

Alabama Department of Environmental Management adem.alabama.gov

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OCTOBER 6,2021

JAMES COACHMAN, MAYOR TOWN OF COTTONWOOD POST OFFICE BOX 447 COTTONWOOD, AL 36320

RE:

Draft Permit NPDES Permit No. AL0024295

Cottonwood WWTF Houston County, Alabama

Dear Mayor Coachman:

Transmitted herein is a draft of the referenced permit.

We would appreciate your comments on the permit within 30 days of the date of this letter. Please direct any comments of a technical or administrative nature to the undersigned.

By copy of this letter and the draft permit, we are also requesting comments within the same time frame from EPA.

Please be aware that Part I.C.1.c of your permit requires participation in the Department's web-based Electronic Environmental (E2) Reporting System Program for submittal of DMRs upon issuance of this permit unless valid justification as to why you cannot participate is submitted in writing. Please also be aware that Part I.C.2.e of your permit requires participation in the Department's web-based electronic environmental (E2) reporting system for submittal of SSOs unless valid justification as to why you cannot participate is submitted in writing. SSO hotline notifications and hard copy Form 415 SSO reports may be used only with the written approval from the Department. The E2 Program allows ADEM to electronically validate, acknowledge receipt, and upload data to the state's central wastewater database. This improves the accuracy of reported compliance data and reduces costs to both the regulated community and ADEM. The Permittee Participation Package may be downloaded online at https://e2.adem.alabama.gov/npdes or you may obtain a hard copy by submitting a written request or by emailing e2admin@adem.alabama.gov.

Please also be aware that Part IV. of your permit requires that you develop, implement, and maintain a Sanitary Sewer Overflow Response Plan.

The Alabama Department of Environmental Management encourages you to voluntarily consider pollution prevention practices and alternatives at your facility. Pollution Prevention may assist you in complying with effluent limitations, and possibly reduce or eliminate monitoring requirements.

Should you have any questions, please contact the undersigned by email at sammons@adem.alabama.gov or by phone at (334) 274-4151.

Sincerely.

Stephanie Ammons
Municipal Section
Water Division

SBA/JSM Enclosure

cc: Environmental Protection Agency Email

Ms. Elaine Snyder/U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Ms. Elizabeth Brown/Alabama Historical Commission

Advisory Council on Historic Preservation Department of Conservation and Natural Resources Florida Department of Environmental Protection





PERMITTEE:



NATIONAL POLLUTANT DISCHARGE ELIMINATION SYSTEM PERMIT

Town of Cottonwood

	Post Office Box 447 Cottonwood, Alabama 36320	
FACILITY LOCATION:	Cottonwood WWTF 14102 Cottonwood Road Cottonwood, Alabama Houston County	(0.155 MGD)
PERMIT NUMBER:	AL0024295	
RECEIVING WATERS:	Boggy Creek	
"FWPCA"), the Alabama Water Polli Alabama Environmental Management	ution Control Act, as amended, Code of Alabama Act, as amended, Code of Alabama 1975, §§22-2;	ntrol Act, as amended, 33 U.S.C. §§1251-1388 (thu a 1975, §§ 22-22-1 to 22-22-14 (the "AWPCA"), the 2A-1 to 22-22A-17, and rules and regulations adopted e Permittee is hereby authorized to discharge into the
ISSUANCE DATE:		
EFFECTIVE DATE:		
EXPIRATION DATE:		

Draft

Alabama Department of Environmental Management

MUNICIPAL SECTION NATIONAL POLLUTANT DISCHARGE ELIMINATION SYSTEM (NPDES) PERMIT

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PART I

DISCHARGE LIMITATIONS, CONDITIONS, AND REQUIREMENTS

A. DISCHARGE LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

1. Outfall 0011 Discharge Limits

During the period beginning on the effective date of this permit and lasting through the expiration date of this permit, the Permittee is authorized to discharge from Outfall 0011, which is described more fully

in the Permittee's application. Such discharge shall be limited and monitored by the Permittee as specified below:

	Discharge Limitations*						Monitoring Requirements**				
<u>Parameter</u>	Monthly Average	<u>Weekly</u> <u>Average</u>	Monthly Average	Weekly Average	<u>Daily</u> <u>Minimum</u>	<u>Daily</u> <u>Maximum</u>	<u>Percent</u> Removal	(1) Sample Location	(Z) Sample Type	(3) Measurement Frequency	[4] Seasonal
Oxygen, Dissolved (DO) 00300 0 0	****	****	****	****	6,0 mg/l	海州米 海省	****	Ë	GRAB	F	S
Oxygen, Dissolved (DO) 00300 1 0 0	****	****	*****	****	2.0 mg/I	****	****	E	GRAÐ	F	W
pH 00400 1 0 0	****	****	****	****	6.0 S.U.	8.5 S.U.	****	E	GRAB	F	*****
Solids, Total Suspended 00530 1 0 0	116 lbs/day	174 Ibs/day	90,0 mg/J	135 mg/l	*****	****	非法宗章市	E	GRAB	F	*****
Solids, Total Suspended 00530 G 0 0	REPORT lbs/day	REPORT lbs/day	REPORT mg/l	REPORT mg/l	****	****	*****	I	GRAB	ķ	****
Nitrogen, Ammonia Total (As N) 00610 1 0 0	3,8 lbs/day	5.8 lbs/day	3.0 mg/l	4.5 mg/l	****	****	****	Е	GRAB	F	S
Nitrugen, Ammonia Total (As N) 00610 1 0 0	19,3 /bs/day	29.0 lbs/day	15.0 mg/l	22.5 mg/l	****	****	辛等等 本》	E	GRAB	ř	W
Nitrogen, Kjeldahl Total (As N) 00625 1 0 0	REPORT lbs/day	REPORT Ibs/day	REPORT me/I	REPORT mg/l	****	*****	****	E	GRAB	G	S
Nitrite Plus Nitrate Total I Det. (As N) 00630 1 0 0	REPORT lbs/day	REPORT lbs/day	REPORT mg/l	REPORT mg/l	*****	****	****	E	GRAB	Ū	S
Phosphorus, Total (As P) 00665 1 0 0	REPORT lbs/day	REPORT lbs/day	REPORT mg/l	REPORT mg/l	****	****	****	Е	GRAB	G	S
Flow, In Conduit or Thru Treatment Plant 50050 1 0 0	REPORT MGD	****	****	****	*****	REPORT MGD	*****	E	CONTIN	A	****
Chlorine, Total Residual (5) (6) 50060 1 0 0	****	****	0.02 mg/l	****	****	0.04 mg/l	****	E	GRAB	F	****
E. Coli 51040 1 0 0	****	*****	126 col/t00mL	****	*****	298 col/100mL	*****	E	GRAB	ķ	ECS
E. Coli 51040 1 0 0	****	****	548 col/100mL	****	****	2507 col/100ml.	*****	Б	GRAB	F	ECW
BOD, Carbonaceous 05 Day, 20C 80082 [0 0	10.3 lbs/day	15.5 lbs/day	8.0 mg/l	12.0 mg/l	*****	****	****	Е	GRAB	F	S
BOD, Carbonaceous 05 Day, 20C 85082 1 0 0	32.3 lbs/day	48,4 1bs/day	25.0 mg/l	37,5 mg/l	****	****	****	Е	GRAB	F	W
BOD, Carbonaceous 05 Day, 20C 80082 G 0 0	REPORT lbs/day	REPORT lbs/day	REPORT mg/l	REPORT mg/l	*** *	****	****	Ī	GRAB	F	****
BOD, Carb-5 Day, 20 Deg C, Percent Remvl 8009 K 0 0	****	****	****	****	李本水沙 鄉	****	85.0%	K	CALCITD	G	****
Solids, Suspended Percent Removal 81011 K 0 0	****	****	****	****	*****	****	65.0%	K	CALCTD	G	*****

^{*} See Part II.C.1. (Bypass); Part II.C.2. (Upset)

(2) Sample Type:

CONTIN - Cominuous
INSTAN - Instantaneous
COMPAR - 8-Hour Composit

COMP-8 - 8-Hour Composite COMP24 - 24-Hour Composite

GRAB – Grab CALCTD – Calculated (3) Measurement Frequency; See also Part I.B.2.

A - 7 days per week
B - 5 days per week
C - 3 days per week
H - 1 day per quarter

D - 2 days per week J - Annual Q - For Effluent Toxicity

(4) Seasonal Limits:

S = Summer (April - October)

W = Winter (November - March)

ECS = E. coli Summer (May - October)

ECW = E. coli Winter (November - April)

Testing, see Provision IV.B.

^{**} Monitoring Requirements

⁽¹⁾ Sample Location

I – Influent E – Effluent

X - End Chlorine Contact Chamber

K - Percent Removal of the Monthly Avg. Influent Concentration from the Monthly Avg. Effluent Concentration.

RS - Receiving Stream

⁽⁵⁾ See Part IV.C. for Total Residual Chlorine (TRC). Moultoring for TRC is applicable if chlorine is utilized for disinfection purposes. If monitoring is not applicable during the monitoring period, enter **9" or "NODI=9" (if hard copy) on the monthly DMR.

(6) A measurement of TRC below 0.05 mg/L shall be considered in compliance with the permit limitations above and should be reported as *B or "NODI=B" (if hard copy) on the monthly DMR.

B. DISCHARGE MONITORING AND RECORD KEEPING REQUIREMENTS

1. Representative Sampling

Sample collection and measurement actions shall be representative of the volume and nature of the monitored discharge and shall be in accordance with the provisions of this permit. The effluent sampling point shall be at the nearest accessible location just prior to discharge and after final treatment, unless otherwise specified in the permit.

2. Measurement Frequency

Measurement frequency requirements found in Provision I.A. shall mean:

- Seven days per week shall mean daily.
- Five days per week shall mean any five days of discharge during a calendar weekly period of Sunday through Saturday.
- c. Three days per week shall mean any three days of discharge during a calendar week.
- d. Two days per week shall mean any two days of discharge during a calendar week.
- One day per week shall mean any day of discharge during a calendar week.
- f. Two days per month shall mean any two days of discharge during the month that are no less than seven days apart. However, if discharges occur only during one seven-day period in a month, then two days per month shall mean any two days of discharge during that seven day period.
- g. One day per month shall mean any day of discharge during the calendar month.
- h. Quarterly shall mean any day of discharge during each calendar quarter.
- The Permittee may increase the frequency of sampling, listed in Provisions I.B.2.a through I.B.2.h; however, all sampling results are to be reported to the Department.

3. Test Procedures

For the purpose of reporting and compliance, Permittees shall use one of the following procedures:

- a. For parameters with an EPA established Minimum Level (ML), report the measured value if the analytical result is at or above the ML and report "0" for values below the ML. Test procedures for the analysis of pollutants shall conform to 40 CFR Part 136 and guidelines published pursuant to Section 304(h) of the FWPCA, 33 U.S.C. Section 1314(h). If more than one method for analysis of a substance is approved for use, a method having a minimum level lower than the permit limit shall be used. If the minimum level of all methods is higher than the permit limit, the method having the lowest minimum level shall be used and a report of less than the minimum level shall be reported as zero and will constitute compliance, however should EPA approve a method with a lower minimum level during the term of this permit the Permittee shall use the newly approved method.
- b. For pollutants parameters without an established ML, an interim ML may be utilized. The interim ML shall be calculated as 3.18 times the Method Detection Level (MDL) calculated pursuant to 40 CFR Part 136, Appendix B.
 - Permittees may develop an effluent matrix-specific ML, where an effluent matrix prevents attainment of the established ML. However, a matrix specific ML shall be based upon proper laboratory method and technique. Matrix-specific MLs must be approved by the Department, and may be developed by the Permittee during permit issuance, reissuance, modification, or during compliance schedule.
 - In either case the measured value should be reported if the analytical result is at or above the ML and "0" reported for values below the ML.
- c. For parameters without an EPA established ML, interim ML, or matrix-specific ML, a report of less than the detection limit shall constitute compliance if the detection limit of all analytical methods is higher than the permit limit. For the purpose of calculating a monthly average, "0" shall be used for values reported less than the detection limit.
 - The Minimum Level utilized for procedures a and b above shall be reported on the Permittee's DMR. When an EPA approved test procedure for analysis of a pollutant does not exist, the Director shall approve the procedure to be used.

4. Recording of Results

For each measurement or sample taken pursuant to the requirements of this permit, the Permittee shall record the following information:

a. The facility name and location, point source number, date, time and exact place of sampling;

- The name(s) of person(s) who obtained the samples or measurements;
- c. The dates and times the analyses were performed;
- d. The name(s) of the person(s) who performed the analyses;
- e. The analytical techniques or methods used, including source of method and method number; and
- f. The results of all required analyses.

Records Retention and Production

- a. The Permittee shall retain records of all monitoring information, including all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, copies of all reports required by the permit, and records of all data used to complete the above reports or the application for this permit, for a period of at least three years from the date of the sample measurement, report or application. This period may be extended by request of the Director at any time. If litigation or other enforcement action, under the AWPCA and/or the FWPCA, is ongoing which involves any of the above records, the records shall be kept until the litigation is resolved. Upon the written request of the Director or his designee, the Permittee shall provide the Director with a copy of any record required to be retained by this paragraph. Copies of these records should not be submitted unless requested.
- b. All records required to be kept for a period of three years shall be kept at the permitted facility or an alternate location approved by the Department in writing and shall be available for inspection.
- 6. Reduction, Suspension or Termination of Monitoring and/or Reporting
 - a. The Director may, with respect to any point source identified in Provision I.A. of this permit, authorize the Permittee to reduce, suspend or terminate the monitoring and/or reporting required by this permit upon the submission of a written request for such reduction, suspension or termination by the Permittee, supported by sufficient data which demonstrates to the satisfaction of the Director that the discharge from such point source will continuously meet the discharge limitations specified in Provision I.A. of this permit.
 - b. It remains the responsibility of the Permittee to comply with the monitoring and reporting requirements of this permit until written authorization to reduce, suspend or terminate such monitoring and/or reporting is received by the Permittee from the Director.
- 7. Monitoring Equipment and Instrumentation

All equipment and instrumentation used to determine compliance with the requirements of this permit shall be installed, maintained, and calibrated in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions or, in the absence of manufacturer's instructions, in accordance with accepted practices. At a minimum, flow measurement devices shall be calibrated at least once every 12 months.

C. DISCHARGE REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- 1. Reporting of Monitoring Requirements
 - a. The Permittee shall conduct the required monitoring in accordance with the following schedule;
 - (1) MONITORING REQUIRED MORE FREQUENTLY THAN MONTHLY AND MONTHLY shall be conducted during the first full month following the effective date of coverage under this permit and every month thereafter.
 - (2) QUARTERLY MONITORING shall be conducted at least once during each calendar quarter. Calendar quarters are the periods of January through March, April through June, July through September, and October through December. The Permittee shall conduct the quarterly monitoring during the first complete calendar quarter following the effective date of this permit and is then required to monitor once during each quarter thereafter. Quarterly monitoring should be reported on the last DMR due for the quarter (i.e., March, June, September and December DMRs).
 - (3) SEMIANNUAL MONITORING shall be conducted at least once during the period of January through June and at least once during the period of July through December. The Permittee shall conduct the semiannual monitoring during the first complete calendar semiannual period following the effective date of this permit and is then required to monitor once during each semiannual period thereafter. Semiannual monitoring may be done anytime during the semiannual period, unless restricted elsewhere in this permit, but it should be reported on the last DMR due for the month of the semiannual period (i.e., June and December DMRs).
 - (4) ANNUAL MONITORING shall be conducted at least once during the period of January through December. The Permittee shall conduct the annual monitoring during the first complete calendar annual period following the effective date of this permit and is then required to monitor once during each annual period thereafter.

Annual monitoring may be done anytime during the year, unless restricted elsewhere in this permit, but it should be reported on the December DMR.

- b. The Permittee shall submit discharge monitoring reports (DMRs) on the forms approved by the Department and in accordance with the following schedule:
 - (1) REPORTS OF MORE FREQUENTLY THAN MONTHLY AND MONTHLY TESTING shall be submitted on a monthly basis. The first report is due on the 28th day of the month following the month the permit becomes effective. The reports shall be submitted so that they are received by the Department no later than the 28th day of the month following the reporting period, unless otherwise directed by the Department.
 - (2) REPORTS OF QUARTERLY TESTING shall be submitted on a quarterly basis. The first report is due on the 28th day of the month following the first complete calendar quarter the permit becomes effective. The reports shall be submitted so that they are received by the Department no later than the 28th day of the month following the reporting period, unless otherwise directed by the Department.
 - (3) REPORTS OF SEMIANNUAL TESTING shall be submitted on a semiannual basis. The reports are due on the 28th day of JANUARY and the 28th day of JULY. The reports shall be submitted so that they are received by the Department no later than the 28th day of the month following the reporting period, unless otherwise directed by the Department.
 - (4) REPORTS OF ANNUAL TESTING shall be submitted on an annual basis. Unless specified elsewhere in the permit, the first report is due on the 28th day of JANUARY. The reports shall be submitted so that they are received by the Department no later than the 28th day of the month following the reporting period, unless otherwise directed by the Department.
- Except as allowed by Provision I.C.1.c.(1) or (2), the permittee shall submit all Discharge Monitoring Reports
 (DMRs) required by Provision I.C.1.b. by utilizing the Department's web-based Electronic Environmental (E2)
 Reporting System.
 - (1) If the permittee is unable to complete the electronic submittal of DMR data due to technical problems originating with the Department's E2 Reporting System (this could include entry/submittal issues with an entire set of DMRs or individual parameters), the permittee is not relieved of their obligation to submit DMR data to the Department by the date specified in Provision I.C.1.b., unless otherwise directed by the Department.
 - If the E2 Reporting System is down on the 28th day of the month in which the DMR is due or is down for an extended period of time, as determined by the Department, when a DMR is required to be submitted, the permittee may submit the data in an alternate manner and format acceptable to the Department. Preapproved alternate acceptable methods include faxing, e-mailing, mailing, or hand-delivery of data such that they are received by the required reporting date. Within five calendar days of the E2 Reporting System resuming operation, the permittee shall enter the data into the E2 Reporting System, unless an alternate timeframe is approved by the Department. An attachment should be included with the E2 DMR submittal verifying the original submittal date (date of the fax, copy of dated e-mail, or hand-delivery stamped date), if applicable.
 - (2) The permittee may submit a request to the Department for a temporary electronic reporting waiver for DMR submittals. The waiver request should include the permit number; permittee name; facility/address; name, address, and contact information for the responsible official or duly authorized representative; a detailed statement regarding the basis for requesting such a waiver; and the duration for which the waiver is requested. Approved electronic reporting waivers are not transferrable.
 - A permittee with an approved electronic reporting waiver for DMRs may submit hard copy DMRs for the period that the approved electronic reporting waiver request is effective. The permittee shall submit the Department-approved DMR forms to the address listed in Provision I.C.1.e.
 - (3) If a permittee is allowed to submit a hard copy DMR, the DMR must be legible and bear an original signature. Photo and electronic copies of the signature are not acceptable and shall not satisfy the reporting requirements of this permit.
 - (4) If the permittee, using approved analytical methods as specified in Provision I.B.2, monitors any discharge from a point source for a limited substance identified in Provision I.A. of this permit more frequently than required by this permit, the results of such monitoring shall be included in the calculation and reporting of values on the DMR and the increased frequency shall be indicated on the DMR.
 - (5) In the event no discharge from a point source identified in Provision I.A. of this permit and described more fully in the permittee's application occurs during a monitoring period, the permittee shall report "No Discharge" for such period on the appropriate DMR.
- d. All reports and forms required to be submitted by this permit, the AWPCA and the Department's Rules and Regulations, shall be electronically signed (or, if allowed by the Department, traditionally signed) by a "responsible

official" of the permittee as defined in ADEM Administrative Code Rule 335-6-6-.09 or a "duly authorized representative" of such official as defined in ADEM Administrative Code Rule 335-6-6-.09 and shall bear the following certification:

"I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations."

e. Discharge Monitoring Reports required by this permit, the AWPCA, and the Department's Rules that are being submitted in hard copy shall be addressed to:

Alabama Department of Environmental Management Environmental Data Section, Permits & Services Division Post Office Box 301463 Montgomery, Alabama 36130-1463

Certified and Registered Mail containing Discharge Monitoring Reports shall be addressed to:

Alabama Department of Environmental Management Environmental Data Section, Permits & Services Division 1400 Coliseum Boulevard Montgomery, Alabama 36110-2400

f. All other correspondence and reports required to be submitted by this permit, the AWPCA, and the Department's Rules shall be addressed to:

> Alabama Department of Environmental Management Municipal Section, Water Division Post Office Box 301463 Montgomery, Alabama 36130-1463

Certified and Registered Mail shall be addressed to:

Alabama Department of Environmental Management Municipal Section, Water Division 1400 Coliseum Boulevard Montgomery, Alabama 36110-2400

- g. If this permit is a reissuance, then the permittee shall continue to submit DMRs in accordance with the requirements of their previous permit until such time as DMRs are due as discussed in Part I.C.1.b. above.
- 2. Noncompliance Notifications and Reports
 - a. The Permittee shall notify the Department if, for any reason, the Permittee's discharge:
 - (1) Does not comply with any daily minimum or maximum discharge limitation for an effluent characteristic specified in Provision I.A. of this permit which is denoted by an "(X)";
 - (2) Potentially threatens human health or welfare;
 - (3) Threatens fish or aquatic life;
 - (4) Causes an in-stream water quality criterion to be exceeded;
 - (5) Does not comply with an applicable toxic pollutant effluent standard or prohibition established under Section 307(a) of the FWPCA, 33 U.S.C. Section 1317(a);
 - (6) Contains a quantity of a hazardous substance that may be harmful to public health or welfare under Section 311(b)(4) of the FWPCA, 33 U.S.C. Section 1321(b)(4);
 - (7) Exceeds any discharge limitation for an effluent parameter listed in Part I.A. as a result of an unanticipated bypass or upset; or
 - (8) Is an unpermitted direct or indirect discharge of a pollutant to a water of the state. (Note that unpermitted discharges properly reported to the Department under any other requirement are not required to be reported under this provision.)

The Permittee shall orally or electronically provide notification of any of the above occurrences, describing the circumstances and potential effects, to the Director or Designee within 24-hours after the Permittee becomes aware of the occurrence of such discharge. In addition to the oral or electronic notification, the Permittee shall submit a report to the Director or Designee, as provided in Provision I.C.2.c. or I.C.2.e., no later than five days after becoming aware of the occurrence of such discharge or occurrence.

- b. If, for any reason, the Permittee's discharge does not comply with any limitation of this permit, then the Permittee shall submit a written report to the Director or Designee, as provided in Provision I.C.2.c below. This report must be submitted with the next Discharge Monitoring Report required to be submitted by Provision I.C.1 of this permit after becoming aware of the occurrence of such noncompliance.
- c. Except for notifications and reports of notifiable SSOs which shall be submitted in accordance with the applicable Provisions of this permit, the Permittee shall submit the reports required under Provisions I.C.2.a. and b. to the Director or Designee on ADEM Form 421, available on the Department's website (http://www.adem.state.al.us/DeptForms/Form421.pdf). The completed Form must document the following information:
 - A description of the discharge and cause of noncompliance;
 - (2) The period of noncompliance, including exact dates, times, and duration of the noncompliance. If the noncompliance is not corrected by the due date of the written report, then the Permittee shall provide an estimated date by which the noncompliance will be corrected; and
 - (3) A description of the steps taken by the Permittee and the steps planned to be taken by the Permittee to reduce or eliminate the noncompliant discharge and to prevent its recurrence.

d. Immediate notification

The Permittee shall provide notification to the Director, the public, the county health department, and any other affected entity such as public water systems, as soon as possible upon becoming aware of any notificable sanitary sewer overflow. Notification to the Director shall be completed utilizing the Department's web-based electronic environmental SSO reporting system in accordance with Provision I.C.2.e.

