 35 cubic feet off facility components where the length or area could not be measured previously.

6. 40 C.F.R. § 61.145(b)(3)(i) requires the owner or operator of a demolition or renovation activity for a subject facility to provide written Notice of Intention to Demolish or Renovate ("Notice") at least ten workdays before demolition, asbestos stripping or removal work, or any other activity which disturbs the asbestos.

7. During a May 21, 2021 inspection, Department personnel noted that the Site had been demolished, in violation of ADEM. Admin. Code r. 335-3-11-.02(12).

8. On July 28, 2021, the Department issued a Notice of Violation (NOV) to Contractor based on the May 21, 2021 inspection.

9. On August 19, 2021, the Department received a response to the NOV from Contractor. The response stated that demolition began on May 13, 2021, and ended on May 26, 2021. Prior to demolition an asbestos inspection had been conducted on Site. The building that had been demolished at the time of the NOV did not contain asbestos containing material. However, Contractor failed to notify the Department prior to starting demolition activities, in violation of ADEM. Admin. Code r. 335-3-11-.02(12).

10. Pursuant to Ala. Code § 22-22A-5(18)c., *as amended*, in determining the amount of any penalty, the Department must give consideration to the seriousness of the violation, including any irreparable harm to the environment and any threat to the health or safety of the public; the standard of care manifested by such person; the economic benefit which delayed compliance may confer upon such person; the nature, extent and degree of success of such person's efforts to minimize or mitigate the effects of such violation upon the environment; such person's history of previous violations; and the ability of such person to pay such penalty. Any civil penalty assessed pursuant to this authority shall not exceed \$25,000.00 for each violation, provided however, that the total penalty assessed in an order issued by the Department shall not exceed \$250,000.00. Each day such violation continues shall constitute a separate violation. In arriving at this civil penalty, the Department has considered the following:

A. SERIOUSNESS OF THE VIOLATION: Contractor failed to submit the required notification to the Department prior to demolishing the building. The Department considers this violation to be serious.

B. THE STANDARD OF CARE: There appeared to be some standard of care taken by Contractor prior to demolition by partially complying with the applicable requirements of the ADEM Admin. Code R.

C. NO ECONOMIC BENEFIT: The Department has determined that there was not a significant economic benefit gained by Contractor as a result of the violations referenced herein.

D. EFFORTS TO MINIMIZE OR MITIGATE THE EFFECTS OF THE VIOLATION UPON THE ENVIRONMENT: There were efforts by Contractor to mitigate possible effects of these violations upon the environment.

E. HISTORY OF PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS: Contractor has no known prior history with the Department for violating demolition/asbestos regulations.

F. THE ABILITY TO PAY: Contractor has not alleged an inability to pay the civil penalty.

G. OTHER FACTORS: The Department has carefully considered the six statutory penalty factors enumerated in Ala. Code § 22-22A-5(18)c., *as amended*, as well as the need for timely and effective enforcement, and has concluded that a civil penalty herein is appropriate (*See* "Attachment A" which is hereby made a part of these Findings).

#### ORDER

Based upon the foregoing FINDINGS and pursuant to Ala. Code §§22-22A-5(10), 22-22A-5(12), 22-22-5(18), and 22-28-18, *as amended*, it is hereby ORDERED:

A. That, not later than forty-five days after the issuance of this Order, Contractor shall pay to the Department a civil penalty in the amount of \$1,500.00 for the violations cited herein. Said penalty shall be made payable to the Alabama Department of Environmental Management by certified or cashier's check and shall be submitted to:

Office of General Counsel  
Alabama Department of  
Environmental Management  
P.O. Box 301463  
Montgomery, Alabama 36130-1463

B. That, immediately upon receipt of this Order and continuing thereafter, Contractor shall ensure immediate and future compliance with 40 C.F.R. Part 61, Subpart M, as adopted in ADEM Admin. Code r. 335-3-11-.02, particularly as it applies to renovation and demolition operations.

C. That, should any provision of this Order be declared by a court of competent jurisdiction or the Environmental Management Commission to be inconsistent with Federal

or State law and therefore unenforceable, the remaining provisions hereof shall remain in full force and effect.

D. Except as otherwise set forth herein, this Order is not and shall not be interpreted to be a permit or modification of an existing permit under federal, State or local law, and shall not be construed to waive or relieve Contractor of their obligations to comply in the future with any permit or other written direction from the Department.

E. That, issuance of this Administrative Order does not preclude the Department from seeking criminal fines or other appropriate sanctions or relief against Contractor for the violations cited herein.

F. That, failure to comply with the provisions of this Administrative Order shall constitute cause for commencement of legal action by the Department against Contractor for recovery of additional civil penalties, criminal fines, or other appropriate sanctions or relief.

ORDERED and ISSUED this \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2021.

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Lance R. LeFleur, Director  
Alabama Department of Environmental  
Management  
1400 Coliseum Boulevard  
Montgomery, Alabama 36110-2059  
(334) 271-7700

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Ronald W. Gore, do hereby certify that I have served this Administrative Order upon the person(s) listed below by sending the same, postage paid, through the United States Mail 9489 0090 0027 6294 8825 64 with instructions to forward and return receipt, to:

Mr. Jon Hilyer  
Bear Brothers, Inc.  
220 Mendel Parkway W  
Montgomery, AL 36117

DONE this the 15th day of September, 2021.



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Ronald W. Gore  
Chief - Air Division  
Alabama Department of  
Environmental Management

# ATTACHMENT A

Bear Brothers, Inc.

## Demolition of Commercial Property Troy, Pike County

Violation*	Number of Violations*	Seriousness of Violation*	Standard of Care*	History of Previous Violations*	
Failure to notify the Department before demolishing the Site	1	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$0	
					Total of Three Factors
TOTAL PER FACTOR		\$1,000	\$1,000	\$0	\$2,000

Adjustments to Amount of Initial Penalty	
Mitigating Factors (-)	
Ability to Pay (-)	
Other Factors (+/-)	-\$500
Total Adjustments (+/-) <i>Enter at Right</i>	\$0

Economic Benefit (+)	\$0
Amount of Initial Penalty	\$2,000
Total Adjustments (+/-)	-\$500
FINAL PENALTY	\$1,500.00

### Footnotes

\* See the "Department's Findings" portion of the Order for a detailed description of each violation and the penalty factors.