- The Department is utilizing a web-based electronic environmental (E2) reporting system for notification and submittal of SSO reports. If the Permittee is not already participating in the E2 Reporting System for SSO reports, the Permittee must apply for participation in the system within 30 days of coverage under this permit unless the Permittee submits in writing valid justification as to why it cannot participate and the Department approves in writing utilization of verbal notifications and hard copy SSO report submittals. Once the Permittee is enrolled in the E2 Reporting System for SSO reports, the Permittee must utilize the system for notification and submittal of all SSO reports unless otherwise allowed by this permit. The Permittee shall include in the SSO reports the information requested by ADEM Form 415. In addition, the Permittee shall include the latititude and longitude of the SSO in the report except when the SSO is a result of an extreme weather event (e.g., hurricane). To participate in the E2 Reporting System for SSO reports, the Permittee Participation Package may be downloaded online at https://e2.adem.alabama.gov/npdes. If the E2 Reporting System is down (i.e., electronic submittal of SSO data cannot be completed due to technical problems originating with the Department's system), the Permittee is not relieved of its obligation to notify the Department or submit SSO reports to the Department by the required submittal date, and the Permittee shall submit the data in an alternate manner and format acceptable to the Department. Preapproved alternate acceptable methods include verbal reports, reports submitted via the SSO hotline, or reports submitted via fax, e-mail, mail, or hand-delivery such that they are received by the required reporting date. Within five calendar days of the E2 Reporting System resuming operation, the Permittee shall enter the data into the E2 Reporting System, unless an alternate timeframe is approved by the Department. For any alternate notification, records of the date, time, notification method, and person submitting the notification should be maintained by the Permittee. If a Permittee is allowed to submit SSO reports via an alternate method, the SSO report must be in a format approved by the Department and must be legible.
- f. The Permittee shall maintain a record of all known wastewater discharge points that are not authorized as permitted outfalls, including but not limited to SSOs. The Permittee shall include this record in its Municipal Water Pollution Prevention (MWPP) Annual Reports, which shall be submitted to the Department each year by May 31st for the prior calendar year period beginning January 1st and ending December 31st. The MWPP Annual Reports shall contain a list of all known wastewater discharge points that are not authorized as permitted outfalls and any discharges that occur prior to the headworks of the wastewater treatment plant covered by this permit. The Permittee shall also provide in the MWPP Annual Reports a list of any discharges reported during the applicable time period in accordance with Provision I.C.2.a. The Permittee shall include in its MWPP Annual Reports the following information for each known unpermitted discharge that occurred:
 - (1) The cause of the discharge;

- (2) Date, duration and volume of discharge (estimate if unknown);
- (3) Description of the source (e.g., manhole, lift station);
- (4) Location of the discharge, by latitude and longitude (or other appropriate method as approved by the Department);
- (5) The ultimate destination of the flow (e.g., surface waterbody, municipal separate storm sewer to surface waterbody). Location should be shown on a USGS quad sheet or copy thereof; and
- (6) Corrective actions taken and/or planned to eliminate future discharges.

D. OTHER REPORTING AND NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

1. Anticipated Noncompliance

The Permittee shall give the Director written advance notice of any planned changes or other circumstances regarding a facility which may result in noncompliance with permit requirements.

2. Termination of Discharge

The Permittee shall notify the Director, in writing, when all discharges from any point source(s) identified in Provision I. A. of this permit have permanently ceased. This notification shall serve as sufficient cause for instituting procedures for modification or termination of the permit.

3. Updating Information

- a. The Permittee shall inform the Director of any change in the Permittee's mailing address or telephone number or in the Permittee's designation of a facility contact or office having the authority and responsibility to prevent and abate violations of the AWPCA, the Department's Rules and the terms and conditions of this permit, in writing, no later than ten (10) days after such change. Upon request of the Director or his designee, the Permittee shall furnish the Director with an update of any information provided in the permit application.
- b. If the Permittee becomes aware that it failed to submit any relevant facts in a permit application, or submitted incorrect information in a permit application or in any report to the Director, it shall promptly submit such facts or information with a written explanation for the mistake and/or omission.

4. Duty to Provide Information

The Permittee shall furnish to the Director, within a reasonable time, any information which the Director or his designee may request to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and re-issuing, suspending, or terminating this permit, in whole or in part, or to determine compliance with this permit.

E. SCHEDULE OF COMPLIANCE

1. Compliance with discharge limits

The Permittee shall achieve compliance with the discharge limitations specified in Provision I. A. in accordance with the following schedule:

COMPLIANCE SHALL BE ATTAINED ON THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS PERMIT

2. Schedule

No later than 14 calendar days following a date identified in the above schedule of compliance, the permittee shall submit either a report of progress or, in the case of specific actions being required by identified dates, a written notice of compliance or noncompliance. In the latter case, the notice shall include the cause of noncompliance, any remedial actions taken, and the probability of meeting the next scheduled requirement.

PART II OTHER REQUIREMENTS, RESPONSIBILITIES, AND DUTIES

A. OPERATIONAL AND MANAGEMENT REQUIREMENTS

1. Facilities Operation and Maintenance

The Permittee shall at all times properly operate and maintain all facilities and systems of treatment and control (and related appurtenances) which are installed or used by the Permittee to achieve compliance with the conditions of the permit. Proper operation and maintenance includes effective performance, adequate funding, adequate operator staffing and training, and adequate laboratory and process controls, including appropriate quality assurance procedures. This provision requires the operation of backup or auxiliary facilities only when necessary to achieve compliance with the conditions of the permit.

2. Best Management Practices (BMP)

- a. Dilution water shall not be added to achieve compliance with discharge limitations except when the Director or his designee has granted prior written authorization for dilution to meet water quality requirements.
- b. The Permittee shall prepare, implement, and maintain a Spill Prevention, Control and Countermeasures (SPCC) Plan in accordance with 40 C.F.R. Section 112 if required thereby.
- c. The Permittee shall prepare, submit for approval and implement a BMP Plan for containment of any or all process liquids or solids, in a manner such that these materials do not present a significant potential for discharge, if so required by the Director or his designee. When submitted and approved, the BMP Plan shall become a part of this permit and all requirements of the BMP Plan shall become requirements of this permit.

3. Certified Operator

The Permittee shall not operate any wastewater treatment plant unless the competency of the operator to operate such plant has been duly certified by the Director pursuant to AWPCA, and meets the requirements specified in ADEM Administrative Code, Rule 335-10-1.

B. OTHER RESPONSIBILITIES

I. Duty to Mitigate Adverse Impacts

The Permittee shall promptly take all reasonable steps to mitigate and minimize or prevent any adverse impact on human health or the environment resulting from noncompliance with any discharge limitation specified in Provision I. A. of this permit, including such accelerated or additional monitoring of the discharge and/or the receiving waterbody as necessary to determine the nature and impact of the noncomplying discharge.

2. Right of Entry and Inspection

The Permittee shall allow the Director, or an authorized representative, upon the presentation of proper credentials and other documents as may be required by law to:

- Enter upon the Permittee's premises where a regulated facility or activity or point source is located or conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of the permit;
- (2) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permits;
- (3) Inspect any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under the permit; and
- (4) Sample or monitor, for the purposes of assuring permit compliance or as otherwise authorized by the AWPCA, any substances or parameters at any location.

C. BYPASS AND UPSET

Bypass

- a. Any bypass is prohibited except as provided in b. and c. below:
- b. A bypass is not prohibited if:
 - (1) It does not cause any discharge limitation specified in Provision I. A. of this permit to be exceeded;
 - (2) It enters the same receiving stream as the permitted outfall; and
 - (3) It is necessary for essential maintenance of a treatment or control facility or system to assure efficient operation of such facility or system.
- c. A bypass is not prohibited and need not meet the discharge limitations specified in Provision I. A. of this permit if:
 - (1) It is unavoidable to prevent loss of life, personal injury, or severe property damage;

- (2) There are no feasible alternatives to the bypass, such as the use of auxiliary treatment facilities, retention of untreated wastes, or maintenance during normal periods of equipment downtime (this condition is not satisfied if adequate back-up equipment should have been installed in the exercise of reasonable engineering judgment to prevent a bypass which occurred during normal periods of equipment downtime or preventive maintenance);
- (3) The Permittee submits a written request for authorization to bypass to the Director at least ten (10) days prior to the anticipated bypass (if possible), the Permittee is granted such authorization, and the Permittee complies with any conditions imposed by the Director to minimize any adverse impact on human health or the environment resulting from the bypass.
- d. The Permittee has the burden of establishing that each of the conditions of Provision II. C. I. b. or c. have been met to qualify for an exception to the general prohibition against bypassing contained in a, and an exemption, where applicable, from the discharge limitations specified in Provision I. A. of this permit.

2. Upset

- a. A discharge which results from an upset need not meet the discharge limitations specified in Provision I. A. of this permit if:
 - (1) No later than 24-hours after becoming aware of the occurrence of the upset, the Permittee orally reports the occurrence and circumstances of the upset to the Director or his designee; and
 - (2) No later than five (5) days after becoming aware of the occurrence of the upset, the Permittee furnishes the Director with evidence, including properly signed, contemporaneous operating logs, or other relevant evidence, demonstrating that:
 - (i) An upset occurred;
 - (ii) The Permittee can identify the specific cause(s) of the upset;
 - (iii) The Permittee's facility was being properly operated at the time of the upset; and
 - (iv) The Permittee promptly took all reasonable steps to minimize any adverse impact on human health or the environment resulting from the upset.
- b. The Permittee has the burden of establishing that each of the conditions of Provision II C. 2. a. of this permit have been met to qualify for an exemption from the discharge limitations specified in Provision I. A. of this permit.

D. DUTY TO COMPLY WITH PERMIT, RULES, AND STATUTES

I. Duty to Comply

- a. The Permittee must comply with all conditions of this permit. Any permit noncompliance constitutes a violation of the AWPCA and the FWPCA and is grounds for enforcement action, for permit termination, revocation and reissuance, suspension, modification, or denial of a permit renewal application.
- b. The necessity to halt or reduce production or other activities in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of the permit shall not be a defense for a Permittee in an enforcement action.
- c. The discharge of a pollutant from a source not specifically identified in the permit application for this permit and not specifically included in the description of an outfall in this permit is not authorized and shall constitute noncompliance with this permit.
- d. The Permittee shall take all reasonable steps, including cessation of production or other activities, to minimize or prevent any violation of this permit or to minimize or prevent any adverse impact of any permit violation.
- e. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to preclude or negate the Permittee's responsibility to apply for, obtain, or comply with other Federal, State, or Local Government permits, certifications, or licenses or to preclude from obtaining other federal, state, or local approvals, including those applicable to other ADEM programs and regulations.

2. Removed Substances

Solids, sludges, filter backwash, or any other pollutant or other waste removed in the course of treatment or control of wastewaters shall be disposed of in a manner that complies with all applicable Department Rules.

3. Loss or Failure of Treatment Facilities

Upon the loss or failure of any treatment facilities, including but not limited to the loss or failure of the primary source of power of the treatment facility, the Permittee shall, where necessary to maintain compliance with the discharge limitations specified in Provision I. A. of this permit, or any other terms or conditions of this permit, cease, reduce, or otherwise control production and/or all discharges until treatment is restored. If control of discharge during loss or failure of the

primary source of power is to be accomplished by means of alternate power sources, standby generators, or retention of inadequately treated effluent, the Permittee must furnish to the Director within six months a certification that such control mechanisms have been installed.

4. Compliance With Statutes and Rules

- a. This permit has been issued under ADEM Administrative Code, Chapter 335-6-6. All provisions of this chapter, that are applicable to this permit, are hereby made a part of this permit. A copy of this chapter may be obtained for a small charge from the Office of General Counsel, Alabama Department of Environmental Management, 1400 Coliseum Boulevard Montgomery, Alabama 36110-2059.
- b. This permit does not authorize the noncompliance with or violation of any Laws of the State of Alabama or the United States of America or any regulations or rules implementing such laws. FWPCA, 33 U.S.C. Section 1319, and Code of Alabama 1975, Section 22-22-14.

E. PERMIT TRANSFER, MODIFICATION, SUSPENSION, REVOCATION, AND REISSUANCE

- Duty to Reapply or Notify of Intent to Cease Discharge
 - a. If the Permittee intends to continue to discharge beyond the expiration date of this permit, the Permittee shall file a complete permit application for reissuance of this permit at least 180 days prior to its expiration. If the Permittee does not intend to continue discharge beyond the expiration of this permit, the Permittee shall submit written notification of this intent which shall be signed by an individual meeting the signatory requirements for a permit application as set forth in ADEM Administrative Code Rule 335-6-6-09.
 - b. Failure of the Permittee to apply for reissuance at least 180 days prior to permit expiration will void the automatic continuation of the expiring permit provided by ADEM Administrative Code Rule 335-6-6-06 and should the permit not be reissued for any reason any discharge after expiration of this permit will be an unpermitted discharge.

2. Change in Discharge

Prior to any facility expansion, process modification or any significant change in the method of operation of the Permittee's treatment works, the Permittee shall provide the Director with information concerning the planned expansion, modification or change. The Permittee shall apply for a permit modification at least 180 days prior to any facility expansion, process modification, any significant change in the method of operation of the Permittee's treatment works or other actions that could result in the discharge of additional pollutants or increase the quantity of a discharged pollutant or could result in an additional discharge point. This condition applies to pollutants that are or that are not subject to discharge limitations in this permit. No new or increased discharge may begin until the Director has authorized it by issuance of a permit modification or a reissued permit.

3. Transfer of Permit

This permit may not be transferred or the name of the Permittee changed without notice to the Director and subsequent modification or revocation and reissuance of the permit to identify the new Permittee and to incorporate any other changes as may be required under the FWPCA or AWPCA. In the case of a change in name, ownership or control of the Permittee's premises only, a request for permit modification in a format acceptable to the Director is required at least 30 days prior to the change. In the case of a change in name, ownership or control of the Permittee's premises accompanied by a change or proposed change in effluent characteristics, a complete permit application is required to be submitted to the Director at least 180 days prior to the change. Whenever the Director is notified of a change in name, ownership or control, he may decide not to modify the existing permit and require the submission of a new permit application.

4. Permit Modification and Revocation

- a. This pennit may be modified or revoked and reissued, in whole or in part, during its term for cause, including but not limited to, the following:
 - (1) If cause for termination under Provision II. E. 5. of this permit exists, the Director may choose to revoke and reissue this permit instead of terminating the permit;
 - (2) If a request to transfer this permit has been received, the Director may decide to revoke and reissue or to modify the permit; or
 - (3) If modification or revocation and reissuance is requested by the Permittee and cause exists, the Director may grant the request.
- b. This permit may be modified during its term for cause, including but not limited to, the following:
 - (1) If cause for termination under Provision II. E. 5. of this permit exists, the Director may choose to modify this permit instead of terminating this permit;

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- (2) There are material and substantial alterations or additions to the facility or activity generating wastewater which occurred after permit issuance which justify the application of permit conditions that are different or absent in the existing permit;
- (3) The Director has received new information that was not available at the time of permit issuance and that would have justified the application of different permit conditions at the time of issuance;
- (4) A new or revised requirement(s) of any applicable standard or limitation is promulgated under Sections 301(b)(2)(C), (D), (E), and (F), and 307(a)(2) of the FWPCA;
- (5) Errors in calculation of discharge limitations or typographical or clerical errors were made;
- (6) To the extent allowed by ADEM Administrative Code, Rule 335-6-6-.17, when the standards or regulations on which the permit was based have been changed by promulgation of amended standards or regulations or by judicial decision after the permit was issued;
- (7) To the extent allowed by ADEM Administrative Code, Rule 335-6-6-.17, permits may be modified to change compliance schedules;
- (8) To agree with a granted variance under 30l(c), 30l(g), 30l(h), 30l(k), or 3l6(a) of the FWPCA or for fundamentally different factors;
- (9) To incorporate an applicable 307(a) FWPCA toxic effluent standard or prohibition;
- (10) When required by the reopener conditions in this permit;
- (11) When required under 40 CFR 403.8(e) (compliance schedule for development of pretreatment program);
- (12) Upon failure of the state to notify, as required by Section 402(b)(3) of the FWPCA, another state whose waters may be affected by a discharge permitted by this permit;
- (13) When required to correct technical mistakes, such as errors in calculation, or mistaken interpretations of law made in determining permit conditions; or
- (14) When requested by the Permittee and the Director determines that the modification has cause and will not result in a violation of federal or state law, regulations or rules.

5. Termination

This permit may be terminated during its term for cause, including but not limited to, the following:

- a. Violation of any term or condition of this permit;
- The Permittee's misrepresentation or failure to disclose fully all relevant facts in the permit application or during the
 permit issuance process or the Permittee's misrepresentation of any relevant facts at any time;
- Materially false or inaccurate statements or information in the permit application or the permit;
- A change in any condition that requires either a temporary or permanent reduction or elimination of the permitted discharge;
- e. The Permittee's discharge threatens human life or welfare or the maintenance of water quality standards;
- Permanent closure of the facility generating the wastewater permitted to be discharged by this permit or permanent cessation of wastewater discharge;
- g. New or revised requirements of any applicable standard or limitation that is promulgated under Sections 301(b)(2)(C), (D), (E), and (F), and 307(a)(2) of the FWPCA that the Director determines cannot be complied with by the Permittee; or
- h. Any other cause allowed by the ADEM Administrative Code, Chapter 335-6-6.

6. Suspension

This permit may be suspended during its term for noncompliance until the Permittee has taken action(s) necessary to achieve compliance.

7. Stay

The filing of a request by the Permittee for modification, suspension or revocation of this permit, in whole or in part, does not stay any permit term or condition.

F. COMPLIANCE WITH TOXIC POLLUTANT STANDARD OR PROHIBITION

If any applicable effluent standard or prohibition (including any schedule of compliance specified in such effluent standard or prohibition) is established under Section 307(a) of the FWPCA, 33 U.S.C. Section 1317(a), for a toxic pollutant discharged by the Permittee, and such standard or prohibition is more stringent than any discharge limitation on the pollutant specified in Provision I. A. of this permit or controls a pollutant not limited in Provision I. A. of this permit, this permit shall be modified to conform to the toxic pollutant effluent standard or prohibition, and the Permittee shall be notified of such modification. If this permit has not been modified to conform to the toxic pollutant effluent standard or prohibition before the effective date of such standard or prohibition, the Permittee shall attain compliance with the requirements of the standard or prohibition within the time period required by the standard or prohibition and shall continue to comply with the standard or prohibition until this permit is modified or reissued.

G. NOTICE TO DIRECTOR OF INDUSTRIAL USERS

- 1. The Permittee shall not allow the introduction of wastewater, other than domestic wastewater, from a new direct discharger prior to approval and permitting, if applicable, of the discharge by the Department.
- The Permittee shall not allow an existing indirect discharger to increase the quantity or charge the character of its
 wastewater, other than domestic wastewater, prior to approval and permitting, if applicable, of the increased discharge by
 the Department.
- 3. The Permittee shall report to the Department any adverse impact caused or believed to be caused by an indirect discharger on the treatment process, quality of discharged water, or quality of sludge. Such report shall be submitted within seven days of the Permittee becoming aware of the adverse impacts.

H. PROHIBITIONS

The Permittee shall not allow, and shall take effective enforcement action to prevent and terminate, the introduction of any of the following into its treatment works by industrial users:

- Pollutants which create a fire or explosion hazard in the treatment works;
- Pollutants which will cause corrosive structural damage to the treatment works, or dischargers with a pH lower than 5.0 s.u., unless the works are specifically designed to accommodate such discharges;
- Solid or viscous pollutants in amounts which will cause obstruction of flow in sewers, or other interference with the treatment works;
- 4. Pollutants, including oxygen demanding pollutants, released in a discharge of such volume or strength as to cause interference in the treatment works;
- 5. Heat in amounts which will inhibit biological activity in the treatment plant resulting in interference or in such quantities that the temperature of the treatment plant influent exceeds 40°C (104° F) unless the treatment plant is designed to accommodate such heat; and
- Pollutants in amounts which exceed any applicable pretreatment standard under Section 307 of FWPCA or any approved revisions thereof.

PART III ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS, CONDITIONS, AND LIMITATIONS

A. CIVIL AND CRIMINAL LIABILITY

1. Tampering

Any person who falsifies, tampers with, or knowingly renders inaccurate any monitoring device or method required to be maintained or performed under the permit shall, upon conviction, be subject to penalties as provided by the AWPCA.

2. False Statements

Any person who knowingly makes any false statement, representation, or certification in any record or other document submitted or required to be maintained under this permit, including monitoring reports or reports of compliance or noncompliance shall, upon conviction, be subject to penalties as provided by the AWPCA.

3. Permit Enforcement

- a. Any NPDES permit issued or reissued by the Department is a permit for the purpose of the AWPCA and the FWPCA, and as such, any terms, conditions, or limitations of the permit are enforceable under state and federal law.
- b. Any person required to have a NPDES permit pursuant to ADEM Administrative Code Chapter 335-6-6 and who discharges pollutants without said permit, who violates the conditions of said permit, who discharges pollutants in a manner not authorized by the permit, or who violates applicable orders of the Department or any applicable rule or standard of the Department, is subject to any one or combination of the following enforcement actions under applicable state statutes:
 - (1) An administrative order requiring abatement, compliance, mitigation, cessation, clean-up, and/or penalties;
 - (2) An action for damages;
 - (3) An action for injunctive relief; or
 - (4) An action for penalties.
- c. If the Permittee is not in compliance with the conditions of an expiring or expired permit the Director may choose to do any or all of the following provided the Permittee has made a timely and complete application for reissuance of the permit:
 - (1) Initiate enforcement action based upon the permit which has been continued;
 - (2) Issue a notice of intent to deny the permit reissuance. If the permit is denied, the owner or operator would then be required to cease the activities authorized by the continued permit or be subject to enforcement action for operating without a permit;
 - (3) Reissue the new permit with appropriate conditions; or
 - (4) Take other actions authorized by these rules and AWPCA.

4. Relief from Liability

Except as provided in Provision II. C. 1. (Bypass) and Provision II. C. 2. (Upset), nothing in this permit shall be construed to relieve the Permittee of civil or criminal liability under the AWPCA or FWPCA for noncompliance with any term or condition of this permit.

B. OIL AND HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE LIABILITY

Nothing in this permit shall be construed to preclude the institution of any legal action or relieve the Permittee from any responsibilities, liabilities or penalties to which the Permittee is or may be subject under Section 311 of the FWPCA, 33 U.S.C. Section 1321.

C. PROPERTY AND OTHER RIGHTS

This permit does not convey any property rights in either real or personal property, or any exclusive privileges, nor does it authorize any injury to persons or property or invasion of other private rights, or any infringement of federal, state, or local laws or regulations, nor does it authorize or approve the construction of any physical structures or facilities or the undertaking of any work in any waters of the state or of the United States.

D. AVAILABILITY OF REPORTS

Except for data determined to be confidential under <u>Code of Alabama</u> 1975, Section 22-22-9(c), all reports prepared in accordance with the terms of this permit shall be available for public inspection at the offices of the Department. Effluent data shall not be considered confidential.

E. EXPIRATION OF PERMITS FOR NEW OR INCREASED DISCHARGES

- 1. If this permit was issued for a new discharger or new source, this permit shall expire eighteen months after the issuance date if construction of the facility has not begun during the eighteen-month period.
- 2. If this permit was issued or modified to allow the discharge of increased quantities of pollutants to accommodate the modification of an existing facility and if construction of this modification has not begun during the eighteen month period after issuance of this permit or permit modification, this permit shall be modified to reduce the quantities of pollutants allowed to be discharged to those levels that would have been allowed if the modification of the facility had not been planned.
- Construction has begun when the owner or operator has:
 - a. Begun, or caused to begin as part of a continuous on-site construction program:
 - (1) Any placement, assembly, or installation of facilities or equipment; or
 - (2) Significant site preparation work including clearing, excavation, or removal of existing buildings, structures, or facilities which are necessary for the placement, assembly, or installation of new source facilities or equipment; or
 - b. Entered into a binding contractual obligation for the purpose of placement, assembly, or installation of facilities or equipment which are intended to be used in its operation within a reasonable time. Options to purchase or contracts which can be terminated or modified without substantial loss, and contracts for feasibility, engineering, and design studies do not constitute a contractual obligation under this paragraph.
- 4. Final plans and specifications for a waste treatment facility at a new source or new discharger, or a modification to an existing waste treatment facility must be submitted to and examined by the Department prior to initiating construction of such treatment facility by the Permittee.
- 5. Upon completion of construction of waste treatment facilities and prior to operation of such facilities, the Permittee shall submit to the Department a certification from a registered professional engineer, licensed to practice in the State of Alabama, that the treatment facilities have been built according to plans and specifications submitted to and examined by the Department.

F. COMPLIANCE WITH WATER QUALITY STANDARDS

- On the basis of the Permittee's application, plans, or other available information, the Department has determined that compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit should assure compliance with the applicable water quality standards.
- 2. Compliance with permit terms and conditions notwithstanding, if the Permittee's discharge(s) from point sources identified in Provision I. A. of this permit cause or contribute to a condition in contravention of state water quality standards, the Department may require abatement action to be taken by the Permittee in emergency situations or modify the permit pursuant to the Department's Rules, or both.
- 3. If the Department determines, on the basis of a notice provided pursuant to this permit or any investigation, inspection or sampling, that a modification of this permit is necessary to assure maintenance of water quality standards or compliance with other provisions of the AWPCA or FWPCA, the Department may require such modification, and, in cases of emergency, the Director may prohibit the discharge until the permit has been modified.

G. GROUNDWATER

Unless specifically authorized under this permit, this permit does not authorize the discharge of pollutants to groundwater. Should a threat of groundwater contamination occur, the Director may require groundwater monitoring to properly assess the degree of the problem, and the Director may require that the Permittee undertake measures to abate any such discharge and/or contamination.

H. DEFINITIONS

- Average monthly discharge limitation means the highest allowable average of "daily discharges" over a calendar month, calculated as the sum of all "daily discharges" measured during a calendar month divided by the number of "daily discharges" measured during that month (zero discharge days shall not be included in the number of "daily discharges" measured and a less than detectable test result shall be treated as a concentration of zero if the most sensitive EPA approved method was used).
- 2. Average weekly discharge limitation means the highest allowable average of "daily discharges" over a calendar week, calculated as the sum of all "daily discharges" measured during a calendar week divided by the number of "daily discharges" measured during that week (zero discharge days shall not be included in the number of "daily discharges" measured and a less than detectable test result shall be treated as a concentration of zero if the most sensitive EPA approved method was used).

- Arithmetic Mean means the summation of the individual values of any set of values divided by the number of individual values.
- 4. AWPCA means the Alabama Water Pollution Control Act.
- 5. BOD means the five-day measure of the pollutant parameter biochemical oxygen demand.
- Bypass means the intentional diversion of waste streams from any portion of a treatment facility.
- 7. CBOD means the five-day measure of the pollutant parameter carbonaceous biochemical oxygen demand.
- 8. Daily discharge means the discharge of a pollutant measured during any consecutive 24-hour period in accordance with the sample type and analytical methodology specified by the discharge permit.
- 9. Daily maximum means the highest value of any individual sample result obtained during a day.
- 10. Daily minimum means the lowest value of any individual sample result obtained during a day.
- 11. Day means any consecutive 24-hour period.
- 12. Department means the Alabama Department of Environmental Management.
- 13. Director means the Director of the Department.
- Discharge means "[t]he addition, introduction, leaking, spilling or emitting of any sewage, industrial waste, pollutant or other waste into waters of the state". <u>Code of Alabama</u> 1975, Section 22-22-1(b)(9).
- 15. Discharge Monitoring Report (DMR) means the form approved by the Director to accomplish reporting requirements of an NPDES permit.
- DO means dissolved oxygen.
- 17. 8HC means 8-hour composite sample, including any of the following:
 - a. The mixing of at least 8 equal volume samples collected at constant time intervals of not more than 1 hour over a period of not less than 8 hours between the hours of 6:00 a.m. and 6:00 p.m. If the sampling period exceeds 8 hours, sampling may be conducted beyond the 6:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. period.
 - b. A sample continuously collected at a constant rate over period of not less than 8 hours between the hours of 6:00 a.m. and 6:00 p.m. If the sampling period exceeds 8 hours, sampling may be conducted beyond the 6:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. period.
- 18. EPA means the United States Environmental Protection Agency.
- 19. FC means the pollutant parameter fecal coliform.
- 20. Flow means the total volume of discharge in a 24-hour period.
- FWPCA means the Federal Water Pollution Control Act.
- 22. Geometric Mean means the Nth root of the product of the individual values of any set of values where N is equal to the number of individual values. The geometric mean is equivalent to the antilog of the arithmetic mean of the logarithms of the individual values. For purposes of calculating the geometric mean, values of zero (0) shall be considered one (1).
- 23. Grab Sample means a single influent or effluent portion which is not a composite sample. The sample(s) shall be collected at the period(s) most representative of the discharge.
- 24. Indirect Discharger means a nondomestic discharger who discharges pollutants to a publicly owned treatment works or a privately owned treatment facility operated by another person.
- 25. Industrial User means those industries identified in the Standard Industrial Classification manual, Bureau of the Budget 1967, as amended and supplemented, under the category "Division D Manufacturing" and such other classes of significant waste producers as, by regulation, the Director deems appropriate.
- 26. MGD means million gallons per day.
- 27. Monthly Average means the arithmetic mean of all the composite or grab samples taken for the daily discharges collected in one month period. The monthly average for flow is the arithmetic mean of all flow measurements taken in a one month period.
- 28. New Discharger means a person, owning or operating any building, structure, facility or installation:
 - a. From which there is or may be a discharge of pollutants;
 - From which the discharge of pollutants did not commence prior to August 13, 1979, and which is not a new source;
 and

- c. Which has never received a final effective NPDES permit for dischargers at that site.
- 29. NH3-N means the pollutant parameter ammonia, measured as nitrogen.
- 30. Notifiable sanitary sewer overflow means an overflow, spill, release or diversion of wastewater from a sanitary sewer system that:
 - Reaches a surface water of the State; or
 - b. May imminently and substantially endanger human health based on potential for public exposure including but not limited to close proximity to public or private water supply wells or in areas where human contact would be likely to occur.
- 31. Permit application means forms and additional information that is required by ADEM Administrative Code Rule 335-6-6-.08 and applicable permit fees.
- 32. Point source means "any discernible, confined and discrete conveyance, including but not limited to any pipe, channel, ditch, tunnel, conduit, well, discrete fissure, container, rolling stock, concentrated animal feeding operation, or vessel or other floating craft, . . . from which pollutants are or may be discharged." Section 502(14) of the FWPCA, 33 U.S.C. Section 1362(14).
- 33. Pollutant includes for purposes of this permit, but is not limited to, those pollutants specified in Code of Alabama 1975, Section 22-22-1(b)(3) and those effluent characteristics specified in Provision I. A. of this permit.
- 34. Privately Owned Treatment Works means any devices or system which is used to treat wastes from any facility whose operator is not the operator of the treatment works, and which is not a "POTW".
- 35. Publicly Owned Treatment Works -- means a wastewater collection and treatment facility owned by the State, municipality, regional entity composed of two or more municipalities, or another entity created by the State or local authority for the purpose of collecting and treating municipal wastewater.
- 36. Receiving Stream means the "waters" receiving a "discharge" from a "point source".
- 37. Severe property damage means substantial physical damage to property, damage to the treatment facilities which causes them to become inoperable, or substantial and permanent loss of natural resources which can reasonably be expected to occur in the absence of a bypass. Severe property damage does not mean economic loss caused by delays in production.
- 38. Significant Source means a source which discharges 0.025 MGD or more to a POTW or greater than five percent of the treatment work's capacity, or a source which is a primary industry as defined by the U.S. EPA or which discharges a priority or toxic pollutant.
- 39. TKN means the pollutant parameter Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen.
- 40. TON means the pollutant parameter Total Organic Nitrogen.
- 41. TRC means Total Residual Chlorine.
- 42. TSS means the pollutant parameter Total Suspended Solids.
- 43. 24HC means 24-hour composite sample, including any of the following:
 - a. The mixing of at least 8 equal volume samples collected at constant time intervals of not more than 2 hours over a period of 24 hours;
 - b. A sample collected over a consecutive 24-hour period using an automatic sampler composite to one sample. As a minimum, samples shall be collected hourly and each shall be no more than one twenty-fourth (1/24) of the total sample volume collected; or
 - A sample collected over a consecutive 24-hour period using an automatic composite sampler composited proportional to flow.
- 44. Upset means an exceptional incident in which there is an unintentional and temporary noncompliance with technology-based permit discharge limitations because of factors beyond the reasonable control of the Permittee. An upset does not include noncompliance to the extent caused by operational error, improperly designed treatment facilities, inadequate treatment facilities, lack of preventive maintenance, or careless or improper operation.
- 45. Waters means "[a]ll waters of any river, stream, watercourse, pond, lake, coastal, ground, or surface water, wholly or partially within the state, natural or artificial. This does not include waters which are entirely confined and retained completely upon the property of a single individual, partnership, or corporation unless such waters are used in interstate commerce." Code of Alabama 1975, Section 22-22-1(b)(2). Waters "include all navigable waters" as defined in Section 502(7) of the FWPCA, 22 U.S.C. Section 1362(7), which are within the State of Alabama.
- 46. Week means the period beginning at twelve midnight Saturday and ending at twelve midnight the following Saturday.

47. Weekly (7-day and calendar week) Average – is the arithmetic mean of all samples collected during a consecutive 7-day period or calendar week, whichever is applicable. The calendar week is defined as beginning on Sunday and ending on Saturday. Weekly averages shall be calculated for all calendar weeks with Saturdays in the month. If a calendar week overlaps two months (i.e., the Sunday is in one month and the Saturday in the following month), the weekly average calculated for the calendar week shall be included in the data for the month that contains the Saturday.

I. SEVERABILITY

The provisions of this permit are severable, and if any provision of this permit or the application of any provision of this permit to any circumstance is held invalid, the application of such provision to other circumstances, and the remainder of this permit, shall not be affected thereby.

PART IV SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS, CONDITIONS, AND LIMITATIONS

A. SLUDGE MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

1. Applicability

- a. Provisions of Provision IV.A. apply to a sewage studge generated or treated in treatment works that is applied to
 agricultural and non-agricultural land, or that is otherwise distributed, marketed, incinerated, or disposed in landfills
 or surface disposal sites.
- b. Provisions of Provision IV.A. do not apply to:
 - (1) Sewage sludge generated or treated in a privately owned treatment works operated in conjunction with industrial manufacturing and processing facilities and which receive no domestic wastewater.
 - (2) Sewage studge that is stored in surface impoundments located at the treatment works prior to ultimate disposal.

2. Submitting Information

- a. If applicable, the Permittee must submit annually with its Municipal Water Pollution Prevention (MWPP) report the following:
 - (1) Type of sludge stabilization/digestion method;
 - (2) Daily or annual sludge production (dry weight basis);
 - (3) Ultimate sludge disposal practice(s).
- b. The Permittee shall provide sludge inventory data to the Director as requested. These data may include, but are not limited to, sludge quantity and quality reported in Provision IV.A.2.a as well as other specific analyses required to comply with State and Federal laws regarding solid and hazardous waste disposal.
- The Permittee shall give prior notice to the Director of at least 30 days of any change planned in the Permittee's sludge disposal practices.

3. Reopener or Modification

- a. Upon review of information provided by the Permittee as required by Provision IV.A.2. or, based on the results of an on-site inspection, the permit shall be subject to modification to incorporate appropriate requirements.
- b. If an applicable "acceptable management practice" or if a numerical limitation for a pollutant in sewage sludge promulgated under Section 405 of FWPCA is more stringent than the sludge pollutant limit or acceptable management practice in this permit. This permit shall be modified or revoked or reissued to conform to requirements promulgated under Section 405. The Permittee shall comply with the limitations no later than the compliance deadline specified in applicable regulations as required by Section 405 of FWPCA.

B. EFFLUENT TOXICITY TESTING REOPENER

Upon notification under Part II.G. of any newly introduced toxic industrial wastewaters, the Director may reopen the permit to include effluent toxicity limitations and testing requirements.

C. TOTAL RESIDUAL CHLORINE (TRC) REQUIREMENTS

- If chlorine is not utilized for disinfection purposes, TRC monitoring under Part I of this Permit is not required. If TRC monitoring is not required (conditional monitoring), "*9" or "NODI = 9" (if hard copy) should be reported on the DMR forms.
- 2. Testing for TRC shall be conducted according to either the amperometric titration method or the DPD colorimetric method as specified in Section 408(C) or (E), Standards Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 18th edition. If chlorine is not detected prior to actual discharge to the receiving stream using one of these methods (i.e., the analytical result is less than the detection level), the Permittee shall report on the DMR form "*B", "NODI = B" (if hard copy), or "0". The Permittee shall then be considered to be in compliance with the daily maximum concentration limit for TRC.
- 3. This permit contains a maximum allowable TRC level in the effluent. The Permittee is responsible for determining the minimum TRC level needed in the chlorine contact chamber to comply with <u>E.coli</u> limits. The effluent shall be dechlorinated if necessary to meet the maximum allowable effluent TRC level.
- 4. The sample collection point for effluent TRC shall be at a point downstream of the chlorine contact chamber (downstream of dechlorination if applicable). The exact location is to be approved by the Director.

D. PLANT CLASSIFICATION

The Permittee shall report to the Director within 30 days of the effective date of this permit, the name, address and operator number of the certified wastewater operator in responsible charge of the facility. Unless specified elsewhere in this permit, this facility shall be classified in accordance with ADEM Admin. Code R, 335-10-1-.03.

E. SANITARY SEWER OVERFLOW RESPONSE PLAN

1. SSO Response Plan

Within 120 days of the effective date of this Permit, the Permittee shall develop a Sanitary Sewer Overflow (SSO) Response Plan to establish timely and effective methods for responding to <u>notifiable</u> sanitary sewer overflows. The SSO Response Plan shall address each of the following:

a. General Information:

- (1) Approximate population of City/Town, if applicable
- (2) Approximate number of customers served by the Permittee
- (3) Identification of any subbasins designated by the Permittee, if applicable
- (4) Identification of estimated linear feet of sanitary sewers
- (5) Number of Pump/Lift Stations in the collection system

b. Responsibility Information:

- (1) The title(s) and contact information of key position(s) who will coordinate the SSO response, including information for a backup coordinator in the event that the primary SSO coordinator is unavailable. The SSO coordinator is the person responsible for assessing the SSO and initiating a series of response actions based on the type, severity, and destination of the SSO, except for routine SSOs for which the coordinator may preapprove written procedures. Routine SSOs are those for which the corrective action procedures are generally consistent.
- (2) The title(s), and contact information of key position(s) who will respond to SSOs, including information for backup responder(s) in the event the primary responder(s) are unavailable (i.e., position(s) who provide notification to the Department, the public, the county health department, and other affected entities such as public water systems; position(s) responsible for organizing crews for response; position(s) responsible for addressing public inquiries)

SSO and Surface Water Assessment

- (1) Identification of locations within the collection system at which an SSO is likely to occur (e.g., based upon historical SSOs, lift stations where electricity may be lost, etc.)
- (2) A map of the general collection system area, including identification of surface waterbadies and the location(s) of public drinking water source(s). Mapping of all collection system piping, pump stations, etc. is not required; however, if this information is already available, it should be included.
- (3) Identification of surface waterbodies within the collection system area which are classified as Swimming according to ADEM Admin, Code chap, 335-6-11. References available to assist in this requirement include: http://www.adem.alabama.gov/alEnviroRegLaws/files/Division6Vol1.pdf and http://gis.adem.alabama.gov/ADEM_Dash/use_class/index.html
- (4) Identification of surface waterbodies within the collection system area which are not classified as Swimming as indicated in paragraph c above, but are known locally as areas where swimming occurs or as areas that are heavily recreated

d. Public Reporting of SSOs

- (1) Contact information for the public to report an SSO to the Permittee, during both normal and outside of normal business hours (e.g., telephone number, website, email address, etc.)
- (2) Information requested from the person reporting an SSO to assist the Permittee in identifying the SSO (e.g., date, time, location, contact information)

- (3) Procedures for communication of the SSO report to the appropriate positions for follow-up investigation and response, if necessary
- e. Procedures to immediately notify the Department, the county health department, and other affected entities (such as public water systems) upon becoming aware of notifiable SSOs
- f. Public Notification Methods for SSOs
 - (1) A listing of methods that are feasible, as determined by the Permittee, for public notifications (e.g., flyers distributed to nearby residents; signs posted at the location of the SSO, where the SSO enters a water of the state, and/or at a central public location; signs posted at fishing piers, boat launches, parks, swimming waterbodies, etc.; website and/or social media notifications; local print or radio and broadcast media notifications; "opt in" email, text message, or automated phone message notifications)
 - (a) If signage is a feasible method for public notification, procedures for use and removal of signage (c.g., availability and maintenance of signs, appropriate duration of postings)
 - (2) Minimum information to be included in public notifications (e.g., identification that an SSO has occurred, date, duration if known, estimated volume if known, location of the SSO by street address or other appropriate method, initial destination of the SSO)
 - (3) Procedures developed by the Permittee for determining the appropriate public notification method(s) based upon the potential for public exposure to health risks associated with the SSO
- g. Standard Procedures shall be developed by the Permittee and shall include, at a minimum:
 - (1) General SSO Response Procedures (e.g., procedures for dispatching staff to assess/correct an SSO; procedures for routine SSO corrective actions such as those for sewer blockages, overflowing manholes, line breakages, pump station power failure, etc.; procedures for disinfection of affected area, if applicable);
 - (2) Procedures for collection and proper disposal of the SSO, if feasible.
 - (3) General procedures for coordinating instream water quality monitoring, including, but not limited to, procedures for mobilizing staff, collecting samples, and typical test methods should the Department or the Permittee determine monitoring is appropriate following an SSO. Identification of a contractor who will collect and analyze the sample(s) may be listed in lieu of the procedures.
 - (4) References to other documents (such as Standard Operating Procedures for SSO Responses) may be acceptable for this section; however, the referenced document shall be identified and shall be reviewed at a frequency of at least that required by the Administrative Procedures Section.
- h. Date of the SSO Response Plan, dates of all modifications and/or reviews, the title and signature of the reviewer(s) for each date and the signature of the responsible official or the appropriate designee.
- 2. SSO Response Plan Implementation

Except as otherwise required by this Permit, the Permittee shall fully implement the SSO Response Plan as soon as practicable, but no later than 180 days after the effective date of this Permit.

- 3. Department Review of the SSO Response Plan
 - a. When requested by the Director or his designee, the Permittee shall make the SSO Response Plan available for review by the Department.
 - b. Upon review, the Director or his designee may notify the Permittee that the SSO Response Plan is deficient and require modification of the Plan.
 - c. Within thirty days of receipt of notification, or an alternate timeframe as approved by the Department, the Permittee shall modify any SSO Response Plan deficiency identified by the Director or his designee and shall certify to the Department that the modification has been made.
- 4. SSO Response Plan Administrative Procedures
 - a. The Permittee shall maintain a copy of the SSO Response Plan at the permitted facility or an alternate location approved by the Department in writing and shall make it available for inspection by the Department.

- b. The Permittee shall make a copy of the SSO Response Plan available to the public upon written request within 30 days of such request. The Permittee may redact information which may present security issues, such as location of public water supplies, identification of specific details of vulnerabilities, employee information, etc.
- c. The Permittee shall provide training for any personnel required to implement the SSO Response Plan and shall retain at the facility documentation of such training. This documentation shall be available for inspection by the Department. Training shall be provided for existing personnel prior to the date by which implementation of the SSO Response Plan is required and for new personnel as soon as possible. Should significant revisions be made to the SSO Response Plan, training regarding the revisions shall be conducted as soon as possible.
- d. The Permittee shall complete a review and evaluation of the SSO Response Plan at least once every three years.

 Documentation of the SSO Response Plan review and evaluation shall be signed and dated by the responsible official or the appropriate designee as part of the SSO Response Plan.

NPDES PERMIT RATIONALE

NPDES Permit No: AL0024295 Date: June 15, 2021

Permit Applicant: Town of Cottonwood

Post Office Box 447

Cottonwood, Alabama 36320

Location: Cottonwood WWTF

14102 Cottonwood Road

Cottonwood, Alabama 36320

Draft Permit is: Initial Issuance:

Reissuance due to expiration: X

Modification of existing permit: Revocation and Reissuance:

Basis for Limitations: Water Quality Model: CBOD5, NH3-N, DO

Reissuance with no modification: DO, pH, TSS, NH3-N, TRC, CBOD5, CBOD5% Removal,

TSS% Removal

Instream calculation at 7Q10: 22% Toxicity based: N/A

Secondary Treatment Levels: TSS, CBOD5% Removal, TSS% Removal

Other (described below): E.coli, pH, TRC

Design Flow in Million Gallons per Day: 0.155 MGD

Major: No

Description of Discharge: Outfall Number 001;

The effluent discharges to Boggy Creek which is classified as Fish

and Wildlife.

Discussion: This

This is a permit reissuance due to expiration. The name of the facility is being changed from Cottonwood Lagoon to Cottonwood WWTF with this permit reissuance. This permit regulates the discharge of treated domestic wastewater to Boggy Creek, a Tier I water body classified as Fish and Wildlife in the Chipola River Basin. The Permittee asserts that there are no significant industrial dischargers (i.e., no SID permits) to the treatment plant. The discharge is composed entirely of domestic wastewater.

This discharge is included in the Boggy Creek Organic Enrichment/Dissolved Oxygen (OE/DO) Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL) approved by EPA on August 1, 1997. The limits imposed in this permit reissuance are consistent with the TMDL. Boggy Creek is not listed on Alabama's most recent 303(d) list. The Cottonwood WWTF discharge is located in close proximity to a Florida water body. The Florida Department of Environmental Protection has been notified of this permit reissuance to determine if the discharge will have potential impacts to the water quality of any Florida water bodies. The proposed permit limits are described below.

Limits for Five Day Carbonaceous Biochemical Oxygen Demand (CBOD5), Total Ammonia as Nitrogen (NH3-N), and Dissolved Oxygen (DO) were developed based on a Waste Load Allocation (WLA) model completed by ADEM's Water Quality Branch on May 27, 2021. The monthly average CBOD5 limit is 8.0 mg/L during the summer season (April – October) and 25.0 mg/L during the winter season (November – March). The monthly average NH3-N limit is 3.0 mg/L during the summer season and 15.0 mg/L during the winter season. The daily minimum DO limit is 6.0 mg/L during the summer season and 2.0 mg/L during the winter season.

In addition to NH3-N, the Permittee is required to monitor and report effluent test results for Total Phosphorus (TP), Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (TKN), and Nitrite plus Nitrate-Nitrogen (NO2+NO3-N) during the summer season. Monitoring for these nutrient-related parameters is imposed so that sufficient

information will be available regarding the nutrient contribution from this point source, should it be necessary at some later time to impose nutrient limits on this discharge.

The Department has revised bacteriological criteria in ADEM Administrative Code R.335-6-10-.09. As a result, this draft permit includes *Escherichia coli* (E. coli) limits and seasons that are consistent with the revised regulations. The E. coli limits were determined based on the water-use classification of the receiving stream. Since Boggy Creek is classified as Fish and Wildlife, the limits for May – October are 126 col/100mL (monthly average) and 298 col/100mL (daily maximum), while the limits for November – April are 548 col/100mL (monthly average) and 2507 col/100mL (daily maximum).

The pH limits were developed in accordance with the water-use classification of the receiving stream. The pH limits are 6.0 s.u (daily minimum) and 8.5 s.u. (daily maximum). Based on the most recent Instream Waste Concentration (IWC) calculation of 22%, a higher daily maximum limit may be protective of the receiving stream; however, discharge monitoring reports (DMRs) submitted by the permittee indicate that the facility is consistently meeting the current limit. To prevent backsliding, the daily maximum limit of 8.5 s.u. will be continued with this permit reissuance.

The Total Residual Chlorine (TRC) limits are 0.02 mg/L (monthly average) and 0.04 mg/L (daily maximum). Calculations to ensure that acute and chronic toxic concentrations of TRC in the receiving stream are not exceeded indicate that higher TRC limits may be protective of the receiving stream; however, the DMRs submitted by the permittee indicate that the facility is consistently meeting the current TRC limits. To prevent backsliding, the limits of 0.02 mg/L (monthly average) and 0.04 mg/L (daily maximum) will be continued with this permit reissuance. In accordance with a letter dated August 11, 1998 from EPA Headquarters and a 1991 memorandum from EPA Region 4's Environmental Services Division (ESD), due to testing and method detection limitations, a TRC measurement below 0.05 mg/L shall be considered below detection for compliance purposes. The TRC limit is provisional. If chlorine disinfection is utilized then the imposed TRC limit will apply.

The monthly average Total Suspended Solids (TSS) limit is established at 90.0 mg/L in accordance with 40 CFR 133.105. A minimum percent removal limit of 65.0 percent is imposed for TSS in accordance with 40 CFR 133.105. A minimum percent removal limit of 85.0 percent is imposed for CBOD5 in accordance with 40 CFR 133.102.

Because this is a minor facility (design capacity less than 1.0 MGD) treating only domestic wastewater with no significant industrial discharge contributions, no potential toxicity concerns are anticipated. Therefore, no toxicity testing is imposed with this permit reissuance.

The frequency of monitoring for most parameters is two days per month. Monitoring TP, TKN, and NO2+NO3-N is to be conducted monthly during the summer season. Percent removals are to be calculated monthly. Flow is to be monitored continuously, seven days per week.

This permit imposes Sanitary Sewer Overflow Response Plan (SSORP) requirements. SSORP requirements are described more fully in Part IV. of the permit.

ADEM Administrative Rule 335-6-10-.12 requires applicants for new or expanded discharges to Tier II waters demonstrate that the proposed discharge is necessary for important economic or social development in the area in which the waters are located. The application submitted by the facility is not for a new or expanded discharge to a Tier II stream, so the applicant is not required to demonstrate that the discharge is necessary for economic and social development.

Prepared by: Stephanic Ammons

TOXICITY AND DISINFECTION RATIONALE

Facility Name: Cottonwood WWTF NPDES Permit Number: AL0024295 Receiving Stream: Boggy Creek Facility Design Flow (Q_w): 0.155 MGD Receiving Stream 7Q₁₀: 0.870 cfs Receiving Stream 1Q10: 0.650 cfs Winter Headwater Flow (WHF): 1.66 cfs Summer Temperature for CCC: 30 deg. Celsius Winter Temperature for CCC: 20 deg. Celsius Headwater Background NH3-N Level: 0.11 mg/l Receiving Stream pH: 7.0 s.u. Headwater Background FC Level (summer): NJA. (Only applicable for facilities with diffusors.) (winter) NJA.

The Stream Dilution Ration (SDR) is calculated using the 7Q10 for all stream classifications.

AMMONIA TOXICITY LIMITATIONS

Toxicity-based ammonia limits are calculated in accordance with the Ammonia Toxicity Protocol and the General Guidance for Writing Water Quality Based Toxicity Permits.

If the Limiting Dilution is less than 1%, the waterbody is considered stream-dominated and the CMC applies. If the Limiting Dilution is greater than 1%, the waterbody is considered effluent-dominated and the CCC applies.

Limiting Dilution =
$$\frac{Q_w}{7Q_{10} + Q_{ev}}$$
= 21.61% Effluent-Dominated, CCC Applies

Criterion Maximum Concentration (CMC):
$$CMC = 0.411/(1+10^{(7,204-pH)}) + 58.4/(1+10^{(pH-7,204)})$$
Criterion Continuous Concentration (CCC):
$$CCC = [0.0577/(1+10^{(7,688-pH)}) + 2.487/(1+10^{(pH-7,888)})] * Min[2.85,1.45*10^{(0.0228*(23-71))}]$$
Allowable Summer Instream NH₃-N: 36.09 mg/l 2.18 mg/l
Allowable Winter Instream NH₃-N: 36.09 mg/l 4.15 mg/l

Summer NH₃-N Toxicity Limit =
$$\frac{[(Allowable Instream NH3-N) * (7Q_{10} + Q_w)] - [(Headwater NH3-N) * (7Q_{10})]}{Q_w}$$
= 9.7 mg/l NH3-N at 7Q10

The ammonia limits established in the permit will be the lesser of the DO-based ammonia limit (from the wasteload allocation model) or the toxicity limits calculated above.

	DO-based NH3-N limit	Toxicity-based NH3-N limit
Summer	3.00 mg/l NH3-N	9.70 mg/l NH3-N
Winter	15.00 mg/l NH3-N	32.20 mg/l NH3-N

Summer: The DO based limit of 3.00 mg/l NH3-N applies.
Winter: The DO based limit of 15.00 mg/l NH3-N applies.

TOXICITY TESTING REQUIREMENTS (REFERENCE: MUNICIPAL BRANCH TOXICITY PERMITTING STRATEGY)

The following factors trigger toxicity testing requirements:

- 1. Facility design flow is equal to or greater than 1.0 MGD (major facility).
- 2. There are significant industrial contributors (SID permits).

Acute toxicity testing is specified for A&I receiving streams, or for stream dilution ratios of 1% or less. Chronic toxicity testing is specified for all other situations requiring toxicity testing.

This is a minor facility (Qw < 1.0 MGD) with no SID permits. No toxicity testing is required.

Instream Waste Concentration (IWC) = Qw = 21.6% Note: This number will be rounded up for toxicity testing purposes.

DISINFECTION REQUIREMENTS

Bacteria limits are required, and will be the water quality limit for the receiving stream, except where diffusers are used the limit may be adjusted for the dilution provided by the diffuser.

See the attached Disinfection Guidance for applicable stream standards.

(Non-coastal limits apply)

Applicable Stream Classification: Fish & Wildlife

Disinfection Type: Chlorination

Limit calculation method: Limits based on meeting stream standards at the point of discharge.

•	Stream Standard	Effluent Limit
	(colonies/100ml)	(colonies/100ml)
E. Coli (applies to Non-coastal and Shellfish Harvesting Coastal)		
Monthly limit as monthly average (November through April):	548	548
Monthly limit as monthly aveage (May through October):	126	126
Daily Max (November through April):	2507	2507
Daily Max (May through October):	298	298
Enterococci (applies to Coastal)		
Monthly limit as geometric mean (November through April):	Not applicable	Not applicable
Monthly limit as geometric mean (May through October):	Not applicable	Not applicable
Daily Max (November through April):	Not applicable	Not applicable
Daily Max (May through October):	Not applicable	Not applicable

MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE CHLORINATION LIMITS

Toxicity-based chlorine limits are calculated in accordance with the General Guidance for Writing Water Quality Based Toxicity Permits.

Chlorine has been shown to be acutely toxic at 0.019 mg/l and chronically toxic at 0.011 mg/l.

Maximum allowable TRC in effluent: 0.051 (0.011)/(SDR)
Maximum allowable TRC in effluent: 0.088 (0.019)/(SDR)

NOTE: A maximum chlorine limit will be imposed such that the instream concentration will not exceed acutely toxic concentrations in A & I streams and chronically toxic concentrations in all other streams, but may not exceed 1.0 mg/l.

Prepared By: Stephanic Ammons Date: 6/16/2021

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Water	rbody Impaired		es No	<u> </u>	Date o	of WLA R	esponse	5/27/2021	-
· ·	Antidegradatio		∕es ✓ No	<u></u> 	Appro	oved TML	DL?		
Water	rbody Tier Lev	el	Tier I	<u> </u>	✓ Ye:] [No		
Use Si	upport Catego	ry	4A		Appro	val Date	of TMDL	8/1/1997	-
	[,	Wast	e Load	Alloc	ation	Infor	mation		
Mode	led Reach Len	gth	4.65	M	iles	Date of	Allocation	5/27/20	21
Nan	ne of Model Us	ed	SWQM			Alloca	ition Type	2 Seaso	ns
Mod	del Completed	by	Brian Haigler			Type of M	iodei Used	Desk-to	op
Allocat	ion Developed	by Wa	ter Quality Bra	nch					

	Wast	e Load Al	locatio	n Sum	mary	*	Page 2
	Cor	ventional Parame	ters		Other Paran	neters	
Annual Effluent	Crw, 0.155	MGD QW 0.1	55 MGD	QW	MGD	Ctw	MGD
Limits	Season Sur	nmer Season	VVinter	Season	Į.	Season	
QW MGD	From M	ay From	Dec	From		From	
CBODS TO HIS	Through N	OV Through	Apr	Through	TI	wough	
NH3-N	CBOD5 8	CBOD5	25	TP		TP]	
TKN]	NH3-N 3	NH3-N	15	TN.		TN	
D.O. 1	TKN	TKN		TSS		TSS	<u> </u>
	D.O. 6	D.O.	2			······································	<u></u>
"Monitor Only" Pa	arameters for E	ffluent: Para	meter	Frequency	Paramet	er, F	requency
		TP	Monti	nly (April-Oct)			
		NO2+NO3	N Mont	nly (April-Oct)		- 	
		TKN _	Mont	nly (April-Oct)			
					,		
Water C	luality Cha	racteristics Ir	nmediate	ely Upstre	am of Dis	scharg	e
. Pa	rameter,	Summer	Andrew on any		Winter	ļ #	
	CBODu	2 mg/		2	mg/l	-	
), her	NH3-N	0.11 mg/		0.1	1 [mg/l]		
Тел	nperature	30 °C]	21	°C		
	ρΉ	7 su		7	эu		
	Hydro	lögy at Discharge	Location				
Drainage Are	a Drain	age Area 7.45	sq mi	M	ethod Used to	Calcula	te]
Qualifier	Stre	am 7 Q1 0 0.87		ADEM	Estimate w/US	SGS Gag	e Data ,
Exact	Stre	am 1Q10 0.65	cfs		75%of 70	Ω10	
	Str	eam 7Q2 1,66	·	ADEM	Estimate w/US	SGS Gag	e Data
	Annual	Average 11.9	2 cfs	ADEM	Estimate w/US	SGS Gag	e Data

Comments and/or Notations NPDES Permit Number Facility Name Cottonwood Lagoon AL0024295

Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004

Form 2A NPDES

ŞEPA

EPA Identification Number

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Application for NPDES Permit to Discharge Wastewater

MEDES			NEW AND E	XISTING PUBL	ICLY OWNED TR	EATME	NT WORKS		
SECTIO		SIC APPLICATION INFORMATI	ON FOR ALL A	PPLICANTS (40	CFR 122.21(j)(1)	and (9))		
	1.1	Facility name							
		Cottonwood Lagoon							
		Mailing address (street or P.O	. box)						
		PO Box 447							
_		City or town			State		ZIP code		
atio		Cottonwood			AL		36320		
E.o		Contact name (first and last)	Title		Phone number		Email address		
/ Inf		Jerry Woods	Operator		(334) 691-2671		cwoodwater@graceba.net		
Facility Information		Location address (street, route 14102 Cottonwood Road	e number, or oth	er specific identi	ifier) Same	as mai	ling address		
		City or town			State		ZIP code		
		Cottonwood			AL		36320		
	1.2	Is this application for a facility			1.7				
		Yes → See instructio requirements	ns on data subn for new dischar		☑ No				
	1.3	Is applicant different from entit	ty listed under It	em 1.1 above?					
		☐ Yes		[No → SKIF	to Item	11.4.		
		Applicant name							
tion		Applicant address (street or P.O. box)							
Informa		City or town			State		ZIP code		
Applicant Information		Contact name (first and last)	Title		Phone number		Email address		
₹	1.4	Is the applicant the facility's ov	wner, operator, o	or both? (Check	only one response	.)			
		Owner		Operator		V	Both		
	1.5								
		_			,		Facility and applicant		
		☐ Facility		Applicant		V	(they are one and the same)		
nits	1.6	Indicate below any existing en number for each.)				t or type	e the corresponding permit		
Perm				xisting Environm			1007		
Existing Environmental Permits		NPDES (discharges to water)	surface	RCRA (hazar	dous waste)		UIC (underground injection control)		
nviron		PSD (air emissions)		Nonattainme	nt program (CAA)		NESHAPs (CAA)		
J E									
xistir		Ocean dumping (MPRS	(A)	Dredge or fill 404)	(CWA Section		Other (specify)		
ш									

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EPA Identification Number NPDES Permit Number Form Approved 03/05/19 Facility Name OMB No. 2040-0004 Cottonwood Lagoon AL0024295 1.7 Provide the collection system information requested below for the treatment works. Population Collection System Type Municipality **Ownership Status** Served Served (indicate percentage) 100 % separate sanitary sewer ☑ Own Maintain Cottonwood 1.294 Collection System and Population Served % combined storm and sanitary sewer Own Maintain Unknown Own Maintain % separate sanitary sewer Own Maintain % combined storm and sanitary sewer Own Maintain Unknown Own Maintain % separate sanitary sewer Own Maintain % combined storm and sanitary sewer Own Maintain Unknown Own Maintain % separate sanitary sewer Own Maintain % combined storm and sanitary sewer Own Maintain Unknown Own Maintain Total 1.294 Population Served Combined Storm and Separate Sanitary Sewer System Sanitary Sewer Total percentage of each type of 100 % 0 % sewer line (in miles) Indian Country 1.8 Is the treatment works located in Indian Country? V No 1.9 Does the facility discharge to a receiving water that flows through Indian Country? V No **Design Flow Rate** 1.10 Provide design and actual flow rates in the designated spaces. 0.155 mgd Design and Actual Flow Rates Annual Average Flow Rates (Actual) Last Year This Year Two Years Ago 0.020 mgd 0.020 mgd 0.020 mgd Maximum Daily Flow Rates (Actual) Last Year Two Years Ago This Year 0.137 mgd 0.137 mgd 0.137 mgd 1.11 Provide the total number of effluent discharge points to waters of the United States by type. Discharge Points by Type Total Number of Effluent Discharge Points by Type Constructed Combined Sewer Treated Effluent **Untreated Effluent** Bypasses Emergency Overflows Overflows 1 0 0 0 1

EPA Identification Number		NPDES Permit Nun AL0024295	NPDES Permit Number AL0024295 Cot		n	Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004			
Outfal	Is Other Than to	Waters of the United	States						
1.12	Does the POTW		to basins, ponds, or ot	her surface impo		do not have outlets for			
1.13	Provide the loca	Provide the location of each surface impoundment and associated discharge information in the table below.							
		Surfac	ce Impoundment Loca		arge Data				
		Location	Average Dai Discharged Impound	to Surface	Contin	(check one)			
				gpd	☐ Contin☐ Interm	32.77			
				gpd	☐ Contin☐ Interm				
				gpd	☐ Contin☐ Interm				
1.14	Is wastewater ap	oplied to land?	✓ No	→ SKIP to Item	1.16.				
1.15	Provide the land		scharge data requested						
	Land Application Site and Discharge Data								
	Location	on	Size	Average Da App		Continuous or Intermittent (check one)			
			acres		gpd	☐ Continuous ☐ Intermittent			
			acres		gpd	☐ Continuous ☐ Intermittent			
			acres		gpd	☐ Continuous ☐ Intermittent			
1.16	Is effluent transp	orted to another facility	for treatment prior to c	rior to discharge? No → SKIP to Item 1.21.					
1.17		ans by which the efflue	ent is transported (e.g.,						
,			on to talloported (e.g.,	tariit a doit, pipo,					
1.18	Is the effluent transported by a party other than the applicant? ☐ Yes ☐ No → SKIP to Item 1.20.								
1.19	Provide information on the transporter below.								
			Transport						
	Entity name	Entity name			s (street or P.O). box)			
	City or town			State		ZIP code			
	Contact name (f	irst and last)		Title					
	Phone number			Email address					

EPA	Identifica	tion Number	NPDES Permit Num		Facility Name	Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004					
1.20			AL0024295		Octonwood Edgoon						
	1.20	In the table below, indicate the name, address, contact information, NPDES number, and average daily flow rate of the receiving facility. Receiving Facility Data									
P		Facility name		Receiving Fac	Mailing address (stree	et or P.O. box)					
ntinue		City or town			State	ZIP code					
ods Co		Contact name (first	st and last)		Title						
Metho		Phone number			Email address						
sposal			f receiving facility (if a		Average daily flow rat						
Outfalls and Other Discharge or Disposal Methods Continued	1.21			ites (e.g., underground							
isch	1.22	_	on in the table below o	on these other disposal							
er D	1,22	Trovide information		Information on Other	Disposal Methods						
and Oth		Disposal Lo Method Disp		Size of Disposal Site	Annual Average Daily Discharge Volume	Continuous or Intermittent (check one)					
utfalls				acres	gpd	☐ Continuous ☐ Intermittent					
0				acres	gpd	☐ Continuous ☐ Intermittent					
				acres	gpd	☐ Continuous ☐ Intermittent					
Variance Requests	1.23	Consult with your	NPDES permitting au into marine waters (0 1(h))	thority to determine who	at information needs to r quality related efflue	R 122.21(n)? (Check all that apply. o be submitted and when.) nt limitation (CWA Section					
	1.24	Are any operational or maintenance aspects (related to wastewater treatment and effluent quality) of the treatment works the responsibility of a contractor? ✓ Yes ✓ No →SKIP to Section 2.									
	1.25	Provide location and contact information for each contractor in addition to a description of the contractor's operational and maintenance responsibilities.									
			-	Contractor In		0					
_		Contractor name	Cor	ntractor 1	Contractor 2	Contractor 3					
atio		(company name)									
nform		Mailing address (street or P.O. box	x)								
Contractor Information		City, state, and Zi code	Р								
Contr		Contact name (fir last)	st and								
		Phone number									
		Email address									
		Operational and maintenance responsibilities of contractor									

EPA Identification Number NPDES Permit Number Facility Name Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004 Cottonwood Lagoon AL0024295 SECTION 2. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (40 CFR 122.21(j)(1) and (2)) **Outfalls to Waters of the United States** Design Flow Does the treatment works have a design flow greater than or equal to 0.1 mgd? No → SKIP to Section 3. Provide the treatment works' current average daily volume of inflow Inflow and Infiltration 2.2 Average Daily Volume of Inflow and Infiltration and infiltration. 3,122 gpd Indicate the steps the facility is taking to minimize inflow and infiltration. Rehabilitation of existing lift stations and lolder sanitary sewer lines Topographic Map 2.3 Have you attached a topographic map to this application that contains all the required information? (See instructions for specific requirements.) V Yes No 2.4 Have you attached a process flow diagram or schematic to this application that contains all the required information? Flow (See instructions for specific requirements.) V Yes No 2.5 Are improvements to the facility scheduled? \square No → SKIP to Section 3. Briefly list and describe the scheduled improvements. Scheduled improvements and Schedules of Implementation 1. 2. 3. 4. Provide scheduled or actual dates of completion for improvements. 2.6 Scheduled or Actual Dates of Completion for Improvements Affected Attainment of Scheduled Begin End Begin Outfalls Operational Improvement Construction Construction Discharge (list outfall Level (from above) (MM/DD/YYYY) (MM/DD/YYYY) (MM/DD/YYYY) number) (MM/DD/YYYY) 1. 2. 3. 4. Have appropriate permits/clearances concerning other federal/state requirements been obtained? Briefly explain your 2.7 response. Yes No None required or applicable Explanation:

EPA Form 3510-2A (Revised 3-19)

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EPA Identification Number NPDES Parmit Number Facility Name Form Approved 03/05/19
AL0024295 Cottonwood Lagoon OMB No. 2040-0004

			Outfall Number	er <u>1</u>		Outfall	Numbe	r	Outfall I	Number	
		State	Alabam	na							
falls		County	Housto	Houston							
Description of Outfalls		City or town	Cottonwood								
otion		Distance from shore		50	ft.			ft.			ft
escrip		Depth below surface	L.	1	fL			ft.			ft
_		Average daily flow rate		.020	mgd			mgd			mgd
		Latitude	31° 02′	29"	NI	•	,		•	,	4
		Longitude	85 17	53"	VI	٥	,	*		,	34
Seasonal or Periodic Discharge Data	3.2	Do any of the outfalls described under Item 3.1 have seasonal or periodic discharges? ☐ Yes									
	3,3	If so, provide the following info	ormation for each a	applicab	le outfa	II.			_		
Disch			Outfall Numi	ber	2 -	Outfa	II Numi	ber	Outfal	l Numb	er
riodic		Number of times per year discharge occurs									
or Pe		Average duration of each discharge (specify units)									
sonal		Average flow of each discharge			mgd			mgd			mgc
Sea		Months in which discharge occurs	The state of the s	and and and and and and and and							
	3.4	Are any of the outfalls listed under Item 3.1 equipped with a diffuser? ☐ Yes									
	3.5	Briefly describe the diffuser ty	pe at each applica	ble outfa	all.						
er Tyr			Outfall Numi	ber	_	Outfa	ll Numb	oer	Outfal	l Numbe	er
Diffuser Type											
Waters of the U.S.	3.6	Does the treatment works dis discharge points?	charge or plan to o	discharge	e waste	water to w	raters o	f the United S	States from	one or	more
9 -		✓ Yes				-	o → SK				

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Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004 NPDES Permit Number Facility Name EPA Identification Number Cottonwood Lagoon AL0024295 Provide the receiving water and related information (if known) for each outfall. 3.7 Outfall Number 1 **Outfall Number Outfall Number** Receiving water name Boggy Creek Name of watershed, river, Chipola Watershed or stream system Receiving Water Description U.S. Soil Conservation Service 14-digit watershed code Name of state Chipola River Basin management/river basin U.S. Geological Survey 8-digit hydrologic 03130004 cataloging unit code cfs cfs cfs Critical low flow (acute) 1.50 cfs Critical low flow (chronic) cfs cfs 0.57 mg/L of mg/L of mg/L of Total hardness at critical CaCO₃ CaCO₃ low flow CaCO₃ Provide the following information describing the treatment provided for discharges from each outfall. 3.8 **Outfall Number** Outfall Number **Outfall Number Highest Level of** Primary Primary Primary Equivalent to Equivalent to Treatment (check all that Equivalent to secondary secondary secondary apply per outfall) Secondary Secondary Secondary Advanced Advanced Advanced Other (specify) Other (specify) Other (specify) aerated lagoon **Treatment Description** Design Removal Rates by Outfall BOD₅ or CBOD₅ % % % 85 % % TSS 65 % ☐ Not applicable ☐ Not applicable ✓ Not applicable Phosphorus % % % □ Not applicable □ Not applicable ✓ Not applicable Nitrogen % % % ✓ Not applicable ☐ Not applicable □ Not applicable Other (specify) % % %

EPA	A Identifica	tion Number NI	PDES Perr AL002	nit Number 4295	Cot	Facility Name Cottonwood Lagoon				Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004	
itinued	3.9	Describe the type of disir season, describe below.	fection i	used for the ef	fluent from eac	h outfall	in the table	e below. If dis	infection varie	s by	
on Con				Outfall Num	ber <u>1</u>	Ou	tfall Numb	per	Outfall Number		
Treatment Description Continued		Disinfection type		chlor	ine						
ment u	and the state of t	Seasons used		year ro	ound			-			
Treat		Dechlorination used?] Yes	able		Not appli Yes	cable	☐ Not a ☐ Yes ☐ No	pplicable	
	3,10	Have you completed monitoring for all Table A parameters and attached the results to the application package? Ves No									
	3.11	Have you conducted any WET tests during the 4.5 years prior to the date of the application on any of the facility's discharges or on any receiving water near the discharge points? ✓ No → SKIP to Item 3.13.									
	3.12	Indicate the number of addischarges by outfall num	cute and ober or o	f the receiving	water near the	discha	rge points.				
			- 1	Acute	mber	1	cute	er Chronic	Outfall Nur Acute	Chronic	
	Number of tests of discharge water										
	3.13	Number of tests of receive water Does the treatment work	design flow g	_		(05)	4.0				
esting Data	3.14	✓ Yes Does the POTW use chloreasonable potential to d Yes → Complete	ischarge	chlorine in its	effluent?	ewhere	in the treat				
Effluent lest	3.15	Have you completed more package? Yes				utants a					
	3.16	Does one or more of the following conditions apply? • The facility has a design flow greater than or equal to 1 mgd. • The POTW has an approved pretreatment program or is required to develop such a program. • The NPDES permitting authority has informed the POTW that it must sample for the parameters in Table C, must sample other additional parameters (Table D), or submit the results of WET tests for acute or chronic toxicity for each of its discharge outfalls (Table E). Yes → Complete Tables C, D, and E as									
	3.17	Have you completed mo package?	ble.			utants a		KIP to Section d the results to		on	
		Yes					No				
	3.18	Have you completed mo attached the results to the				utants re				CEIVED	
		Yes						onai sampiing a authority		1 6 202	

LIV	EPA Identifica	AL0024295			ood Lagoon	OMB No. 2040-						
	3.19		conducted either (1) minimum		tests for one year prece	eding this permit application						
		or (2) at least fo	ur annual WET tests in the pas	st 4.5 years?								
		☐ Yes		V	No → Complete tes Item 3.26.	sts and Table E and SKIP						
	3.20	Have you previo	ously submitted the results of the	ne above tests to your		ority?						
		☐ Yes		, []		Its in Table E and SKIP to						
					Item 3.26.							
	3.21		es the data were submitted to	your NPDES permitting								
		Da	te(s) Submitted (MM/DD/YYYY)		Summary of Resu	ılts						
panulluo												
9	3.22	Regardless of h	ow you provided your WET tes	sting data to the NPD	ES permitting authority,	did any of the tests result						
2		toxicity?		_								
5		☐ Yes			No → SKIP to Item	3.26.						
C D	3.23	Describe the ca	use(s) of the toxicity:									
Effluent Testing Data Continued												
	3.24		ent works conducted a toxicity i	reduction evaluation?								
		☐ Yes			No → SKIP to Item	3.26.						
	3.25	Provide details	of any toxicity reduction evalua	tions conducted.								
	2.26	Have you comme	loted Table E for all applicable	autfalls and attached	the requite to the applica	ation neckage?						
	3.26	Have you comp	leted Table E for all applicable	outrails and attached		ation package? use previously submitted						
		☐ Yes				PDES permitting authority						
TIC	N 4 INF	DUSTRIAL DISCH	ARGES AND HAZARDOUS	WASTES (40 CER 12		DEO permitang dataent						
-	4.1		V receive discharges from SIUs		2.2 (I)(0) and (1)							
	7.1	Yes	r room of allowing of from order	<i>✓</i>	No → SKIP to Item 4	7						
0	4.2		mber of SIUs and NSCIUs that			.11						
120	7.2	maroate trie nat	Number of SIUs	discribinge to the FOT		of NSCIUs						
2												
ő		B II BOTI										
Zar	4.3		V have an approved pretreatme	ent program?								
		☐ Yes			No							
and	4.4	Have you subm	itted either of the following to t	he NPDES permitting	authority that contains in	nformation substantially						
es		identical to that	required in Table F: (1) a pretr									
Jarg		application or (2	2) a pretreatment program?									
Industrial Discharges and Hazardous Wastes		☐ Yes			No → SKIP to Item 4	.6.						
2	4.5		and date of the annual report	or pretreatment proces								
STIIS	4.5	lucitury trie title	and date of the annual report	or breneannem brodis	ani reierenceu III Relli 4.	4. ONIT TO ROTH 4.7.						
nn												
	4.6	Have you comp	leted and attached Table F to	this application packa	ge?							
		☐ Yes			No							

EPA	\ Identifica	ation Number NPDES Permit Number AL0024295				ity Name ood Lagoon	Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004		
	4.7			s it been notified that i wastes pursuant to 40		y truck, rail, or dedica		s that are	
	4.8	If yes, provide the	following info	ormation:					
		Hazardous Was Number		Waste T (check	Annual Amount of Waste Received	Units			
				Truck		Rail			
ntinued				Dedicated pipe		Other (specify)	-		
tes Col				Truck		Rail	-		
us Was				Dedicated pipe		Other (specify)			
azardo				Truck		Rail	-		
and H				Dedicated pipe		Other (specify)	_		
Industrial Discharges and Hazardous Wastes Continued	4.9	Does the POTW r including those ur		nate from remedial a RA? ction 5.	ctivities,				
ndustri	4.10	Does the POTW r specified in 40 CF	cute hazardous was	ites as					
=		☐ Yes → SI	KIP to Section	15.		No			
	4.11	site(s) or facility(id	es) at which th	g information in an atta ne wastewater originat the wastewater receive	es; the identitie	es of the wastewater's	hazardous constitu		
		☐ Yes				No			
SECTIO	N 5 CC	MBINED SEWER	OVERFLOWS	(40 CFR 122.21(j)(8)	Telephone S	ESTATE OF THE		ALVAN	
				a combined sewer sy					
CSO Map and Diagram		☐ Yes				No →SKIP to Sec			
Q PL	5.2	2 Have you attached a CSO system map to this application? (See instructions for map requirements.)							
ap ar		☐ Yes				No			
O M	5.3	Have you attache	ed a CSO syst	em diagram to this ap	plication? (See	instructions for diagra	am requirements.)		
CS		☐ Yes				No			

Form Approved 03/05/19 EPA Identification Number NPDES Permit Number Facility Name OMB No. 2040-0004 Cottonwood Lagoon AL0024295 5.4 For each CSO outfall, provide the following information. (Attach additional sheets as necessary.) **CSO Outfall Number CSO Outfall Number** CSO Outfall Number City or town CSO Outfall Description State and ZIP code County Latitude Longitude Distance from shore ft. ft. ft. Depth below surface ft. ft. ft. 5.5 Did the POTW monitor any of the following items in the past year for its CSO outfalls? **CSO Outfall Number CSO Outfall Number** CSO Outfall Number Rainfall ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ No **CSO Monitoring** ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ No CSO flow volume CSO pollutant ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ No concentrations ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ No Receiving water quality ☐ Yes ☐ No CSO frequency ☐ Yes ☐ No Number of storm events 5.6 Provide the following information for each of your CSO outfalls. **CSO Outfall Number CSO Outfall Number CSO Outfall Number CSO Events in Past Year** Number of CSO events in events events events the past year Average duration per hours hours hours event ☐ Actual or ☐ Estimated ☐ Actual or ☐ Estimated ☐ Actual or ☐ Estimated million gallons million gallons million gallons Average volume per event ☐ Actual or ☐ Estimated ☐ Actual or ☐ Estimated ☐ Actual or ☐ Estimated Minimum rainfall causing inches of rainfall inches of rainfall inches of rainfall

☐ Actual or ☐ Estimated

☐ Actual or ☐ Estimated

☐ Actual or ☐ Estimated

a CSO event in last year

EP/	A Identifica	ition Number		ES Permit Nu AL0024295			Facility Name Cottonwood Lagoor		Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004	
	5.7	Provide the	e information in the	ne table bel	ow for	each of yo	ur CSO outfalls.			
				CSO Out	fall Nu	ımber	CSO Outfall Num	ber	CSO Outfall Number	
		Receiving	water name							
		Name of w							7	
iters			Conservation] Unkn	own	□ Unknow	'n	□ Unknown	
CSO Receiving Waters		Service 14 watershed (if known)	•							
Rece			ent/river basin							
CSC			ogical Survey drologic Unit nown)		Unkn	own	□ Unknow	'n	☐ Unknown	
		Description water qual	n of known ity impacts on stream by CSO actions for							
SECTIO	N 6. CH			ION STAT	EMEN'	T (40 CFR	122.22(a) and (d))	MILE		
	6.1	each section	on, specify in Col nts are required t Column 1	umn 2 any o provide a	attachi	ments that	you are enclosing to ale		ng with your application. For ing authority. Note that not	
		Section 1: Basic Application Information for All Applicants Section 2: Additional Information Section 3: Information on Effluent Discharges				w/ varian	ce request(s)		w/ additional attachments	
				I			raphic map onal attachments	V	w/ process flow diagram	
-				on on		w/ Table w/ Table			w/ Table D w/ Table E	
Statement						w/ Table	С		w/ additional attachments	
_		☑ Dis	ction 4: Industrial scharges and Haz astes				nd NSCIU attachments onal attachments		w/ Table F	
Checklist and Certificatio		101	ction 5: Combine erflows	d Sewer		w/ CSO s	nap system diagram		w/ additional attachments	
t and (ction 6: Checklist rtification Statem			w/ attachments				
klist	6.2	Certificati	ion Statement							
Chec		I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.							valuate the information persons directly responsible pelief, true, accurate, and uding the possibility of fine	
		Name (pri	nt or type first and	d last name)			Official to	itle	
		Signature	Lilliali		_				ned	
			nex (nor				Date signed 08/24/2021		

	Maximum	Daily Discharge		Average Daily Disc	harge	Analytical	ML or MDL
Pollutant	Value	Units	Value	Units	Number of Samples	Method ¹	(include units)
Biochemical oxygen demand ☑ BOD₅ or ☐ CBOD₅ (report one)	11.2	mg/l	6.70	mg/l	12		
Fecal coliform E-cel,	2507	13col/100ml	487	13col/100ml	24		
Design flow rate	0.155	MGD	0.137	MGD	12		
pH (minimum)	6.0						
pH (maximum)	8.5						
Temperature (winter)	16	С	12	С	24		
Temperature (summer)	24	С	21	С	24		
Total suspended solids (TSS)							□ ML □ MDL

¹ Sampling shall be conducted according to sufficiently sensitive test procedures (i.e., methods) approved under 40 CFR 136 for the analysis of pollutants or pollutant parameters or required under 40 CFR chapter I, subchapter N or O. See instructions and 40 CFR 122.21(e)(3).

EPA Identification Number	NPDES Permit Number	Facility Name	Outfall Number
	AL0024295	Cottonwood Lagoon	1

Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004

	Maximum I	Daily Discharge		Average Daily Disc	Analytical	ML or MDL	
Pollutant	Value	Units	Value	Units	Number of Samples	Method ¹	(include units)
Biochemical oxygen demand ☑ BOD₅ or □ CBOD₅ (report one)	13.0	mg/l	4.42	mg/l	12		□ ML
Fecal coliform							□ ML
Design flow rate	0.155	MGD	0.137	MGD	12		
pH (minimum)							
pH (maximum)							
Temperature (winter)							
Temperature (summer)							
Total suspended solids (TSS)	10.1	mg/l	4.87	mg/l	12		□ ML

Sampling shall be conducted according to sufficiently sensitive test procedures (i.e., methods) approved under 40 CFR 136 for the analysis of pollutants or pollutant parameters or required under 40 CFR chapter I, subchapter N or O. See instructions and 40 CFR 122.21(e)(3).

EPA Form 3510-2A (Revised 3-19)

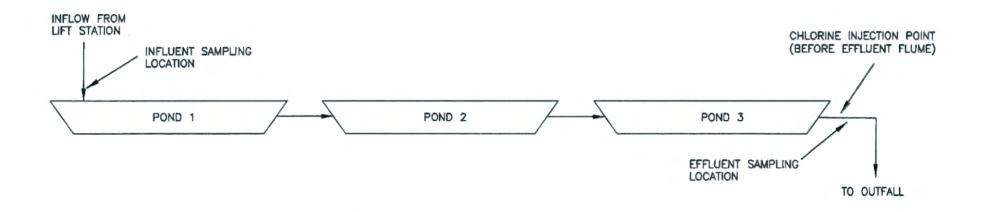
EPA Identification Number	NPDES Permit Number	Facility Name	Outfall Number	Form Approved 03/05/19
	AL0024295	Cottonwood Lagoon	1	QMB No. 2040-0004

	Maximum Da	ily Discharge	A	verage Daily Discha	irge	Analytical	ML or MDL
Pollutant	Value	Units	Value	Units	Number of Samples	Method¹	(include units)
Ammonia (as N)	1.339	mg/l	0.457	mg/l	24		□ ML
Chlorine (total residual, TRC) ²	0	mg/l	0	mg/l	24		□ ML □ MQL
Dissolved oxygen	6.0	mg/l	6.0	mg/l	24		□ ML
Nitrate/nitrite	1.79	mg/l			24		□ MDL
Kjeldahl nitrogen	<1.0	mg/l			24		□ ML
Oil and grease	N/A				24		O ML
Phosphorus	0.871	mg/l			24		□ ML □ MDL
Total dissolved solids	100	%	97	%	24	No.	□ ML □ MDL

¹ Sampling shall be conducted according to sufficiently sensitive test procedures (i.e., methods) approved under 40 CFR 136 for the analysis of pollutants or pollutant parameters or required under 40 CFR chapter I, subchapter N or O. See instructions and 40 CFR 122.21(e)(3).

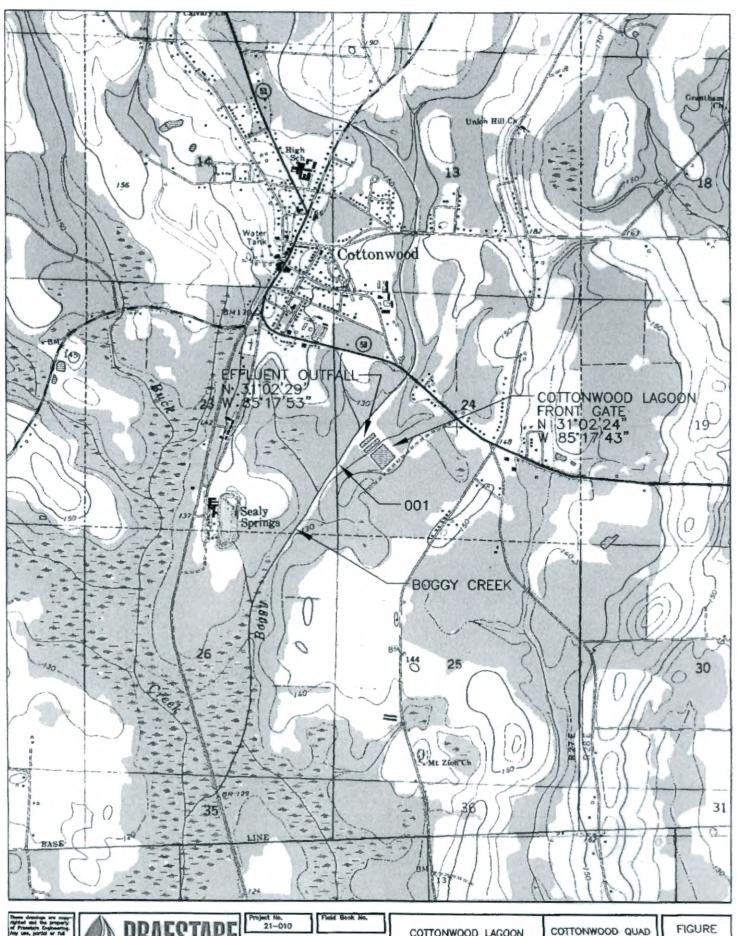
² Facilities that do not use chlorine for disinfection, do not use chlorine elsewhere in the treatment process, and have no reasonable potential to discharge chlorine in their effluent are not required to report data for chlorine.

COTTONWOOD LAGOON 0.155 MGD DESIGN CAPACITY



POND 1: 4 ACRE PRIMARY TREATMENT

POND 2: 1 ACRE SECONDARY TREATMENT (WITH SPRINKLER SYSTEM)
POND 3: 1 ACRE (HALF ACRE GRAVEL FILTER/HALF ACRE WETLAND)



representation of the property of Protesters Enghanting. New Uses, partial or full representation is provisited among by writing Agreement with Prositions Eng.



21-010	Price Gook Mo.
PEB 11, 2021	Scale 1"=2,000"
Drawn by Approve. by AJP AJP	

COTTONWOOD LAGOON PERMIT RENEWAL

HOUSTON COUNTY COTTONWOOD, ALABAMA TOWNSHIP 1 N
RANGE 11 W
SECTION 24

FIGURE

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT (ADEM) NPDES INDIVIDUAL PERMIT APPLICATION

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR PUBLICLY-OWNED TREATMENT WORKS (POTW), OTHER TREATMENT WORKS TREATING DOMESTIC SEWAGE (TWTDS), AND PUBLIC WATER SUPPLY TREATMENT PLANTS

Instructions: This form should be used to submit the required supplementary information for an application for an NPDES individual permit for Publicly Owned Treatment Works (POTW) and other Treatment Works Treating Domestic Sewage (TWTDS). The completed application should be submitted to ADEM in duplicate. If insufficient space is available to address any item, please continue on an attached sheet of paper. Please mark "N/A" in the appropriate propriate is not applicable to the applicant. Please type or print legibly in blue or black ink. Mail the completed application to:

> ADEM-Water Division Municipal Section

AUG 3 1 2021

		Montgomery, AL 36130-1463	MUNICIPAL SECTION							
		PURPOSE OF THIS APPLICATION	un de							
	Initial Permit Application for New Facility*	☐ Initial Permit Application for Existing	Facility*							
	Modification of Existing Permit	Reissuance of Existing Permit								
Ц	Revocation & Reissuance of Existing Permit	 An application for participation in the ADEM's submitted to allow permittee to electronically s 								
SE	CTION A – GENERAL INFORMATION									
1.	Facility Name: Cottonwood Lagoon	Facilit	y County: Houston							
	a. Operator Name: Jerry Woods									
	b. Is the operator identified in A.1.a, the or	wner of the facility? Yes No								
	If No, provide the following information:									
	Operator Name: Jerry Woods									
	Operator Address (Street or PO Box): F	O Box 447								
	City: Cottonwood	Alabama	Zip: 36320							
	Phone Number: 3346912671	Email Address: cwoodwater@graceba.	net							
	Operator Status:									
	Public-federal Public-state Public-other (please specify): Town of Cottonwood									
	Private Other (please specify):									
	Describe the operator's scope of responsibility for the facility:									
	day to day operations of the lagoon									
	c. Name of Permittee* if different than Op	Town of Cottonwood	1.00							
		pliance with the conditions of the permit								
2.	NPDES Permit Number: AL 0024295	(Not applicable if	initial permit application)							
3.	Facility Location (Front Gate): Latitude: 31 0	2' 24" N Longitude	:85 17' 43" W							
4.	Responsible Official (as described on last p	page of this application):								
	Name and Title; James Coachman									
	Address: PO Box 447									
	City: Cottonwood	State: AL	Zip; 36320							
	Phone Number: 334-691-2671	Email Address: cwoodmayor@graceba								

	esignated Facility/						
N	lame: Jerry Woods			Title: Opera	ator		
F	Phone Number: 334	-691-2671	Email Ad	ldress: cwo	odwater@gra	aceba.net	
D	esignated Emerge	ency Contact:					
N	lame: James Coach	man		Title: Mayo	r		
F	Phone Number: 334	-691-2671	Email Ad	ldress: cwo	odmayor@gr	raceba.net	
	Please complete the esponsible official r		Applicant's business en	tity is a P	roprietorshi	p or Limited Liab	ility Company (LLC) with
٨	Name:			Title:			
A	Address:						
C	Dity:		State:_			Zip	:
F	Phone Number:		Email Ad	ldress:			
	attach additional sh	neets if necessary)		ainst the A			abama in the past five yea
	Facility N	Name	Number		Type of A	Action	Date of Action
_							
	ON B – WASTEWA	ATER DISCHARG	E INFORMATION				
Att	ON B - WASTEWA tach a process flow	ATER DISCHARG v schematic of the	E INFORMATION treatment process, inclusitity? ☐ Yes ☒ No	ding the size		unit operation and	
Att	ON B – WASTEWA tach a process flow by you share an outfor each shared outf	ATER DISCHARG v schematic of the fall with another factorial, provide the following	E INFORMATION treatment process, inclusitity? ☐ Yes ☒ No owing:	ding the siz	ze of each	unit operation and	sample collection location
Att	ON B - WASTEWA tach a process flow	ATER DISCHARG v schematic of the fall with another factorial, provide the following	E INFORMATION treatment process, inclusitity? ☐ Yes ☒ No	ding the size	ze of each inue to B.3	unit operation and) Where is	
Att Do Fo	ON B – WASTEWA tach a process flow by you share an outfor each shared outfor Applicant's Outfall No.	ATER DISCHARG v schematic of the fall with another fac fall, provide the foll Name of Other	E INFORMATION treatment process, inclusing: Permittee/Facility	(If no, cont NPDI Permit	ze of each inue to B.3 ES No.	unit operation and) Where is	sample collection location
Att	ON B – WASTEWA tach a process flow by you share an outfor each shared outfor Applicant's Outfall No.	ATER DISCHARG v schematic of the fall with another fac fall, provide the foll Name of Other	E INFORMATION treatment process, inclusing: Permittee/Facility	(If no, cont NPDI Permit	ze of each inue to B.3 ES No.	unit operation and) Where is	sample collection location sample collected Applicant?
Att	ON B – WASTEWA tach a process flow by you share an outfor each shared outfor Applicant's Outfall No.	ATER DISCHARG v schematic of the fall with another fact all, provide the foll Name of Other to have, automatic	E INFORMATION treatment process, inclusing: Permittee/Facility c sampling equipment of	Iding the si: (If no, continuous X Yes	ze of each inue to B.3 ES No. s wastewar	unit operation and) Where is by ter flow metering e	sample collection location sample collected Applicant?
Att Do Fo	ON B – WASTEWA tach a process flow by you share an outfor each shared outfor Applicant's Outfall No.	ATER DISCHARG v schematic of the fall with another fact all, provide the foll Name of Other to have, automatic	E INFORMATION treatment process, including the process of the pro	Iding the six	ze of each inue to B.3 ES No. s wastewal No No	unit operation and) Where is by ter flow metering e	sample collection location sample collected Applicant?
Attl Do	ON B – WASTEWA tach a process flow by you share an outfor each shared outfor Applicant's Outfall No.	ATER DISCHARG v schematic of the fall with another fact all, provide the followard of Other to have, automatic Current: Planned: a schematic diagra	E INFORMATION treatment process, including the process of the pro	Iding the six	ze of each inue to B.3 ES No. S wastewar No No No	ter flow metering e	sample collection location sample collected Applicant? quipment at this facility?
Attl Do	ON B – WASTEWA tach a process flow by you share an outfor each shared outfor Applicant's Outfall No.	ATER DISCHARG v schematic of the fall with another fact all, provide the followard of Other to have, automatic Current: Planned: a schematic diagra	E INFORMATION treatment process, inclusifity? Yes No owing: Permittee/Facility c sampling equipment of Flow Metering Sampling Equipment Flow Metering Sampling Equipment	Iding the six	ze of each inue to B.3 ES No. S wastewar No No No	ter flow metering e	sample collection location sample collected Applicant? quipment at this facility?

ate, either directly or indirectly vistribution systems that are located	d for the storage of solids or liquids that have any pair is storm sewer, municipal sewer, municipal was at or operated by the subject existing or proposed rovide a map or detailed narrative description of	tewater treatmer NPDES- permitte	nt plants, o	or other condicate the	ollection location
Description	of Waste	Description of Sto	orage Locat	ion	
N/A					
ndicate any wastes disposed at	an off-site treatment facility and any wastes tha	t are disposed o	on-site		
naticate any wastes disposed at	an on one accument bonny and any wastes the	it are aroposed t	J. 1. 5.1.0		
ECTION D - INDUSTRIAL INDIRE	ECT DISCHARGE CONTRIBUTORS				
. List the existing and proposed in other sheets if necessary)	ndustrial source wastewater contributions to the mu	unicipal wastewat	er treatmer	nt system	(Attach
	Description of Industrial Wastewater	Existing or Proposed	Flow (MGD)	Subje	
other sheets if necessary)		Existing or	Flow	Subje	ct to SIE
other sheets if necessary) Company Name		Existing or	Flow	Subje Pe	ct to SII rmit?
other sheets if necessary) Company Name		Existing or	Flow	Subje Pe	ct to SIE
other sheets if necessary) Company Name		Existing or	Flow	Subje Pe Yes	ct to SIE
other sheets if necessary) Company Name		Existing or	Flow	Subje Pe Yes	ct to SIC rmit? No
other sheets if necessary) Company Name		Existing or	Flow	Subjer Pe Yes Yes Yes Yes	ct to SIC rmit? No No
other sheets if necessary) Company Name		Existing or	Flow	Subjer Pe Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes	ct to SIC rmit? No No
other sheets if necessary) Company Name		Existing or	Flow	Subjer Pe Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes	ct to SID rmit? No No No No
other sheets if necessary) Company Name		Existing or	Flow	Subjer Pe Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Y	ct to SIC rmit? No No No No

SE	CTION E - COASTAL ZONE INFORMATION		
	the discharge(s) located within the 10-foot elevation contour and within the limits of Mobile or Baldwin County?	☐ Yes	⊠ No
",	50, 65 mploto Romo 2.1 - 2.12 50 ow.	Yes	No
1,	Does the project require new construction?		
2.	Will the project be a source of new air emissions?		
3.	Does the project involve dredging and/or filling of a wetland area or water way?		
	If Yes, has the Corps of Engineers (COE) permit been received? COE Project No		
4.	Does the project involve wetlands and/or submersed grassbeds?		
5.	Are oyster reefs located near the project site?		
	If Yes, include a map showing project and discharge location with respect to oyster reefs		
6.	Does the project involve the site developement, construction and operation of an energy facility as defined in ADEM Admin. Code r. 335-8-102(bb)?		
7.	Does the project involve mitigation of shoreline or coastal area erosion?		
8.	Does the project involve construction on beaches or dune areas?		
9.	Will the project interfere with public access to coastal waters?		
10.	Does the project lie within the 100-year floodplain?		
11.	Does the project involve the registration, sale, use, or application of pesticides?		
12.	Does the project propose or require construction of a new well or to alter an existing groundwater well to pump more than 50 gallons per day (GPD)?		
	If yes, has the applicable permit for groundwater recovery or for groundwater well installation been obtained?		
In	accordance with 40 CFR §131.12 and the ADEM Admin. Code r. 335-6-1004 for anti-degradation, the following by ided, if applicable. It is the applicant's responsibility to demonstrate the social and economic importance of the their information is required to make this demonstration, attach additional sheets to the application.		
1.	Is this a new or increased discharge that began after April 3, 1991? Yes No If yes, complete F.2 below. If no, go to Section G.		
2.	Has an Anti-Degradation Analysis been previously conducted and submitted to the Department for the new or referenced in F.1?	increase	d discharge
	If yes, do not complete this section.		
	If no and the discharge is to a Tier II waterbody as defined in ADEM Admin. Code r. 335-6-1012(4), complete ADEM Form 311-Alternatives Analysis, and either ADEM Form 312 or ADEM Form 313- Calculation of Total And (Public-Sector or Private-Sector Projects, whichever is applicable). ADEM Form 312 or ADEM Form 313, who must be provided for each_treatment discharge alternative considered technically viable. ADEM forms of Department's website at http://adem.alabama.gov/DeptForms/ .	nualized nichever	Project Costs is applicable,
	Information required for new or increased discharges to high quality waters:		
	A. What environmental or public health problem will the discharger be correcting?		
			erane-is damentamente que ejecto em acumente entre eje elemente en

How much will the discharger be increasing employment (at its existing facility or as	s the result of locating a new facility)?
C. How much reduction in employment will the discharger be avoiding?	
How much additional state or local taxes will the discharger be paying?	
Mhat public service to the community will the discharger be providing?	
F. What economic or social benefit will the discharger be providing to the community?	

SECTION G - EPA Application Forms

All Applicants must submit certain EPA permit application forms. More than one application form may be required from a POTW or other TWTDS depending on the number and types of discharges or outfalls. The EPA application forms are found on the Department's website at http://adem.alabama.gov/programs/water/waterforms.cnt. The EPA application forms must be submitted in duplicate as follows:

- Applicants for new or existing discharges of sanitary wastewater from Publicly-Owned Treatment Works (POTW) and Other Treatment Works Treating Domestic Sewage (TWTDS) must submit Form 2A. If the facility design capacity is equal to or greater than 1 MGD, Form 2F is also required.
- 2. Applicants for new or existing land application of sanitary wastewater must submit Form 2A and Form 2F.
- Applicants for new and existing discharges of process wastewater from water treatment facilities (i.e. public water supply treatment plants) must submit Form 1 and Form 2C.
- Applicants that generate sewage sludge, derive a material from sewage sludge, or dispose of sewage sludge must submit Part 2 of Form 2S.

SECTION H- ENGINEERING REPORT/BMP PLAN REQUIREMENTS

See ADEM 335-6-6-.08(i) & (j).

SECTION I- RECEIVING WATERS

Outfall No.	Receiving Water(s)	303(d) Segment?	Included in TMDL?*	
1	Boggy Creek	☐ Yes ■No	Yes No	
		Yes No	Yes No	
		Yes No	Yes No	

*If a TMDL Compliance Schedule is requested, the following should be attached as supporting documentation:

- (1) Justification for the requested Compliance Schedule (e.g. time for design and installation of control equipment, etc.);
- (2) Monitoring results for the pollutant(s) of concern which have not previously been submitted to the Department (sample collection dates, analytical results (mass and concentration), methods utilized, MDL/ML, etc. should be submitted as available);
- (3) Requested interim limitations, if applicable;
- (4) Date of final compliance with the TMDL limitations; and,
- (5) Any other additional information available to support requested compliance schedule.

SECTION J - APPLICATION CERTIFICATION

The information contained in this form must be certified by a responsible official as defined in ADEM Administrative Code r. 335-6-6-.09 "signatories to permit applications and reports" (see below).

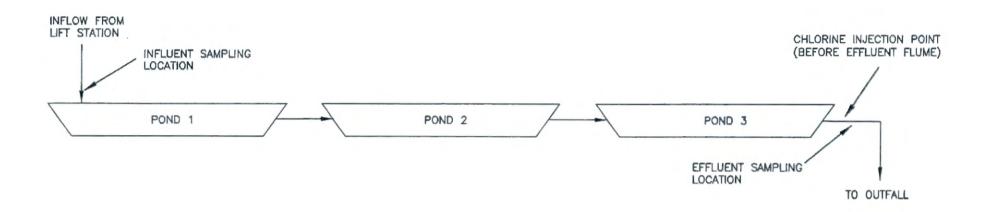
"I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations."

Signature of Responsible Official:	mes Coalman Date	Signed: 07/30/2021
Name: James Coachman	Title: Mayor	
If the Responsible Official signing this applica	ation is <u>not</u> identified in Section A.4 or A.7, provide the	following information:
Mailing Address: PO Box 447		
City: Cottonwood	State:AL	Zip: 36320

335-6-6-.09 SIGNATORIES TO PERMIT APPLICATIONS AND REPORTS.

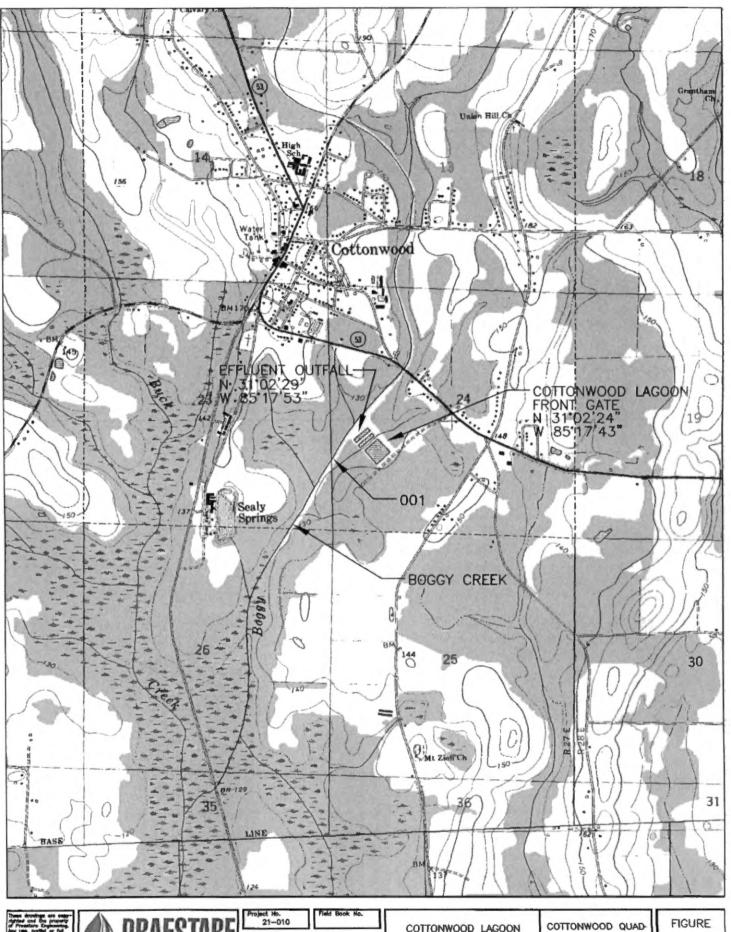
- (1) The application for an NPDES permit shall be signed by a responsible official, as indicated below:
 - (a) In the case of a corporation, by a principal executive officer of at least the level of vice president, or a manager assigned or delegated in accordance with corporate procedures, with such delegation submitted in writing if required by the Department, who is responsible for manufacturing, production, or operating facilities and is authorized to make management decisions which govern the operation of the regulated facility;
 - (b) In the case of a partnership, by a general partner;
 - (c) In the case of a sole proprietorship, by the proprietor; or
 - (d) In the case of a municipal, state, federal, or other public entity, by either a principal executive officer, or ranking elected official.

COTTONWOOD LAGOON 0.155 MGD DESIGN CAPACITY



POND 1: 4 ACRE PRIMARY TREATMENT

POND 2: 1 ACRE SECONDARY TREATMENT (WITH SPRINKLER SYSTEM)
POND 3: 1 ACRE (HALF ACRE GRAVEL FILTER/HALF ACRE WETLAND)







Project N 21-	6. -010	Field Book No.
Dete FEB 1	1, 2021	Scale 1"=2,000"
AJP	Apprel By AJP	

COTTONWOOD LAGOON PERMIT RENEWAL

HOUSTON COUNTY COTTONWOOD, ALABAMA

TOWNSHIP 1 N RANGE 11 W SECTION 24

EPA Identification Number NPDES Permit Number AL0024295

Facility Name Cottonwood Lagoon Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004

Form 2S	0.0					Environmental Protection Agency PDES Permit for Sewage Sludge Management			
NPDES	⊘ E	:PA	NEW AND EXISTING TREATMENT WORKS TREATING DOMESTIC SEWAGE						
		ORMATION							
		arrently have ar application?	n effective NPDES	S permit or ha	ive you been o	lirected by your NPD	ES permitting authority to submit	а	
			application packag	ge (begins p.	7).	No → Complete Pa	rt 1 of application package (belo	w).	
	PART 1	1		LIMITED BA	CKGROUND I	NFORMATION (40 C			
					cility that does	not currently have, a	and is not applying for, an NPDE	3	
			urface body of wa NFORMATION (4		1(c)(2)(ii)(A))				
	1.1	Facility name							
		Mailing addre	ess (street or P.O.	. box)		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	-	City or town				State	ZIP code		
tion				T ===					
orma orma		Contact nam	e (first and last)	Title		Phone number	Email address		
ty Inf		Location add	ress (street, route	number, or	other specific i	dentifier)	☐ Same as mailing addr	ess	
Facility Information		City or town				State	ZIP code		
	1.2	Ownership S	Status						
	,,_	☐ Public—f		☐ Public—s	tate	Other pub	plic (specify)		
		☐ Private		Other (sp	ecify)				
PART 1	SECTION	2. APPLICAN	T INFORMATION	(40 CFR 122	2.21(c)(2)(ii)(B	())	A LOS		
	2.1	Is applicant of	different from entit	y listed unde	r Item 1.1 abov		to Item 2.3 (Part 1, Section 2).		
	2.2	Applicant nar	me				to non-zio (r art i, occion-z).		
tion		Applicant address (street or P.O. box)							
orma		City or town			-	State	ZIP code		
t in t				T =					
Applicant Information		Contact nam	e (first and last)	Title		Phone number	Email address		
Арр	2.3	1		vner, operato	r, or both? (Ch	eck only one respons			
	2.4	Owner			Operator	-1	Both		
	2.4	Facility		DES permittir	Applicant	na correspondence?	(Check only one response.) Facility and applicant		
PART 1	SECTION		SLUDGE AMOUN	T /40 CER 1		ווח	(they are one and the same)		
AIXI	3.1		1207				e generated, treated, used, and		
Ħ		disposed of:							
пош				Prac	tice		Dry Metric Tons pe 365-Day Period	r	
e									
Sludge		Amount gen	erated at the facili	ty					
e Sludg			erated at the facility	ty					
Sewage Sludge Amount		Amount trea			the facility				

EPA Identification Number	NPDES Permit Number	Facility Name	Form Approved 03/05/19
	AL0024295	Cottonwood Lagoon	OMB No. 2040-0004

	for which limits in sewage	e sludge have been establishe	le existing sewage sludge monited in 40 CFR 503 for your facility ples taken at least one month appears to the contract of the	's expected use or disposa
	☐ Check here if you ha	ive provided a separate attach	nment with this information.	
	Pollutant	Concentration (mg/kg dry weight)	Analytical Method	Detection Level for Analysis
	Arsenic			
	Cadmium			
	Chromium			
	Copper			
	Lead			
	Mercury	U.S. C.		
Pollutant Concentrations	Molybdenum			
ncenti	Nickel			
nt Co	Selenium			
olluta	Zinc			
•	Other (specify)			
	Other (specify)			

EPA	Aldentificatio	n Number	NPDES Permit Numb AL0024295	per		acility Na	ame Lagoon	Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004	
DADT 1	SECTION	5 TOCATME	NT BROVIDED AT VOL	ID EACH					
PART I,	5.1	For each se		osal pra	ctice, indicate	the ar	mount of sewage slu	dge used or disposed of, the ion reduction option. Attach	
			r Disposal Practice (check one)		Amount metric tons)		athogen Class and duction Alternative	Vector Attraction Reduction Option	
Treatment Provided at Your Facility		☐ Land ap (bulk) ☐ Land ap (bags) ☐ Surface	olication of bulk sewage olication of biosolids olication of biosolids olication of biosolids disposal in a landfill rface disposal	(diy	metric toris)		Introduction Attendance Class A, Alternative 1 Class A, Alternative 2 Class A, Alternative 4 Class A, Alternative 5 Class A, Alternative 5 Class B, Alternative 1 Class B, Alternative 2 Class B, Alternative 3 Class B, Alternative 3 Class B, Alternative 4 Class B, Alternative 5 Class B, Alternative 6 Class B, Alternative 1	□ Not applicable □ Option 1 □ Option 2 □ Option 3 □ Option 4 □ Option 5 □ Option 6 □ Option 7 □ Option 8 □ Option 9 □ Option 10	
Treatment	5.2	facility to re all that appl	duce pathogens in sewa	ge sludg g., sludge irradiation steurization	e or reduce the	The vector The Arr Cooper Deep The	identify the treatment for attraction propertion nickening (concentral naerobic digestion anditioning	nt process(es) used at your es of sewage sludge. (Check tion)	
DART 4	SECTION								
PARI I,	6.1	Does the se pollutant co 503.32(a), a	ewage sludge from your ancentrations in Table 3 cand one of the vector attress SKIP to Part 1, Se	facility months of 40 CFF fraction re	eet the ceiling ₹ 503.13, Clast duction requi	conce ss A pa remen	entrations in Table 1 athogen reduction re	quirements at 40 CFR	
Sewage Sludge Sent to Other Facilities	6.2		ludge from your facility p	provided	to another fac	ility fo	r treatment, distributi		
ther F	6.3	Receiving facility name							
nt to C		Mailing address (street or P.O. box)							
ge Se		City or town					State	ZIP code	
Slud		Contact nar	ne (first and last)	Title			Phone number	Email address	
Sewag	6.4		ities does the receiving f reatment or blending and application cineration omposting	acility pro	ovide? (Check	k all tha		in bag or other container	

EPA Identification Number NPDES Permit Number Facility Name Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004 AL0024295 Cottonwood Lagoon PART 1, SECTION 7. USE AND DISPOSAL SITES (40 CFR 122.21(c)(2)(ii)(C)) Provide the following information for each site on which sewage sludge from this facility is used or disposed of. Check here if you have provided separate attachments with this information. 7.1 Site name or number Mailing address (street or P.O. box) ZIP code City or town State Use and Disposal Sites Contact name (first and last) Title Email address Phone number Location address (street, route number, or other specific identifier) ☐ Same as mailing address State ZIP code City or town ☐ Not available County County code 7.2 Site type (check all that apply) Forest П Agricultural Lawn or home garden Surface disposal Public contact Incineration Reclamation Municipal solid waste landfill Other (describe) PART 1, SECTION 8, CHECKLIST AND CERTIFICATION STATEMENT (40 CFR 122,22(a) and (d)) 8.1 In Column 1 below, mark the sections of Form 2S, Part 1, that you have completed and are submitting with your application. For each section, specify in Column 2 any attachments that you are enclosing to alert the permitting authority. Note that not all applicants are required to provide attachments. Column 1 Column 2 Checklist and Certification Statement □ w/ attachments Section 1: Facility Information w/ attachments Section 2: Applicant Information w/ attachments Section 3: Sewage Sludge Amount w/ attachments Section 4: Pollutant Concentrations w/ attachments Section 5: Treatment Provided at Your Facility Section 6: Sewage Sludge Sent to Other w/ attachments **Facilities** Section 7: Use and Disposal Sites ☐ w/ attachments

Section 8: Checklist and Certification Statement

EPA	Identificatio	n Number	NPDES Permit Number AL0024295	Facility Name Cottonwood Lagoon	Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004
Checklist and Certification Statement Continued	8.2	supervision in the informatio persons direc knowledge ar	r penalty of law that this docume n accordance with a system des on submitted. Based on my inqui- ctly responsible for gathering the nd belief, true, accurate, and con	ent and all attachments were prepare igned to assure that qualified person iry of the person or persons who ma information, the information submitt inplete. I am aware that there are sig ine and imprisonment for knowing vi	nel properly gather and evaluate nage the system, or those led is, to the best of my nificant penalties for submitting
and Cerr		Name (print o	or type first and last name)	Official title	Phone number
ecklist		Signature		Date signed	

PART 1 APPLICANTS STOP HERE.

Submit completed application package to your NPDES permitting authority.

This page intentionally left blank.

EPA Identification Number	NPDES Permit Number	Facility Name	Form Approved 03/05/19
	AL0024295	Cottonwood Lagoon	OMB No. 2040-0004

PART 2

PERMIT APPLICATION INFORMATION (40 CFR 122.21(q))

Complete this part if you have an effective NPDES permit or have been directed by the NPDES permitting authority to submit a full permit application. In other words, complete this part if your facility has, or is applying for, an NPDES permit.

Part 2 is divided into five sections. Section 1 pertains to all applicants. The applicability of Sections 2 to 5 depends on your facility's sewage sludge use or disposal practices. See the instructions to determine which sections you are required to complete.

PART 2	SECTI	ON 1. GENERAL INFORMATION	(40 CFR 122.2°	1(q)(1 7) AND (q)(13))					
	All Pa	rt 2 applicants must complete this	section.							
		ty Information								
	1.1	Facility name Cottonwood Lagoon								
		Mailing address (street or P.O. b PO Box 447								
		City or town Cottonwood	State			ZIP code 36320	Phone number (334) 691-2671			
		Contact name (first and last) Jerry Woods	Title Operator			Email address cwoodwater@				
		Location address (street, route number, or other specific identifier) Same as mailing address 14102 Cottonwood Road								
-		City or town Cottonwood	State AL							
	1.2	Is this facility a Class I sludge management facility? Yes No								
ion	1.3	Facility Design Flow Rate	0.155 millio				nillion gallons per day (mgd)			
nati	1.4	Total Population Served	ion Served 1,420							
for	1.5	Ownership Status								
General Information		☐ Public—federal ☐ Public—state				Other public (sp	ecify) Town			
ene		☐ Private	Other (sp	pecify)						
0		Applicant Information								
	1.6	Is applicant different from entity Yes	listed under Iter	n 1.1 above?] No	→SKIP to Item	1.8 (Part 2, Section 1).			
	1.7	Applicant name			,					
		Applicant mailing address (stree	t or P.O. box)							
		City or town		Sta	ite		ZIP code			
		Contact name (first and last)	Title	Pho	one numbe	er	Email address			
	1.8	Is the applicant the facility's own	er, operator, or	both? (Check or	ly one res	ponse.)				
		Operator		Owner		~	Both			
	1.9	To which entity should the NPDI	ES permitting au	uthority send cor	responden	ce? (Check onl	y one response.)			
		☐ Facility		Applicant		V	Facility and applicant (they are one and the same)			

EP	EPA Identification Number			NPDES Permit Number AL0024295		Facility Name Cottonwood Lagoon		Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004			
			1,12002.12								
	1.10	Facility's NDDES	S normit number								
	1.10	Facility's NPDES permit number Check here if you do not have an NPDES permit but are otherwise required									
		to submit Part 2 of Form 2S. AL0024295									
	1.11					approvals rec	eived or app	lied for that regulate this			
		facility's sewage	facility's sewage sludge management practices below.								
		RCRA (haz	ardous wastes)	□ No	nattainment pro	gram (CAA)	☐ NES	HAPs (CAA)			
		,						, , ,			
							 				
		☐ PSD (air er	missions)		edge or fill (CW)	A Section	☐ Othe	r (specify)			
				40	4)						
			(MDDOA)		2 /	Introduce of	-				
		Ocean dumping (MPRSA)			C (underground ds)	injection of					
				IIG	43)						
	Indian	Country									
	1.12			orage, applica	ation to land, or	disposal of sev	vage sludge	from this facility occur in			
		Indian Country?				N - > 01/1	D to 160 4 d	(A /Dad O Cartina 4)			
		☐ Yes			V	below.	P to item 1.	14 (Part 2, Section 1)			
	1.13	Provide a descri	iption of the general	tion, treatme	nt, storage, land		disposal of	sewage sludge that			
		occurs.									
	Тород	raphic Map									
	1.14	Have you attach		nap containin	g all required inf	ormation to thi	s application	? (See instructions for			
		specific requirements.)									
		✓ Yes				No					
		rawing	1	1/	P = 1 = 2 = 0 = 2	4-414-47		L. d C			
	1.15	Have you attached a line drawing and/or a narrative description that identifies all sewage sludge practices that will be employed during the term of the permit containing all the required information to this application? (See instructions for specific requirements.)									
		Yes Yes	,			No					
	Contr	actor Information									
	1.16	Do contractors have any operational or maintenance responsibilities related to sewage sludge generation, treatment,									
		use, or disposal									
		☐ Yes			V	No → SKI below.	P to Item 1.	18 (Part 2, Section 1)			
	1.17	Provide the follo	wing information fo	r each contra	octor	below.					
	1.11		ere if you have attac			application pa	ckage				
			or or you have allow		tractor 1	Contra	•	Contractor 3			
		Control									
		Contractor comp									
		Mailing address P.O. box)	(street or								
		City, state, and	ZIP code								
		Contact name (f	first and last)								
		Telephone num	ber								
		Email address									

EPA FORM 2S

Question 1.15

The sludge is located at the bottom of the lagoon. The last time the lagoon was dredged is unknown. The current operator has been with the Town for 20 years and he has no recollection of dredging. The sludge levels in the lagoons have been checked periodically and are operating within tolerable limits. As of today, there are no plans to dredge the lagoons.

RECEIVED

SEP 16 2021

		AL0024			ood Lagoon		OMB No. 204
1.17		Acres 1	Cor	tractor 1	Contracto	or 2	Contracto
cont.	Responsibilitie	es of contractor					
Polluta	int Concentration	ons					
Using t	he table below or sludge have be	r a separate attachi en established in 4 samples taken at le	0 CFR 503 fo	r this facility's ex	pected use or dis	posal practi	ces. All data mu
	Check here if	you have attached	additional she	ets to the applic	ation package.		
1.18	Po	ollutant	Cor	age Monthly acentration kg dry weight)	Analytical	Method	Detection I
	Arsenic			e Collected			
	Cadmium		Nor	e Collected			
	Chromium		Nor	e Collected			
	Copper		Nor	e Collected			
	Lead		Nor	e Collected			
	Mercury		Nor	e Collected			
	Molybdenum		Nor	e Collected			
	Nickel		Nor	e Collected		- 3	
	Selenium		Nor	e Collected			
	Zinc		Nor	e Collected			
Check	ist and Certifica	ation Statement					
1.19	application. Fo	elow, mark the sect or each section, spe required to comple	cify in Colum	n 2 any attachm	ents that you are	enclosing. N	lote that not all
	✓ Section	1 (General Inform				□ w/ a	ttachments
	Section Section	n 2 (Generation of S	Sewage Sludg	ge or Preparation	of a Material		ttachments
	☐ Section	3 (Land Application	on of Bulk Sev	vage Sludge)		□ w/a	ttachments
	☐ Section	n 4 (Surface Dispos	sal)			□ w/ a	tachments
	☐ Section	5 (Incineration)					ttachments
1.20	Certification :						
	I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and extension the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false infor including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.						y gather and eva estem, or those p my knowledge a
		type first and last i	name)		Official titl	е	
	James Coachm	an	1		Mayor Date sign	od	
	Cindatura	-	//		Date sign		
	Signature	net (s	and .		08/24/	2021	

EPA Form 3510-2S (Revised 3-19)

EPA Identification Number NPDES Permit Number Facility Name Form Approved 03/05/19
AL0024295 Cottonwood Lagoon OMB No. 2040-0004

	FR 122.21(q)(8) THROUGH (12								
2.1	Does your facility generate se	wage sludge or derive a ma							
	✓ Yes			No → SKIP	to Part 2,	Section 3.			
	nt Generated Onsite	day paried gaparated at you	a fa allih u			1			
2.2	Total dry metric tons per 365-	day period generated at you	r lacility:			0			
Amou	nt Received from Off Site Fac								
2.3	Does your facility receive sew	age sludge from another fac	cility for tre	eatment use	or dispos	al?			
	☐ Yes					2.7 (Part 2, Section 2) below			
2.4	Indicate the total number of fatreatment, use, or disposal:	cilities from which you recei	ve sewag	e sludge for					
Provid	e the following information for e	ach of the facilities from whi	ch you re	ceive sewag	e sludge.				
	Check here if you have attache			_					
2.5	Name of facility								
	Mailing address (street or P.C). box)				_			
	City or town		State			ZIP code			
	Contact name (first and last) Title			number		Email address			
	Location address (street, rout	e number, or other specific i	dentifier)		,	☐ Same as mailing addre			
	City or town		State			ZIP code			
	County		County	y code		☐ Not availa			
2.6	Indicate the amount of sewage sludge received, the applicable pathogen class and reduction alternative, and the applicable vector reduction option provided at the offsite facility.								
	Amount (dry metric tons)	Alte	s and Reduction rnative		Vector Attraction Reduction Option				
		☐ Not applicable				pplicable			
		☐ Class A, Alter ☐ Class A, Alter			☐ Optio				
		☐ Class A, Alter			☐ Optio				
		☐ Class A, Alter			☐ Optio				
		☐ Class A, Alter			☐ Optio				
		☐ Class A, Alter			□ Optio				
		☐ Class B, Alter ☐ Class B, Alter			☐ Optio				
		☐ Class B, Alter			☐ Optio				
		☐ Class B, Alter			□ Optio				
		☐ Domestic sep		adjustment	☐ Optio				
2.7	Identify the treatment process treatment to reduce pathogen					blending activities and			
	Preliminary operations degritting)	(e.g., sludge grinding and		Thickening	g (concent	tration)			
	☐ Stabilization		V	Anaerobic	digestion				
	Composting			Conditionii	ng				
	Disinfection (e.g., beta irradiation, pasteurizati	ray irradiation, gamma ray ion)		Dewatering beds, slud		entrifugation, sludge drying			
	☐ Heat drying				eduction				
	Methane or biogas capture and recovery								

Treatn		295		od Lagoon	
ACCURATION OF THE PARTY	nent Provided at Your Facility		Lace-with the second se		
2.8	For each sewage sludge use or dis	posal practice	e, indicate the app	licable patho	gen class and reduction alternativ
	and the applicable vector attraction				
	Use or Disposal Practice	Patho	gen Class and R	teduction	Vector Attraction Reduction
	(check one)	□ Nata	Alternative		Option
	 □ Land application of bulk sewage □ Land application of biosolids 		applicable s A, Alternative 1		☑ Not applicable☐ Option 1
	(bulk)		s A, Alternative 2	. 41	☐ Option 2
	☐ Land application of biosolids		s A, Alternative 3		□ Option 3
	(bags)		s A, Alternative 4		□ Option 4
	☐ Surface disposal in a landfill		s A, Alternative 5		☐ Option 5
	☐ Other surface disposal		s A, Alternative 6		☐ Option 6
	☐ Incineration		B, Alternative 1		☐ Option 7
			B. Alternative 2		Option 8
			B, Alternative 3 B, Alternative 4		☐ Option 9 ☐ Option 10
			estic septage, pH	adjustment	☐ Option 11
2.9	Identify the treatment process(es) u				
	attraction properties of sewage sluc			attriogens in s	ewage sladge of reduce the vecto
	Proliminary operations (e.g.		ing and —	T1 . 1	4
	degritting)			Thickening	(concentration)
	☐ Stabilization		V	Anaerobic	digestion
	☐ Composting			Conditionir	.
	Disinfection (e.g., beta ray in	radiation, gan	nma rav 🗔	Dewatering	g (e.g., centrifugation, sludge dryi
	irradiation, pasteurization)		ilina ray		ge lagoons)
	☐ Heat drying			Thermal re	duction
	Methane or biogas capture a	and recovery	_		
0.46					
2.10	Describe any other sewage sludge 2) above.	treatment or i	plending activities	not identified	In Items 2.8 and 2.9 (Part 2, Sec
		shad the door	riotion to the ann	lication nacka	~~
	Check here if you have attach	ched the desc	cription to the app	lication packa	ge.
		ched the desc	cription to the app	lication packa	ge.
	Check here if you have attach	ched the desc	cription to the app	lication packa	ge.
	Check here if you have attach	ched the desc	cription to the app	lication packa	ge.
	Check here if you have attach	ched the desc	ription to the app	lication packa	ge.
	Check here if you have attach	ched the desc	cription to the app	lication packa	ge.
	Check here if you have attach	ched the desc	ription to the app	lication packa	ge.
	Check here if you have attach	ched the desc	ription to the app	lication packa	ge.
Prepa	Check here if you have attack				
Prepai One or	Check here if you have attach	Ceiling and P			
Prepa One o	Check here if you have attached N/A ration of Sewage Sludge Meeting Conference of Vector Attraction Reduction Option Does the sewage sludge from your	Ceiling and P ons 1 to 8 facility meet tl	ollutant Concent	trations, Clas	ss A Pathogen Requirements, a
One o	Check here if you have attach N/A ration of Sewage Sludge Meeting C f Vector Attraction Reduction Option Does the sewage sludge from your concentrations in Table 3 of 40 CFR	Ceiling and P ons 1 to 8 facility meet tl 8 503.13, Clas	ollutant Concent he ceiling concent as A pathogen red	trations, Class trations in Tat uction require	ss A Pathogen Requirements, a pole 1 of 40 CFR 503.13, the pollutements at 40 CFR 503.32(a), and
One o	Check here if you have attached N/A ration of Sewage Sludge Meeting Conference of Vector Attraction Reduction Option Does the sewage sludge from your	Ceiling and P ons 1 to 8 facility meet tl 8 503.13, Clas	collutant Concent the ceiling concent as A pathogen red 40 CFR 503.33(b	trations, Class trations in Tab uction require)(1)–(8) and i	ss A Pathogen Requirements, a pole 1 of 40 CFR 503.13, the pollutements at 40 CFR 503.32(a), and is it land applied?
One o	Check here if you have attach N/A ration of Sewage Sludge Meeting C f Vector Attraction Reduction Option Does the sewage sludge from your concentrations in Table 3 of 40 CFR	Ceiling and P ons 1 to 8 facility meet tl 8 503.13, Clas	ollutant Concent he ceiling concent as A pathogen red	trations, Clastrations in Tatuction require ()(1)–(8) and in No → SKIP	ss A Pathogen Requirements, a ble 1 of 40 CFR 503.13, the pollut ements at 40 CFR 503.32(a), and
One of 2.11	Check here if you have attack N/A ration of Sewage Sludge Meeting Cf Vector Attraction Reduction Option Does the sewage sludge from your concentrations in Table 3 of 40 CFR of the vector attraction reduction reduction reduction Yes	Ceiling and P ons 1 to 8 facility meet tl R 503.13, Clas quirements at	he ceiling concent ss A pathogen red 40 CFR 503.33(b	trations, Class trations in Tab uction require)(1)–(8) and in No → SKIP below.	ss A Pathogen Requirements, a pole 1 of 40 CFR 503.13, the pollutements at 40 CFR 503.32(a), and is it land applied?
One o	ration of Sewage Sludge Meeting Cf Vector Attraction Reduction Option Does the sewage sludge from your concentrations in Table 3 of 40 CFR of the vector attraction reduction reduction reduction Yes Total dry metric tons per 365-day per	Ceiling and Pons 1 to 8 facility meet to 8 to 3.13, Class quirements at eriod of sewageriod of sewag	he ceiling concent ss A pathogen red 40 CFR 503.33(b	trations, Class trations in Tab uction require)(1)–(8) and in No → SKIP below.	ss A Pathogen Requirements, a pole 1 of 40 CFR 503.13, the pollutements at 40 CFR 503.32(a), and is it land applied?
2.11 2.12	Check here if you have attack N/A ration of Sewage Sludge Meeting of Vector Attraction Reduction Option Does the sewage sludge from your concentrations in Table 3 of 40 CFR of the vector attraction reduction reducti	Ceiling and Pons 1 to 8 facility meet the Sound of Sound of Sewaged:	he ceiling concent is A pathogen red 40 CFR 503.33(b	trations, Classifications in Tab uction require)(1)–(8) and in No → SKIP below. to this	ss A Pathogen Requirements, a ole 1 of 40 CFR 503.13, the pollut ements at 40 CFR 503.32(a), and s it land applied? to Item 2.14 (Part 2, Section 2)
One of 2.11	ration of Sewage Sludge Meeting of Vector Attraction Reduction Option Does the sewage sludge from your concentrations in Table 3 of 40 CFR of the vector attraction reduction reduction reduction reduction reduction reduction reduction reduction reduction that is applied to the land is sewage sludge subject to this subsection that is applied to this subsection is sewage sludge subject to this subsection in the land is sewage sludge subject to this subsection in the land is sewage sludge subject to this subsection in the land is sewage sludge subject to this subsection in the land is sewage sludge subject to this subsection in the land is sewage sludge subject to this subsection in the land is sewage sludge subject to this subsection in the land is sewage sludge subject to this subsection in the land is sewage sludge subject to this subsection in the land is sewage sludge subject to this subsection is several in the land in the land is several in the lan	Ceiling and Pons 1 to 8 facility meet the Sound of Sound of Sewaged:	he ceiling concent is A pathogen red 40 CFR 503.33(b	trations, Classifications in Tab uction require)(1)–(8) and in No → SKIP below. to this	ss A Pathogen Requirements, a ole 1 of 40 CFR 503.13, the pollut ements at 40 CFR 503.32(a), and s it land applied? to Item 2.14 (Part 2, Section 2)
2.11 2.12	Check here if you have attack N/A ration of Sewage Sludge Meeting of Vector Attraction Reduction Option Does the sewage sludge from your concentrations in Table 3 of 40 CFR of the vector attraction reduction reducti	Ceiling and Pons 1 to 8 facility meet the Sound of Sound of Sewaged:	he ceiling concent is A pathogen red 40 CFR 503.33(b	trations, Classifications in Tab uction require)(1)–(8) and in No → SKIP below. to this	ss A Pathogen Requirements, a ole 1 of 40 CFR 503.13, the pollut ements at 40 CFR 503.32(a), and s it land applied? to Item 2.14 (Part 2, Section 2)

EPA Identification Number

NPDES Permit Number

Facility Name

Form Approved 03/05/19

EPA Form 3510-2S (Revised 3-19)

A Identific	cation Number	NPDES Permit Number AL0024295	Facility Name Cottonwood Lagoon	Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004				
Sale	or Give-Away in	a Bag or Other Container for A	application to the Land					
2.14			ontainer for sale or give-away for la	nd application?				
	☐ Yes			Item 2.17 (Part 2, Section 2)				
2.15		tons per 365-day period of sewa at your facility for sale or give-av						
2.16	container for ap	plication to the land.	pany the sewage sludge being sold ached all labels or notices to this ap					
Ос	heck here once ye	ou have completed Items 2.14 to	2.16, then → SKIP to Part 2, Sect	ion 2, Item 2.32.				
Shipr	ment Off Site for	Treatment or Blending						
2.17	Does another facility provide treatment or blending of your facility's sewage sludge? (This question does not pertain dewatered sludge sent directly to a land application or surface disposal site.)							
	☐ Yes		No → SKIP to below.	Item 2.32 (Part 2, Section 2)				
2.18	sewage sludge. for each facility.							
2.19	Check here if you have attached additional sheets to the application package. Name of receiving facility							
		(street or P.O. box)						
	City or town	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	State	ZIP code				
	Contact name (first and last) Title	Phone number	Email address				
	Location address (street, route number, or other specific identifier) ☐ Same as mailing add							
	City or town	M 34	State	ZIP code				
2.20	Total dry metric facility:	tons per 365-day period of sewa	age sludge provided to receiving					
2.21		ing facility provide additional trea or attraction properties of sewag						
	☐ Yes		No → SKIP to below.	o Item 2.24 (Part 2, Section 2)				
2.22	Indicate the pati		ative and the vector attraction redu	ction option met for the sewage				
		Class and Reduction Alterna	tive Vector Attra	action Reduction Option				
	☐ Not applicab		☐ Not applicable					
	☐ Class A, Alte		☐ Option 1					
	☐ Class A, Alte		☐ Option 2					
	☐ Class A, Alte		□ Option 3					
	☐ Class A, Alte		□ Option 4					
	☐ Class A, Alte		☐ Option 5					
	☐ Class A, Alte		Option 6					
	☐ Class B, Alte		☐ Option 7					
	☐ Class B, Alte		☐ Option 8 ☐ Option 9					
	☐ Class B, Alte		☐ Option 9					
		ptage, pH adjustment	☐ Option 10					
	P Dollegie 26	plage, pri aujustilient	- Option 11					

EP	EPA Identification Number		NPDES Permit Number AL0024295		ty Name ood Lagoon	Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004		
	2.23		process(es) are used at the rece properties of sewage sludge from					
			y operations (e.g., sludge grindin		Thickening (con	***		
		☐ Stabilization	n		Anaerobic digestion			
		☐ Compostin	g		Conditioning			
			n (e.g., beta ray irradiation, gamr pasteurization)	ma ray	Dewatering (e.g beds, sludge lag	., centrifugation, sludge drying goons)		
		☐ Heat dryin	9		Thermal reducti	on		
		☐ Methane o	r biogas capture and recovery		Other (specify)			
inued	2.24		any information you provide the r irement of 40 CFR 503.12(g).	receiving facility	to comply with the	e "notice and necessary		
g			ere to indicate that you have atta	-4				
Indge	2.25	Does the receivir application to the		om your facility i		container for sale or give-away for		
ge S		☐ Yes			No → SKIP to below.	o Item 2.32 (Part 2, Section 2)		
ludge or Preparation of a Material Derived from Sewage Sludge Continued	2.26	Attach a copy of all labels or notices that accompany the product being sold or given away. Check here to indicate that you have attached material.						
d fro			have completed Items 2.17 to 2	.26 (Part 2, Sec	tion 2), then → S	KIP to Item 2.32 (Part 2, Section 2)		
srive		Nonlication of Ru	Ik Sewage Sludge					
a De	2.27		from your facility applied to the	land?		<u> </u>		
Materia		☐ Yes			No → SKIP to below.	o Item 2.32 (Part 2, Section 2)		
on of a	2.28	Total dry metric to application sites:	ons per 365-day period of sewag	e sludge applied	d to all land			
arati	2.29	Did you identify a	Il land application sites in Part 2,	Section 3 of this	s application?			
r Prep		☐ Yes			with your appl			
ndge o	2.30	Are any land app material from sev	lication sites located in states oth vage sludge?	ner than the state				
		☐ Yes			No → SKIP to below.	o Item 2.32 (Part 2, Section 2)		
Generation of Sewage S	2.31	Describe how you Attach a copy of	notify the NPDES permitting authenotification.	thority for the st	or the states where the land application sites are located.			
6		☐ Check her	e if you have attached the explar	nation to the app	olication package.			
erati			e if you have attached the notific	ation to the app	lication package.			
Gen	Surfa 2.32	ce Disposal	from your facility placed on a su	uface disposal a	H-2			
	2.32	S sewage sludge	Trom your facility placed on a su	irrace disposar s		o Item 2.39 (Part 2, Section 2)		
	2.33	Total dry metric to disposal sites per	ons of sewage sludge from your 365-day period:	facility placed or				
	2.34	Do you own or op	perate all surface disposal sites to	o which you sen	d sewage sludge f	for disposal?		
		☐ Yes → S	SKIP to Item 2.39 (Part 2, Section	n 2)	No			
	2.35	sludge.	number of surface disposal sites					
			mation in Items 2.36 to 2.38 of P					
		L Clieck liefe I	f you have attached additional sh	ieers to the abbi	ication package.			

A Identific	ation Number	NPDES Permi AL0024		Facility Name Cottonwood Lagoo	n	Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004	
2.36	Site name or num	ber of surface dis	posal site you	do not own or operate			
	Mailing address (street or P.O. box)						
	City or Town		**-	State		ZIP Code	
	Contact Name (fir	st and last) Titl	е	Phone Number		Email Address	
2.37	Site Contact (Che						
2.38	Total dry metric to disposal site per 3		dge from your	facility placed on this surfa	ace		
Incine	ration						
2.39	Is sewage sludge Yes	from your facility	fired in a sew		SKIP to Ite	em 2.46 (Part 2, Section 2)	
2.40	Total dry metric to sludge incinerator			facility fired in all sewage			
2.41		erate all sewage : KIP to Item 2.46 (ators in which sewage sluc n 2)	dge from yo	ur facility is fired?	
2.42	operate. (Provide	the information in	Items 2.43 to	erators used that you do no 2.45 directly below for each heets to the application pa	ch facility.)	·	
2.43	Incinerator name or number						
	Mailing address (street or P.O. box)						
	City or town			State		ZIP code	
	Contact name (fire	st and last) Title	е	Phone number		Email address	
	Location address (street, route number, or other specific identifier)						
	City or town			State		ZIP code	
2.44	Contact (check al	that apply)					
	☐ Incinerate	r owner		☐ Incine	rator opera	tor	
2.45	Total dry metric to sludge incinerator			facility fired in this sewage	9		
Dispo	sal in a Municipal	Solid Waste Lar	ndfill				
2.46				nunicipal solid waste landfi	11?		
	Yes			✓ No →	SKIP to Pa	art 2, Section 3.	
2.47	Indicate the total information in Iter			e landfills used. (Provide the each facility.)	е		
	Check here if package.	you have attache	ed additional s	heets to the application			

EP	'A Identific	cation Number N	PDES Permit Number AL0024295		Facility Name tonwood Lagoon	Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004			
o.	2.48	Name of landfill							
Sludge		Mailing address (street or P.O. box)							
wage		City or town	or town		State	ZIP code			
m Sev		Contact name (first and la	ast) Title		Phone number	Email address			
ed fro		Location address (street, route number, or other specific identifier)							
Deriv		County		County code		☐ Not available			
aterial		City or town		State		ZIP code			
of a Mi	2.49	Total dry metric tons of sewage sludge from your facility placed in this municipal solid waste landfill per 365-day period:							
aration of a Continued	2.50	List the numbers of all other federal, state, and local permits that regulate the operation of this municipal solid waste landfill.							
Prep		Permit Number		Type of Permit					
udge or									
wage SI									
Generation of Sewage Sludge or Preparation of a Material Derived from Sewage Sludge Continued	2.51	Attach to the application information to determine whether the sewage sludge meets applicable requirements for disposal of sewage sludge in a municipal solid waste landfill (e.g., results of paint filter liquids test and TCLP test). Check here to indicate you have attached the requested information.							
Gene	2.52	Does the municipal solid	waste landfill com	nply with applicabl	_	CFR 258?			
		Yes			∐ No				

EPA Identification Number NPDES Permit Number Facility Name Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004 AL0024295 Cottonwood Lagoon PART 2, SECTION 3 LAND APPLICATION OF BULK SEWAGE SLUDGE (40 CFR 122.21(q)(9)) Does your facility apply sewage sludge to land? ~ No → SKIP to Part 2. Section 4. 3.2 Do any of the following conditions apply? The sewage sludge meets the ceiling concentrations in Table 1 of 40 CFR 503.12, the pollutant concentrations in Table 3 of 40 CFR 503.13, Class A pathogen reduction requirements at 40 CFR 503.32(a), and one of the vector attraction reduction requirements at 40 CFR 503.33(b)(1)-(8); The sewage sludge is sold or given away in a bag or other container for application to the land; or You provide the sewage sludge to another facility for treatment or blending. Yes → SKIP to Part 2, Section 4. Complete Section 3 for every site on which the sewage sludge is applied. 3.3 Check here if you have attached sheets to the application package for one or more land application sites. Identification of Land Application Site 34 Site name or number Location address (street, route number, or other specific identifier) □ Same as mailing address County code □ Not available County ZIP code State City or town and Application of Bulk Sewage Sludge Latitude/Longitude of Land Application Site (see instructions) Latitude Longitude Method of Determination ☐ USGS map ☐ Field survey Other (specify) Provide a topographic map (or other appropriate map if a topographic map is unavailable) that shows the site location. Check here to indicate you have attached a topographic map for this site. **Owner Information** Are you the owner of this land application site? Yes → SKIP to Item 3.8 (Part 2, Section 3) below. No 3.7 Owner name Mailing address (street or P.O. box) City or town State ZIP code Title Contact name (first and last) Phone number Email address **Applier Information** Are you the person who applies, or who is responsible for application of, sewage sludge to this land application site? Yes → SKIP to Item 3.10 (Part 2, Section 3) below. No 3.9 Applier's name Mailing address (street or P.O. box) State ZIP code City or town Contact name (first and last) Title Phone number Email address

EPA Identification Number NPDES Permit Number Facility Name Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004 Cottonwood Lagoon AL0024295 Site Type 3.10 Type of land application: Agricultural land Forest Reclamation site Public contact site Other (describe) Crop or Other Vegetation Grown on Site What type of crop or other vegetation is grown on this site? What is the nitrogen requirement for this crop or vegetation? 3.12 **Vector Attraction Reduction** 3.13 Are the vector attraction reduction requirements at 40 CFR 503.33(b)(9) and (b)(10) met when sewage sludge is applied to the land application site? No → SKIP to Item 3.16 (Part 2, Section 3) Yes below. 3.14 Indicate which vector attraction reduction option is met. (Check only one response.) Option 9 (injection below land surface) Option 10 (incorporation into soil within 6 hours) 3.15 Describe any treatment processes used at the land application site to reduce vector attraction properties of sewage and Application of Bulk Sewage Sludge Continued sludge. Check here if you have attached your description to the application package. **Cumulative Loadings and Remaining Allotments** Is the sewage sludge applied to this site since July 20, 1993, subject to the cumulative pollutant loading rates (CPLRs) in 40 CFR 503.13(b)(2)? No → SKIP to Part 2, Section 4. Yes Have you contacted the NPDES permitting authority in the state where the bulk sewage sludge subject to CPLRs will 3.17 be applied to ascertain whether bulk sewage sludge subject to CPLRs has been applied to this site on or since July 20, 1993? No → Sewage sludge subject to CPLRs may Yes not be applied to this site. SKIP to Part 2, Section 4. Provide the following information about your NPDES permitting authority: 3.18 NPDES permitting authority name Contact person Telephone number Email address Based on your inquiry, has bulk sewage sludge subject to CPLRs been applied to this site since July 20, 1993? 3.19 No → SKIP to Part 2, Section 4. 3.20 Provide the following information for every facility other than yours that is sending, or has sent, bulk sewage sludge subject to CPLRs to this site since July 20, 1993. If more than one such facility sends sewage sludge to this site, attach additional pages as necessary. Check here to indicate that additional pages are attached. Facility name Mailing address (street or P.O. box) ZIP code State City or town Contact name (first and last) Title Phone number Email address

EPA Identification Number NPDES Permit Number Facility Name Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004 AL0024295 Cottonwood Lagoon PART 2, SECTION 4 SURFACE DISPOSAL (40 CFR 122.21(q)(10)) Do you own or operate a surface disposal site? No → SKIP to Part 2, Section 5. Complete all items in Section 4 for each active sewage sludge unit that you own or operate. 4.2 Check here to indicate that you have attached material to the application package for one or more active sewage sludge units. Information on Active Sewage Sludge Units Unit name or number Mailing address (street or P.O. box) State ZIP code City or town Contact name (first and last) Title Phone number Email address ☐ Same as mailing address Location address (street, route number, or other specific identifier) □ Not available County County code ZIP code City or town State Latitude/Longitude of Active Sewage Sludge Unit (see instructions) Latitude Longitude Surface Disposal **Method of Determination** ☐ Field survey Other (specify) USGS map Provide a topographic map (or other appropriate map if a topographic map is unavailable) that shows the site 4.4 location. Check here to indicate that you have completed and attached a topographic map. Total dry metric tons of sewage sludge placed on the active sewage sludge unit 4.5 per 365-day period: Total dry metric tons of sewage sludge placed on the active sewage sludge unit 4.6 over the life of the unit: 4.7 Does the active sewage sludge unit have a liner with a maximum permeability of 1 × 10-7 centimeters per second (cm/sec)? No → SKIP to Item 4.9 (Part 2, Section ☐ Yes Describe the liner. 4.8 Check here to indicate that you have attached a description to the application package. Does the active sewage sludge unit have a leachate collection system? 4.9 No → SKIP to Item 4.11 (Part 2, Section ☐ Yes 4) below. Describe the leachate collection system and the method used for leachate disposal and provide the numbers of any 4.10 federal, state, or local permit(s) for leachate disposal. Check here to indicate that you have attached the description to the application package.

EF	EPA Identification Number		NPDES Permit Number AL0024295		cility Name wood Lagoo	in	Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004	
	4.11	site?	of the active sewage slud	ge unit less than 150	meters from		ine of the surface disposal to Item 4.13 (Part 2,	
		Yes				Section 4) be		
	4.12	Provide the actu		meters				
	4.13	Remaining capa		dry metric tons				
	4.14	Anticipated closu	ure date for active sewage	sludge unit, if know	n (MM/DD/)	YYY):		
	4.15	Attach a copy of	any closure plan that has	been developed for	this active s	ewage sludge	unit.	
	Check here to indicate that you have attached a copy of the closure plan to the							
	Sewag	ge Sludge from O						
	4.16	Is sewage sludg	e sent to this active sewa	ge sludge unit from a	ny facilities			
		☐ Yes	No → SKIP : 4) below.	to Item 4.21 (Part 2, Section				
	4.17	sludge to this ac below for each s	to indicate that you have	Complete Items 4.18	to 4.20 dire	vage ectly		
	4.18	the applica Facility name	tion package.					
Surface Disposal Continued			(street or P.O. box)					
ont				T== -				
sal (City or town			State)	ZIP code	
Dispo		Contact name (f	irst and last)	Title	Phor	ne number	Email address	
face	4.19	Indicate the pathogen class and reduction alternative and the vector attraction reduction option met for the sewage sludge before leaving the other facility.						
Sul			gen Class and Reduction	on Alternative		Vector Attract	tion Reduction Option	
		☐ Not applicable			□N	ot applicable		
		☐ Class A, Alter				ption 1		
		☐ Class A, Alter				Option 2		
		Class A, Alter				ption 3		
		☐ Class A, Alter☐ Class A, Alter☐				☐ Option 4 ☐ Option 5		
		☐ Class A, Alter				ption 6		
		☐ Class B, Alter				☐ Option 7		
		☐ Class B, Alter				ption 8		
		☐ Class B, Alter				ption 9		
		☐ Class B, Alter	rnative 4 otage, pH adjustment			ption 10 ption 11		
	4.20			the other facility to re			sludge or reduce the vector	
	7.20		ties of sewage sludge be					
11111			y operations (e.g., sludge			Thickening (c		
		☐ Stabilization	on			Anaerobic dig	estion	
		☐ Compostir	na			Conditioning		
			n (e.g., beta ray irradiatio	n, gamma rav		*	e.g., centrifugation, sludge	
			, pasteurization)	ng gamma ruj	Ц	drying beds, s	sludge lagoons)	
		☐ Heat dryin	•			Thermal redu	ction	
		Methane of	or biogas capture and reco	overy		Other (specify)		

Facility Name Form Approved 03/05/19 EPA Identification Number NPDES Permit Number OMB No. 2040-0004 AL0024295 Cottonwood Lagoon **Vector Attraction Reduction** Which vector attraction reduction option, if any, is met when sewage sludge is placed on this active sewage sludge Option 11 (Covering active sewage Option 9 (Injection below and surface) sludge unit daily) None Option 10 (Incorporation into soil within 6 hours) 4.22 Describe any treatment processes used at the active sewage sludge unit to reduce vector attraction properties of sewage sludge. Check here if you have attached your description to the application package. **Groundwater Monitoring** Is groundwater monitoring currently conducted at this active sewage sludge unit, or are groundwater monitoring data otherwise available for this active sewage sludge unit? No → SKIP to Item 4.26 (Part 2, Yes Section 4) below. Provide a copy of available groundwater monitoring data. 4.24 Surface Disposal Continued Check here to indicate you have attached the monitoring data. Describe the well locations, the approximate depth to groundwater, and the groundwater monitoring procedures used 4.25 to obtain these data. Check here if you have attached your description to the application package. Has a groundwater monitoring program been prepared for this active sewage sludge unit? 4.26 No → SKIP to Item 4.28 (Part 2, Yes Section 4) below. Submit a copy of the groundwater monitoring program with this permit application. 4.27 Check here to indicate you have attached the monitoring program. Have you obtained a certification from a qualified groundwater scientist that the aquifer below the active sewage 4.28 sludge unit has not been contaminated? No → SKIP to Item 4.30 (Part 2, Yes Section 4) below. Submit a copy of the certification with this permit application. 4.29 Check here to indicate you have attached the certification to the application package. Site-Specific Limits Are you seeking site-specific pollutant limits for the sewage sludge placed on the active sewage sludge unit? 4.30 No → SKIP to Part 2, Section 5. Submit information to support the request for site-specific pollutant limits with this application. 4.31 Check here to indicate you have attached the requested information.

EPA Identification Number NPDES Permit Number Facility Name Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004 AL0024295 Cottonwood Lagoon PART 2, SECTION 5 INCINERATION (40 CFR 122.21(q)(11)) Incinerator Information Do you fire sewage sludge in a sewage sludge incinerator? No → SKIP to END. Indicate the total number of incinerators used at your facility. (Complete the remainder 5.2 of Section 5 for each such incinerator.) Check here to indicate that you have attached information for one or more incinerators. 5.3 Incinerator name or number Location address (street, route number, or other specific identifier) County code □ Not available County State ZIP code City or town Latitude/Longitude of Incinerator (see instructions) Longitude Latitude **Method of Determination** Other (specify) USGS map ☐ Field survey **Amount Fired** Dry metric tons per 365-day period of sewage sludge fired in the sewage sludge Incineration **Beryllium NESHAP** Submit information, test data, and a description of measures taken that demonstrate whether the sewage sludge incinerated is beryllium-containing waste and will continue to remain as such. Check here to indicate that you have attached this material to the application package. 5.6 Is the sewage sludge fired in this incinerator "beryllium-containing waste" as defined at 40 CFR 61.31? No → SKIP to Item 5.8 (Part 2, Section 5) below. 5.7 Submit with this application a complete report of the latest beryllium emission rate testing and documentation of ongoing incinerator operating parameters indicating that the NESHAP emission rate limit for beryllium has been and will continue to be met. Check here to indicate that you have attached this information. Mercury NESHAP Is compliance with the mercury NESHAP being demonstrated via stack testing? 5.8 No → SKIP to Item 5.11 (Part 2, Section 5) below. 5.9 Submit a complete report of stack testing and documentation of ongoing incinerator operating parameters indicating that the incinerator has met and will continue to meet the mercury NESHAP emission rate limit. Check here to indicate that you have attached this information. Provide copies of mercury emission rate tests for the two most recent years in which testing was conducted. 5.10 Check here to indicate that you have attached this information. Do you demonstrate compliance with the mercury NESHAP by sewage sludge sampling? 5.11 No → SKIP to Item 5.13 (Part 2, Section 5) П Yes below. Submit a complete report of sewage sludge sampling and documentation of ongoing incinerator operating parameters 5.12 indicating that the incinerator has met and will continue to meet the mercury NESHAP emission rate limit.

Check here to indicate that you have attached this information.

EPA lo	EPA Identification Number		NPDES Permit Number AL0024295		y Name ood Lagoon	Form Approved 03/05/19 OMB No. 2040-0004			
D	ispers	ion Factor							
	5.13		r in micrograms/cubic meter pe	r gram/second:					
5	5.14	Name and type	of dispersion model:						
5	5.15	Submit a copy o	f the modeling results and supp	orting documenta	tion.				
			re to indicate that you have atta						
C	ontrol	Efficiency							
5	5.16	Provide the cont	rol efficiency, in hundredths, for						
			Pollutant		Control Effic	eiency, in Hundredths			
	-	Arsenic							
	-	Cadmium							
		Chromium							
		Lead							
		Nickel							
5	5.17	Attach a copy of	the results or performance test	ing and supportin	g documenta	tion (including testing dates).			
		☐ Check he	re to indicate that you have atta	ched this informa	tion.				
R	lisk-Sr	ecific Concentr	ation for Chromium						
	5.18		specific concentration (RSC) us	sed for chromium	in				
Per 5	5.19		etermined via Table 2 in 40 CFF	R 503.43?					
ontine		Yes			No → SKIF	o to Item 5.21 (Part 2, Section 5) below			
5	5.20	Identify the type	of incinerator used as the basis	3.					
ratio		☐ Fluidized	bed with wet scrubber		Other types	with wet scrubber			
Incineration Continued			bed with wet scrubber and wet tic precipitator		Other types precipitator	with wet scrubber and wet electrostati			
- E	5.21	Was the RSC determined via Table 6 in 40 CFR 503.43 (site-specific determination)?							
		☐ Yes				P to Item 5.23 (Part 2, Section 5)			
5	5.22		mal fraction of hexavalent chronentration in stack exit gas:	mium concentration					
5	5.23		s of incinerator stack tests for h	exavalent and to	al chromium	concentrations, including the date(s) of			
		☐ Check he	re to indicate that you have atta	ched this informa	tion.	☐ Not applicable			
Ir	ncinera	tor Parameters							
5	5.24	Do you monitor	total hydrocarbons (THC) in the	exit gas of the se	wage sludge	incinerator?			
		☐ Yes			No				
	5.25	Do you monitor	carbon monoxide (CO) in the ex	kit gas of the sew	age sludge in	cinerator?			
		Yes			No				
5	5.26	Indicate the type	e of sewage sludge incinerator.						
5	5.27	Incinerator stack	height in meters:						
	5.28	Indicate whether	r the value submitted in Item 5.2	27 is (check only	one response):			
		☐ Actual sta	ack height		Creditable s	stack height			

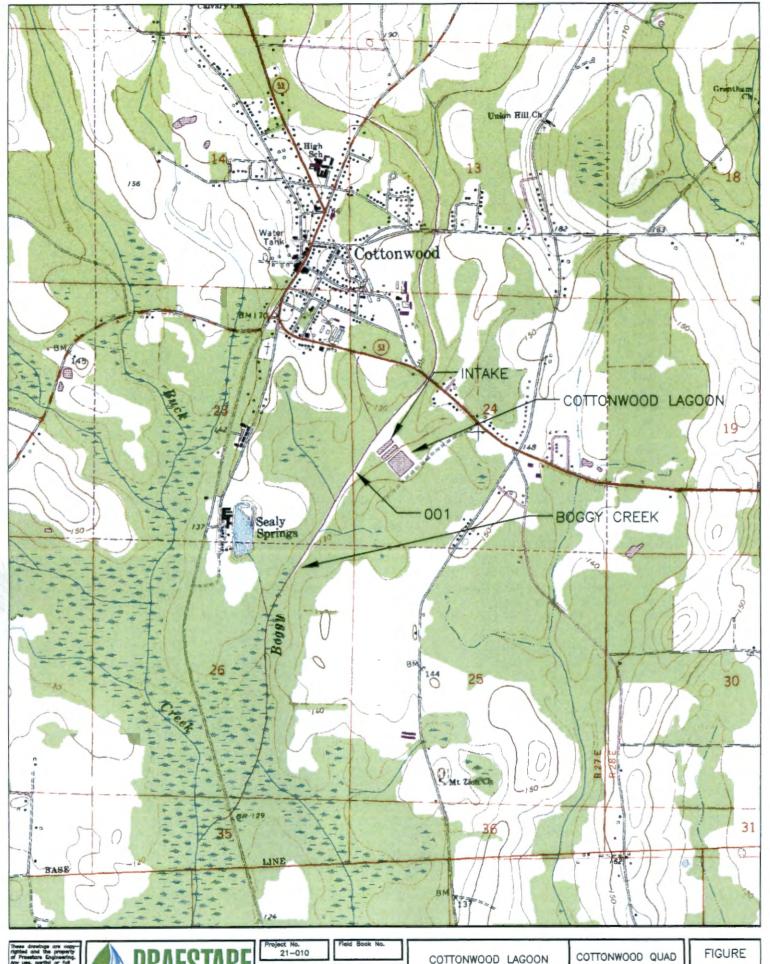
EPA Form 3510-2S (Revised 3-19)

EPA Identific	cation Number	NPDES Permit Number AL0024295	Facility Name Cottonwood Lagoon	Form Approved 03/05/1 OMB No. 2040-000	
Perfor	mance Test Oper	ating Parameters			
5.29		mance test combustion tempera	ture:		
5.30	Performance test sewage sludge feed rate, in dry metric tons/day				
5.31	Indicate whether value submitted in Item 5.30 is (check only one response):				
	Average use Maximum design				
5.32	Attach supporting documents describing how the feed rate was calculated. Check here to indicate that you have attached this information.				
5.33	Submit information documenting the performance test operating parameters for the air pollution control used for this sewage sludge incinerator.				
	Check here to indicate that you have attached this information.				
	oring Equipment				
5.34	List the equipment in place to monitor the listed parameters.				
		Parameter	Equipment in	Place for Monitoring	
	Total hydrocarbo	ons or carbon monoxide			
	Percent oxygen				
	Percent moisture	9			
incineration Continued	Combustion tem	perature			
In era	Other (describe)				
≧ Air Po	Ilution Control Ed	quipment			
		on control equipment used with if you have attached the list to the	ne application package for the noted	ncinerator.	

END of PART 2

Submit completed application package to your NPDES permitting authority.

EPA Form 3510-2S (Revised 3-19)





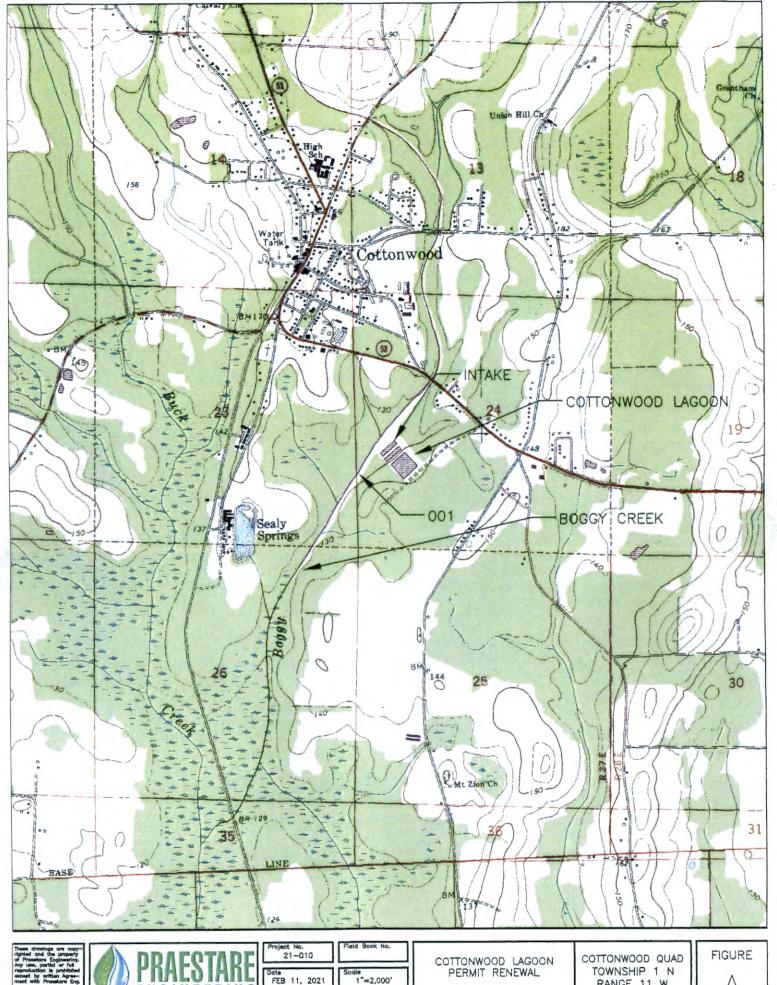
PEB 11, 2021

1"=2,000"

COTTONWOOD LAGOON PERMIT RENEWAL

HOUSTON COUNTY COTTONWOOD, ALABAMA

TOWNSHIP 1 N RANGE 11 W SECTION 24





Project No. 21010	Field Boo	
Date	Scale	
FEB 11, 2021	1"=2	

Approxi. By AJP

AJP

HOUSTON COUNTY COTTONWOOD, ALABAMA

RANGE 11 W SECTION 24